U.S. International Transactions: Third Quarter 2019, Historical Comparisons

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Levels	2019Q3 level	Most recent quarter with higher value		Most recent quarter with lower value		Previous record (if 2019Q3 was a record)	
		Current account deficit	124,094	2019Q2	125,210	2018Q2	107,311
As a percentage of U.S. gross domestic product	2.3%	2019Q1	2.6%	2018Q2	2.1%		
Goods and services trade deficit	157,358	2019Q2	159,108	2019Q1	156,473		
Goods trade deficit	219,558	2019Q2	223,218	2019Q1	216,744		
Services trade surplus	62,199	2019Q2	64,109	2019Q1	60,271		
Primary income surplus	68,719	none		2019Q2	66,625	2019Q2	66,625
Secondary income deficit	35,454	2019Q1	36,585	2019Q2	32,726		
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	944,386	2019Q2	948,676	2019Q1	940,922		
Exports of goods and services	625,795	2019Q2	626,953	2018Q4	623,761		
Goods	413,812	2019Q2	414,694	2018Q1	410,732		
Services	211,983	2019Q2	212,259	2019Q1	207,870		
Primary income receipts	282,007	2019Q2	286,142	2019Q1	278,138		
Secondary income receipts	36,584	2018Q4	38,445	2019Q2	35,581		
Imports of goods and services and income payments	1,068,480	2019Q2	1,073,886	2018Q3	1,064,177	••••	
Imports of goods and services	783,153	2019Q2	786,061	2018Q2	773,192		
Goods	633,370	2019Q2	637,911	2018Q1	631,449		
Services	149,784	none		2019Q2	148,150	2019Q2	148,150
Primary income payments	213,288	2019Q2	219,517	2018Q3	208,846		
Secondary income payments	72,039	2019Q1	72,399	2019Q2	68,307		
Capital account balance	-10	2019Q2	0	2017Q4	-40	••••	
Net financial transactions	-47,862	2019Q1	-36,734	2019Q2	-213,382	••••	
Transactions in assets	123,516	2019Q2	142,153	2019Q1	110,967		
Transactions in liabilities	164,922	2019Q2	345,893	2019Q1	126,280		
Transactions in financial derivatives	-6,456	2018Q1	29,139	2019Q2	-9,642		
Statistical discrepancy	76,242	2019Q1	99,461	2019Q2	-88,173	••••	

Changes in level	2019Q3 change	Most recent quarter		Most recent quarter		Previous record	
		with higher value		with lower value		(if 2019Q3 was a record)	
		Quarter	Change	Quarter	Change	Quarter	Change
Current account deficit	-1,116	2018Q4	18,188	2019Q2	-10,984		
As a percentage of U.S. gross domestic product	0.0%	2018Q4	0.4%	2019Q2	-0.3%		
Goods and services trade deficit	-1,750	2019Q2	2,635	2019Q1	-14,673		
Goods trade deficit	-3,660	2019Q2	6,474	2019Q1	-15,579		
Services trade surplus	-1,910	2019Q2	3,838	2018Q4	-3,301		
Primary income surplus	2,094	2019Q2	9,761	2019Q1	-3,195		
Secondary income deficit	2,728	2019Q1	3,744	2019Q2	-3,859		
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	-4,290	2019Q2	7,754	2018Q3	-4,494		
Exports of goods and services	-1,158	2019Q2	-17	2018Q4	-2,478		
Goods	-882	2019Q1	2,136	2019Q2	-4,406		
Services	-276	2019Q2	4,389	2018Q2	-1,284		
Primary income receipts	-4,135	2019Q2	8,004	2015Q4	-9,910		
Secondary income receipts	1,003	2018Q3	1,173	2019Q2	-233		
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-5,406	2019Q2	-3,230	2019Q1	-5,500		
Imports of goods and services	-2,908	2019Q2	2,618	2019Q1	-11,464		
Goods	-4,541	2019Q2	2,067	2019Q1	-13,444		
Services	1,634	2019Q1	1,979	2019Q2	551		
Primary income payments	-6,229	2019Q2	-1,758	2015Q4	-14,225		
Secondary income payments	3,732	2018Q4	5,616	2019Q2	-4,092		
Capital account balance	-10	2019Q2	0	2019Q1	-2,721		
Net financial transactions	165,520	2012Q2	205,688	2019Q2	-176,648		
Transactions in assets	-18,637	2019Q2	31,186	2019Q1	-36,292		
Transactions in liabilities	-180,971	2019Q2	219,613	2018Q2	-573,750		
Transactions in financial derivatives	3,186	2019Q2	11,779	2019Q1	1,211		
Statistical discrepancy	164,415	2012Q2	201,964	2019Q2	-187,634	••••	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

For more information, see the most recent U.S. International Transactions release at: www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-transactions