

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$3.3 billion to \$50.1 billion for the three months ending in March.

- Average exports increased \$2.2 billion to \$209.7 billion in March.
- Average imports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$259.9 billion in March.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.9 billion from the three months ending in March 2018.

- Average exports increased \$4.7 billion from March 2018.
- Average imports increased \$2.7 billion from March 2018.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$2.0 billion to \$141.7 billion in March.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$2.1 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.7 billion.
 - Natural gas liquids increased \$0.4 billion.
 - Fuel oil increased \$0.3 billion.
 - Metallurgical grade coal increased \$0.3 billion.
 - Other petroleum products increased \$0.3 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$0.8 billion.
 - Soybeans increased \$0.5 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased less than \$0.1 billion to \$70.3 billion in March.

- Maintenance and repair services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Financial services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.1 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$2.6 billion to \$214.1 billion in March.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$2.6 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$2.4 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$1.4 billion.
 - Organic chemicals increased \$0.5 billion.
 - Other petroleum products increased \$0.4 billion.

- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$1.0 billion.
 - Other foods increased \$0.5 billion.
 - Fish and shellfish increased \$0.2 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$0.7 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$47.8 billion in March.

- Travel (for all purposes including education) increased \$0.1 billion.
- Maintenance and repair services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Insurance services decreased \$0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$0.5 billion to \$82.1 billion in March.

- Real exports of goods increased \$1.0 billion to \$151.8 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$1.5 billion to \$233.8 billion.

Revisions

Revisions to February exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to February imports

- Imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The March figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.2), Hong Kong (\$2.4), Brazil (\$0.9), OPEC (\$0.7), Saudi Arabia (\$0.3), and Singapore (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$28.3), European Union (\$15.8), Mexico (\$8.6), Japan (\$6.1), Germany (\$5.7), Italy (\$2.8), Canada (\$2.1), Taiwan (\$2.0), South Korea (\$1.8), India (\$1.8), France (\$1.7), and United Kingdom (\$0.2).

- The deficit with the European Union increased \$3.4 billion to \$15.8 billion in March. Exports decreased \$1.4 billion to \$27.8 billion and imports increased \$2.0 billion to \$43.6 billion.
- The balance with Canada shifted from a surplus of \$0.5 billion to a deficit of \$2.1 billion in March. Exports decreased \$0.1 billion to \$25.3 billion and imports increased \$2.6 billion to \$27.5 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$1.9 billion to \$28.3 billion in March. Exports increased \$1.4 billion to \$10.5 billion and imports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$38.8 billion.

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All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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Next release: June 6, 2019, at 8:30 A.M. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2019

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Notice

Country Name Change

With this release of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” report (FT-900), references to Macedonia are replaced with North Macedonia to reflect the country’s recent name change. This change aligns with the name recognized by the U.S. Department of State and the International Organization for Standardization. This change also affects exhibit 4 of the FT-900 Supplement.

Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2019” report (FT-900) and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 6, 2019, statistics on trade in goods, on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis, and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 2014. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2019 and Annual Update” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on June 20, 2019.

Revised seasonally adjusted statistics will reflect the incorporation of recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments beginning with 2014. With the annual update in 2018, BEA extended the period for incorporating revised seasonal adjustments for services statistics from 3 to 5 years. With the upcoming annual update, BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau will also extend the period for incorporating revised seasonal and trading-day adjustments for goods statistics from 3 to 5 years.

In addition, revised statistics on trade in goods beginning with 2016 will reflect 1) corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis, 2) reclassifications of several end-use commodities, and 3) newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. For more information on BOP adjustments, see the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes.

Revised statistics on trade in services beginning with 2016 will also reflect 1) newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA’s surveys of international services transactions, and 2) revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics (see the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information).

A preview of BEA’s 2019 annual update of the international transactions accounts appears in the [April 2019 issue of the Survey of Current Business](#).

If you have questions, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For February, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in March was

\$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For February, revised export carry-over was \$0.3 billion (0.2 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For March 2019, these shipments totaled \$165.9 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For March 2019, these shipments totaled \$20.7 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export

value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for March 2019 accounted for 1.8 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For March 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$4,558.0 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For March 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3371 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from

administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).

2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April,

July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 20, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which

ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto

Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a

transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-

related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing

comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *Area groupings* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in

estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
Jan. - Dec.	-552,277	-807,495	255,219	2,351,072	1,553,383	797,690	2,903,349	2,360,878	542,471
Jan. - Mar.	-134,959	-198,346	63,387	576,306	381,138	195,168	711,265	579,484	131,781
January	-46,879	-67,689	20,810	191,430	126,746	64,684	238,309	194,435	43,874
February	-44,171	-65,401	21,231	192,340	127,232	65,108	236,510	192,633	43,877
March	-43,909	-65,256	21,347	192,536	127,160	65,376	236,446	192,416	44,029
April	-46,074	-67,288	21,214	192,194	126,832	65,362	238,268	194,120	44,148
May	-45,823	-66,768	20,945	192,772	127,091	65,681	238,595	193,859	44,737
June	-44,803	-65,892	21,090	194,778	128,569	66,209	239,580	194,461	45,119
July	-44,221	-65,437	21,216	195,160	128,477	66,683	239,382	193,915	45,467
August	-44,163	-65,494	21,331	195,594	128,638	66,956	239,757	194,132	45,625
September	-44,407	-65,892	21,485	198,352	130,699	67,654	242,760	196,590	46,169
October	-46,986	-68,471	21,485	198,629	130,921	67,708	245,615	199,392	46,223
November	-48,952	-70,588	21,637	202,295	134,258	68,036	251,246	204,847	46,399
December	-51,889	-73,319	21,430	204,992	136,759	68,233	256,881	210,078	46,803
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-622,106	-891,320	269,214	2,500,756	1,672,331	828,425	3,122,862	2,563,651	559,211
Jan. - Mar.	-156,256	-223,268	67,012	615,222	409,210	206,012	771,478	632,478	139,000
January	-53,090	-75,376	22,287	201,276	133,023	68,253	254,366	208,399	45,966
February	-55,719	-77,621	21,902	204,713	135,971	68,742	260,432	213,592	46,840
March	-47,448	-70,272	22,823	209,233	140,215	69,018	256,681	210,487	46,194
April	-46,454	-69,240	22,786	209,101	140,526	68,575	255,555	209,766	45,790
May	-43,511	-66,562	23,051	212,855	144,279	68,576	256,366	210,841	45,525
June	-46,910	-69,723	22,813	211,077	142,393	68,684	257,987	212,116	45,871
July	-51,444	-73,942	22,498	208,989	140,176	68,813	260,434	214,118	46,316
August	-54,868	-77,434	22,566	207,475	138,425	69,049	262,343	215,859	46,484
September	-55,699	-78,098	22,399	210,622	141,228	69,394	266,321	219,326	46,995
October	-56,534	-78,928	22,393	210,698	140,871	69,826	267,232	219,799	47,433
November	-50,529	-72,599	22,070	209,325	139,617	69,707	259,854	212,216	47,637
December	-59,900	-81,526	21,626	205,393	135,605	69,787	265,293	217,132	48,161
2019									
Jan. - Mar.	-150,420	-217,527	67,107	629,227	418,838	210,388	779,647	636,365	143,282
January	-51,134	-73,220	22,086	207,355	137,449	69,906	258,488	210,669	47,819
February (R)	-49,285	-71,888	22,604	209,905	139,683	70,223	259,190	211,571	47,619
March	-50,002	-72,419	22,417	211,966	141,706	70,260	261,968	214,125	47,843
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

February data as published last month:

-49,382 -72,011 22,628 209,690 139,548 70,142 259,073 211,559 47,514

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
January	-45,702	-66,262	20,560	188,980	124,860	64,120	234,682	191,122	43,560
February	-45,050	-65,889	20,839	191,300	126,692	64,609	236,350	192,581	43,770
March	-44,986	-66,115	21,129	192,102	127,046	65,056	237,088	193,161	43,927
April	-44,718	-65,982	21,264	192,357	127,075	65,282	237,075	193,056	44,018
May	-45,269	-66,437	21,168	192,501	127,028	65,473	237,770	193,465	44,305
June	-45,567	-66,649	21,083	193,248	127,497	65,751	238,814	194,147	44,668
July	-44,949	-66,033	21,084	194,237	128,046	66,191	239,186	194,078	45,108
August	-44,396	-65,608	21,212	195,178	128,562	66,616	239,573	194,169	45,404
September	-44,264	-65,608	21,344	196,369	129,271	67,098	240,633	194,879	45,754
October	-45,185	-66,619	21,433	197,525	130,086	67,439	242,711	196,705	46,006
November	-46,782	-68,317	21,535	199,759	131,959	67,799	246,540	200,276	46,264
December	-49,275	-70,793	21,517	201,972	133,980	67,992	251,247	204,772	46,475
2018									
January	-51,310	-73,095	21,785	202,854	134,680	68,174	254,164	207,775	46,390
February	-53,566	-75,439	21,873	203,660	135,251	68,409	257,226	210,690	46,536
March	-52,085	-74,423	22,337	205,074	136,403	68,671	257,159	210,826	46,333
April	-49,874	-72,377	22,504	207,682	138,904	68,778	257,556	211,281	46,275
May	-45,804	-68,691	22,887	210,396	141,673	68,723	256,201	210,364	45,836
June	-45,625	-68,508	22,883	211,011	142,399	68,612	256,636	210,908	45,728
July	-47,288	-70,076	22,787	210,974	142,283	68,691	258,262	212,358	45,904
August	-51,074	-73,700	22,625	209,180	140,331	68,849	260,254	214,031	46,223
September	-54,004	-76,491	22,487	209,029	139,943	69,086	263,032	216,434	46,598
October	-55,700	-78,153	22,453	209,598	140,175	69,423	265,299	218,328	46,971
November	-54,254	-76,542	22,287	210,215	140,572	69,642	264,469	217,114	47,355
December	-55,655	-77,684	22,030	208,472	138,698	69,774	264,126	216,382	47,744
2019									
January	-53,854	-75,782	21,928	207,357	137,557	69,800	261,212	213,339	47,873
February (R)	-53,440	-75,545	22,105	207,551	137,579	69,972	260,991	213,124	47,867
March	-50,140	-72,509	22,369	209,742	139,613	70,129	259,882	212,122	47,761
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	797,690	26,430	88,598	210,747	18,047	109,642	128,364	42,219	154,313	19,329
Jan. - Mar.	195,168	6,903	21,663	51,947	4,192	26,111	31,115	10,241	38,165	4,831
January	64,684	2,277	7,246	17,324	1,403	8,656	10,255	3,392	12,587	1,544
February	65,108	2,309	7,222	17,364	1,390	8,628	10,362	3,419	12,781	1,632
March	65,376	2,317	7,195	17,259	1,399	8,827	10,498	3,430	12,796	1,655
April	65,362	2,271	7,180	17,446	1,428	8,706	10,664	3,423	12,631	1,613
May	65,681	2,188	7,203	17,460	1,462	8,975	10,761	3,439	12,588	1,604
June	66,209	2,115	7,373	17,485	1,502	9,172	10,789	3,479	12,666	1,627
July	66,683	2,027	7,522	17,611	1,547	9,138	10,748	3,542	12,866	1,683
August	66,956	2,070	7,308	17,604	1,575	9,374	10,745	3,585	13,000	1,694
September	67,654	2,117	7,653	17,764	1,586	9,415	10,780	3,609	13,070	1,660
October	67,708	2,213	7,555	17,690	1,581	9,547	10,853	3,615	13,074	1,580
November	68,036	2,235	7,560	17,861	1,583	9,615	10,922	3,631	13,101	1,529
December	68,233	2,291	7,581	17,879	1,591	9,589	10,987	3,656	13,151	1,508
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	828,425	30,041	92,304	214,469	19,164	113,043	130,451	43,959	164,790	20,202
Jan. - Mar.	206,012	7,289	22,951	53,489	4,555	27,909	33,577	10,911	40,582	4,748
January	68,253	2,351	7,532	17,779	1,530	9,389	11,105	3,631	13,376	1,560
February	68,742	2,420	7,723	17,865	1,512	9,259	11,200	3,629	13,544	1,590
March	69,018	2,517	7,696	17,845	1,513	9,262	11,273	3,651	13,663	1,598
April	68,575	2,506	7,775	17,890	1,516	9,282	10,872	3,569	13,448	1,719
May	68,576	2,504	7,835	17,891	1,520	9,409	10,754	3,529	13,348	1,786
June	68,684	2,461	7,844	17,855	1,521	9,535	10,774	3,531	13,362	1,799
July	68,813	2,521	7,653	17,803	1,633	9,392	10,724	3,680	13,731	1,677
August	69,049	2,601	7,508	17,768	1,681	9,465	10,738	3,731	13,936	1,622
September	69,394	2,562	7,725	17,805	1,703	9,422	10,747	3,753	14,044	1,633
October	69,826	2,537	7,773	18,005	1,696	9,549	10,753	3,746	14,056	1,710
November	69,707	2,502	7,696	17,969	1,681	9,501	10,756	3,749	14,102	1,751
December	69,787	2,559	7,544	17,993	1,658	9,579	10,757	3,762	14,180	1,756
2019										
Jan. - Mar.	210,388	7,914	22,950	54,164	4,844	28,678	32,263	11,393	43,061	5,122
January	69,906	2,608	7,574	18,014	1,625	9,564	10,755	3,785	14,292	1,689
February (R)	70,223	2,612	7,762	18,074	1,609	9,523	10,754	3,800	14,366	1,722
March	70,260	2,695	7,614	18,076	1,609	9,590	10,754	3,808	14,403	1,711
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

February data as published last month:

70,142	2,612	7,732	18,024	1,609	9,523	10,754	3,800	14,366	1,722
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	542,471	8,337	101,744	135,024	50,665	28,931	51,284	40,054	104,385	22,047
Jan. - Mar.	131,781	2,138	25,200	32,779	12,318	6,750	12,042	9,900	25,133	5,520
January	43,874	723	8,439	10,923	4,151	2,205	4,005	3,278	8,312	1,837
February	43,877	704	8,395	10,911	4,076	2,233	4,013	3,312	8,391	1,843
March	44,029	711	8,367	10,945	4,091	2,312	4,024	3,310	8,430	1,840
April	44,148	712	8,370	11,051	4,196	2,259	4,041	3,270	8,428	1,822
May	44,737	721	8,475	11,221	4,280	2,378	4,089	3,259	8,494	1,820
June	45,119	703	8,473	11,254	4,344	2,438	4,168	3,276	8,628	1,834
July	45,467	673	8,484	11,211	4,389	2,434	4,280	3,322	8,829	1,845
August	45,625	650	8,288	11,268	4,382	2,496	4,382	3,359	8,951	1,849
September	46,169	681	8,580	11,335	4,324	2,548	4,474	3,387	8,993	1,846
October	46,223	682	8,548	11,483	4,215	2,541	4,556	3,407	8,955	1,836
November	46,399	696	8,579	11,599	4,135	2,557	4,612	3,427	8,961	1,834
December	46,803	681	8,746	11,824	4,083	2,530	4,640	3,446	9,013	1,840
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	559,211	8,721	108,305	144,156	38,228	30,790	53,751	40,417	111,865	22,978
Jan. - Mar.	139,000	2,093	26,189	35,435	9,754	7,534	13,921	10,172	28,251	5,653
January	45,966	690	8,619	11,697	3,482	2,546	4,397	3,400	9,264	1,870
February	46,840	701	8,779	11,714	3,204	2,490	5,241	3,381	9,441	1,888
March	46,194	703	8,790	12,023	3,068	2,498	4,282	3,390	9,546	1,894
April	45,790	697	8,947	11,838	3,152	2,546	4,251	3,310	9,146	1,903
May	45,525	690	8,870	11,825	3,192	2,562	4,262	3,264	8,949	1,911
June	45,871	676	8,876	11,839	3,210	2,611	4,534	3,254	8,954	1,917
July	46,316	733	8,891	11,796	3,197	2,558	4,610	3,368	9,229	1,932
August	46,484	769	8,898	11,896	3,183	2,593	4,408	3,414	9,382	1,939
September	46,995	773	9,278	11,958	3,166	2,564	4,429	3,428	9,462	1,938
October	47,433	771	9,326	12,296	3,145	2,642	4,447	3,409	9,469	1,927
November	47,637	727	9,327	12,579	3,125	2,617	4,446	3,399	9,492	1,925
December	48,161	792	9,704	12,695	3,105	2,563	4,442	3,398	9,531	1,932
2019										
Jan. - Mar.	143,282	2,348	28,120	37,588	9,093	7,829	13,356	10,228	28,849	5,870
January	47,819	747	9,500	12,530	3,085	2,611	4,456	3,405	9,586	1,898
February (R)	47,619	759	9,287	12,487	3,040	2,579	4,451	3,410	9,622	1,983
March	47,843	842	9,333	12,571	2,968	2,639	4,449	3,413	9,641	1,989
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

February data as published last month:

47,514	759	9,258	12,411	3,040	2,579	4,451	3,410	9,622	1,983
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-807,495	-795,690	1,553,383	7,110	1,546,273	2,360,878	18,915	2,341,963
Jan. - Mar.	-198,346	-195,141	381,138	1,884	379,254	579,484	5,090	574,394
January	-67,689	-66,596	126,746	629	126,117	194,435	1,722	192,713
February	-65,401	-64,387	127,232	660	126,572	192,633	1,675	190,958
March	-65,256	-64,158	127,160	595	126,565	192,416	1,693	190,723
April	-67,288	-66,257	126,832	528	126,304	194,120	1,558	192,561
May	-66,768	-65,709	127,091	523	126,568	193,859	1,582	192,277
June	-65,892	-64,823	128,569	506	128,063	194,461	1,575	192,886
July	-65,437	-64,457	128,477	568	127,909	193,915	1,549	192,366
August	-65,494	-64,478	128,638	563	128,076	194,132	1,579	192,553
September	-65,892	-64,921	130,699	496	130,202	196,590	1,467	195,124
October	-68,471	-67,629	130,921	597	130,324	199,392	1,439	197,953
November	-70,588	-69,835	134,258	767	133,492	204,847	1,520	203,327
December	-73,319	-72,441	136,759	678	136,081	210,078	1,556	208,522
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-891,320	-878,701	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683
Jan. - Mar.	-223,268	-220,590	409,210	2,172	407,038	632,478	4,851	627,627
January	-75,376	-74,449	133,023	782	132,241	208,399	1,710	206,690
February	-77,621	-76,798	135,971	765	135,206	213,592	1,588	212,004
March	-70,272	-69,343	140,215	624	139,591	210,487	1,553	208,934
April	-69,240	-68,217	140,526	703	139,823	209,766	1,726	208,040
May	-66,562	-65,511	144,279	815	143,464	210,841	1,866	208,975
June	-69,723	-68,726	142,393	633	141,760	212,116	1,630	210,486
July	-73,942	-72,865	140,176	710	139,465	214,118	1,788	212,330
August	-77,434	-76,180	138,425	651	137,774	215,859	1,905	213,954
September	-78,098	-77,101	141,228	690	140,538	219,326	1,688	217,639
October	-78,928	-77,719	140,871	716	140,156	219,799	1,924	217,875
November	-72,599	-71,416	139,617	709	138,908	212,216	1,893	210,323
December	-81,526	-80,376	135,605	548	135,057	217,132	1,698	215,434
2019								
Jan. - Mar.	-217,527	-214,219	418,838	1,854	416,984	636,365	5,162	631,203
January	-73,220	-72,069	137,449	542	136,907	210,669	1,692	208,977
February (R)	-71,888	-70,822	139,683	701	138,982	211,571	1,767	209,804
March	-72,419	-71,328	141,706	612	141,095	214,125	1,703	212,423
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-72,011	-70,941	139,548	697	138,852	211,559	1,767	209,792
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	133,253	538,784	562,034	158,597	205,885	65,429
Jan. - Mar.	409,210	2,172	407,038	31,369	128,144	138,158	42,177	51,579	15,609
January	133,023	782	132,241	10,057	40,916	44,854	13,592	17,815	5,007
February	135,971	765	135,206	10,209	42,935	45,753	14,461	16,680	5,168
March	140,215	624	139,591	11,104	44,293	47,551	14,124	17,084	5,434
April	140,526	703	139,823	11,704	45,639	46,130	13,910	17,152	5,289
May	144,279	815	143,464	13,450	44,357	48,177	13,549	17,732	6,199
June	142,393	633	141,760	13,398	46,298	47,288	12,845	16,299	5,631
July	140,176	710	139,465	12,589	46,520	46,319	13,050	15,910	5,077
August	138,425	651	137,774	11,312	44,122	46,420	12,775	17,553	5,592
September	141,228	690	140,538	10,353	46,875	47,500	12,951	17,698	5,162
October	140,871	716	140,156	9,729	47,223	46,968	12,701	17,886	5,649
November	139,617	709	138,908	9,753	45,910	48,374	12,328	16,980	5,562
December	135,605	548	135,057	9,596	43,696	46,700	12,311	17,096	5,659
2019									
Jan. - Mar.	418,838	1,854	416,984	32,799	131,228	141,524	41,724	53,436	16,273
January	137,449	542	136,907	10,852	43,399	45,968	13,530	17,770	5,389
February (R)	139,683	701	138,982	10,598	43,055	48,045	14,123	17,802	5,360
March	141,706	612	141,095	11,349	44,774	47,511	14,071	17,865	5,525
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683	147,435	575,621	693,254	372,290	647,930	106,153
Jan. - Mar.	632,478	4,851	627,627	36,720	140,929	169,849	92,696	163,550	23,883
January	208,399	1,710	206,690	11,830	46,942	55,728	30,669	53,178	8,343
February	213,592	1,588	212,004	12,561	47,190	57,608	31,112	55,684	7,849
March	210,487	1,553	208,934	12,328	46,798	56,513	30,915	54,688	7,692
April	209,766	1,726	208,040	12,269	47,938	56,917	30,038	51,899	8,979
May	210,841	1,866	208,975	12,375	47,919	58,970	29,711	51,431	8,567
June	212,116	1,630	210,486	12,169	48,822	57,489	30,216	53,403	8,387
July	214,118	1,788	212,330	12,435	49,366	58,151	30,718	52,620	9,040
August	215,859	1,905	213,954	12,301	49,719	57,677	31,721	53,478	9,058
September	219,326	1,688	217,639	12,140	49,494	60,054	31,122	55,485	9,343
October	219,799	1,924	217,875	12,295	49,258	56,904	31,850	57,415	10,154
November	212,216	1,893	210,323	12,151	46,097	57,264	32,109	53,142	9,561
December	217,132	1,698	215,434	12,581	46,079	59,979	32,108	55,506	9,180
2019									
Jan. - Mar.	636,365	5,162	631,203	37,378	131,286	171,471	95,865	167,946	27,257
January	210,669	1,692	208,977	12,261	43,749	57,017	31,934	55,163	8,852
February (R)	211,571	1,767	209,804	12,062	42,570	57,217	31,919	56,730	9,305
March	214,125	1,703	212,423	13,056	44,966	57,236	32,011	56,053	9,100
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2019	February 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	141,706	139,683	2,024	418,838	409,210	9,629
Net Adjustments	612	701	-89	1,854	2,172	-318
Total, Census Basis	141,095	138,982	2,113	416,984	407,038	9,946
Foods, feeds, and beverages	11,349	10,598	751	32,799	31,369	1,429
Soybeans	1,943	1,397	546	4,548	2,764	1,785
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,634	1,566	68	4,816	5,128	-312
Oilseeds, food oils	225	173	52	637	663	-26
Corn	810	760	51	2,540	2,559	-19
Dairy products and eggs	431	382	49	1,153	1,143	10
Other foods	1,344	1,304	40	3,971	3,626	344
Vegetables	616	583	33	1,803	1,685	119
Bakery products	544	512	32	1,567	1,577	-10
Nuts	893	869	24	2,673	2,573	100
Fruits, frozen juices	709	687	23	2,127	2,341	-214
Fish and shellfish	524	502	22	1,469	1,552	-82
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	661	646	15	2,043	2,130	-88
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	176	173	3	538	596	-58
Rice	148	147	2	451	507	-56
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	30	29	1	90	105	-15
Wine, beer, and related products	184	198	-13	604	608	-4
Sorghum, barley, oats	30	66	-35	126	491	-364
Wheat	444	605	-161	1,641	1,321	320
Industrial supplies and materials	44,774	43,055	1,720	131,228	128,144	3,084
Natural gas liquids	1,560	1,203	357	4,164	4,208	-44
Fuel oil	3,225	2,908	317	9,304	8,914	390
Metallurgical grade coal	801	529	272	2,031	2,177	-147
Petroleum products, other	5,254	4,998	256	14,802	15,041	-239
Chemicals-other	2,918	2,740	179	8,411	8,221	190
Crude oil	5,004	4,830	175	14,172	8,486	5,686
Steelmaking materials	717	601	116	1,940	2,173	-233
Precious metals, other	892	784	108	2,343	2,424	-81
Cotton, raw	539	431	108	1,375	1,719	-343
Chemicals-organic	2,427	2,368	59	7,204	7,409	-205
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	361	312	49	1,008	976	32
Logs and lumber	470	425	44	1,379	1,828	-449
Pulpwood and woodpulp	794	755	40	2,313	2,254	59
Plastic materials	3,135	3,101	35	9,407	9,072	335
Nuclear fuel materials	76	42	34	159	204	-45
Newsprint	1,118	1,088	30	3,370	3,455	-84
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	311	281	30	909	882	26
Coal and fuels, other	545	515	29	1,607	1,778	-171
Other industrial supplies	2,329	2,301	29	6,991	7,056	-65
Nonferrous metals, other	726	699	27	2,112	1,986	126
Agriculture-manufactured, other	303	282	21	865	854	11
Electric energy	57	40	17	140	98	41
Shingles, molding, wallboard	400	389	10	1,182	1,244	-62
Hair, waste materials	53	45	9	148	168	-19
Nonmetallic minerals	71	65	6	222	244	-22
Finished textile supplies	261	255	6	780	809	-28
Nontextile floor tiles	48	44	5	135	140	-5
Cotton fiber cloth	176	171	4	546	534	12
Tapes, audio and visual	11	8	3	27	32	-4
Leather and furs	70	68	3	217	235	-18
Mineral supplies-manufactured	573	572	1	1,767	1,750	16
Industrial rubber products	394	393	1	1,183	1,193	-10
Manmade cloth	554	555	-1	1,702	1,687	16
Wood supplies, manufactured	90	95	-4	284	267	17
Copper	614	619	-4	1,879	1,859	20
Synthetic rubber-primary	254	259	-5	789	861	-72
Iron and steel products, other	553	560	-7	1,652	1,782	-131
Aluminum and alumina	651	661	-9	1,971	2,145	-173
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	103	119	-17	344	345	-1
Finished metal shapes	1,761	1,787	-26	5,232	5,032	200
Hides and skins	89	119	-30	308	426	-117
Tobacco, unmanufactured	31	67	-35	197	190	8
Chemicals-inorganic	779	815	-36	2,452	2,567	-116
Iron and steel mill products	653	708	-56	2,085	2,494	-408
Chemicals-fertilizers	678	734	-57	2,267	2,140	127
Gas-natural	1,014	1,089	-75	3,398	2,509	889
Nonmonetary gold	1,330	1,627	-297	4,455	6,279	-1,824

