

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 7, 2016