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2019	February 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	47,511	48,045	-534	141,524	138,158	3,366
Civilian aircraft	5,110	5,800	-690	14,524	14,361	163
Semiconductors	3,926	4,287	-361	12,187	12,107	80
Telecommunications equipment	3,029	3,152	-123	9,382	9,417	-35
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,450	4,550	-100	13,411	11,368	2,043
Industrial machines, other	4,596	4,689	-93	14,019	15,211	-1,192
Computer accessories	2,795	2,877	-82	8,739	8,125	614
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,080	2,127	-47	6,301	5,662	639
Materials handling equipment	1,053	1,092	-39	3,209	2,896	313
Drilling & oilfield equipment	299	334	-35	943	1,036	-93
Commercial vessels, other	19	36	-17	74	70	4
Textile, sewing machines	83	88	-5	259	270	-11
Wood, glass, plastic	339	344	-4	1,010	1,108	-98
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	8	-3	14	30	-16
Business machines and equipment	202	203	-2	593	617	-25
Photo, service industry machinery	865	864	(-)	2,619	2,577	42
Food, tobacco machinery	303	298	6	929	854	74
Specialized mining	114	105	9	321	245	76
Metalworking machine tools	559	549	10	1,638	1,800	-163
Computers	1,385	1,374	11	4,173	4,053	120
Laboratory testing instruments	1,047	1,034	14	3,106	3,060	46
Marine engines, parts	106	90	15	297	312	-15
Pulp and paper machinery	183	164	19	539	589	-50
Excavating machinery	936	897	39	2,826	2,711	115
Nonfarm tractors and parts	302	261	41	872	825	48
Railway transportation equipment	312	245	67	908	775	133
Generators, accessories	1,050	981	69	2,989	2,802	186
Medicinal equipment	3,252	3,177	76	9,604	9,251	352
Vessels, excluding scrap	80	1	79	81	16	65
Agricultural machinery, equipment	721	638	83	2,060	2,070	-11
Electric apparatus	3,794	3,648	146	11,059	11,400	-341
Industrial engines	2,224	2,067	157	6,340	6,158	182
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,290	2,064	226	6,499	6,380	118
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	14,071	14,123	-52	41,724	42,177	-453
Passenger cars, new and used	4,655	4,986	-330	13,974	14,474	-499
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	31	38	-7	139	242	-103
Automotive tires and tubes	312	315	-3	910	926	-16
Engines and engine parts	1,821	1,770	51	5,311	5,317	-6
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	5,056	4,973	83	15,047	15,582	-534
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,196	2,042	155	6,344	5,637	707
Consumer goods	17,865	17,802	63	53,436	51,579	1,857
Gem diamonds	2,006	1,829	177	5,953	5,839	114
Toys, games, and sporting goods	808	755	54	2,362	2,589	-227
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,226	1,176	49	3,409	3,811	-401
Numismatic coins	93	69	24	273	300	-27
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	286	269	16	833	830	3
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,174	1,158	16	3,458	3,259	198
Tobacco, manufactured	93	80	13	271	253	18
Apparel, household goods - textile	609	597	12	1,793	1,712	81
Sports apparel and gear	76	66	10	210	195	14
Stereo equipment, etc.	165	156	9	481	498	-17
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,285	2,277	8	6,873	6,721	152
Musical instruments	175	167	8	510	532	-22
Other consumer nondurables	579	572	7	1,749	1,804	-55
Books, printed matter	361	354	7	1,086	1,095	-8
Household appliances	530	527	3	1,592	1,656	-64
Cookware, cutlery, tools	104	101	3	303	300	2
Rugs	76	76	(-)	232	240	-8
Furniture, household goods, etc.	408	409	-1	1,235	1,195	40
Nursery stock, etc.	34	36	-2	111	117	-6
Glassware, chinaware	42	46	-5	134	138	-4
Pharmaceutical preparations	5,312	5,317	-5	15,374	12,826	2,548
Televisions and video equipment	335	354	-19	1,048	1,149	-101
Pleasure boats and motors	191	219	-27	634	660	-25
Recorded media	129	158	-28	429	445	-16
Jewelry, etc.	768	1,033	-266	3,085	3,415	-331
Other goods	5,525	5,360	165	16,273	15,609	664

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2019	February 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	214,125	211,571	2,554	636,365	632,478	3,887
Net Adjustments	1,703	1,767	-64	5,162	4,851	311
Total, Census Basis	212,423	209,804	2,619	631,203	627,627	3,576
Foods, feeds, and beverages	13,056	12,062	993	37,378	36,720	659
Other foods	1,790	1,310	479	4,828	4,408	420
Fish and shellfish	1,966	1,753	213	5,435	5,680	-245
Wine, beer, and related products	1,074	927	147	2,931	2,980	-49
Feedstuff and foodgrains	571	457	114	1,624	1,603	21
Vegetables	1,184	1,093	91	3,423	3,278	145
Fruits, frozen juices	1,705	1,641	64	4,946	4,880	66
Meat products	1,012	987	24	3,004	2,820	184
Tea, spices, etc.	239	217	21	678	728	-51
Green coffee	334	328	6	1,003	996	8
Bakery products	1,065	1,061	5	3,108	2,871	237
Cane and beet sugar	159	155	3	461	452	9
Nuts	303	306	-3	905	902	3
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	821	826	-5	2,324	1,967	357
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	93	102	-9	307	295	12
Dairy products and eggs	168	187	-19	543	549	-5
Cocoa beans	82	136	-54	313	373	-59
Food oils, oilseeds	492	576	-84	1,544	1,937	-393
Industrial supplies and materials	44,966	42,570	2,397	131,286	140,929	-9,644
Crude oil	11,346	9,944	1,402	30,450	38,698	-8,248
Chemicals-organic	2,592	2,125	467	7,234	7,312	-78
Petroleum products, other	3,300	2,905	395	8,881	8,530	351
Liquefied petroleum gases	382	272	111	1,010	1,051	-41
Coal and related fuels	189	84	105	395	322	72
Other precious metals	937	847	90	2,526	2,696	-170
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	551	480	72	1,533	1,586	-53
Nonferrous metals, other	424	364	60	1,177	1,269	-92
Steelmaking materials	778	722	57	2,379	2,338	41
Nuclear fuel materials	263	208	55	703	627	76
Pulpwood and woodpulp	429	375	54	1,210	830	380
Electric energy	202	151	51	542	431	110
Lumber	523	473	50	1,472	1,747	-275
Nickel	204	159	46	529	534	-5
Copper	342	304	38	1,060	1,946	-886
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	727	693	34	2,130	2,327	-197
Natural rubber	134	101	33	383	412	-28
Zinc	199	176	24	517	614	-97
Shingles, wallboard	959	936	23	2,870	2,936	-67
Finished textile supplies	459	445	14	1,355	1,325	30
Tin	86	76	10	242	175	68
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	171	161	10	506	515	-10
Cotton cloth, fabrics	101	91	10	285	278	7
Wool, silk, etc.	62	54	7	170	175	-5
Blank tapes, audio & visual	32	26	6	75	82	-7
Newsprint	71	65	6	209	222	-13
Nonmonetary gold	556	550	6	1,771	2,652	-881
Iron and steel, advanced	1,025	1,019	6	3,093	2,908	185
Synthetic rubber--primary	277	272	5	827	710	117
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,191	1,187	4	3,591	3,411	180
Leather and furs	54	51	3	163	181	-18
Plastic materials	1,503	1,501	2	4,662	4,743	-81
Hides and skins	3	2	1	8	5	2
Cotton, natural fibers	8	7	1	22	23	-1
Paper and paper products	714	716	-1	2,164	1,981	183
Hair, waste materials	90	94	-4	289	267	22
Chemicals-inorganic	770	778	-8	2,439	2,173	267
Bauxite and aluminum	1,167	1,175	-9	3,592	4,247	-655
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	107	122	-15	360	372	-12
Materials, excluding chemicals	130	145	-15	420	369	51
Synthetic cloth	463	481	-18	1,459	1,471	-12
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	794	815	-21	2,442	2,594	-151
Plywood and veneers	246	268	-22	778	936	-158
Nontextile floor tiles	432	494	-62	1,481	1,402	79
Industrial supplies, other	3,206	3,269	-63	9,761	9,346	416
Finished metal shapes	1,711	1,793	-82	5,398	5,082	316
Chemicals-fertilizers	954	1,037	-83	3,209	2,946	262
Farming materials, livestock	85	172	-87	481	411	70
Gas-natural	769	871	-102	2,316	1,810	506
Fuel oil	1,844	1,963	-119	5,993	6,954	-961
Iron and steel mill products	1,404	1,553	-149	4,722	4,958	-236

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2019	February 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	57,236	57,217	19	171,471	169,849	1,621
Computers	6,589	6,215	374	19,593	19,169	424
Excavating machinery	1,375	1,202	173	4,006	3,329	677
Drilling & oilfield equipment	584	428	156	1,779	1,682	98
Semiconductors	4,570	4,419	152	13,116	13,498	-383
Agricultural machinery, equipment	989	883	105	2,793	2,538	256
Medicinal equipment	3,757	3,667	91	11,200	10,297	902
Materials handling equipment	1,729	1,662	67	5,184	4,818	365
Wood, glass, plastic	808	756	52	2,357	2,439	-82
Generators, accessories	2,171	2,120	51	6,382	6,135	247
Pulp and paper machinery	587	546	41	1,659	1,565	94
Railway transportation equipment	161	130	30	425	412	13
Nonfarm tractors and parts	109	80	28	270	330	-60
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,952	1,930	21	5,788	5,830	-41
Business machines and equipment	456	442	14	1,329	1,325	4
Textile, sewing machines	195	186	8	575	567	8
Spacecraft, excluding military	10	6	4	23	16	7
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Marine engines, parts	96	100	-4	283	339	-56
Metalworking machine tools	1,171	1,178	-6	3,467	3,440	27
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,739	1,747	-8	5,462	4,697	766
Commercial vessels, other	16	27	-11	51	111	-60
Food, tobacco machinery	343	356	-13	1,060	1,028	31
Specialized mining	76	90	-14	268	195	73
Laboratory testing instruments	636	652	-16	1,924	2,035	-111
Photo, service industry machinery	1,912	1,932	-20	5,828	5,715	112
Industrial engines	2,300	2,396	-95	6,942	6,581	361
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,741	2,866	-125	7,610	5,250	2,359
Industrial machines, other	5,107	5,244	-137	15,443	14,823	620
Telecommunications equipment	4,999	5,166	-167	15,465	18,661	-3,195
Civilian aircraft	1,127	1,332	-205	3,144	2,865	279
Computer accessories	4,428	4,685	-257	13,913	16,246	-2,333
Electric apparatus	4,503	4,775	-272	14,131	13,905	226
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	32,011	31,919	92	95,865	92,696	3,169
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,878	3,290	587	10,601	8,690	1,911
Engines and engine parts	2,500	2,434	66	7,377	7,730	-353
Automotive tires and tubes	1,179	1,125	54	3,457	3,181	276
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	95	81	14	257	218	40
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	1	(-)	4	6	-2
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,237	9,415	-178	28,501	27,906	595
Passenger cars, new and used	15,122	15,573	-452	45,667	44,965	702
Consumer goods	56,053	56,730	-677	167,946	163,550	4,396
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	9,847	10,934	-1,087	29,625	29,439	187
Televisions and video equipment	1,913	2,497	-584	7,029	6,131	898
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	955	1,443	-488	3,460	3,213	247
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,771	3,119	-348	9,212	9,977	-764
Household appliances	2,512	2,739	-227	7,933	7,441	492
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,174	3,355	-181	9,690	10,039	-349
Jewelry	1,166	1,275	-109	3,507	3,496	11
Cookware, cutlery, tools	886	991	-105	2,883	2,786	98
Stereo equipment, etc.	481	547	-65	1,591	1,527	65
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,032	1,065	-33	3,158	3,096	62
Books, printed matter	377	401	-25	1,140	1,029	111
Photo equipment	326	347	-21	1,052	1,023	29
Motorcycles and parts	227	242	-15	724	794	-70
Musical instruments	169	174	-5	530	479	50
Glassware, chinaware	222	226	-4	686	689	-3
Other consumer nondurables	1,382	1,382	-1	4,160	3,968	192
Nursery stock, etc.	173	173	(-)	543	517	26
Footwear	1,647	1,646	1	5,055	4,853	202
Recorded media	69	60	8	189	181	9
Numismatic coins	105	81	24	292	276	16
Rugs	255	231	24	733	761	-28
Apparel, household goods - wool	258	227	32	750	712	38
Pleasure boats and motors	353	321	32	1,005	890	115
Gem stones, other	341	288	53	921	869	52
Camping apparel and gear	1,189	1,121	68	3,457	3,250	207
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	877	802	75	2,475	2,595	-120
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,630	4,525	105	13,767	12,871	896
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,990	3,807	184	11,704	11,053	651
Gem diamonds	2,282	1,775	508	5,963	5,758	205
Pharmaceutical preparations	12,444	10,937	1,507	34,710	33,837	874
Other goods	9,100	9,305	-205	27,257	23,883	3,374

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-891,320	-12,619	-53,240	-825,461	1,672,331	8,349	172,387	1,491,595	2,563,651	20,968	225,627	2,317,056
Jan. - Mar.	-223,268	-2,679	-18,584	-202,006	409,210	2,172	36,649	370,388	632,478	4,851	55,234	572,394
January	-75,376	-927	-6,962	-67,487	133,023	782	11,682	120,558	208,399	1,710	18,644	188,046
February	-77,621	-823	-6,783	-70,014	135,971	765	11,695	123,511	213,592	1,588	18,479	193,525
March	-70,272	-929	-4,839	-64,504	140,215	624	13,272	126,319	210,487	1,553	18,111	190,823
April	-69,240	-1,022	-4,951	-63,267	140,526	703	14,058	125,764	209,766	1,726	19,009	189,031
May	-66,562	-1,051	-4,720	-60,791	144,279	815	14,157	129,307	210,841	1,866	18,878	190,098
June	-69,723	-997	-4,306	-64,420	142,393	633	15,355	126,405	212,116	1,630	19,661	190,826
July	-73,942	-1,077	-4,640	-68,225	140,176	710	15,759	123,706	214,118	1,788	20,399	191,931
August	-77,434	-1,253	-6,558	-69,622	138,425	651	13,953	123,821	215,859	1,905	20,512	193,442
September	-78,098	-997	-4,567	-72,533	141,228	690	15,609	124,929	219,326	1,688	20,176	197,462
October	-78,928	-1,208	-2,918	-74,801	140,871	716	16,711	123,445	219,799	1,924	19,629	198,246
November	-72,599	-1,184	-765	-70,650	139,617	709	16,033	122,875	212,216	1,893	16,798	193,525
December	-81,526	-1,150	-1,230	-79,146	135,605	548	14,103	120,955	217,132	1,698	15,333	200,101
2019												
Jan. - Mar.	-217,527	-3,308	-3,893	-210,326	418,838	1,854	42,442	374,542	636,365	5,162	46,335	584,869
January	-73,220	-1,151	-920	-71,149	137,449	542	13,460	123,447	210,669	1,692	14,380	194,597
February (R)	-71,888	-1,066	-1,144	-69,678	139,683	701	13,939	125,043	211,571	1,767	15,083	194,721
March	-72,419	-1,091	-1,829	-69,499	141,706	612	15,043	126,052	214,125	1,703	16,872	195,551
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2018								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,780,609	159,800	615,379	565,265	156,734	220,380	69,531	-6,479
Jan. - Mar.	438,524	36,908	149,760	139,399	41,744	55,222	16,720	-1,229
January	142,732	11,952	48,005	45,167	13,484	19,105	5,374	-354
February	145,624	12,141	49,989	46,196	14,304	17,847	5,535	-389
March	150,168	12,815	51,765	48,036	13,956	18,270	5,812	-486
April	149,777	13,669	52,736	46,431	13,733	18,325	5,630	-748
May	152,371	15,603	50,087	48,456	13,374	18,951	6,538	-638
June	150,410	15,712	51,972	47,516	12,677	17,455	5,932	-853
July	148,615	15,640	52,009	46,560	12,898	17,024	5,370	-886
August	146,936	13,951	49,540	46,677	12,618	18,785	5,918	-551
September	149,836	12,899	52,527	47,690	12,780	18,956	5,463	-479
October (R)	148,494	12,139	51,965	47,144	12,552	19,148	5,937	-390
November (R)	148,986	11,993	52,476	48,544	12,193	18,189	5,922	-331
December (R)	146,661	11,287	52,307	46,848	12,165	18,325	6,102	-373
2019								
Jan. - Mar.	452,324	39,245	156,287	142,012	41,115	57,029	17,504	-868
January (R)	149,813	13,021	52,765	46,250	13,378	19,030	5,845	-477
February (R)	150,743	12,749	51,311	48,151	13,896	18,970	5,767	-100
March	151,768	13,476	52,210	47,611	13,841	19,029	5,891	-291
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2018								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,786,604	137,433	748,222	741,332	386,796	651,018	109,046	12,756
Jan. - Mar.	688,255	33,544	184,319	181,521	96,060	164,907	24,538	3,366
January	227,289	10,945	61,604	59,670	31,776	53,767	8,590	936
February	231,829	11,312	61,331	61,541	32,207	56,093	8,054	1,292
March	229,137	11,287	61,385	60,310	32,077	55,047	7,894	1,137
April	228,232	11,340	62,906	60,704	31,170	52,202	9,218	692
May	228,656	11,404	62,268	62,943	30,869	51,624	8,780	768
June	230,478	11,569	62,841	61,457	31,418	53,697	8,620	876
July	232,160	12,052	63,046	62,203	31,936	52,710	9,300	912
August	234,292	11,847	63,934	61,735	32,998	53,569	9,328	881
September	238,110	11,411	63,804	64,276	32,364	55,581	9,611	1,063
October (R)	237,686	11,216	63,057	60,879	33,138	57,633	10,420	1,342
November (R)	230,434	11,334	59,696	61,321	33,428	53,364	9,815	1,476
December (R)	238,301	11,718	62,350	64,294	33,414	55,731	9,417	1,379
2019								
Jan. - Mar.	699,560	34,557	178,317	184,091	99,686	169,282	28,031	5,595
January (R)	233,436	11,449	61,567	61,120	33,218	55,643	9,123	1,317
February (R)	232,301	11,069	57,791	61,384	33,172	57,144	9,566	2,176
March	233,822	12,039	58,959	61,587	33,297	56,494	9,343	2,102
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2017												
Jan. - Dec.	-935,283	-186,014	-725,325	-23,944	1,708,365	205,974	1,523,649	-21,257	2,643,648	391,988	2,248,974	2,686
Jan. - Mar.	-228,609	-54,624	-172,056	-1,929	421,656	47,985	377,994	-4,324	650,265	102,609	550,050	-2,395
January	-78,877	-19,729	-58,897	-251	140,539	14,909	126,691	-1,061	219,416	34,638	185,588	-810
February	-75,063	-17,823	-56,596	-643	140,620	16,871	125,501	-1,752	215,683	34,694	182,097	-1,109
March	-74,670	-17,072	-56,563	-1,035	140,497	16,205	125,802	-1,510	215,166	33,277	182,365	-476
April	-77,496	-14,923	-60,381	-2,192	140,069	16,882	124,961	-1,774	217,566	31,805	185,342	418
May	-76,722	-16,824	-58,745	-1,154	141,441	17,344	126,001	-1,904	218,164	34,168	184,746	-750
June	-76,101	-15,152	-58,875	-2,074	143,105	17,337	127,611	-1,843	219,206	32,489	186,486	232
July	-76,816	-13,671	-60,360	-2,786	142,361	18,148	126,401	-2,189	219,177	31,819	186,761	597
August	-77,069	-16,949	-58,631	-1,489	141,280	15,152	127,242	-1,114	218,348	32,102	185,872	374
September	-77,363	-15,089	-59,958	-2,316	142,492	16,341	127,616	-1,466	219,855	31,431	187,574	850
October	-79,660	-12,751	-63,849	-3,060	142,815	19,652	125,670	-2,506	222,475	32,402	189,519	554
November	-81,332	-14,370	-64,216	-2,746	145,228	18,293	128,955	-2,020	226,560	32,663	193,172	725
December	-84,114	-11,661	-68,254	-4,199	147,919	18,839	131,198	-2,118	232,032	30,500	199,451	2,081
2018												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,005,995	-141,464	-817,734	-46,796	1,780,609	236,658	1,571,454	-27,503	2,786,604	378,122	2,389,189	19,293
Jan. - Mar.	-249,731	-40,398	-198,979	-10,354	438,524	52,841	391,126	-5,443	688,255	93,239	590,104	4,911
January	-84,557	-14,940	-66,694	-2,923	142,732	16,764	127,620	-1,652	227,289	31,704	194,313	1,271
February	-86,205	-13,923	-68,738	-3,544	145,624	16,639	130,549	-1,564	231,829	30,562	199,287	1,980
March	-78,969	-11,535	-63,547	-3,887	150,168	19,438	132,957	-2,227	229,137	30,972	196,504	1,660
April	-78,456	-12,517	-62,563	-3,375	149,777	20,023	132,148	-2,394	228,232	32,540	194,711	981
May	-76,285	-12,691	-60,167	-3,428	152,371	19,104	135,395	-2,127	228,656	31,794	195,561	1,301
June	-80,068	-11,951	-64,502	-3,615	150,410	20,521	132,355	-2,466	230,478	32,472	196,857	1,149
July	-83,546	-12,133	-67,783	-3,630	148,615	20,743	130,405	-2,534	232,160	32,876	198,188	1,096
August	-87,356	-14,884	-69,318	-3,154	146,936	18,389	130,629	-2,082	234,292	33,273	199,947	1,072
September	-88,274	-12,409	-71,956	-3,908	149,836	20,342	131,926	-2,433	238,110	32,751	203,883	1,476
October (R)	-89,191	-10,794	-73,997	-4,401	148,494	20,742	130,262	-2,510	237,686	31,536	204,258	1,891
November (R)	-81,448	-6,128	-69,847	-5,474	148,986	22,104	129,649	-2,767	230,434	28,232	199,495	2,707
December (R)	-91,640	-7,559	-78,623	-5,457	146,661	21,849	127,560	-2,748	238,301	29,408	206,183	2,710
2019												
Jan. - Mar.	-247,236	-23,561	-208,914	-14,761	452,324	63,984	395,698	-7,358	699,560	87,544	604,613	7,403
January (R)	-83,624	-8,230	-70,649	-4,745	149,813	21,518	130,839	-2,544	233,436	29,748	201,488	2,200
February (R)	-81,558	-7,256	-69,125	-5,178	150,743	21,026	132,078	-2,361	232,301	28,282	201,202	2,817
March	-82,054	-8,075	-69,141	-4,839	151,768	21,439	132,782	-2,453	233,822	29,514	201,923	2,386
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-807,495	-795,690	1,553,383	7,110	1,546,273	2,360,878	18,915	2,341,963
Jan. - Mar.	-180,110	-176,707	374,213	1,598	372,615	554,323	5,001	549,322
January	-69,354	-68,214	117,988	529	117,458	187,342	1,670	185,672
February	-51,181	-50,140	119,792	541	119,252	170,973	1,581	169,392
March	-59,575	-58,353	136,433	528	135,905	196,008	1,750	194,258
April	-63,326	-62,308	124,352	511	123,842	187,679	1,529	186,150
May	-73,856	-72,815	128,316	534	127,782	202,172	1,575	200,597
June	-66,715	-65,706	133,296	554	132,741	200,010	1,563	198,447
July	-70,791	-69,903	122,773	633	122,140	193,565	1,521	192,044
August	-73,642	-72,635	129,810	624	129,186	203,452	1,631	201,821
September	-65,494	-64,518	130,802	524	130,278	196,296	1,500	194,796
October	-75,406	-74,533	136,836	637	136,199	212,242	1,510	210,732
November	-73,041	-72,293	136,260	784	135,477	209,302	1,532	207,770
December	-65,113	-64,270	136,724	710	136,014	201,837	1,553	200,285
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-891,320	-878,701	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683
Jan. - Mar.	-199,769	-196,826	404,281	1,841	402,440	604,050	4,784	599,266
January	-79,388	-78,374	125,885	666	125,219	205,273	1,680	203,593
February	-60,354	-59,483	128,684	626	128,057	189,037	1,497	187,540
March	-60,027	-58,969	149,713	548	149,164	209,740	1,606	208,133
April	-68,636	-67,623	138,328	680	137,648	206,964	1,694	205,271
May	-73,053	-72,009	145,420	827	144,593	218,473	1,871	216,602
June	-68,571	-67,642	145,819	686	145,134	214,391	1,615	212,775
July	-84,480	-83,511	134,213	784	133,429	218,693	1,753	216,940
August	-83,965	-82,725	140,485	725	139,760	224,451	1,965	222,485
September	-73,781	-72,785	139,987	724	139,262	213,768	1,721	212,047
October	-90,467	-89,247	147,751	768	146,983	238,218	1,988	236,230
November	-74,842	-73,675	141,102	729	140,373	215,944	1,896	214,048
December	-73,755	-72,657	134,945	584	134,360	208,700	1,682	207,018
2019								
Jan. - Mar.	-193,611	-190,060	409,962	1,548	408,414	603,573	5,098	598,474
January	-76,209	-74,992	130,044	436	129,608	206,253	1,653	204,600
February (R)	-56,376	-55,266	131,206	571	130,634	187,582	1,682	185,900
March	-61,025	-59,802	148,712	541	148,172	209,738	1,764	207,974
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-56,500	-55,386	131,071	568	130,504	187,572	1,682	185,890
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	133,253	538,784	562,034	158,597	205,885	65,429
Jan. - Mar.	404,281	1,841	402,440	33,023	127,728	134,363	40,373	51,800	15,154
January	125,885	666	125,219	10,628	40,488	41,513	11,566	16,409	4,614
February	128,684	626	128,057	10,492	41,113	40,968	13,648	16,885	4,951
March	149,713	548	149,164	11,903	46,127	51,882	15,158	18,506	5,589
April	138,328	680	137,648	11,088	45,907	45,136	14,127	16,174	5,216
May	145,420	827	144,593	11,408	45,953	48,527	14,741	17,722	6,242
June	145,819	686	145,134	11,072	46,227	49,598	13,573	18,899	5,764
July	134,213	784	133,429	10,963	46,410	44,756	11,632	14,703	4,965
August	140,485	725	139,760	11,013	45,438	47,168	13,691	16,816	5,634
September	139,987	724	139,262	10,354	45,250	47,560	12,977	18,030	5,090
October	147,751	768	146,983	11,939	47,816	49,116	13,588	18,723	5,802
November	141,102	729	140,373	11,725	45,295	47,646	12,833	17,274	5,601
December	134,945	584	134,360	10,667	42,761	48,164	11,062	15,746	5,960
2019									
Jan. - Mar.	409,962	1,548	408,414	32,197	130,254	136,941	39,909	53,403	15,710
January	130,044	436	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February (R)	131,206	571	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,712	541	148,172	11,340	46,008	51,177	15,000	18,995	5,652
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683	147,435	575,621	693,254	372,290	647,930	106,153
Jan. - Mar.	604,050	4,784	599,266	36,751	136,434	160,940	90,156	151,422	23,563
January	205,273	1,680	203,593	12,300	47,647	53,343	28,443	53,707	8,153
February	189,037	1,497	187,540	11,580	41,927	50,200	28,681	48,065	7,088
March	209,740	1,606	208,133	12,872	46,860	57,397	33,033	49,649	8,323
April	206,964	1,694	205,271	12,499	48,257	56,247	30,368	48,801	9,098
May	218,473	1,871	216,602	13,099	50,949	60,864	30,229	52,662	8,799
June	214,391	1,615	212,775	12,160	50,328	59,643	30,455	51,732	8,458
July	218,693	1,753	216,940	12,246	52,085	59,866	29,328	54,565	8,850
August	224,451	1,965	222,485	12,131	52,245	59,687	32,828	56,491	9,104
September	213,768	1,721	212,047	11,128	47,485	58,015	29,567	56,854	8,997
October	238,218	1,988	236,230	12,775	50,361	60,559	34,276	67,291	10,968
November	215,944	1,896	214,048	12,057	44,347	58,360	33,173	56,423	9,688
December	208,700	1,682	207,018	12,588	43,131	59,074	31,909	51,689	8,627
2019									
Jan. - Mar.	603,573	5,098	598,474	37,156	126,760	161,426	92,676	153,860	26,596
January	206,253	1,653	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February (R)	187,582	1,682	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,738	1,764	207,974	13,376	44,350	57,179	33,814	49,703	9,552
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-61,025 (R)	-56,376	-193,611	148,712 (R)	131,206	409,962	209,738 (R)	187,582	603,573
Net Adjustments	-1,223 (R)	-1,110	-3,550	541 (R)	571	1,548	1,764 (R)	1,682	5,098
Total Census Basis	-59,802 (R)	-55,266	-190,060	148,172 (R)	130,634	408,414	207,974 (R)	185,900	598,474
North America	-10,861 (R)	-7,385	-24,763	48,184 (R)	43,474	136,215	59,046	50,859	160,978
Canada	-1,356 (R)	17	-2,088	26,354 (R)	23,264	72,261	27,710	23,247	74,349
Mexico	-9,505	-7,403	-22,676	21,830	20,210	63,954	31,335	27,613	86,629
Europe	-16,957	-11,410	-43,669	34,955	32,154	98,354	51,911	43,564	142,023
European Union	-14,176	-9,155	-34,986	30,589	28,523	86,949	44,765	37,678	121,935
Austria	-741	93	-1,171	383	1,025	1,794	1,123	933	2,966
Belgium	1,397	1,840	4,479	3,182	3,188	9,155	1,785	1,348	4,676
Czech Republic	-222	-124	-509	260	279	784	483	403	1,293
Finland	-457	-369	-1,142	159	125	406	615	494	1,548
France	-1,335	-2,005	-4,412	3,593	2,981	9,727	4,929	4,986	14,140
Germany	-5,630	-4,472	-15,364	5,799	4,901	15,673	11,429	9,373	31,037
Hungary	-235	-211	-713	192	138	474	428	349	1,187
Ireland	-4,593	-3,301	-12,021	807	728	2,242	5,400	4,029	14,263
Italy	-2,591	-2,246	-7,579	2,216	1,874	6,038	4,808	4,120	13,617
Netherlands	2,457	2,299	7,252	4,586	4,118	13,334	2,128	1,819	6,083
Poland	-272	-123	-555	465	532	1,497	1,497	655	2,052
Spain	-345	96	-310	1,136	1,172	3,453	1,481	1,076	3,763
Sweden	-660	-730	-1,936	395	319	1,046	1,055	1,049	2,981
United Kingdom	322	1,130	3,023	6,157	6,027	18,041	5,834	4,896	15,018
Other	-1,272	-1,033	-4,027	1,259	1,116	3,284	2,531	2,149	7,311
Norway	-107	-179	-492	355	327	1,049	462	506	1,541
Russia	-893	-507	-2,487	853	548	1,873	1,746	1,055	4,360
Switzerland	-1,871	-1,982	-5,971	1,714	1,249	4,387	3,586	3,230	10,359
Other Europe	90	413	268	1,443	1,507	4,097	1,352	1,093	3,829
Euro Area	-12,650	-8,542	-32,499	22,535	20,763	63,707	35,185	29,304	96,206
Pacific Rim Countries	-29,776	-32,052	-107,646	35,761	30,870	94,943	65,537	62,922	202,589
Australia	1,304	1,057	3,264	2,224	1,820	5,833	920	764	2,569
China	-20,749	-24,761	-79,979	10,427	8,434	25,994	31,176	33,194	105,974
Hong Kong	2,283	3,149	7,122	2,783	3,374	8,212	500	226	1,090
Indonesia	-957	-990	-3,074	752	580	1,944	1,709	1,570	5,018
Japan	-6,609	-5,938	-17,741	6,458	5,461	18,259	13,067	11,399	36,001
Korea, South	-1,540	-1,813	-6,382	5,318	4,311	13,502	6,858	6,124	19,884
Malaysia	-2,393	-1,748	-6,141	1,020	968	2,994	3,413	2,716	9,135
Philippines	-251	-276	-866	783	655	2,107	1,034	931	2,973
Singapore	521	522	1,110	2,824	2,323	7,378	2,303	1,801	6,268
Taiwan	-1,565	-1,284	-5,208	2,640	2,595	7,456	4,205	3,879	12,665
Other	180	30	249	531	348	1,263	352	318	1,014
South/Central America	4,957	3,372	11,977	14,138	12,033	39,763	9,181	8,661	27,786
Argentina	173	271	680	670	660	2,021	497	389	1,341
Brazil	1,063	748	2,664	3,631	2,955	9,985	2,568	2,207	7,321
Chile	65	372	589	1,137	1,259	3,512	1,072	887	2,923
Colombia	175	-117	132	1,324	1,051	3,645	1,149	1,167	3,512
Other	3,480	2,098	7,912	7,376	6,108	20,600	3,896	4,010	12,689
OPEC	1,120	411	282	4,945	3,947	12,971	3,824	3,535	12,689
Nigeria	-15	147	-20	285	230	693	300	83	713
Saudi Arabia	427	-270	-301	1,818	910	3,871	1,391	1,179	4,172
Venezuela	-83	-284	-1,029	76	125	529	159	409	1,558
Other	792	818	1,632	2,766	2,682	7,878	1,974	1,864	6,246
Africa	108	162	-702	2,636	1,903	6,232	2,528	1,741	6,934
Algeria	-234	-56	-466	92	51	176	325	108	642
Egypt	394	202	799	665	422	1,492	271	220	693
South Africa	-101	-39	-417	464	457	1,323	566	496	1,740
Other	49	56	-618	1,416	973	3,241	1,367	917	3,860
Other Countries	-8,779	-8,597	-27,527	8,606	7,245	23,013	17,386	15,843	50,541
India	-1,665	-1,934	-5,864	3,470	2,675	8,808	5,136	4,609	14,672
Thailand	-1,719	-1,130	-4,319	1,141	1,229	3,579	2,860	2,359	7,898
Other	-5,396	-5,533	-17,345	3,995	3,341	10,627	9,390	8,874	27,971
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-24	38	(-)	-14	42	(X)	10	4

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2018	February 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	March 2018	February 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	March 2018	February 2018	Year-to-Date 2018
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-60,027	-60,354	-199,769	149,713	128,684	404,281	209,740	189,037	604,050
Net Adjustments	-1,058	-871	-2,943	548	626	1,841	1,606	1,497	4,784
Total Census Basis	-58,969	-59,483	-196,826	149,164	128,057	402,440	208,133	187,540	599,266
North America	-7,714	-6,468	-22,022	49,043	43,740	137,153	56,757	50,208	159,175
Canada	339	-404	-3,769	27,137	23,515	73,220	26,798	23,920	76,989
Mexico	-8,053	-6,063	-18,252	21,906	20,225	63,933	29,959	26,288	82,185
Europe	-14,602	-13,581	-44,177	34,496	29,032	91,019	49,098	42,613	135,195
European Union	-12,146	-12,047	-37,810	29,848	24,975	78,083	41,994	37,021	115,892
Austria	-1,002	-597	-2,201	242	313	853	1,244	910	3,053
Belgium	1,404	1,277	3,766	2,840	2,478	7,671	1,436	1,201	3,905
Czech Republic	-168	-170	-487	277	205	726	445	375	1,214
Finland	-565	-435	-1,446	146	149	406	711	584	1,852
France	-1,586	-1,251	-4,072	3,112	2,594	8,070	4,698	3,845	12,142
Germany	-5,170	-5,351	-15,907	4,644	5,712	14,759	10,882	9,995	30,665
Hungary	-293	-242	-805	160	142	421	454	384	1,226
Ireland	-4,023	-3,651	-11,188	1,070	830	2,942	5,092	4,482	14,130
Italy	-2,251	-2,384	-7,282	2,121	1,593	5,383	4,372	3,977	12,665
Netherlands	2,349	2,284	6,683	4,267	3,854	11,798	1,918	1,570	5,115
Poland	30	-212	-498	724	369	1,402	694	581	1,900
Spain	-359	-426	-1,277	1,168	1,081	3,164	1,526	1,507	4,442
Sweden	-762	-501	-1,840	360	382	1,020	1,122	882	2,860
United Kingdom	1,598	656	2,486	6,782	5,613	17,175	5,184	4,956	14,689
Other	-1,348	-1,045	-3,742	867	726	2,293	2,214	1,771	6,035
Norway	-365	102	-167	226	509	1,260	591	408	1,427
Russia	-1,217	-693	-3,031	577	566	1,578	1,794	1,259	4,609
Switzerland	-1,108	-1,168	-3,391	2,252	1,717	6,097	3,360	2,885	9,488
Other Europe	235	225	221	1,593	1,265	4,001	1,358	1,040	3,779
Euro Area	-11,834	-10,926	-34,604	21,122	17,928	56,281	32,955	28,854	90,884
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,636	-34,838	-112,051	38,178	32,121	101,530	70,815	66,960	213,581
Australia	1,268	1,354	3,712	2,111	1,957	6,007	844	604	2,295
China	-25,875	-29,262	-91,089	12,382	9,806	32,023	38,257	39,068	123,112
Hong Kong	3,241	3,583	9,232	3,765	4,010	10,711	524	431	1,480
Indonesia	-994	-1,151	-3,383	704	551	1,826	1,698	1,702	5,210
Japan	-6,386	-5,503	-17,541	6,498	5,313	17,462	12,884	10,816	35,002
Korea, South	-1,080	-683	-3,731	5,086	4,292	13,066	6,167	4,975	16,798
Malaysia	-2,038	-2,124	-6,098	1,141	1,036	3,184	3,179	3,160	9,282
Philippines	-330	-289	-951	734	641	2,037	1,064	930	2,988
Singapore	603	597	1,957	2,309	2,309	7,790	2,326	1,712	5,833
Taiwan	-1,033	-1,312	-4,036	2,426	1,903	6,414	3,459	3,216	10,450
Other	-11	-48	-122	401	299	1,009	413	347	1,130
South/Central America	3,551	3,055	8,030	13,962	12,266	38,163	10,411	9,210	30,134
Argentina	339	275	1,065	804	708	2,314	465	433	1,249
Brazil	942	971	2,137	3,312	2,950	9,247	2,370	1,978	7,110
Chile	-70	-75	-314	1,056	1,217	3,311	1,287	1,131	3,625
Colombia	44	-300	-694	1,220	922	3,212	1,176	1,222	3,905
Other	2,296	2,185	5,836	7,409	6,630	20,080	5,114	4,445	14,244
OPEC	-765	-1,428	-5,061	5,258	4,151	13,027	6,023	5,579	18,088
Nigeria	-71	-489	-1,158	264	164	614	335	653	1,772
Saudi Arabia	-51	-280	-1,014	1,542	1,011	3,355	1,593	1,291	4,370
Venezuela	-406	-292	-1,194	559	452	1,416	966	743	2,610
Other	-236	-367	-1,695	2,892	2,525	7,642	3,129	2,892	9,337
Africa	-652	-896	-3,102	2,264	1,684	5,680	2,916	2,580	8,782
Algeria	-177	-279	-857	94	73	207	271	351	1,065
Egypt	274	278	803	479	407	1,268	205	130	466
South Africa	-194	-172	-602	573	356	1,328	767	527	1,930
Other	-556	-724	-2,446	1,118	848	2,877	1,674	1,572	5,322
Other Countries	-7,208	-6,578	-22,584	7,435	6,271	19,663	14,643	12,849	42,247
India	-1,443	-1,677	-5,328	2,906	2,279	7,404	4,348	3,957	12,732
Thailand	-1,559	-1,328	-4,503	1,075	899	3,002	2,635	2,227	7,505
Other	-4,206	-3,572	-12,754	3,454	3,093	9,256	7,660	6,665	22,010
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	148,712	209,738	(R) 131,206	(R) 187,582	409,962	603,573	404,281	604,050
Net Adjustments (2)	541	1,764	(R) 571	(R) 1,682	1,548	5,098	1,841	4,784
Total Census Basis (2)	148,172	207,974	(R) 130,634	(R) 185,900	408,414	598,474	402,440	599,266
Manufactured Goods (3)	102,693	179,650	89,871	161,165	280,803	518,187	280,564	514,930
Agricultural Commodities (3)	12,050	11,975	10,874	9,988	34,300	33,318	35,543	33,238
Food and Live Animals	8,887	10,407	7,660	8,802	24,398	29,314	24,772	28,766
Live animals other than fish	88	283	71	252	234	803	166	682
Meat and preparations	1,535	872	1,327	681	4,293	2,364	4,661	2,287
Dairy products and birds' eggs	446	176	395	167	1,198	505	1,183	507
Fish and preparations	531	1,638	340	1,472	1,080	4,852	1,136	5,099
Cereals and preparations	1,940	929	1,773	768	5,587	2,584	5,738	2,433
Vegetables and fruit	2,014	3,666	1,746	3,293	5,488	10,625	5,490	10,490
Sugars, preparations and honey	172	419	135	374	447	1,170	477	1,139
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	248	1,157	217	1,061	699	3,352	684	3,439
Feeding stuff for animals	1,029	281	872	243	2,921	806	3,011	783
Miscellaneous edible products	886	985	783	491	2,451	2,250	2,226	1,908
Beverages and Tobacco	506	2,415	489	1,840	1,498	6,162	1,624	5,892
Beverages	422	2,228	393	1,682	1,188	5,676	1,209	5,391
Tobacco and manufactures	84	187	95	158	311	486	415	501
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,585	3,076	6,036	2,731	18,746	8,922	20,302	8,836
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	105	4	114	3	319	13	446	15
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,541	99	1,777	99	5,272	279	5,573	282
Crude rubber	195	306	185	220	581	816	657	785
Cork and wood	578	655	474	523	1,562	1,748	1,920	2,046
Pulp and waste paper	793	456	703	344	2,245	1,190	2,192	811
Textile fibers, including waste	975	117	737	107	2,369	355	2,802	296
Crude fertilizers	243	248	210	234	694	782	712	804
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,827	714	1,530	698	4,764	2,193	5,086	2,199
Crude animal and vegetable materials	327	477	308	502	940	1,546	915	1,598
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	16,289	16,630	14,687	13,704	46,595	45,923	40,247	53,458
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,056	85	755	50	2,839	217	2,957	188
Petroleum products and preparations	12,812	15,294	11,734	12,260	36,567	41,571	30,773	49,704
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,363	1,054	2,157	1,231	7,048	3,537	6,419	3,081
Electric current	57	198	40	164	140	598	98	485
Animal and Vegetables Oils	259	527	151	489	609	1,520	639	1,889
Animal oils and fats	68	34	49	26	169	86	171	72
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	170	472	82	441	383	1,368	412	1,764
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	20	22	20	21	58	65	56	52
Chemicals and Related Products	18,784	23,092	16,988	19,349	52,657	65,243	50,240	64,283
Organic chemicals	3,183	4,745	2,813	4,143	9,040	13,544	9,084	13,465
Inorganic chemicals	984	1,101	827	910	2,715	3,049	2,854	2,793
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	634	364	566	329	1,795	1,048	1,840	1,047
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,668	10,746	4,743	8,576	13,398	29,840	11,419	29,659
Essential oils and resinoids	1,497	1,306	1,309	1,171	4,096	3,871	4,027	3,976
Fertilizers	269	743	223	649	738	2,294	717	1,887
Plastics in primary forms	3,147	1,456	2,817	1,244	8,980	4,155	8,672	4,269
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,213	993	1,063	896	3,354	2,880	3,414	2,774
Chemical materials and products	3,190	1,637	2,627	1,431	8,541	4,562	8,215	4,413

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	9,317	22,048	8,644	19,709	26,708	65,062	27,878	66,415
Leather and leather manufactures	71	101	64	96	208	303	229	339
Rubber manufactures (4)	861	2,042	768	1,724	2,376	5,728	2,326	5,437
Cork and wood manufactures	163	863	148	822	460	2,631	498	2,953
Paper and paperboard	1,323	1,419	1,174	1,318	3,804	4,216	3,963	4,010
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,077	2,281	942	2,315	3,034	7,276	3,065	7,107
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,018	4,259	1,064	3,147	3,042	11,411	3,430	11,173
Iron and steel	1,062	2,916	1,023	2,624	3,146	9,087	3,781	9,605
Nonferrous metals	1,365	3,558	1,339	3,031	3,985	10,112	4,116	11,927
Manufactures of metals	2,378	4,608	2,122	4,631	6,652	14,297	6,469	13,863
Machinery and Transport Equipment	47,789	90,649	40,800	79,862	126,420	254,385	126,430	251,596
Power generating machinery (4)	3,303	7,181	2,717	6,585	8,757	19,666	8,649	17,556
Specialized industrial machinery	4,258	5,270	3,221	4,331	10,968	14,293	12,428	13,281
Metalworking machinery	441	960	365	836	1,164	2,720	1,267	2,697
General industrial machinery	5,572	9,550	4,832	8,418	15,262	27,243	14,892	26,460
Office machines	1,622	9,771	1,448	8,338	4,589	28,029	4,864	30,321
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,927	12,012	1,682	10,856	5,118	35,018	5,163	37,477
Electrical machinery (4)	7,190	15,354	6,388	13,899	19,891	44,331	19,863	44,176
Road vehicles	11,161	27,128	9,976	23,337	29,313	73,642	29,744	71,295
Transport equipment (4)	12,316	3,423	10,169	3,262	31,358	9,444	29,560	8,333
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11,886	29,349	10,058	30,785	31,978	94,486	30,673	92,904
Prefabricated buildings	220	945	191	1,047	596	3,232	584	3,406
Furniture (4)	523	3,792	455	4,047	1,471	12,477	1,509	12,974
Travel goods	64	722	47	827	159	2,464	178	2,592
Apparel and clothing accessories	306	6,710	279	7,297	845	22,362	755	21,290
Footwear	108	1,772	87	2,268	278	6,796	227	6,566
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	5,024	5,384	3,850	4,779	12,733	15,088	12,237	14,579
Photographic equipment	595	1,232	506	1,184	1,614	3,650	1,600	3,573
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,047	8,792	4,641	9,335	14,283	28,418	13,582	27,925
Miscellaneous Commodities	5,450	9,781	5,087	8,618	15,482	27,455	17,253	25,193
Special transactions	897	7,557	746	6,579	2,467	20,929	2,308	18,011
Coin, including gold coin	18	91	26	65	76	238	58	234
Coin, other than gold	2	2	(-)	2	2	6	2	5
Gold, nonmonetary	1,340	556	1,504	551	4,321	1,773	6,163	2,652
Low value estimate	3,193	1,574	2,811	1,422	8,617	4,508	8,723	4,290
Re-Exports	22,420	(X)	19,905	(X)	63,129	(X)	62,449	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	21,496	(X)	18,850	(X)	60,230	(X)	59,053	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	481	(X)	452	(X)	1,410	(X)	1,396	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2017			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,931	353,708	464,639
Jan. - Mar.	-18,732	82,689	101,421
January	-8,483	26,047	34,530
February	-4,526	25,407	29,933
March	-5,723	31,235	36,958
April	-6,060	28,607	34,667
May	-9,417	28,569	37,986
June	-9,036	30,594	39,630
July	-8,224	29,195	37,419
August	-9,010	30,462	39,472
September	-10,403	30,244	40,646
October	-13,772	29,630	43,402
November	-15,841	30,300	46,141
December	-10,436	33,419	43,854
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-129,336	368,105	497,440
Jan. - Mar.	-25,529	88,330	113,859
January	-11,491	27,457	38,948
February	-7,933	26,019	33,952
March	-6,105	34,853	40,958
April	-9,518	28,473	37,991
May	-10,321	32,215	42,536
June	-9,256	32,891	42,147
July	-13,172	28,167	41,339
August	-12,424	29,797	42,222
September	-12,655	31,395	44,050
October	-14,434	32,210	46,644
November	-12,695	31,959	44,654
December	-9,331	32,667	41,999
2019			
Jan. - Mar.	-23,623	91,192	114,814
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$478 million in March 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-7,232	33,989	41,221	-5,918	29,055	34,974	-23,623	91,192	114,814	-25,529	88,330	113,859
Advanced Materials	3	266	263	16	255	239	15	788	774	-39	704	743
Aerospace (1)	7,576	13,391	5,815	5,927	11,163	5,237	18,935	34,289	15,353	20,331	32,118	11,787
Biotechnology	-1,455	2,395	3,851	-30	2,481	2,511	-3,325	6,724	10,049	-2,970	5,487	8,457
Electronics	104	3,907	3,803	649	3,800	3,151	1,255	11,461	10,207	980	11,377	10,397
Flexible Manufacturing	305	1,661	1,356	-300	1,017	1,316	107	4,011	3,904	2,100	5,581	3,481
Information and Communications (1)	-11,300	8,322	19,622	-9,707	7,181	16,888	-32,383	23,538	55,921	-38,302	23,269	61,571
Life Science	-1,639	3,035	4,674	-1,624	2,378	4,003	-5,483	7,773	13,256	-5,212	7,589	12,801
Nuclear Technology	-71	110	181	-59	61	120	-224	221	445	-193	168	361
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,009	584	1,593	-1,110	338	1,448	-3,448	1,269	4,717	-2,758	1,297	4,055
Weapons	256	318	62	320	380	60	929	1,117	188	534	741	207

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-7,232	33,989	41,221	-5,918	29,055	34,974	-23,623	91,192	114,814	-25,529	88,330	113,859
North America	26	6,345	6,319	433	5,933	5,500	996	18,676	17,679	1,479	18,065	16,586
Canada	1,422	3,089	1,667	1,443	2,848	1,405	4,614	8,717	4,102	4,826	8,153	3,327
Mexico	-1,396	3,256	4,652	-1,010	3,085	4,095	-3,618	9,959	13,577	-3,346	9,912	13,258
European Union	-1,150	9,113	10,263	-20	8,400	8,420	-2,857	24,905	27,762	-343	23,848	24,191
France	119	1,716	1,597	-583	1,381	1,964	-326	4,428	4,754	775	3,644	2,869
Germany	-560	2,066	2,626	130	1,642	1,511	-903	5,414	6,317	-971	4,512	5,482
Ireland	-2,213	280	2,493	-1,587	301	1,888	-6,278	796	7,074	-5,653	1,675	7,328
Italy	116	586	470	107	503	396	176	1,497	1,322	-144	1,207	1,351
United Kingdom	525	1,630	1,105	598	1,336	738	1,629	4,222	2,593	2,720	4,993	2,273
Other	864	2,836	1,972	1,315	3,237	1,923	2,845	8,547	5,702	2,930	7,817	4,887
Pacific Rim Countries	-8,014	11,638	19,653	-8,123	8,749	16,872	-27,496	28,802	56,298	-34,412	29,254	63,666
Australia	280	448	168	167	339	172	624	1,107	483	964	1,447	483
China	-5,981	4,169	10,150	-5,402	2,782	8,185	-20,218	9,161	29,379	-31,695	8,000	39,695
Hong Kong	1,087	1,120	33	944	976	32	2,940	3,047	107	2,733	2,932	199
Indonesia	-35	47	82	-29	42	71	-125	117	242	-52	148	200
Japan	-662	1,450	2,112	-526	1,506	2,032	-1,397	4,501	5,898	-964	4,510	5,474
Korea, South	-661	1,228	1,889	-1,136	738	1,874	-2,591	2,881	5,471	4	4,091	4,087
Malaysia	-1,793	448	2,241	-1,169	426	1,595	-4,323	1,333	5,657	-4,306	1,782	6,087
Philippines	-84	313	398	-178	235	412	-430	803	1,233	-459	802	1,261
Singapore	376	1,126	750	-38	778	815	361	2,779	2,417	517	3,030	2,513
Taiwan	-768	1,041	1,809	-843	824	1,667	-2,744	2,613	5,358	-1,384	2,232	3,616
Other	226	246	20	87	103	15	407	460	53	229	281	52
South/Central America	1,784	2,211	427	1,795	2,102	307	5,930	6,873	943	5,593	6,410	817
Brazil	699	908	208	778	930	152	2,545	2,957	413	2,271	2,561	290
Other	1,085	1,303	218	1,017	1,173	156	3,386	3,916	530	3,322	3,848	526
Other Countries	122	4,681	4,559	-4	3,871	3,875	-196	11,936	12,132	2,155	10,754	8,599
India	130	339	208	127	301	173	432	1,009	577	833	1,324	492
Israel	-83	259	342	-42	198	240	-71	825	896	249	1,071	822
Thailand	-638	242	879	-557	232	789	-1,729	707	2,436	-1,669	938	2,607
Other	713	3,842	3,130	468	3,140	2,672	1,172	9,394	8,222	2,742	7,421	4,679

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$478 million in March 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
2018						
Jan. - Dec.	3,471,332	211,751,460	2,699,787	7,397	157,103,959	58.19
Jan. - Mar.	851,891	48,299,396	657,715	7,308	35,820,568	54.46
January	310,312	17,635,630	240,947	7,772	13,194,137	54.76
February	257,097	14,630,344	197,655	7,059	10,793,972	54.61
March	284,481	16,033,422	219,113	7,068	11,832,458	54.00
April	296,979	17,043,335	235,957	7,865	12,858,536	54.50
May	301,642	18,860,449	232,266	7,492	13,558,345	58.37
June	296,253	19,250,385	236,980	7,899	14,792,902	62.42
July	309,241	20,718,488	243,227	7,846	15,719,234	64.63
August	316,646	20,787,373	241,783	7,799	15,143,283	62.63
September	285,219	18,583,940	213,093	7,103	13,073,895	61.35
October	293,368	19,014,583	227,433	7,337	13,924,609	61.23
November	260,729	15,533,536	211,292	7,043	12,157,037	57.54
December	259,366	13,659,976	200,040	6,453	10,055,550	50.27
2019						
Jan. - Mar.	759,182	39,321,324	592,741	6,586	28,053,474	47.33
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total	195,930	173,741	592,741	10,404,644	8,147,364	28,053,474	10,845,336	8,538,851	29,398,211
OPEC	41,716	42,425	151,578	2,543,904	2,409,067	8,801,285	2,622,120	2,494,030	9,100,795
Algeria	1,053	1,041	2,712	62,982	62,400	157,253	65,627	65,035	163,151
Angola	247	(-)	247	14,927	(-)	14,927	15,545	(-)	15,545
Congo (Brazzaville)	1,936	(-)	2,841	120,000	(-)	189,760	124,894	(-)	196,947
Ecuador	3,039	4,807	14,201	184,663	275,510	791,384	191,522	288,147	828,706
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	959	(-)	(-)	57,532	(-)	(-)	61,299
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	6,321	11,220	31,822	354,059	628,086	1,844,673	368,589	644,279	1,895,721
Kuwait	5,828	2,736	9,027	346,383	152,276	528,401	353,334	155,995	539,603
Libya	468	1,590	3,622	31,216	107,927	241,646	32,636	113,855	253,711
Nigeria	3,061	726	8,098	195,393	41,567	491,478	200,836	42,293	505,904
Saudi Arabia	18,012	14,337	54,462	1,145,891	842,289	3,302,320	1,178,899	873,930	3,413,122
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	1,751	5,969	23,587	88,390	299,012	1,181,912	90,238	310,497	1,227,086
Non-OPEC	154,214	131,315	441,163	7,860,740	5,738,297	19,252,189	8,223,216	6,044,821	20,297,416
Argentina	1,376	1,218	4,395	91,194	76,985	263,122	94,141	80,288	276,131
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	3,190	2,455	7,904	203,102	155,175	483,925	211,959	161,324	503,300
Canada	110,188	93,699	318,524	5,155,496	3,530,564	12,023,178	5,447,027	3,769,752	12,861,948
Chad	(-)	(-)	949	(-)	(-)	56,905	(-)	(-)	57,493
Colombia	9,846	7,181	28,128	591,110	414,917	1,597,612	605,078	428,309	1,644,919
Mexico	17,179	18,839	52,123	1,029,487	1,075,453	3,008,247	1,048,574	1,099,367	3,069,131
Norway	630	2,029	3,959	39,100	121,600	244,796	40,694	126,730	255,063
Russia	3,267	2,590	9,428	221,654	165,019	603,623	227,581	170,656	622,343
United Kingdom	2,497	(-)	3,527	144,295	(-)	207,420	148,138	(-)	212,785
Other Non-OPEC	6,040	3,305	12,226	385,301	198,585	763,362	400,024	208,394	794,302

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	March 2019	February 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Exports												
TOTAL	15,296	13,655	40,780	5,109	4,633	12,915	2,588	2,068	6,327	7,599	6,954	21,537
Australia	344	245	852	184	113	418	66	46	168	94	85	265
Belgium	307	690	1,349	250	633	1,188	3	3	7	53	54	154
Brazil	107	107	305	6	14	31	1	8	9	100	85	266
Canada	5,900	5,075	15,463	1,263	1,070	3,156	2,005	1,636	4,883	2,632	2,368	7,425
Chile	97	67	226	33	10	52	29	21	64	36	37	111
China	984	1,014	2,571	728	812	1,925	38	19	80	218	182	567
Colombia	58	75	179	16	17	41	16	32	63	27	26	75
France	68	51	167	26	11	46	4	4	9	38	36	112
Germany	749	648	1,970	538	445	1,366	12	14	42	200	189	562
Hong Kong	54	43	149	9	6	19	(-)	(-)	(-)	44	37	129
Japan	222	157	569	94	31	174	3	3	9	125	124	386
Korea, South	284	187	630	209	116	415	4	2	10	71	69	205
Kuwait	131	53	229	76	36	140	44	12	68	10	4	20
Mexico	3,307	2,989	9,289	275	222	713	104	90	283	2,928	2,677	8,293
Nigeria	72	62	197	51	45	138	7	6	20	14	11	38
Russia	96	52	190	47	20	82	1	1	5	49	31	103
Saudi Arabia	341	155	574	281	131	464	37	9	63	22	15	47
Singapore	40	35	114	6	5	15	1	1	2	33	29	97
South Africa	70	72	209	4	3	8	5	12	21	61	58	180
United Arab Emirates	284	273	771	189	183	511	37	41	115	59	49	145
United Kingdom	238	319	803	86	161	335	8	5	17	144	153	452
Venezuela	8	5	18	2	1	5	2	1	3	4	3	10
Other	1,535	1,281	3,956	736	550	1,674	162	102	386	637	630	1,896
Imports												
TOTAL	34,052	29,501	93,257	16,121	14,039	43,721	4,249	3,118	10,399	13,682	12,345	39,136
Austria	266	196	576	166	129	370	1	1	2	98	66	204
Brazil	119	96	331	(-)	(-)	(-)	5	3	19	114	93	311
Canada	5,241	4,633	14,429	3,236	2,808	8,741	495	388	1,296	1,511	1,436	4,392
China	1,460	1,504	4,706	193	130	395	25	37	86	1,242	1,337	4,225
Germany	2,432	1,960	6,599	1,583	1,196	4,247	37	24	126	812	740	2,226
Italy	487	299	1,074	350	211	726	1	1	3	137	87	346
Japan	5,168	4,463	14,170	3,763	3,253	10,342	94	97	249	1,311	1,113	3,579
Korea, South	1,959	1,865	6,012	1,125	1,214	3,721	(-)	(-)	(-)	834	651	2,291
Mexico	12,380	10,534	32,763	3,561	3,209	9,342	3,386	2,378	8,059	5,433	4,947	15,361
South Africa	31	19	113	(-)	2	32	(-)	(-)	1	31	17	80
Sweden	239	262	671	162	194	466	26	28	72	51	40	132
Taiwan	286	254	872	3	4	11	1	2	4	282	248	857
Thailand	411	313	1,124	55	20	119	2	1	3	354	292	1,002
United Kingdom	1,185	1,113	3,114	949	922	2,519	96	69	225	140	121	370
Other	2,388	1,991	6,705	975	746	2,690	83	90	256	1,330	1,155	3,759

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	March 2019	February 2019	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
Balance									
Brazil	864	639	2,225	2,191	1,734	2,183	2,627	2,627	2,225
Canada	-2,143 (R)	511	-1,266	-6,530	-8,372	-3,585	-236	-236	-1,266
China	-28,266	-30,122	-104,503	-95,719	-106,413	-112,527	-91,612	-91,612	-104,503
France	-1,720	-2,200	-4,513	-3,498	-4,224	-3,961	-5,152	-5,152	-4,513
Germany	-5,729	-5,527	-17,663	-16,892	-16,678	-17,016	-17,225	-17,225	-17,663
Hong Kong	2,379	2,818	9,072	7,593	7,229	7,254	7,037	7,037	9,072
India	-1,760	-2,202	-5,209	-5,677	-5,275	-5,127	-5,838	-5,838	-5,209
Italy	-2,758	-2,846	-8,099	-7,297	-7,746	-8,426	-8,477	-8,477	-8,099
Japan	-6,079	-6,668	-17,706	-17,610	-15,596	-16,717	-18,093	-18,093	-17,706
Korea, South	-1,767	-2,432	-3,579	-3,968	-5,044	-5,355	-6,559	-6,559	-3,579
Mexico	-8,583	-7,736	-18,524	-18,475	-22,549	-21,969	-23,547	-23,547	-18,524
Saudi Arabia	300	-287	-840	-1,621	-3,563	-4,441	-61	-61	-840
Singapore	179	412	1,631	1,611	850	1,793	588	588	1,631
Taiwan	-2,004	-1,662	-4,562	-3,905	-2,600	-4,452	-5,915	-5,915	-4,562
United Kingdom	-230	933	2,152	1,807	39	1,418	2,720	2,720	2,152
All other countries	-15,216	-12,073	-43,910	-37,924	-38,966	-39,356	-40,711	-40,711	-43,910
CAFTA-DR	687	611	1,485	1,674	1,748	2,072	2,047	2,047	1,485
European Union	-15,776	-12,406	-42,866	-38,046	-43,701	-44,683	-41,287	-41,287	-42,866
OPEC	651	251	-5,417	-6,017	-7,182	-5,481	700	700	-5,417
South/Central America	4,236	3,662	8,594	10,997	9,982	11,920	12,410	12,410	8,594
Exports									
Brazil	3,632	3,278	9,845	9,652	9,980	10,017	10,583	10,583	9,845
Canada	25,318 (R)	25,369	76,210	74,792	74,389	73,337	75,091	75,091	76,210
China	10,533	9,152	33,030	34,284	30,568	22,459	27,213	27,213	33,030
France	3,157	3,270	8,113	10,026	8,956	9,231	9,820	9,820	8,113
Germany	5,154	4,974	14,608	14,657	14,322	14,067	15,531	15,531	14,608
Hong Kong	2,762	3,155	10,756	9,411	8,700	8,592	8,213	8,213	10,756
India	3,298	3,012	7,802	8,004	8,555	8,759	9,368	9,368	7,802
Italy	1,889	1,865	5,204	6,431	5,963	5,555	5,884	5,884	5,204
Japan	5,998	5,715	17,656	18,393	19,010	19,909	18,556	18,556	17,656
Korea, South	4,922	4,688	13,406	13,622	14,093	15,223	13,832	13,832	13,406
Mexico	21,740	21,961	65,927	66,329	66,866	65,889	65,528	65,528	65,927
Saudi Arabia	1,676	1,099	3,612	3,837	3,242	2,934	4,175	4,175	3,612
Singapore	2,488	2,542	7,909	9,287	7,690	8,255	7,365	7,365	7,909
Taiwan	2,495	2,877	6,596	7,071	8,631	7,944	7,686	7,686	6,596
United Kingdom	5,617	6,358	17,426	16,137	15,379	17,286	18,514	18,514	17,426
All other countries	39,324	40,847	113,962	119,844	121,527	122,897	121,026	121,026	113,962
CAFTA-DR	2,853	2,711	7,777	7,890	8,072	8,436	8,422	8,422	7,777
European Union	27,823	29,238	77,287	81,908	79,427	79,998	86,574	86,574	77,287
OPEC	4,577	4,306	12,929	14,355	12,724	14,567	13,707	13,707	12,929
South/Central America	13,463	13,380	39,810	40,619	40,579	42,774	41,444	41,444	39,810
Imports									
Brazil	2,768	2,639	7,620	7,461	8,246	7,835	7,956	7,956	7,620
Canada	27,460	24,858	77,476	81,322	82,761	76,922	75,327	75,327	77,476
China	38,799	39,274	137,534	130,002	136,981	134,986	118,825	118,825	137,534
France	4,877	5,470	12,626	13,524	13,180	13,192	14,972	14,972	12,626
Germany	10,883	10,501	32,271	31,550	31,000	31,083	32,756	32,756	32,271
Hong Kong	383	337	1,685	1,818	1,471	1,338	1,176	1,176	1,685
India	5,059	5,213	13,011	13,681	13,830	13,886	15,207	15,207	13,011
Italy	4,647	4,711	13,303	13,728	13,710	13,981	14,361	14,361	13,303
Japan	12,077	12,383	35,362	36,003	34,606	36,626	36,649	36,649	35,362
Korea, South	6,689	7,120	16,985	17,590	19,137	20,579	20,391	20,391	16,985
Mexico	30,323	29,697	84,451	84,804	89,415	87,858	89,075	89,075	84,451
Saudi Arabia	1,375	1,386	4,452	5,458	6,805	7,375	4,236	4,236	4,452
Singapore	2,310	2,130	6,278	7,676	6,840	6,462	6,776	6,776	6,278
Taiwan	4,499	4,539	11,159	10,975	11,232	12,396	13,601	13,601	11,159
United Kingdom	5,847	5,425	15,274	14,329	15,340	15,868	15,794	15,794	15,274
All other countries	54,541	52,919	157,872	157,768	160,493	162,253	161,737	161,737	157,872
CAFTA-DR	2,165	2,100	6,292	6,215	6,324	6,364	6,375	6,375	6,292
European Union	43,599	41,644	120,152	119,954	123,128	124,681	127,862	127,862	120,152
OPEC	3,926	4,054	18,346	20,372	19,906	20,048	13,007	13,007	18,346
South/Central America	9,227	9,718	31,216	29,622	30,597	30,854	29,034	29,034	31,216

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	7,417	8,192	8,035	7,624	6,975	7,429	21,555	28,479	30,063
Canada	2,800	439	4,443	-1,274	-3,444	1,485	7,406	2,760	1,211
China	-83,153	-88,752	-93,944	-85,943	-96,283	-102,564	-308,363	-335,704	-378,734
France	-3,048	-4,294	-3,937	-2,825	-3,499	-3,039	-12,515	-13,816	-13,300
Germany	-16,544	-17,072	-17,879	-16,131	-16,447	-16,326	-67,072	-66,728	-66,782
Hong Kong	8,484	8,307	10,198	8,332	7,661	8,064	28,867	35,060	34,255
India	-6,791	-7,040	-6,152	-6,637	-5,752	-5,753	-29,641	-27,361	-24,294
Italy	-8,664	-9,931	-9,013	-8,224	-8,618	-9,419	-31,196	-34,739	-35,274
Japan	-14,698	-14,067	-15,011	-15,298	-13,589	-14,101	-56,398	-56,588	-57,999
Korea, South	-2,684	-2,821	-300	-1,120	-2,066	-1,837	-16,612	-9,297	-5,323
Mexico	-16,226	-17,770	-18,026	-17,468	-21,554	-21,418	-62,372	-68,745	-78,465
Saudi Arabia	2,844	1,186	919	69	-1,715	-2,717	9,183	5,292	-3,443
Singapore	4,781	5,330	4,209	5,070	3,983	4,825	18,383	20,303	18,087
Taiwan	-4,239	-3,580	-4,097	-3,264	-1,992	-3,916	-8,794	-14,396	-13,269
United Kingdom	3,682	4,295	5,849	5,119	3,743	4,860	15,066	15,576	19,572
All other countries	-7,565	-10,377	-14,877	-11,054	-10,826	-11,655	-9,499	-32,373	-48,411
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-24,544	-30,434	-28,489	-24,070	-29,156	-28,684	-92,068	-101,159	-110,399
OPEC (1)	4,504	1,398	532	-43	-673	578	16,526	8,950	393
South/Central America	19,825	22,145	19,266	21,427	20,054	21,174	68,233	78,315	81,921
Exports									
Brazil	16,023	17,073	16,897	16,296	16,415	16,559	53,917	63,489	66,167
Canada	85,799	87,930	91,953	90,262	89,904	89,062	321,595	341,309	361,180
China	48,142	48,382	48,512	48,716	45,445	37,244	170,881	188,004	179,917
France	13,640	13,540	13,372	15,250	14,368	14,742	51,099	52,980	57,731
Germany	21,679	22,502	23,096	23,324	23,083	22,933	81,283	86,585	92,437
Hong Kong	12,640	13,027	14,365	12,982	11,998	12,116	45,554	52,642	51,461
India	12,692	12,872	14,240	14,003	15,197	15,543	42,296	49,472	58,983
Italy	6,812	7,291	7,638	8,898	8,465	8,068	25,656	27,808	33,070
Japan	28,566	29,386	29,315	29,870	30,250	31,692	108,834	114,746	121,127
Korea, South	17,938	18,916	19,843	19,813	20,328	22,036	64,689	73,424	82,019
Mexico	69,512	71,519	74,531	75,225	75,570	74,344	261,999	276,701	299,670
Saudi Arabia	6,560	5,685	5,742	5,987	5,496	5,091	27,353	25,456	22,317
Singapore	11,789	12,166	12,680	14,676	12,979	13,437	43,387	47,518	53,771
Taiwan	8,613	9,309	9,187	9,831	11,334	10,619	38,193	36,191	40,970
United Kingdom	31,405	32,897	36,104	34,644	34,402	36,386	122,350	126,192	141,536
All other countries	196,290	202,350	204,181	208,508	211,497	214,214	756,758	788,555	838,400
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	132,866	135,681	141,227	145,194	144,062	145,926	506,197	528,215	576,409
OPEC (1)	22,456	22,425	22,393	23,915	22,714	24,289	106,104	91,962	93,311
South/Central America	67,333	69,978	70,184	70,781	70,855	73,045	252,863	271,825	284,865
Imports									
Brazil	8,607	8,880	8,863	8,672	9,440	9,130	32,362	35,011	36,104
Canada	82,999	87,491	87,510	91,536	93,348	87,577	314,189	338,548	359,970
China	131,295	137,134	142,456	134,659	141,727	139,808	479,244	523,708	558,651
France	16,688	17,835	17,309	18,075	17,866	17,781	63,614	66,796	71,031
Germany	38,222	39,573	40,975	39,455	39,530	39,259	148,355	153,313	159,219
Hong Kong	4,156	4,720	4,167	4,649	4,338	4,051	16,687	17,582	17,205
India	19,482	19,912	20,392	20,640	20,949	21,296	71,937	76,833	83,277
Italy	15,477	17,222	16,651	17,122	17,083	17,487	56,851	62,547	68,344
Japan	43,264	43,453	44,326	45,168	43,839	45,793	165,232	171,334	179,125
Korea, South	20,622	21,737	20,143	20,933	22,394	23,873	81,300	82,721	87,342
Mexico	85,739	89,288	92,556	92,692	97,124	95,762	324,372	345,446	378,135
Saudi Arabia	3,716	4,499	4,822	5,917	7,212	7,808	18,170	20,163	25,760
Singapore	7,008	6,836	8,471	9,605	8,996	8,612	25,004	27,215	35,684
Taiwan	12,852	12,889	13,285	13,095	13,326	14,535	46,987	50,588	54,240
United Kingdom	27,723	28,601	30,255	29,525	30,659	31,525	107,284	110,617	121,965
All other countries	203,854	212,727	219,057	219,562	222,323	225,868	766,257	820,928	886,811
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	157,409	166,115	169,716	169,264	173,217	174,610	598,265	629,374	686,808
OPEC (1)	17,952	21,028	21,861	23,959	23,387	23,711	89,578	83,012	92,917
South/Central America	47,508	47,832	50,917	49,355	50,801	51,870	184,630	193,510	202,944

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

NOTES:

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* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

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* Statistics for the first quarter 2019 will be available with the April 2019 release on June 6, 2019.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	2,383	3,051	2,616	2,537	1,928	2,403	5,392	9,256	9,483
Canada	-3,712	-5,962	-2,611	-7,848	-10,010	-5,038	-16,366	-22,660	-25,506
China	-93,094	-99,017	-104,576	-95,672	-106,543	-112,475	-347,270	-375,913	-419,266
France	-3,458	-4,881	-4,535	-3,553	-4,311	-4,033	-15,747	-15,527	-16,432
Germany	-16,019	-16,497	-17,771	-16,995	-16,769	-17,125	-65,176	-64,057	-68,661
Hong Kong	7,853	7,748	9,279	7,689	7,263	7,359	27,760	32,936	31,590
India	-5,713	-6,282	-5,222	-5,688	-5,295	-5,128	-24,440	-22,973	-21,333
Italy	-7,869	-9,050	-8,117	-7,323	-7,812	-8,468	-28,713	-31,653	-31,719
Japan	-17,872	-16,952	-18,052	-18,008	-15,968	-16,841	-70,378	-69,954	-68,869
Korea, South	-5,976	-6,746	-3,439	-3,947	-4,971	-5,150	-27,433	-22,579	-17,507
Mexico	-18,081	-19,682	-20,010	-19,994	-23,909	-23,341	-69,932	-76,127	-87,255
Saudi Arabia	881	-683	-856	-1,663	-3,616	-4,479	1,024	-2,683	-10,614
Singapore	2,266	2,555	1,538	1,587	814	1,786	8,679	10,148	5,726
Taiwan	-4,606	-4,016	-4,462	-3,732	-2,429	-4,255	-12,694	-16,192	-14,878
United Kingdom	1,038	1,121	2,044	1,751	47	1,253	546	2,879	5,095
All other countries	-35,443	-37,827	-44,137	-38,196	-38,993	-39,848	-116,304	-142,398	-161,174
CAFTA-DR	1,585	2,180	1,407	1,588	1,667	1,933	5,093	6,700	6,595
European Union	-37,425	-42,950	-43,049	-38,358	-43,833	-45,041	-148,148	-152,597	-170,282
OPEC (1)	-899	-3,940	-5,184	-5,451	-6,239	-4,991	-7,473	-13,449	-21,865
South/Central America	9,018	10,782	8,818	11,167	9,981	11,843	28,984	35,152	41,809
Exports									
Brazil	9,274	10,178	9,789	9,596	9,907	9,984	30,012	37,059	39,276
Canada	70,896	72,902	76,400	74,932	74,556	73,471	267,235	282,863	299,360
China	33,778	33,637	33,201	34,452	30,732	22,618	115,942	130,376	121,002
France	8,772	8,619	8,182	10,062	8,962	9,264	31,305	33,738	36,469
Germany	13,406	14,031	14,584	14,666	14,304	14,046	49,404	53,893	57,599
Hong Kong	9,567	9,727	10,990	9,674	8,911	8,795	35,545	40,715	38,369
India	6,677	6,562	7,834	8,004	8,563	8,782	21,680	25,724	33,183
Italy	4,472	4,915	5,233	6,455	5,983	5,570	16,778	18,487	23,242
Japan	17,039	17,830	17,811	18,545	19,282	20,093	63,790	68,318	75,731
Korea, South	12,049	12,365	13,678	13,881	14,405	15,495	42,965	49,259	57,459
Mexico	61,067	63,036	66,065	66,458	67,043	65,987	230,342	243,827	265,553
Saudi Arabia	4,296	3,513	3,616	3,815	3,211	2,919	18,013	16,271	13,561
Singapore	7,259	7,408	7,812	9,205	7,584	8,174	26,463	29,471	32,776
Taiwan	6,251	6,867	6,697	7,246	8,822	8,156	26,547	26,314	30,921
United Kingdom	14,046	15,157	17,539	16,205	15,484	17,415	55,491	56,568	66,644
All other countries	108,626	113,774	114,634	120,619	122,351	123,583	425,446	440,501	481,187
CAFTA-DR	7,492	8,153	7,763	7,863	8,051	8,374	28,641	30,561	32,050
European Union	71,370	73,854	77,749	82,319	79,951	80,491	270,955	284,809	320,510
OPEC (1)	14,458	14,426	13,696	15,390	14,171	15,640	70,993	59,155	58,897
South/Central America	36,898	39,432	39,805	40,666	40,551	42,760	135,973	150,403	163,782
Imports									
Brazil	6,891	7,127	7,173	7,059	7,978	7,581	24,620	27,803	29,792
Canada	74,607	78,864	79,011	82,780	84,566	78,509	283,601	305,523	324,866
China	126,872	132,654	137,777	130,125	137,275	135,092	463,212	506,289	540,268
France	12,230	13,499	12,716	13,615	13,273	13,296	47,052	49,265	52,901
Germany	29,426	30,528	32,355	31,661	31,073	31,171	114,580	117,950	126,260
Hong Kong	1,714	1,980	1,710	1,986	1,647	1,436	7,784	7,779	6,780
India	12,390	12,844	13,056	13,692	13,858	13,910	46,120	48,697	54,516
Italy	12,342	13,965	13,351	13,778	13,795	14,037	45,491	50,140	54,961
Japan	34,911	34,781	35,863	36,553	35,251	36,934	134,168	138,272	144,600
Korea, South	18,025	19,110	17,117	17,827	19,376	20,645	70,398	71,838	74,965
Mexico	79,148	82,718	86,075	86,452	90,952	89,328	300,274	319,954	352,808
Saudi Arabia	3,415	4,196	4,473	5,478	6,827	7,398	16,988	18,954	24,176
Singapore	4,993	4,852	6,274	7,617	6,770	6,388	17,784	19,322	27,050
Taiwan	10,857	10,882	11,159	10,978	11,252	12,411	39,241	42,505	45,799
United Kingdom	13,008	14,036	15,495	14,454	15,437	16,163	54,944	53,689	61,549
All other countries	144,069	151,601	158,771	158,815	161,344	163,431	541,750	582,899	642,361
CAFTA-DR	5,907	5,973	6,356	6,274	6,384	6,441	23,548	23,861	25,455
European Union	108,796	116,805	120,798	120,678	123,784	125,532	419,103	437,406	490,791
OPEC (1)	15,357	18,365	18,881	20,840	20,410	20,631	78,466	72,604	80,763
South/Central America	27,880	28,649	30,987	29,499	30,570	30,917	106,989	115,251	121,973

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

NOTES:

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* Statistics for the first quarter 2019 will be available with the April 2019 release on June 6, 2019.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	5,034	5,141	5,419	5,088	5,047	5,026	16,164	19,223	20,580
Canada	6,512	6,402	7,054	6,574	6,566	6,523	23,772	25,420	26,717
China	9,941	10,265	10,632	9,729	10,260	9,911	38,907	40,209	40,532
France	410	586	598	728	812	993	3,232	1,711	3,132
Germany	-524	-575	-108	864	323	799	-1,896	-2,672	1,879
Hong Kong	631	560	919	644	397	706	1,107	2,124	2,666
India	-1,077	-758	-930	-949	-457	-625	-5,201	-4,387	-2,961
Italy	-795	-881	-896	-901	-806	-951	-2,483	-3,086	-3,554
Japan	3,174	2,884	3,041	2,710	2,380	2,741	13,980	13,366	10,871
Korea, South	3,292	3,925	3,139	2,826	2,905	3,313	10,821	13,282	12,184
Mexico	1,855	1,912	1,985	2,527	2,355	1,923	7,560	7,382	8,790
Saudi Arabia	1,963	1,869	1,776	1,732	1,901	1,762	8,158	7,975	7,171
Singapore	2,515	2,774	2,671	3,483	3,169	3,039	9,704	10,155	12,361
Taiwan	368	436	365	468	437	339	3,900	1,796	1,609
United Kingdom	2,644	3,174	3,805	3,368	3,696	3,608	14,519	12,696	14,477
All other countries	27,878	27,450	29,261	27,142	28,167	28,194	106,806	110,025	112,763
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	12,882	12,516	14,560	14,288	14,677	16,357	56,079	51,438	59,882
OPEC (1)	5,404	5,338	5,716	5,407	5,566	5,569	23,999	22,399	22,259
South/Central America	10,807	11,363	10,449	10,260	10,073	9,331	39,249	43,162	40,112
Exports									
Brazil	6,749	6,895	7,109	6,700	6,509	6,575	23,905	26,431	26,892
Canada	14,903	15,029	15,553	15,330	15,348	15,591	54,360	58,446	61,821
China	14,364	14,745	15,311	14,264	14,713	14,627	54,939	57,628	58,915
France	4,868	4,922	5,190	5,188	5,406	5,478	19,794	19,242	21,262
Germany	8,272	8,471	8,512	8,659	8,780	8,888	31,879	32,692	34,838
Hong Kong	3,073	3,300	3,375	3,308	3,088	3,321	10,010	11,927	13,091
India	6,015	6,310	6,406	5,999	6,634	6,761	20,616	23,748	25,800
Italy	2,340	2,376	2,404	2,443	2,482	2,499	8,878	9,321	9,828
Japan	11,527	11,556	11,504	11,325	10,967	11,600	45,044	46,428	45,396
Korea, South	5,890	6,551	6,165	5,932	5,923	6,541	21,724	24,165	24,560
Mexico	8,445	8,482	8,466	8,767	8,527	8,357	31,657	32,874	34,117
Saudi Arabia	2,264	2,172	2,126	2,172	2,285	2,172	9,340	9,185	8,755
Singapore	4,530	4,758	4,868	5,471	5,395	5,262	16,924	18,047	20,995
Taiwan	2,363	2,443	2,490	2,585	2,512	2,462	11,646	9,878	10,049
United Kingdom	17,359	17,740	18,565	18,439	18,918	18,970	66,859	69,624	74,892
All other countries	87,663	88,576	89,547	87,889	89,146	90,631	331,313	348,054	357,213
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	61,496	61,827	63,478	62,875	64,111	65,435	235,242	243,405	255,899
OPEC (1)	7,998	8,000	8,697	8,526	8,543	8,648	35,111	32,807	34,413
South/Central America	30,435	30,546	30,379	30,116	30,304	30,284	116,890	121,421	121,082
Imports									
Brazil	1,716	1,753	1,689	1,612	1,461	1,549	7,742	7,208	6,312
Canada	8,391	8,627	8,499	8,756	8,781	9,068	30,588	33,025	35,104
China	4,423	4,480	4,679	4,535	4,453	4,716	16,032	17,419	18,382
France	4,458	4,335	4,592	4,460	4,593	4,485	16,562	17,531	18,131
Germany	8,797	9,046	8,620	7,794	8,457	8,088	33,775	35,364	32,959
Hong Kong	2,442	2,740	2,457	2,664	2,690	2,615	8,903	9,803	10,426
India	7,092	7,068	7,336	6,948	7,091	7,386	25,817	28,136	28,761
Italy	3,135	3,257	3,300	3,344	3,288	3,450	11,360	12,407	13,382
Japan	8,353	8,672	8,463	8,616	8,588	8,859	31,064	33,062	34,525
Korea, South	2,597	2,626	3,026	3,105	3,018	3,228	10,903	10,883	12,377
Mexico	6,590	6,570	6,481	6,241	6,172	6,434	24,097	25,492	25,328
Saudi Arabia	301	303	350	440	384	410	1,182	1,210	1,584
Singapore	2,015	1,984	2,197	1,988	2,226	2,224	7,220	7,892	8,634
Taiwan	1,995	2,007	2,125	2,117	2,074	2,124	7,747	8,082	8,440
United Kingdom	14,715	14,566	14,760	15,071	15,222	15,363	52,339	56,927	60,415
All other countries	59,785	61,126	60,286	60,747	60,979	62,437	224,507	238,029	244,450
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	48,614	49,311	48,918	48,586	49,433	49,078	179,163	191,968	196,017
OPEC (1)	2,595	2,662	2,980	3,119	2,976	3,080	11,112	10,408	12,155
South/Central America	19,628	19,183	19,930	19,856	20,231	20,953	77,641	78,259	80,970

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

NOTES:

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Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, MARCH 2019, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 19-60

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**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: March 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-60,192.7	-191,950.4	148,171.8	408,413.8	208,364.4	600,364.3	4,584.2	15,048.3
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	670.5	1,353.1	6,423.9	18,280.7	5,753.4	16,927.6	14.2	50.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,722.5	5,049.3	5,496.5	16,175.8	3,774.0	11,126.5	8.2	26.6
Livestock And Livestock Products	-450.8	-1,243.2	173.7	473.0	624.5	1,716.1	0.3	0.9
Forestry Products, Nspf	-19.1	-101.8	214.5	544.1	233.6	645.8	0.4	1.0
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-582.1	-2,351.3	539.2	1,087.9	1,121.3	3,439.2	5.4	21.6
Mining, Total	-1,867.8	-4,336.6	9,123.6	25,883.7	10,991.4	30,220.2	10.9	32.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	-3,110.5	-7,486.2	7,367.9	21,160.3	10,478.4	28,646.5	10.4	30.7
Minerals And Ores	1,242.7	3,149.7	1,755.8	4,723.4	513.0	1,573.7	0.5	1.4
Manufacturing, Total	-78,173.4	-241,354.2	102,692.7	280,803.1	180,866.1	522,157.3	4,556.1	14,952.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-390.7	-950.6	5,650.7	15,641.4	6,041.4	16,592.0	83.6	259.3
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,666.4	-4,112.6	631.8	1,732.1	2,298.2	5,844.7	10.1	25.8
Textile And Fabrics	85.8	139.5	756.8	2,161.5	671.0	2,022.0	35.7	120.5
Textile Mill Products	-1,414.4	-4,900.1	236.8	650.9	1,651.2	5,551.0	103.6	370.3
Apparel And Accessories	-6,296.5	-20,808.6	285.7	809.7	6,582.1	21,618.3	846.8	2,939.9
Leather And Allied Products	-2,526.2	-8,952.1	270.9	719.4	2,797.0	9,671.5	302.8	1,076.8
Wood Products	-935.4	-2,743.7	585.9	1,640.4	1,521.3	4,384.1	28.7	104.7
Paper Products	141.4	270.5	2,074.6	5,878.7	1,933.2	5,608.2	19.1	73.6
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-34.7	-229.0	376.8	1,093.1	411.5	1,322.1	2.3	8.3
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,209.8	6,487.8	7,893.5	22,740.6	5,683.7	16,252.8	12.4	33.4
Chemicals	-5,014.4	-14,988.1	17,505.0	49,128.9	22,519.4	64,117.0	202.8	606.7
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,067.1	-6,914.6	2,752.8	7,648.4	4,819.9	14,563.0	175.9	599.3
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-975.9	-3,078.1	958.3	2,704.1	1,934.2	5,782.1	84.9	277.2
Primary Metal Products	-3,042.1	-9,664.9	3,959.4	11,927.6	7,001.5	21,592.5	519.7	1,581.4
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,345.5	-8,263.7	3,729.7	10,434.7	6,075.2	18,698.5	255.7	883.9
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,519.8	-17,245.6	11,246.3	29,465.2	16,766.1	46,710.8	405.7	1,296.9
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-21,439.9	-61,844.9	10,527.4	28,623.6	31,967.3	90,468.5	300.6	967.9
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-5,414.1	-17,310.6	4,214.5	11,400.8	9,628.6	28,711.4	422.8	1,386.5
Transportation Equipment (1)	-13,135.1	-38,955.7	24,408.2	63,438.7	37,543.3	102,394.4	513.6	1,521.1
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,684.7	-9,251.9	421.0	1,156.4	3,105.7	10,408.3	127.5	495.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-5,707.6	-18,037.2	4,206.6	11,806.8	9,914.1	29,844.0	101.5	323.6
Special Classification Provisions	-3,241.9	-10,934.8	7,511.7	20,124.3	10,753.6	31,059.1	3.1	14.0
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,222.6	3,148.4	1,749.5	4,664.1	527.0	1,515.8	0.3	0.7
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	827.6	1,325.0	1,582.2	4,163.3	754.7	2,838.2	1.0	3.2
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,547.7	-21,079.6	3.2	13.9	7,550.9	21,093.6	1.4	2.2
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,255.7	5,671.5	4,176.8	11,283.0	1,921.1	5,611.5	0.4	7.9
Re-exports	22,419.8	63,129.2	22,419.8	63,129.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	41.8	(X)	41.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	102,692.7	280,803.1	100.0	20,536.4	57,131.7	100.0	22,419.8	63,129.2	148,171.8	408,413.8
Foreign Trade Zone	1,985.5	4,820.3	1.7	1.4	3.5	(-)	543.8	1,432.1	2,530.6	6,255.9
Alabama	1,323.3	3,769.4	1.3	188.6	519.3	0.9	108.3	337.6	1,620.2	4,626.3
Alaska	31.7	85.0	(-)	466.5	717.8	1.3	2.3	7.3	500.5	810.1
Arizona	1,294.1	3,609.2	1.3	344.2	901.4	1.6	563.8	1,606.1	2,202.1	6,116.6
Arkansas	355.0	976.3	0.3	44.5	142.6	0.2	126.7	312.9	526.2	1,431.9
California	10,052.8	28,155.9	10.0	1,983.3	5,454.3	9.5	3,514.9	10,017.6	15,551.0	43,627.8
Colorado	569.5	1,562.4	0.6	55.3	152.7	0.3	71.4	211.2	696.2	1,926.3
Connecticut	1,248.8	3,629.9	1.3	105.7	306.4	0.5	134.3	442.0	1,488.8	4,378.3
Delaware	310.5	871.6	0.3	16.6	28.2	(-)	67.3	171.9	394.4	1,071.7
Florida	3,620.9	10,038.7	3.6	392.3	1,010.3	1.8	906.4	2,709.8	4,919.6	13,758.8
Georgia	2,976.5	7,631.7	2.7	363.4	930.2	1.6	693.9	1,630.4	4,033.9	10,192.3
Hawaii	32.4	76.7	(-)	7.2	33.9	0.1	2.2	4.3	41.8	114.9
Idaho	215.7	678.3	0.2	51.4	133.0	0.2	76.4	258.1	343.5	1,069.4
Illinois	4,361.2	11,680.8	4.2	307.6	922.9	1.6	937.5	2,789.2	5,606.3	15,393.0
Indiana	3,252.2	8,765.4	3.1	82.7	230.2	0.4	275.7	786.5	3,610.5	9,782.1
Iowa	1,101.1	2,913.6	1.0	136.8	432.9	0.8	44.3	110.5	1,282.2	3,457.0
Kansas	798.1	2,020.9	0.7	159.3	475.3	0.8	65.9	182.9	1,023.4	2,679.1
Kentucky	2,413.6	6,126.1	2.2	16.1	57.1	0.1	666.4	1,751.8	3,096.1	7,935.1
Louisiana	3,326.6	9,253.3	3.3	1,900.3	6,252.5	10.9	31.9	146.3	5,258.9	15,652.1
Maine	141.4	397.1	0.1	56.9	166.1	0.3	10.2	33.5	208.5	596.8
Maryland	706.1	1,927.7	0.7	252.5	779.2	1.4	168.7	424.3	1,127.4	3,131.2
Massachusetts	1,882.5	5,286.6	1.9	142.2	351.5	0.6	334.4	926.0	2,359.1	6,564.0
Michigan	4,527.8	11,763.0	4.2	195.4	719.6	1.3	657.1	1,743.5	5,380.4	14,226.1
Minnesota	1,718.5	4,547.4	1.6	60.8	223.0	0.4	215.5	597.7	1,994.9	5,368.1
Mississippi	714.0	2,136.0	0.8	110.3	277.2	0.5	177.4	481.0	1,001.7	2,894.2
Missouri	1,071.3	3,117.9	1.1	93.2	263.2	0.5	78.2	227.8	1,242.7	3,608.9
Montana	71.9	194.5	0.1	43.2	95.6	0.2	29.7	71.6	144.8	361.7
Nebraska	543.6	1,444.6	0.5	146.3	439.8	0.8	18.2	53.3	708.0	1,937.7
Nevada	485.2	1,316.7	0.5	41.1	139.0	0.2	185.4	530.8	711.7	1,986.5
New Hampshire	341.9	1,019.5	0.4	20.8	54.9	0.1	76.0	242.2	438.7	1,316.6
New Jersey	2,201.5	5,920.3	2.1	398.4	1,019.7	1.8	761.8	2,031.4	3,361.7	8,971.4
New Mexico	149.9	544.1	0.2	49.0	79.4	0.1	157.9	374.6	356.8	998.2
New York	3,090.0	9,174.5	3.3	1,101.2	3,345.9	5.9	2,447.1	7,236.7	6,638.3	19,757.0
North Carolina	2,763.6	7,364.6	2.6	147.0	518.0	0.9	728.4	1,392.1	3,639.0	9,274.8
North Dakota	296.2	875.1	0.3	243.9	737.1	1.3	8.0	23.6	548.2	1,635.8
Ohio	4,035.9	10,601.0	3.8	296.5	850.1	1.5	648.8	1,684.8	4,981.1	13,135.9
Oklahoma	412.7	1,091.3	0.4	35.7	72.8	0.1	108.8	315.7	557.2	1,479.8
Oregon	1,771.1	4,682.1	1.7	183.9	554.1	1.0	283.0	778.4	2,238.0	6,014.6
Pennsylvania	3,081.9	8,069.1	2.9	586.6	1,447.2	2.5	498.7	1,296.4	4,167.1	10,812.7
Rhode Island	129.1	358.4	0.1	73.2	194.1	0.3	18.6	45.8	220.8	598.3
South Carolina	3,281.7	8,429.8	3.0	48.1	135.7	0.2	161.9	454.5	3,491.8	9,020.0
South Dakota	92.0	265.3	0.1	4.0	27.7	(-)	4.3	12.6	100.3	305.6
Tennessee	2,120.5	5,871.4	2.1	187.0	402.3	0.7	647.3	1,669.8	2,954.8	7,943.5
Texas	16,341.8	45,617.9	16.2	6,825.6	18,955.0	33.2	4,737.0	14,260.9	27,904.5	78,833.8
Utah	1,365.8	3,898.2	1.4	72.5	243.1	0.4	45.9	125.5	1,484.2	4,266.8
Vermont	194.5	534.3	0.2	6.5	20.1	(-)	77.3	240.7	278.2	795.1
Virginia	1,147.7	3,213.8	1.1	314.1	757.5	1.3	139.4	375.4	1,601.2	4,346.7
Washington	4,836.5	12,582.2	4.5	1,268.7	3,566.3	6.2	305.7	858.9	6,411.0	17,007.4
West Virginia	277.6	785.7	0.3	238.5	744.6	1.3	25.3	54.8	541.4	1,585.1
Wisconsin	1,810.8	4,639.4	1.7	104.3	310.6	0.5	179.6	472.4	2,094.7	5,422.4
Wyoming	103.8	297.6	0.1	15.2	21.8	(-)	1.0	5.6	120.1	325.0
Dist of Columbia	414.2	856.1	0.3	17.9	67.5	0.1	26.4	109.3	458.5	1,032.9
Puerto Rico	1,454.2	4,911.5	1.7	14.7	47.9	0.1	133.4	422.0	1,602.3	5,381.4
US Virgin Islands	30.8	100.3	(-)	0.1	0.3	(-)	33.1	77.8	64.1	178.3
Other	1,800.5	5,122.9	1.8	519.1	802.4	1.4	0.4	1.3	4,842.9	13,234.7
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,522.9	7,157.1
Unreported (2)	1,800.5	5,122.9	1.8	519.1	802.4	1.4	0.4	1.3	2,320.0	6,077.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41.8

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.
 (2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	179,650.0	518,187.2	100.0	26,750.0	75,775.5	100.0	207,973.9	598,474.2	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	16,701.2	47,295.1	9.1	3,772.6	11,029.9	14.6	20,473.8	58,325.0	9.7
Alabama	2,225.3	6,486.6	1.3	256.8	713.4	0.9	2,482.1	7,200.0	1.2
Alaska	151.8	410.5	0.1	5.9	22.1	(-)	157.7	432.6	0.1
Arizona	1,361.2	4,077.0	0.8	571.5	1,650.4	2.2	1,932.7	5,727.4	1.0
Arkansas	803.6	2,427.0	0.5	32.0	107.6	0.1	835.5	2,534.6	0.4
California	27,341.9	83,483.0	16.1	3,794.5	11,544.7	15.2	31,136.3	95,027.6	15.9
Colorado	832.6	2,426.9	0.5	269.9	611.1	0.8	1,102.4	3,038.0	0.5
Connecticut	1,393.7	4,042.0	0.8	207.5	597.9	0.8	1,601.1	4,639.9	0.8
Delaware	401.9	1,329.9	0.3	270.9	770.7	1.0	672.7	2,100.7	0.4
Florida	6,006.0	16,735.3	3.2	1,228.5	4,059.1	5.4	7,234.5	20,794.4	3.5
Georgia	8,828.1	23,903.4	4.6	343.3	914.3	1.2	9,171.4	24,817.7	4.1
Hawaii	174.4	464.7	0.1	97.2	399.3	0.5	271.6	864.0	0.1
Idaho	390.0	1,310.1	0.3	41.9	130.2	0.2	431.9	1,440.3	0.2
Illinois	10,713.2	28,833.7	5.6	2,807.1	6,891.7	9.1	13,520.3	35,725.4	6.0
Indiana	5,023.8	14,841.0	2.9	353.8	949.1	1.3	5,377.6	15,790.2	2.6
Iowa	751.3	2,302.2	0.4	87.7	257.6	0.3	839.0	2,559.8	0.4
Kansas	848.0	2,557.6	0.5	113.1	387.7	0.5	961.1	2,945.2	0.5
Kentucky	3,956.2	12,212.1	2.4	444.3	1,524.7	2.0	4,400.5	13,736.8	2.3
Louisiana	1,557.6	4,716.7	0.9	1,125.2	3,078.6	4.1	2,682.8	7,795.4	1.3
Maine	199.5	650.3	0.1	82.3	257.8	0.3	281.8	908.1	0.2
Maryland	2,917.0	8,054.9	1.6	153.3	444.7	0.6	3,070.3	8,499.5	1.4
Massachusetts	2,348.3	7,239.8	1.4	483.8	1,327.2	1.8	2,832.1	8,567.0	1.4
Michigan	12,212.3	32,128.9	6.2	778.5	1,996.3	2.6	12,990.9	34,125.2	5.7
Minnesota	1,823.4	5,673.4	1.1	632.4	1,745.5	2.3	2,455.8	7,418.9	1.2
Mississippi	1,168.7	3,222.4	0.6	192.1	627.4	0.8	1,360.8	3,849.8	0.6
Missouri	1,429.6	4,278.0	0.8	483.6	899.1	1.2	1,913.2	5,177.1	0.9
Montana	76.1	227.1	(-)	312.7	738.8	1.0	388.9	965.9	0.2
Nebraska	431.9	1,058.0	0.2	26.2	69.7	0.1	458.1	1,127.7	0.2
Nevada	756.6	2,617.3	0.5	35.0	126.2	0.2	791.6	2,743.5	0.5
New Hampshire	1,027.7	2,848.1	0.5	35.3	110.5	0.1	1,063.0	2,958.6	0.5
New Jersey	9,653.7	27,177.2	5.2	1,569.4	4,141.1	5.5	11,223.1	31,318.4	5.2
New Mexico	400.3	989.3	0.2	48.8	103.8	0.1	449.0	1,093.1	0.2
New York	9,232.7	26,647.9	5.1	1,907.6	5,647.0	7.5	11,140.3	32,294.9	5.4
North Carolina	4,505.3	12,868.9	2.5	168.6	495.9	0.7	4,673.9	13,364.8	2.2
North Dakota	215.5	579.3	0.1	101.4	283.0	0.4	317.0	862.3	0.1
Ohio	5,195.8	15,288.9	3.0	392.4	1,076.6	1.4	5,588.2	16,365.6	2.7
Oklahoma	543.9	1,754.4	0.3	319.8	863.5	1.1	863.7	2,617.8	0.4
Oregon	1,472.3	4,301.5	0.8	182.2	510.8	0.7	1,654.5	4,812.3	0.8
Pennsylvania	6,652.2	18,789.9	3.6	1,047.6	2,867.5	3.8	7,699.8	21,657.4	3.6
Rhode Island	878.5	2,825.8	0.5	23.8	71.4	0.1	902.3	2,897.1	0.5
South Carolina	3,480.9	9,669.5	1.9	159.1	449.3	0.6	3,640.0	10,118.8	1.7
South Dakota	88.1	248.6	(-)	7.9	27.6	(-)	96.0	276.3	(-)
Tennessee	6,669.9	19,384.6	3.7	232.9	597.0	0.8	6,902.8	19,981.7	3.3
Texas	22,469.7	64,365.9	12.4	3,374.6	10,010.1	13.2	25,844.3	74,375.9	12.4
Utah	1,068.2	3,103.7	0.6	125.7	326.4	0.4	1,193.8	3,430.1	0.6
Vermont	415.2	1,129.8	0.2	81.5	263.9	0.3	496.7	1,393.7	0.2
Virginia	2,050.2	6,233.2	1.2	180.1	538.7	0.7	2,230.3	6,771.8	1.1
Washington	2,803.2	8,552.9	1.7	1,204.1	3,512.8	4.6	4,007.3	12,065.7	2.0
West Virginia	302.9	807.6	0.2	24.5	52.7	0.1	327.4	860.2	0.1
Wisconsin	2,199.2	6,507.7	1.3	111.8	320.1	0.4	2,311.0	6,827.9	1.1
Wyoming	51.6	152.6	(-)	52.4	104.2	0.1	104.0	256.8	(-)
Dist of Columbia	33.3	94.6	(-)	48.2	172.7	0.2	81.4	267.3	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,999.7	5,788.2	1.1	116.8	318.5	0.4	2,116.5	6,106.6	1.0
US Virgin Islands	104.8	278.4	0.1	1.5	51.4	0.1	106.4	329.8	0.1
Other	11.4	88.9	(-)	1.0	16.2	(-)	1,586.4	4,613.1	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,574.0	4,508.1	0.8
Unreported	11.4	88.9	(-)	1.0	16.2	(-)	12.4	105.0	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.(R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-878,700.9	-950,239.1	1,663,982.3	2,542,683.1	2,614,221.4
Jan.- Mar.	-220,589.8	-237,922.4	407,037.6	627,627.4	644,960.0
January	-74,449.1	-80,157.7	132,240.8	206,689.8	212,398.5
February	-76,797.6	-82,643.7	135,206.3	212,003.9	217,849.9
March	-69,343.1	-75,121.1	139,590.6	208,933.7	214,711.6
April	-68,217.2	-73,998.0	139,822.5	208,039.8	213,820.5
May	-65,511.2	-71,419.1	143,463.8	208,975.0	214,882.9
June	-68,726.0	-74,483.4	141,760.2	210,486.3	216,243.6
July	-72,864.9	-78,731.1	139,465.5	212,330.4	218,196.6
August	-76,180.1	-82,031.9	137,773.8	213,954.0	219,805.7
September	-77,100.5	-83,223.7	140,538.1	217,638.6	223,761.7
October	-77,719.2	-84,037.8	140,155.6	217,874.8	224,193.3
November	-71,415.5	-77,518.4	138,907.7	210,323.2	216,426.1
December	-80,376.4	-86,873.3	135,057.4	215,433.8	221,930.8
2019					
Jan.- Mar.	-214,219.1	-232,340.4	416,984.1	631,203.2	649,324.6
January	-72,069.2	-78,281.8	136,907.4	208,976.6	215,189.2
February (R)	-70,822.1	-76,833.1	138,981.9	209,804.0	215,815.0
March	-71,327.9	-77,225.5	141,094.8	212,422.6	218,320.3
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-878,700.9	-950,239.1	1,663,982.3	2,542,683.1	2,614,221.4
Jan.- Mar.	-196,826.2	-213,530.7	402,440.3	599,266.5	615,971.0
January	-78,374.2	-84,147.5	125,218.6	203,592.8	209,366.1
February	-59,482.9	-64,711.2	128,057.3	187,540.3	192,768.5
March	-58,969.1	-64,672.0	149,164.4	208,133.4	213,836.4
April	-67,623.0	-73,363.3	137,647.5	205,270.5	211,010.9
May	-72,009.1	-78,145.8	144,592.8	216,602.0	222,738.6
June	-67,641.7	-73,449.1	145,133.6	212,775.3	218,582.7
July	-83,511.1	-89,559.9	133,428.9	216,940.0	222,988.8
August	-82,725.2	-88,814.2	139,760.3	222,485.5	228,574.6
September	-72,784.5	-78,730.5	139,262.2	212,046.8	217,992.7
October	-89,247.2	-95,997.4	146,983.2	236,230.4	242,980.6
November	-73,675.4	-79,796.8	140,372.9	214,048.3	220,169.7
December	-72,657.5	-78,851.5	134,360.4	207,017.9	213,211.9
2019					
Jan.- Mar.	-190,060.4	-207,371.0	408,413.8	598,474.2	615,784.8
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February (R)	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,802.2	-65,493.1	148,171.8	207,973.9	213,664.8
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-59,802.2	-190,060.4	(X)	148,171.8	408,413.8	(X)	207,973.9	598,474.2	(X)	213,664.8	615,784.8	(X)
Afghanistan	91.9	202.4	201	95.7	209.2	86	3.8	6.9	152	3.8	7.0	153
Albania	-1.3	-2.2	88	4.7	13.7	165	6.1	15.9	133	6.3	16.8	133
Algeria	-233.6	-466.2	35	91.6	175.6	90	325.2	641.9	64	344.8	675.6	63
Andorra	-2.0	-5.8	80	0.3	0.8	207	2.2	6.6	154	2.2	6.6	154
Angola	-35.3	14.7	150	46.1	116.7	105	81.4	102.1	96	82.6	103.7	96
Anguilla	5.3	18.1	155	5.5	18.6	159	0.2	0.4	208	0.2	0.5	208
Antigua and Barbuda	55.3	130.5	188	56.0	131.8	100	0.6	1.2	183	0.6	1.3	183
Argentina	173.0	679.6	219	670.1	2,020.6	33	497.1	1,340.9	44	515.1	1,392.9	44
Armenia	9.1	12.2	145	10.9	19.0	158	1.8	6.8	153	1.9	7.1	152
Aruba	47.0	126.1	187	49.3	130.8	101	2.3	4.7	159	2.4	4.7	158
Australia*	1,303.7	3,264.4	228	2,223.9	5,833.4	17	920.2	2,589.0	32	942.7	2,629.7	32
Austria	-740.6	-1,171.4	24	382.5	1,794.5	36	1,123.1	2,965.8	29	1,151.6	3,041.2	30
Azerbaijan	9.3	32.7	165	11.2	40.1	135	1.9	7.3	151	1.9	7.4	151
Bahamas	193.6	687.9	220	223.1	790.0	50	29.5	102.1	95	31.1	107.8	95
Bahrain*	30.9	173.6	194	107.2	434.5	64	76.3	260.9	78	79.8	272.1	78
Bangladesh	-489.2	-1,403.2	23	117.3	368.3	70	606.5	1,771.5	36	626.3	1,829.7	36
Barbados	46.0	136.8	192	50.2	148.5	95	4.3	11.6	143	4.4	12.0	144
Belarus	-12.2	-86.1	56	12.4	41.6	133	24.6	127.7	89	25.7	134.2	88
Belgium	1,397.2	4,478.7	230	3,182.4	9,155.1	11	1,785.2	4,676.4	22	1,846.8	4,815.2	22
Belize	30.6	72.7	177	34.9	85.1	113	4.4	12.4	137	4.5	13.0	138
Benin	28.6	74.7	179	30.2	77.2	119	1.6	2.4	170	1.6	2.5	171
Bermuda	41.8	131.0	189	45.4	138.6	99	3.7	7.6	150	3.7	7.7	150
Bhutan	0.1	0.5	116	0.1	0.6	211	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Bolivia	19.3	0.3	112	55.5	130.4	102	36.2	130.2	88	36.7	132.2	89
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4.8	-15.3	75	3.5	10.7	168	8.3	26.1	123	8.7	27.0	123
Botswana	-25.5	-51.2	63	2.5	7.7	173	28.1	59.0	105	28.3	60.0	106
Brazil	1,063.2	2,664.4	226	3,630.7	9,985.4	9	2,567.6	7,321.9	17	2,671.8	7,617.2	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.6	2.1	124	0.6	2.1	197	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
British Virgin Islands	106.2	211.5	202	106.5	212.5	85	0.3	0.9	187	0.3	1.0	188
Brunei	164.9	176.0	195	166.7	187.9	89	1.8	12.0	140	1.9	12.7	140
Bulgaria	-16.7	-97.8	53	63.8	148.3	96	80.5	246.1	80	83.7	256.8	80
Burkina Faso	10.5	19.5	157	10.8	20.6	155	0.4	1.1	185	0.4	1.1	186
Burma	-39.4	-89.6	54	23.7	77.8	117	63.1	167.4	84	65.1	173.6	84
Burundi	-0.4	-3.4	83	0.1	0.3	216	0.5	3.6	161	0.5	3.7	161
Cabo Verde	-0.1	0.1	108	0.2	1.2	201	0.3	1.1	184	0.3	1.2	184
Cambodia	-336.2	-998.4	27	47.2	122.1	103	383.4	1,120.5	50	397.5	1,161.3	50
Cameroon	4.5	-2.9	85	14.1	38.1	139	9.5	41.0	112	10.1	43.7	111
Canada**	-1,356.2	-2,087.6	17	26,354.2	72,261.1	1	27,710.4	74,348.7	3	28,356.1	76,237.0	3
Cayman Islands	127.3	306.8	211	132.9	317.5	74	5.5	10.8	144	5.6	10.9	145
Central African Republic	1.9	2.9	128	2.2	3.6	191	0.2	0.7	195	0.2	0.8	196
Chad	4.2	-44.3	66	4.3	13.9	164	0.2	58.2	106	0.2	58.8	107
Chile*	65.0	588.8	216	1,136.8	3,512.2	23	1,071.7	2,923.4	30	1,168.0	3,163.4	28
China	-20,749.1	-79,979.5	1	10,426.5	25,994.4	3	31,175.7	105,973.9	1	32,573.5	110,850.4	1
Christmas Island	0.3	0.3	113	0.3	0.4	215	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	217
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.7	-0.8	94	(-)	(-)	229	0.7	0.8	193	0.7	0.8	195
Colombia*	175.4	132.5	190	1,324.2	3,644.8	21	1,148.8	3,512.3	26	1,191.8	3,664.7	26
Comoros	(-)	(-)	100	0.1	0.4	213	(-)	0.4	207	(-)	0.5	207
Congo (Brazzaville)	-114.9	-187.9	45	7.5	20.0	157	122.4	207.9	83	127.4	216.2	83
Congo (Kinshasa)	18.2	37.3	168	18.8	39.7	138	0.6	2.4	172	0.6	2.4	173
Cook Islands	0.4	1.0	119	0.4	1.1	204	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	218
Costa Rica**	183.7	458.8	213	601.9	1,607.4	39	418.2	1,148.5	48	439.8	1,210.4	48
Cote d'Ivoire	-78.0	-247.9	43	21.8	77.5	118	99.9	325.4	71	103.7	336.2	71
Croatia	163.9	245.8	205	211.1	369.6	69	47.2	123.8	90	48.6	127.2	91
Cuba	44.9	107.1	185	45.0	107.7	107	(-)	0.5	204	(-)	0.5	204
Curacao	22.3	44.0	171	26.4	68.0	123	4.1	24.1	125	4.2	24.5	127
Cyprus	1.9	71.3	176	6.6	83.1	116	4.7	11.9	141	4.9	12.4	141
Czech Republic	-222.3	-508.8	33	260.3	784.1	51	482.7	1,292.9	45	497.9	1,332.6	45
Denmark	-482.1	-1,575.8	20	219.8	658.0	57	701.9	2,233.8	33	713.1	2,265.0	33
Djibouti	9.4	21.7	158	11.4	27.8	149	2.0	6.2	156	2.0	6.2	156
Dominica	17.6	48.8	172	17.7	49.1	128	0.2	0.3	211	0.2	0.3	211
Dominican Republic**	438.9	1,096.6	223	924.6	2,380.7	30	485.7	1,284.0	46	500.6	1,321.9	46
Ecuador	101.2	-54.7	61	494.5	1,412.6	43	393.3	1,467.3	43	417.8	1,567.7	43
Egypt	394.1	798.7	222	664.7	1,491.7	42	270.6	693.0	62	283.2	723.1	62
El Salvador**	98.8	188.1	198	301.6	750.3	53	202.8	562.1	66	208.4	578.5	66
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	-39.5	68	9.9	45.6	130	9.2	85.2	100	10.4	91.9	99
Eritrea	0.1	6.1	138	0.1	6.2	176	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-42.2	-142.5	49	40.5	121.9	104	82.7	264.4	77	85.2	272.7	77
Eswatini	2.0	4.1	135	2.3	4.9	181	0.3	0.8	192	0.3	0.8	194
Ethiopia	2.3	41.5	170	44.7	153.3	94	42.4	111.8	94	43.4	114.9	94
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-3.5	-6.2	79	(-)	0.1	224	3.5	6.3	155	3.6	6.4	155
Faroe Islands	-11.2	-33.5	72	0.2	0.4	214	11.4	33.9	117	14.2	42.8	114
Fiji	-18.0	-1.6	93	3.1	55.5	127	21.2	57.0	107	25.7	71.6	105
Finland	-456.5	-1,142.0	25	158.7	405.9	67	615.2	1,547.9	41	632.2	1,596.0	42
France	-1,335.4	-4,412.4	13	3,593.1	9,727.3	10	4,928.5	14,139.7	11	5,009.3	14,374.3	10
French Guiana	2.5	241.8	204	2.5	241.8	78	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
French Polynesia	7.6	179.9	196	11.3	188.6	88	3.8	8.7	147	4.2	9.8	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	1.1	120	(-)	1.1	205	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-6.5	5.8	137	11.0	29.5	145	17.4	23.7	126	18.2	25.3	124
Gambia	4.8	13.8	147	4.8	14.0	163	(-)	0.1	214	(-)	0.2	214
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	97	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	216
Georgia	31.2	99.8	184	48.9	142.7	97	17.6	42.9	110	18.4	44.7	110
Germany	-5,630.1	-15,364.5	4	5,798.6	15,672.7	6	11,428.7	31,037.2	5	11,637.1	31,621.4	5
Ghana	-59.8	-126.7	51	48.4	165.0	92	108.3	291.7	72	112.8	307.6	72
Gibraltar	85.1	279.4	210	87.1	281.5	77	2.0	2.1	173	2.0	2.1	175
Greece	-22.9	-49.6	65	94.1	298.3	75	117.0	347.9	69	127.1	377.0	69
Greenland	-0.4	-2.1	89	2.2	2.6	195	2.6	4.7	158	2.7	4.7	159
Grenada	7.4	26.1	161	9.0	29.1	147	1.6	3.0	163	1.9	3.5	162
Guadeloupe	16.0	64.2	174	16.6	65.2	124	0.6	1.0	186	0.6	1.1	185
Guatemala*	251.5	613.4	217	620.0	1,631.5	38	368.6	1,018.1	53	402.4	1,105.7	52
Guinea	7.6	24.7	159	8.0	25.9	150	0.3	1.2	181	0.4	1.5	179
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	-0.2	96	0.1	0.1	222	0.1	0.3	212	0.1	0.3	212
Guyana	39.9	134.7	191	49.2	165.0	91	9.3	30.4	119	9.7	31.8	119
Haiti	40.4	85.5	183	144.7	320.4	73	104.3	234.8	81	106.6	239.9	81
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	49.3	362.5	212	485.6	1,494.1	41	436.3	1,131.6	49	459.9	1,200.9	49
Hong Kong	2,282.9	7,122.0	231	2,783.2	8,211.6	13	500.4	1,089.6	51	507.9	1,113.2	51
Hungary	-235.2	-712.7	29	192.4	474.1	63	427.6	1,186.8	47	437.1	1,213.6	47
Iceland	20.9	119.7	186	65.4	239.0	79	44.5	119.4	92	47.7	128.2	90
India	-1,665.1	-5,863.5	11	3,470.4	8,808.4	12	5,135.5	14,671.9	9	5,329.2	15,232.9	9
Indonesia	-956.7	-3,073.9	15	752.4	1,943.8	34	1,709.1	5,017.8	21	1,796.0	5,267.6	21
Iran	6.0	14.2	149	6.2	14.6	162	0.3	0.5	206	0.3	0.5	206
Iraq	-265.9	-1,563.2	21	88.2	281.8	76	354.1	1,845.0	35	368.7	1,896.1	35
Ireland	-4,593.3	-12,021.1	6	806.9	2,241.9	31	5,400.2	14,262.9	10	5,418.5	14,319.2	11
Israel*	-863.8	-2,021.3	18	1,015.9	3,208.3	25	1,879.7	5,229.6	20	1,917.8	5,335.1	20
Italy	-2,591.5	-7,579.5	7	2,216.2	6,037.6	16	4,807.7	13,617.0	12	4,951.4	13,996.1	12
Jamaica	237.2	564.2	215	267.8	656.4	58	30.6	92.2	97	31.8	95.8	97
Japan	-6,609.0	-17,741.1	3	6,458.0	18,259.4	4	13,067.0	36,000.5	4	13,389.2	36,868.1	4
Jordan*	-64.7	-132.1	50	107.8	363.0	72	172.5	495.1	68	176.4	506.5	68
Kazakhstan	-73.3	-86.3	55	49.8	159.9	93	123.1	246.2	79	128.7	257.4	79
Kenya	-7.9	-51.2	64	44.4	97.9	108	52.2	149.1	86	53.3	153.0	86
Kiribati	-0.1	(-)	99	0.1	0.8	208	0.3	0.8	190	0.3	1.1	187
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,539.8	-6,381.9	8	5,317.8	13,502.1	7	6,857.6	19,883.9	6	7,052.4	20,518.2	6
Kosovo	1.1	2.3	125	1.3	2.7	194	0.2	0.4	209	0.2	0.4	209
Kuwait	-74.5	56.0	173	296.2	700.5	54	370.7	644.6	63	377.7	657.6	64
Kyrgyzstan	1.3	4.0	132	1.5	4.7	185	0.2	0.7	197	0.2	0.8	197
Laos	-11.3	-40.3	67	1.9	5.4	180	13.2	45.7	109	13.4	47.1	109
Latvia	-35.4	-71.5	59	28.6	74.4	122	64.0	146.0	87	65.5	150.2	87
Lebanon	62.7	189.4	199	72.3	236.0	81	9.6	46.6	108	9.9	47.4	108
Lesotho	-21.7	-78.4	57	(-)	0.1	220	21.7	78.5	102	22.2	80.0	102
Liberia	5.2	30.1	162	11.8	47.0	129	6.5	16.9	131	7.0	18.2	130
Libya	(-)	-173.2	47	31.2	96.9	109	31.2	270.2	76	32.6	283.3	75
Liechtenstein	-22.0	-67.5	60	1.7	4.1	187	23.7	71.6	103	24.0	72.6	104
Lithuania	-13.6	-37.3	69	67.2	233.2	82	80.8	270.5	75	84.3	283.6	74
Luxembourg	98.8	200.2	200	180.0	365.8	71	81.1	165.6	85	83.3	172.1	85
Macau	56.9	180.9	197	66.4	217.6	84	9.6	36.7	116	9.7	37.0	117
Madagascar	-96.3	-265.5	42	3.1	7.8	172	99.4	273.3	74	100.9	276.0	76
Malawi	-6.9	-21.1	73	1.5	3.0	193	8.4	24.1	124	8.7	25.0	125

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,392.7	-6,141.4	9	1,020.1	2,993.9	26	3,412.8	9,135.3	15	3,487.3	9,346.8	15
Maldives	-0.1	-1.6	92	3.1	7.0	174	3.2	8.6	148	4.8	12.4	142
Mali	3.8	10.0	143	4.0	10.9	167	0.2	0.8	189	0.2	0.9	191
Malta	51.9	32.3	164	66.5	74.5	121	14.6	42.2	111	15.0	43.1	113
Marshall Islands	10.5	26.0	160	11.9	29.7	144	1.4	3.7	160	1.6	4.3	160
Martinique	20.4	40.6	169	20.4	41.3	134	(-)	0.7	199	(-)	0.7	200
Mauritania	5.5	17.8	154	5.8	18.4	160	0.4	0.6	202	0.4	0.6	203
Mauritius	-23.8	-51.4	62	3.3	29.5	146	27.1	80.8	101	28.0	83.7	101
Mayotte	0.4	0.6	118	0.4	0.7	209	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Mexico**	-9,505.1	-22,675.7	2	21,830.0	63,953.7	2	31,335.2	86,629.4	2	31,627.0	87,447.7	2
Micronesia	3.6	9.3	142	3.6	9.5	169	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Moldova	-3.5	-7.6	77	0.8	4.8	183	4.3	12.4	138	4.7	13.2	137
Monaco	0.6	13.5	146	2.3	22.0	154	1.8	8.5	149	1.8	8.9	149
Mongolia	10.7	80.4	180	11.6	83.2	115	0.9	2.8	165	0.9	2.9	165
Montenegro	0.5	0.5	114	0.6	1.3	200	0.2	0.9	188	0.2	0.9	190
Montserrat	0.4	2.9	129	0.5	3.7	190	0.1	0.8	194	0.2	0.8	193
Morocco*	351.0	278.6	209	487.7	812.1	49	136.7	533.5	67	141.6	553.1	67
Mozambique	3.9	1.7	123	16.9	39.9	136	13.0	38.2	115	13.1	38.7	116
Namibia	-3.9	6.9	139	9.7	34.8	142	13.7	28.0	122	13.7	28.1	122
Nauru	(-)	-1.8	91	0.1	0.6	210	0.1	2.4	169	0.1	2.5	172
Nepal	4.2	4.0	133	11.1	23.9	153	6.9	19.9	129	7.5	21.4	129
Netherlands	2,457.4	7,251.6	232	4,585.7	13,334.2	8	2,128.4	6,082.7	19	2,181.6	6,319.3	19
New Caledonia	0.9	15.1	151	6.5	28.5	148	5.7	13.4	136	5.8	13.7	136
New Zealand	-51.8	-114.5	52	285.8	833.5	48	337.6	948.0	56	351.0	987.0	56
Nicaragua**	-167.6	-442.9	36	153.0	425.8	66	320.6	868.7	58	329.6	893.3	58
Niger	3.3	-2.5	87	6.0	12.8	166	2.7	15.4	134	2.7	15.9	134
Nigeria	-14.7	-19.9	74	285.3	693.0	55	300.0	712.9	60	308.6	734.9	60
Niue	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-23.9	-76.9	58	2.8	8.6	170	26.8	85.5	99	27.8	87.7	100
Norway	-106.6	-492.1	34	355.4	1,048.9	46	462.0	1,540.9	42	485.1	1,617.3	41
Oman*	191.1	267.3	208	288.1	541.8	61	97.0	274.5	73	103.5	293.0	73
Pakistan	-46.2	-211.2	44	286.1	765.4	52	332.3	976.6	54	347.8	1,022.1	54
Palau	0.8	3.9	131	1.6	4.7	184	0.8	0.8	191	0.8	0.9	189
Panama*	596.6	1,681.9	225	623.9	1,771.8	37	27.3	89.9	98	28.6	93.4	98
Papua New Guinea	9.8	7.0	140	12.5	24.3	152	2.7	17.3	130	2.8	17.9	131
Paraguay	224.8	622.3	218	239.6	661.2	56	14.8	38.9	114	15.9	41.4	115
Peru*	468.5	778.7	221	851.9	2,405.6	28	383.4	1,626.9	39	401.8	1,738.4	38
Philippines	-251.1	-866.4	28	783.1	2,106.5	32	1,034.3	2,972.9	28	1,066.3	3,060.0	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Poland	-272.0	-554.5	31	465.0	1,497.0	40	737.1	2,051.5	34	761.8	2,119.6	34
Portugal	-195.5	-513.5	32	137.9	426.8	65	333.4	940.4	57	346.2	978.1	57
Qatar	468.5	488.1	214	650.4	1,196.2	45	181.8	708.1	61	185.3	730.4	61
Reunion	0.7	-2.9	84	0.8	2.3	196	(-)	5.3	157	(-)	5.4	157
Romania	-124.7	-369.9	39	89.8	224.0	83	214.6	593.9	65	222.6	616.0	65
Russia	-892.6	-2,487.4	16	853.0	1,872.5	35	1,745.6	4,360.0	23	1,829.1	4,562.8	23
Rwanda	-0.6	-5.6	81	1.1	4.1	186	1.7	9.8	145	1.7	10.0	146
Samoa	1.4	4.0	134	2.5	6.1	177	1.1	2.1	174	1.2	2.3	174
San Marino	-1.2	-2.8	86	0.1	0.1	219	1.3	3.0	164	1.3	3.2	164
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.2	0.5	115	0.2	1.2	203	0.4	0.7	198	0.4	0.7	198
Saudi Arabia	426.5	-300.5	41	1,817.7	3,871.3	20	1,391.2	4,171.8	24	1,432.6	4,318.6	24
Senegal	6.9	11.5	144	18.5	44.0	132	11.6	32.5	118	12.1	34.0	118
Serbia	-9.0	-35.1	71	13.1	36.2	141	22.2	71.3	104	23.3	74.8	103
Seychelles	1.3	2.8	127	2.2	4.8	182	0.9	2.0	175	1.1	2.5	170
Sierra Leone	6.1	16.6	152	9.5	25.9	151	3.4	9.4	146	3.5	9.5	148
Singapore*	521.1	1,110.3	224	2,823.8	7,378.2	15	2,302.7	6,267.9	18	2,324.1	6,331.8	18
Sint Maarten	54.1	172.0	193	60.6	201.4	87	6.6	29.4	121	6.6	29.5	121
Slovakia	-589.8	-1,554.3	22	35.1	142.6	98	624.9	1,696.9	38	630.2	1,712.0	39
Slovenia	-65.7	-163.9	48	18.0	63.8	125	83.8	227.7	82	86.6	235.4	82
Solomon Islands	2.2	3.4	130	2.2	3.7	188	0.1	0.4	210	0.1	0.4	210
Somalia	3.8	4.9	136	3.8	5.4	179	(-)	0.6	203	(-)	0.6	202
South Africa	-101.1	-416.9	37	464.4	1,322.9	44	565.6	1,739.7	37	578.7	1,788.1	37
South Sudan	-39.2	-35.1	70	1.6	5.7	178	40.8	40.8	113	43.3	43.3	112
Spain	-344.6	-309.8	40	1,136.1	3,453.3	24	1,480.6	3,763.0	25	1,539.7	3,914.8	25
Sri Lanka	-213.0	-672.4	30	38.4	94.0	110	251.4	766.4	59	262.7	800.4	59

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.2	-2.0	90	0.2	0.5	212	0.4	2.6	167	0.4	2.6	168
St Kitts and Nevis	9.9	32.2	163	13.3	44.4	131	3.4	12.2	139	3.6	12.7	139
St Lucia	100.4	234.1	203	101.2	236.6	80	0.8	2.4	171	0.9	2.6	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.5	18.7	156	8.1	20.3	156	0.6	1.5	178	0.7	1.6	177
Sudan	11.6	13.9	148	11.9	16.4	161	0.3	2.5	168	0.4	2.6	167
Suriname	28.9	67.5	175	35.0	91.0	111	6.1	23.5	127	6.6	24.8	126
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Sweden	-659.6	-1,935.7	19	395.3	1,045.7	47	1,055.0	2,981.4	27	1,135.8	3,173.3	27
Switzerland	-1,871.3	-5,971.3	10	1,714.3	4,387.2	19	3,585.6	10,358.5	14	3,624.4	10,478.9	14
Syria	0.4	1.7	122	1.0	3.3	192	0.6	1.6	176	0.6	1.7	176
Taiwan	-1,565.0	-5,208.4	12	2,640.3	7,456.1	14	4,205.3	12,664.6	13	4,341.9	13,069.2	13
Tajikistan	0.6	2.4	126	0.9	3.7	189	0.3	1.2	182	0.3	1.3	182
Tanzania	6.9	7.9	141	18.9	37.7	140	12.0	29.8	120	12.8	30.8	120
Thailand	-1,718.7	-4,319.0	14	1,141.3	3,578.6	22	2,860.0	7,897.6	16	2,981.4	8,226.8	16
Timor-Leste	-0.2	0.1	109	(-)	0.8	206	0.2	0.7	196	0.2	0.7	199
Togo	45.2	82.1	181	46.6	85.2	112	1.3	3.1	162	1.4	3.3	163
Tokelau	(-)	-0.4	95	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.5	205	(-)	0.5	205
Tonga	0.3	1.2	121	0.5	1.8	198	0.3	0.6	201	0.4	0.9	192
Trinidad and Tobago	-176.2	-403.1	38	208.7	630.2	59	384.9	1,033.4	52	408.9	1,096.9	53
Tunisia	9.8	-10.8	76	49.4	111.6	106	39.6	122.5	91	41.1	126.6	92
Turkey	-32.3	-176.3	46	888.1	2,402.7	29	920.3	2,579.0	31	976.3	2,737.8	31
Turkmenistan	1.9	-6.3	78	1.9	8.2	171	(-)	14.5	135	(-)	15.1	135
Turks and Caicos Islands	28.8	82.7	182	29.4	84.2	114	0.7	1.5	177	0.7	1.5	180
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Uganda	9.6	17.8	153	17.4	34.0	143	7.9	16.3	132	8.1	17.0	132
Ukraine	101.6	265.6	207	208.7	607.7	60	107.1	342.0	70	111.7	358.9	70
United Arab Emirates	1,414.5	4,026.1	229	1,683.7	4,983.8	18	269.2	957.6	55	287.0	1,015.5	55
United Kingdom	322.4	3,022.7	227	6,156.8	18,040.8	5	5,834.4	15,018.2	8	5,934.7	15,270.9	8
Uruguay	146.4	256.8	206	188.1	371.1	68	41.6	114.3	93	43.1	118.4	93
Uzbekistan	23.6	37.2	167	24.3	39.8	137	0.7	2.7	166	0.8	2.8	166
Vanuatu	0.3	0.6	117	0.4	1.2	202	0.1	0.6	200	0.1	0.7	201
Vatican City	-0.1	0.1	105	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.1	215	0.1	0.1	215
Venezuela	-83.2	-1,029.4	26	75.5	528.8	62	158.7	1,558.2	40	163.2	1,621.7	40
Vietnam	-4,219.4	-13,494.2	5	1,050.0	2,473.3	27	5,269.3	15,967.6	7	5,457.2	16,559.0	7
Wallis and Futuna	0.2	0.1	110	0.2	0.2	218	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	0.2	111	0.4	1.6	199	0.3	1.4	180	0.4	1.6	178
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	17.9	73.9	178	18.2	75.3	120	0.3	1.4	179	0.3	1.5	181
Zambia	12.2	36.8	166	18.6	58.2	126	6.4	21.4	128	6.6	22.1	128
Zimbabwe	2.0	-4.8	82	3.8	6.9	175	1.7	11.7	142	1.8	12.1	143
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	38.3	(X)	(-)	41.8	(X)	(-)	3.5	(X)	(-)	2.7	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	108.1	-702.4	(X)	2,636.4	6,231.7	(X)	2,528.3	6,934.1	(X)	2,618.2	7,181.4	(X)
APEC	-46,991.5	-151,523.7	(X)	88,911.3	244,782.4	(X)	135,902.7	396,306.1	(X)	139,657.6	408,007.6	(X)
ASEAN	-9,239.5	-27,736.9	(X)	7,810.2	20,867.7	(X)	17,049.7	48,604.6	(X)	17,590.2	50,186.6	(X)
Asia - South	-2,317.3	-7,944.0	(X)	4,019.1	10,269.2	(X)	6,336.4	18,213.1	(X)	6,577.2	18,913.5	(X)
Asia Near East	1,349.8	1,273.3	(X)	6,153.3	15,912.1	(X)	4,803.5	14,638.8	(X)	4,940.2	15,077.4	(X)
CAFTA-DR	854.5	2,276.6	(X)	3,086.7	8,289.7	(X)	2,232.1	6,013.1	(X)	2,340.8	6,310.6	(X)
Central American Common Market	415.6	1,180.0	(X)	2,162.0	5,909.1	(X)	1,746.5	4,729.1	(X)	1,840.2	4,988.6	(X)
Euro Area	-12,649.8	-32,499.1	(X)	22,534.8	63,706.9	(X)	35,184.6	96,206.0	(X)	35,896.6	98,234.1	(X)
Europe	-16,956.6	-43,669.0	(X)	34,954.5	98,353.7	(X)	51,911.1	142,022.7	(X)	53,100.8	145,321.0	(X)
European Union	-14,176.2	-34,985.9	(X)	30,589.3	86,948.6	(X)	44,765.4	121,934.5	(X)	45,731.9	124,609.2	(X)
LAFTA	-7,151.4	-18,036.3	(X)	30,496.9	88,626.5	(X)	37,648.4	106,662.8	(X)	38,252.1	108,505.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-9,418.0	-21,701.4	(X)	56,224.7	156,885.1	(X)	65,642.7	178,586.6	(X)	67,190.4	183,017.1	(X)
North America	-10,861.3	-24,763.2	(X)	48,184.3	136,214.9	(X)	59,045.6	160,978.1	(X)	59,983.1	163,684.8	(X)
OECD	-34,749.7	-88,447.5	(X)	97,701.1	275,183.0	(X)	132,450.9	363,630.5	(X)	135,145.1	371,268.2	(X)
OPEC	1,120.4	282.2	(X)	4,944.7	12,971.0	(X)	3,824.3	12,688.8	(X)	3,971.8	13,208.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-29,776.2	-107,646.5	(X)	35,760.5	94,942.8	(X)	65,536.7	202,589.3	(X)	67,846.7	210,109.5	(X)
South/Central America	4,956.6	11,977.1	(X)	14,137.5	39,763.4	(X)	9,180.9	27,786.3	(X)	9,634.2	29,195.9	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,615.0	-13,885.2	(X)	34,397.1	99,116.0	(X)	40,012.1	113,001.2	(X)	40,728.3	115,150.1	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-58,969.1	-196,826.2	(X)	149,164.4	402,440.3	(X)	208,133.4	599,266.5	(X)	213,836.4	615,971.0	(X)
Afghanistan	182.3	299.5	213	185.1	308.6	72	2.8	9.1	146	2.9	9.3	147
Albania	0.5	-1.3	95	6.4	16.9	157	6.0	18.2	131	6.2	18.8	132
Algeria	-176.8	-857.3	30	93.8	207.2	79	270.6	1,064.6	54	281.7	1,107.8	54
Andorra	-0.5	-3.0	90	0.2	0.6	206	0.7	3.6	161	0.7	3.6	161
Angola	-14.7	-164.4	53	50.9	109.4	101	65.6	273.8	76	67.4	281.3	76
Anguilla	10.5	24.2	167	10.7	26.2	142	0.2	2.1	173	0.2	2.1	173
Antigua and Barbuda	33.4	128.1	198	33.7	129.0	94	0.4	0.9	186	0.4	0.9	186
Argentina	338.5	1,064.6	224	803.9	2,313.6	29	465.4	1,248.9	45	488.5	1,302.6	45
Armenia	-2.2	-6.2	85	3.6	11.9	167	5.9	18.2	132	6.1	18.9	131
Aruba	58.2	159.7	202	59.9	164.7	88	1.6	5.0	156	1.7	5.2	157
Australia*	1,267.6	3,712.1	230	2,111.1	6,007.0	17	843.5	2,295.0	34	864.7	2,352.1	34
Austria	-1,002.3	-2,200.7	19	242.0	852.5	48	1,244.3	3,053.2	29	1,270.7	3,124.2	30
Azerbaijan	-60.0	-146.2	55	15.3	48.1	126	75.3	194.3	81	76.4	200.0	82
Bahamas	209.5	551.2	219	236.5	628.2	57	27.0	77.0	104	27.7	81.8	104
Bahrain*	17.1	-9.3	83	91.9	227.7	76	74.8	237.0	79	77.5	245.4	78
Bangladesh	-332.7	-1,144.2	27	143.1	389.4	67	475.8	1,533.6	41	493.7	1,590.0	42
Barbados	39.6	117.1	197	44.3	130.0	93	4.7	12.9	141	4.9	13.4	141
Belarus	-40.5	-88.1	59	5.9	23.8	147	46.5	111.9	94	48.9	119.3	93
Belgium	1,403.9	3,766.4	231	2,840.1	7,671.1	13	1,436.3	3,904.7	26	1,527.2	4,075.5	25
Belize	23.8	66.8	183	28.5	75.6	114	4.8	8.8	147	5.2	9.4	146
Benin	22.5	68.1	184	25.4	74.3	115	2.8	6.2	152	2.9	6.3	152
Bermuda	44.6	171.5	203	45.9	174.9	85	1.2	3.4	163	1.2	3.5	164
Bhutan	0.2	0.9	125	0.2	0.9	202	(-)	0.1	222	0.1	0.1	222
Bolivia	35.8	27.8	171	62.4	141.5	91	26.6	113.7	93	27.0	115.7	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.8	-19.1	76	4.1	9.1	172	9.9	28.3	119	10.1	29.1	120
Botswana	-26.3	-70.8	64	11.4	25.8	143	37.7	96.5	98	39.6	99.5	98
Brazil	942.4	2,136.7	227	3,312.1	9,246.6	10	2,369.7	7,110.0	17	2,461.7	7,371.3	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	1.1	1.5	129	1.1	1.6	196	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
British Virgin Islands	110.5	171.6	204	110.7	176.0	84	0.3	4.3	158	0.3	4.4	158
Brunei	14.9	27.5	170	15.8	30.5	138	0.9	3.0	165	0.9	3.0	166
Bulgaria	-77.5	-163.9	54	29.6	73.4	116	107.1	237.3	78	109.3	244.5	79
Burkina Faso	8.4	11.4	156	8.7	12.9	164	0.3	1.5	178	0.3	1.6	179
Burma	0.1	-26.4	73	27.9	66.2	120	27.8	92.7	99	28.9	96.0	99
Burundi	-1.2	-2.9	91	0.4	0.6	205	1.6	3.5	162	1.6	3.6	162
Cabo Verde	-0.1	0.8	124	0.2	1.5	197	0.3	0.7	194	0.3	0.8	194
Cambodia	-243.2	-807.6	31	39.6	96.0	106	282.7	903.6	56	293.2	937.1	56
Cameroon	3.1	4.2	140	14.2	62.1	121	11.1	58.0	109	11.4	60.3	110
Canada**	339.3	-3,769.4	13	27,137.4	73,220.0	1	26,798.0	76,989.3	3	27,384.9	78,834.2	3
Cayman Islands	76.8	200.7	209	80.4	208.1	78	3.6	7.3	150	3.6	7.5	150
Central African Republic	1.0	0.7	123	1.2	1.3	199	0.1	0.6	199	0.2	0.7	201
Chad	-54.2	-181.7	50	4.8	8.5	176	58.9	190.2	83	61.2	196.5	83
Chile*	-69.9	-313.7	45	1,216.8	3,311.4	22	1,286.7	3,625.1	27	1,395.6	3,905.8	27
China	-25,874.6	-91,088.9	1	12,382.1	32,023.4	3	38,256.7	123,112.4	1	39,751.3	128,075.2	1
Christmas Island	0.3	0.2	119	0.4	0.4	210	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.2	216
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.4	-0.6	101	(-)	(-)	227	0.4	0.6	200	0.4	0.6	202
Colombia*	43.9	-693.9	33	1,220.0	3,211.6	23	1,176.1	3,905.5	25	1,216.8	4,053.1	26
Comoros	-0.1	-1.3	94	0.1	0.3	213	0.2	1.6	177	0.2	1.6	178
Congo (Brazzaville)	2.6	-61.4	66	9.7	19.5	151	7.2	80.9	103	7.4	83.8	102
Congo (Kinshasa)	3.2	-10.5	79	5.3	13.0	163	2.1	23.5	125	2.1	23.7	125
Cook Islands	0.8	1.3	128	0.9	1.5	198	0.1	0.2	215	0.1	0.2	215
Costa Rica**	116.7	338.9	216	534.6	1,484.6	38	417.9	1,145.7	49	440.8	1,211.4	48
Cote d'Ivoire	-118.5	-352.5	44	12.8	94.2	107	131.3	446.7	66	134.9	459.1	66
Croatia	49.1	49.0	177	85.5	151.0	90	36.4	102.0	97	37.5	105.4	97
Cuba	30.6	90.7	190	30.6	90.7	109	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	135.3	310.5	214	143.9	365.4	68	8.6	54.9	110	9.0	56.3	112
Cyprus	0.4	2.5	132	11.4	24.7	145	11.0	22.2	127	11.2	22.7	127
Czech Republic	-167.7	-487.3	40	277.4	726.3	53	445.1	1,213.6	47	459.5	1,254.1	46
Denmark	-534.4	-1,537.6	22	229.9	609.8	59	764.3	2,147.4	36	776.6	2,184.1	36
Djibouti	5.4	14.6	160	11.4	23.9	146	6.0	9.3	145	6.0	9.3	148
Dominica	56.5	108.3	194	56.5	108.7	103	(-)	0.4	206	(-)	0.4	206
Dominican Republic**	218.8	759.5	222	673.5	1,930.1	33	454.7	1,170.6	48	466.4	1,202.4	50
Ecuador	-27.4	-197.1	49	522.4	1,310.7	42	549.7	1,507.8	42	579.9	1,598.8	41
Egypt	274.3	802.8	223	479.4	1,268.5	43	205.1	465.7	65	213.5	484.8	65
El Salvador**	85.2	227.8	210	302.5	816.0	50	217.3	588.2	64	223.9	605.8	64
Equatorial Guinea	-158.9	-180.1	51	5.5	11.0	169	164.5	191.2	82	170.7	200.0	81
Eritrea	0.2	0.5	122	0.2	0.5	208	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-22.3	-61.5	65	28.6	73.4	117	50.9	134.9	90	52.7	139.3	90
Eswatini	5.2	14.7	161	5.7	16.1	158	0.5	1.3	180	0.5	1.4	181
Ethiopia	10.9	-6.4	84	40.8	66.3	119	30.0	72.6	106	31.0	75.4	106
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.1	-0.7	99	(-)	(-)	225	0.1	0.8	191	0.2	0.8	192
Faroe Islands	-9.7	-25.8	74	0.2	0.6	204	9.8	26.4	120	12.4	33.8	115
Fiji	-17.6	-35.8	71	4.6	14.9	161	22.2	50.7	112	26.8	64.1	109
Finland	-565.0	-1,445.9	23	145.7	406.0	66	710.8	1,851.9	39	731.5	1,901.8	39
France	-1,586.2	-4,071.6	11	3,112.2	8,070.4	11	4,698.4	12,141.9	11	4,798.8	12,401.8	11
French Guiana	4.2	198.2	208	4.8	199.0	81	0.5	0.8	192	0.5	0.8	193
French Polynesia	6.6	12.2	157	9.5	25.6	144	2.9	13.4	138	3.2	14.2	138
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.2	117	0.1	0.2	216	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Gabon	6.2	-19.8	75	6.7	34.5	134	0.5	54.4	111	0.5	57.2	111
Gambia	4.4	10.2	153	4.5	10.3	170	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	217
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	0.1	(-)	115	0.1	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Georgia	24.2	84.4	186	39.5	130.5	92	15.3	46.2	113	16.0	48.1	113
Germany	-5,170.0	-15,906.7	4	5,711.5	14,758.5	6	10,881.6	30,665.3	5	11,095.3	31,255.0	5
Ghana	-22.0	4.0	139	88.3	165.8	87	110.4	161.8	87	114.8	169.1	87
Gibraltar	55.4	192.2	206	55.5	192.4	82	0.2	0.3	209	0.2	0.3	209
Greece	-43.3	-144.1	56	78.4	191.8	83	121.7	335.9	72	134.3	363.1	72
Greenland	-0.4	-3.3	88	1.8	2.3	195	2.2	5.6	154	2.2	5.7	155
Grenada	9.2	26.5	168	11.0	30.1	139	1.7	3.7	160	1.9	4.1	160
Guadeloupe	25.3	50.7	178	25.7	51.8	125	0.4	1.1	185	0.4	1.1	185
Guatemala*	169.6	618.3	220	574.7	1,691.3	35	405.1	1,073.0	53	446.3	1,176.2	52
Guinea	7.5	36.7	172	7.7	37.8	132	0.2	1.1	184	0.2	1.2	183
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.3	121	(-)	0.3	211	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Guyana	21.6	56.9	181	55.2	126.6	96	33.5	69.6	107	34.2	71.5	107
Haiti	35.1	138.2	200	112.1	345.2	70	77.0	206.9	80	78.4	210.8	80
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	114	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Honduras**	23.8	116.9	196	437.6	1,256.9	45	413.8	1,140.0	50	437.6	1,206.8	49
Hong Kong	3,241.0	9,231.6	233	3,765.4	10,711.4	9	524.4	1,479.8	43	537.0	1,519.4	43
Hungary	-293.4	-805.3	32	160.4	420.8	64	453.8	1,226.1	46	462.7	1,250.4	47
Iceland	35.0	-3.2	89	70.9	111.3	98	35.8	114.5	92	38.6	122.9	92
India	-1,442.5	-5,327.6	9	2,905.8	7,404.4	14	4,348.4	12,732.0	9	4,523.6	13,231.2	9
Indonesia	-994.0	-3,383.2	16	704.4	1,826.4	34	1,698.5	5,209.6	20	1,782.4	5,444.9	20
Iran	6.3	19.6	165	12.4	32.8	136	6.2	13.3	139	6.4	13.8	139
Iraq	-910.0	-3,119.5	17	133.6	351.4	69	1,043.6	3,470.9	28	1,068.0	3,548.5	28
Ireland	-4,022.5	-11,187.9	5	1,069.8	2,941.7	27	5,092.3	14,129.6	8	5,111.3	14,185.5	8
Israel*	-822.4	-1,817.5	21	1,223.0	3,520.7	20	2,045.4	5,338.2	19	2,084.7	5,447.0	19
Italy	-2,251.5	-7,282.1	7	2,121.0	5,382.9	18	4,372.5	12,665.0	10	4,499.5	13,008.8	10
Jamaica	197.3	489.4	218	225.3	575.0	60	27.9	85.6	101	30.0	90.0	101
Japan	-6,385.9	-17,540.7	3	6,497.9	17,461.6	4	12,883.8	35,002.3	4	13,194.6	35,818.9	4
Jordan*	26.3	-9.6	82	167.1	417.9	65	140.8	427.5	68	144.1	436.9	69
Kazakhstan	-7.2	-42.4	69	97.7	199.4	80	105.0	241.8	77	108.0	250.2	77
Kenya	-10.9	-14.4	78	33.1	128.4	95	44.0	142.8	88	45.3	146.8	88
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	109	0.2	0.5	207	0.3	0.6	201	0.3	0.7	199
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,080.4	-3,731.2	14	5,086.4	13,066.4	7	6,166.8	16,797.6	6	6,325.5	17,242.4	6
Kosovo	1.5	4.3	142	1.8	5.0	183	0.3	0.7	197	0.3	0.7	197
Kuwait	72.8	55.9	180	283.0	766.0	51	210.3	710.1	60	215.3	726.6	61
Kyrgyzstan	1.0	3.4	136	1.6	4.9	184	0.5	1.5	179	0.6	1.6	177
Laos	-8.3	-27.0	72	1.1	3.6	193	9.4	30.6	116	9.8	31.7	117
Latvia	-15.2	-78.3	61	38.1	86.3	111	53.3	164.5	86	54.8	169.3	86
Lebanon	110.8	241.4	212	118.3	261.4	74	7.5	20.0	129	7.8	20.7	129
Lesotho	-75.4	-127.0	57	(-)	0.1	219	75.4	127.1	91	76.2	129.1	91
Liberia	5.5	23.1	166	12.0	38.1	130	6.6	15.0	135	7.0	15.6	135
Libya	-166.5	-358.7	43	7.5	56.5	124	174.0	415.2	71	180.5	429.4	71
Liechtenstein	-28.3	-77.0	62	1.9	4.2	188	30.2	81.1	102	30.7	82.4	103
Lithuania	-74.7	-262.7	47	66.9	156.5	89	141.6	419.2	70	148.4	435.6	70
Luxembourg	12.7	88.1	187	60.3	228.9	75	47.6	140.8	89	49.7	146.0	89
Macau	31.4	79.1	185	39.0	105.4	104	7.5	26.3	122	7.8	27.0	121
Macedonia	-27.3	-78.8	60	3.9	11.8	168	31.2	90.6	100	31.7	92.4	100
Madagascar	-97.6	-269.3	46	7.5	15.3	160	105.1	284.5	74	106.6	288.2	75

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-1.5	-5.9	86	2.4	4.6	185	3.9	10.6	144	4.1	11.0	145
Malaysia	-2,037.7	-6,098.4	8	1,140.9	3,183.9	24	3,178.6	9,282.3	15	3,239.3	9,461.5	15
Maldives	-0.4	0.9	126	2.5	8.9	175	2.9	8.0	149	4.0	11.4	143
Mali	4.4	11.2	155	4.4	12.0	166	(-)	0.8	189	(-)	0.8	189
Malta	-3.8	-10.3	80	10.5	28.3	140	14.3	38.6	114	14.6	39.5	114
Marshall Islands	7.9	63.3	182	11.2	68.7	118	3.3	5.4	155	3.5	6.0	154
Martinique	14.2	38.3	174	14.4	38.9	128	0.1	0.6	203	0.1	0.6	204
Mauritania	7.8	37.0	173	8.3	38.2	129	0.5	1.1	183	0.5	1.2	184
Mauritius	-16.8	-53.0	67	3.5	9.9	171	20.3	63.0	108	21.8	66.0	108
Mayotte	(-)	-0.1	110	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	218
Mexico**	-8,053.2	-18,252.2	2	21,905.8	63,933.2	2	29,959.1	82,185.5	2	30,247.0	82,998.9	2
Micronesia	3.3	8.9	151	3.3	9.1	173	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	212
Moldova	-2.9	-10.1	81	1.5	3.6	192	4.4	13.7	137	4.6	14.6	137
Monaco	95.3	103.9	193	97.1	110.3	99	1.8	6.4	151	1.9	6.6	151
Mongolia	7.9	18.6	162	8.7	20.9	149	0.7	2.3	169	0.8	2.4	169
Montenegro	4.3	4.8	143	4.6	5.7	181	0.3	0.9	187	0.3	0.9	187
Montserrat	2.8	5.0	144	2.8	5.7	182	(-)	0.7	198	(-)	0.7	200
Morocco*	108.7	197.8	207	264.5	629.9	56	155.8	432.1	67	162.3	451.4	67
Mozambique	10.6	10.9	154	13.7	33.4	135	3.1	22.5	126	3.4	23.2	126
Namibia	15.0	54.1	179	35.3	86.4	110	20.3	32.3	115	20.4	32.5	116
Nauru	-0.2	-0.5	103	0.2	0.2	214	0.4	0.7	196	0.4	0.7	198
Nepal	-5.6	-15.9	77	3.4	9.0	174	9.1	24.9	123	9.5	26.4	123
Netherlands	2,349.0	6,683.2	232	4,267.3	11,797.7	8	1,918.3	5,114.6	21	1,973.7	5,272.9	21
New Caledonia	9.3	5.1	145	12.5	20.6	150	3.1	15.5	134	3.3	16.4	134
New Zealand	-60.6	-232.1	48	339.8	854.6	47	400.4	1,086.6	52	416.5	1,131.7	53
Nicaragua**	-145.0	-416.9	41	176.5	465.6	63	321.5	882.4	57	330.7	905.9	58
Niger	3.7	9.1	152	5.3	12.0	165	1.6	2.9	166	1.6	3.0	167
Nigeria	-70.8	-1,158.1	26	264.2	613.6	58	335.0	1,771.7	40	343.7	1,821.0	40
Niue	(-)	-0.1	108	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Norfolk Island	-0.1	-0.1	107	0.1	0.1	222	0.1	0.2	213	0.1	0.2	214
Norway	-364.9	-166.9	52	226.4	1,259.6	44	591.4	1,426.5	44	618.1	1,496.3	44
Oman*	123.3	371.3	217	235.7	665.5	55	112.4	294.2	73	118.2	309.8	73
Pakistan	10.9	-42.0	70	306.6	840.0	49	295.7	882.0	58	309.6	925.1	57
Palau	0.9	3.7	137	1.5	4.4	186	0.7	0.8	193	0.7	0.8	191
Panama*	622.9	1,497.3	225	668.2	1,604.4	36	45.3	107.1	96	46.9	111.0	96
Papua New Guinea	2.7	3.9	138	6.8	18.4	156	4.1	14.5	136	4.2	15.0	136
Paraguay	246.0	683.0	221	254.2	707.2	54	8.2	24.2	124	8.4	25.2	124
Peru*	204.6	89.7	188	849.5	2,263.0	30	644.9	2,173.3	35	668.4	2,284.0	35
Philippines	-330.0	-951.4	29	734.5	2,037.0	32	1,064.4	2,988.5	30	1,094.9	3,072.6	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Poland	29.8	-497.8	39	723.6	1,402.5	40	693.8	1,900.3	38	715.1	1,958.3	38
Portugal	-212.2	-561.1	36	104.9	308.8	71	317.1	869.9	59	328.9	903.0	59
Qatar	159.8	333.0	215	314.3	757.2	52	154.6	424.2	69	160.1	438.9	68
Reunion	(-)	-0.7	100	0.8	3.6	191	0.8	4.3	159	0.8	4.4	159
Romania	-154.7	-409.0	42	77.6	222.9	77	232.3	631.9	62	240.8	654.1	62
Russia	-1,216.9	-3,030.5	18	577.4	1,578.3	37	1,794.3	4,608.8	22	1,856.9	4,780.7	22
Rwanda	-3.0	-5.9	87	2.8	13.3	162	5.7	19.2	130	5.8	19.4	130
Samoa	2.4	6.8	148	2.8	8.1	177	0.4	1.2	182	0.5	1.3	182
San Marino	-0.9	-2.6	92	0.1	0.2	215	1.1	2.9	167	1.1	3.1	165
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.2	118	0.3	0.4	209	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	213
Saudi Arabia	-51.4	-1,014.2	28	1,541.7	3,355.3	21	1,593.1	4,369.5	24	1,631.7	4,479.1	24
Senegal	5.4	7.5	150	10.7	37.0	133	5.3	29.5	118	5.6	30.5	118
Serbia	-8.1	-47.9	68	12.1	26.6	141	20.2	74.5	105	20.9	77.6	105
Seychelles	0.4	2.6	133	1.1	4.2	187	0.7	1.6	176	0.8	1.8	174
Sierra Leone	4.7	7.4	149	8.1	18.5	155	3.4	11.1	143	3.4	11.3	144
Singapore*	602.8	1,956.8	226	2,928.6	7,790.2	12	2,325.8	5,833.4	18	2,345.7	5,894.0	18
Sint Maarten	45.1	140.9	201	56.4	171.1	86	11.3	30.2	117	11.4	30.2	119
Slovakia	-229.9	-531.5	37	25.2	76.9	113	255.2	608.4	63	258.9	617.8	63
Slovenia	-41.8	-122.0	58	20.0	60.1	122	61.8	182.1	85	64.0	188.5	85
Solomon Islands	2.5	3.1	135	2.6	3.9	189	0.1	0.8	188	0.1	0.9	188
Somalia	1.8	6.1	146	2.0	6.6	180	0.1	0.5	205	0.1	0.5	205
South Africa	-193.7	-602.0	35	573.1	1,327.6	41	766.9	1,929.6	37	786.4	1,983.8	37
South Sudan	4.9	6.8	147	4.9	6.8	179	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Spain	-358.6	-1,277.3	24	1,167.8	3,164.2	25	1,526.5	4,441.5	23	1,576.8	4,579.1	23
Sri Lanka	-194.2	-629.3	34	29.0	80.5	112	223.2	709.8	61	234.6	744.0	60

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.4	-1.7	93	(-)	(-)	230	0.4	1.7	174	0.4	1.8	175
St Kitts and Nevis	15.3	45.3	176	18.9	58.2	123	3.6	12.9	140	3.8	13.4	140
St Lucia	11.9	114.7	195	15.7	123.3	97	3.9	8.6	148	4.0	8.8	149
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.0	18.7	163	5.3	19.5	152	0.3	0.8	190	0.3	0.8	190
Sudan	6.6	13.8	158	7.7	18.7	154	1.1	4.8	157	1.2	5.2	156
Suriname	34.4	93.0	191	42.6	110.0	100	8.2	17.0	133	8.7	18.3	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	-0.2	105	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	211	(-)	0.2	211
Sweden	-762.2	-1,840.0	20	359.7	1,020.1	46	1,121.9	2,860.1	31	1,327.7	3,201.9	29
Switzerland	-1,108.5	-3,390.6	15	2,251.9	6,097.5	16	3,360.4	9,488.1	14	3,386.8	9,558.3	14
Syria	3.8	14.1	159	4.0	15.5	159	0.3	1.3	181	0.3	1.4	180
Taiwan	-1,033.5	-4,036.5	12	2,425.7	6,413.5	15	3,459.2	10,450.0	13	3,570.8	10,800.7	13
Tajikistan	0.2	1.0	127	0.3	1.3	200	0.1	0.3	207	0.1	0.3	207
Tanzania	5.2	4.2	141	15.0	30.6	137	9.8	26.4	121	10.0	27.0	122
Thailand	-1,559.4	-4,502.8	10	1,075.1	3,002.2	26	2,634.5	7,505.0	16	2,725.2	7,769.3	16
Timor-Leste	(-)	-0.5	102	0.1	0.2	217	(-)	0.7	195	(-)	0.7	196
Togo	31.1	90.6	189	31.9	92.8	108	0.8	2.2	171	0.9	2.3	171
Tokelau	(-)	-0.4	104	0.1	0.2	218	0.2	0.5	204	0.2	0.6	203
Tonga	0.7	2.8	134	0.9	3.4	194	0.2	0.6	202	0.3	0.7	195
Trinidad and Tobago	-203.1	-509.7	38	173.0	471.5	62	376.1	981.2	55	398.4	1,032.1	55
Tunisia	-24.0	-76.9	63	32.9	109.0	102	56.9	185.9	84	58.4	191.4	84
Turkey	61.9	128.7	199	941.8	2,549.2	28	879.8	2,420.5	33	930.5	2,550.5	33
Turkmenistan	(-)	1.7	130	1.1	3.8	190	1.1	2.2	172	1.2	2.3	172
Turks and Caicos Islands	33.4	97.7	192	34.5	100.1	105	1.1	2.3	168	1.1	2.4	168
Tuvalu	0.1	0.3	120	0.1	0.3	212	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Uganda	0.2	-0.8	98	7.1	19.2	153	6.8	20.0	128	7.1	20.7	128
Ukraine	139.9	230.2	211	215.7	506.8	61	75.9	276.6	75	79.5	295.9	74
United Arab Emirates	970.3	2,854.9	229	1,452.4	3,985.9	19	482.1	1,131.0	51	507.6	1,190.6	51
United Kingdom	1,598.4	2,485.6	228	6,782.2	17,174.8	5	5,183.8	14,689.2	7	5,274.4	14,936.5	7
Uruguay	70.3	181.3	205	114.7	289.5	73	44.4	108.2	95	46.0	112.6	95
Uzbekistan	8.7	19.1	164	9.6	22.4	148	0.9	3.3	164	0.9	3.5	163
Vanuatu	-0.3	-1.2	96	0.4	1.1	201	0.7	2.3	170	0.8	2.4	170
Vatican City	0.1	-0.2	106	0.1	0.1	220	(-)	0.3	208	(-)	0.3	208
Venezuela	-406.5	-1,194.2	25	559.4	1,415.8	39	965.9	2,610.0	32	988.7	2,676.1	32
Vietnam	-3,112.5	-9,277.2	6	798.1	2,115.8	31	3,910.7	11,393.0	12	4,057.3	11,862.7	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	116	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	0.1	-0.9	97	0.3	0.8	203	0.2	1.7	175	0.3	1.8	176
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Yemen	15.0	41.3	175	15.0	41.5	127	(-)	0.2	210	(-)	0.2	210
Zambia	8.7	26.5	169	11.0	38.0	131	2.3	11.4	142	2.3	11.6	142
Zimbabwe	0.5	1.8	131	3.0	7.7	178	2.4	5.9	153	2.6	6.2	153
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-652.1	-3,102.0	(X)	2,264.2	5,680.0	(X)	2,916.2	8,782.0	(X)	3,007.8	9,062.7	(X)
APEC	-46,135.8	-151,186.6	(X)	91,699.5	250,848.3	(X)	137,835.2	402,034.9	(X)	141,463.0	413,267.0	(X)
ASEAN	-7,667.4	-23,089.7	(X)	7,465.9	20,151.9	(X)	15,133.3	43,241.7	(X)	15,577.5	44,573.0	(X)
Asia - South	-1,781.9	-6,859.5	(X)	3,573.0	9,031.8	(X)	5,354.9	15,891.3	(X)	5,573.8	16,526.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-278.2	-2,039.5	(X)	5,592.9	14,399.6	(X)	5,871.2	16,439.1	(X)	6,022.0	16,860.8	(X)
CAFTA-DR	469.1	1,644.5	(X)	2,699.5	7,644.5	(X)	2,230.3	6,000.0	(X)	2,345.8	6,308.6	(X)
Central American Common Market	250.3	885.1	(X)	2,025.9	5,714.4	(X)	1,775.6	4,829.4	(X)	1,879.4	5,106.1	(X)
Euro Area	-11,833.5	-34,603.5	(X)	21,121.7	56,280.8	(X)	32,955.2	90,884.4	(X)	33,702.5	92,829.6	(X)
Europe	-14,601.9	-44,176.5	(X)	34,495.8	91,018.6	(X)	49,097.7	135,195.1	(X)	50,395.8	138,431.9	(X)
European Union	-12,146.1	-37,809.7	(X)	29,847.5	78,082.5	(X)	41,993.6	115,892.3	(X)	43,106.1	118,618.8	(X)
LAFTA	-6,675.4	-16,468.1	(X)	30,821.2	88,144.1	(X)	37,496.6	104,612.2	(X)	38,128.2	106,444.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-5,768.3	-24,987.3	(X)	56,299.5	149,798.2	(X)	62,067.7	174,785.6	(X)	63,573.6	179,041.7	(X)
North America	-7,713.9	-22,021.6	(X)	49,043.2	137,153.2	(X)	56,757.1	159,174.8	(X)	57,631.9	161,833.1	(X)
OECD	-28,111.5	-82,314.0	(X)	98,537.3	268,731.9	(X)	126,648.9	351,045.8	(X)	129,377.1	358,406.8	(X)
OPEC	-765.1	-5,061.4	(X)	5,257.6	13,026.9	(X)	6,022.8	18,088.4	(X)	6,209.7	18,653.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,636.2	-112,051.4	(X)	38,178.4	101,529.8	(X)	70,814.6	213,581.2	(X)	73,135.6	220,858.4	(X)
South/Central America	3,550.8	8,029.7	(X)	13,962.2	38,163.3	(X)	10,411.5	30,133.5	(X)	10,901.6	31,536.2	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,517.7	-13,097.3	(X)	34,331.6	97,828.9	(X)	39,849.3	110,926.2	(X)	40,599.3	113,074.6	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.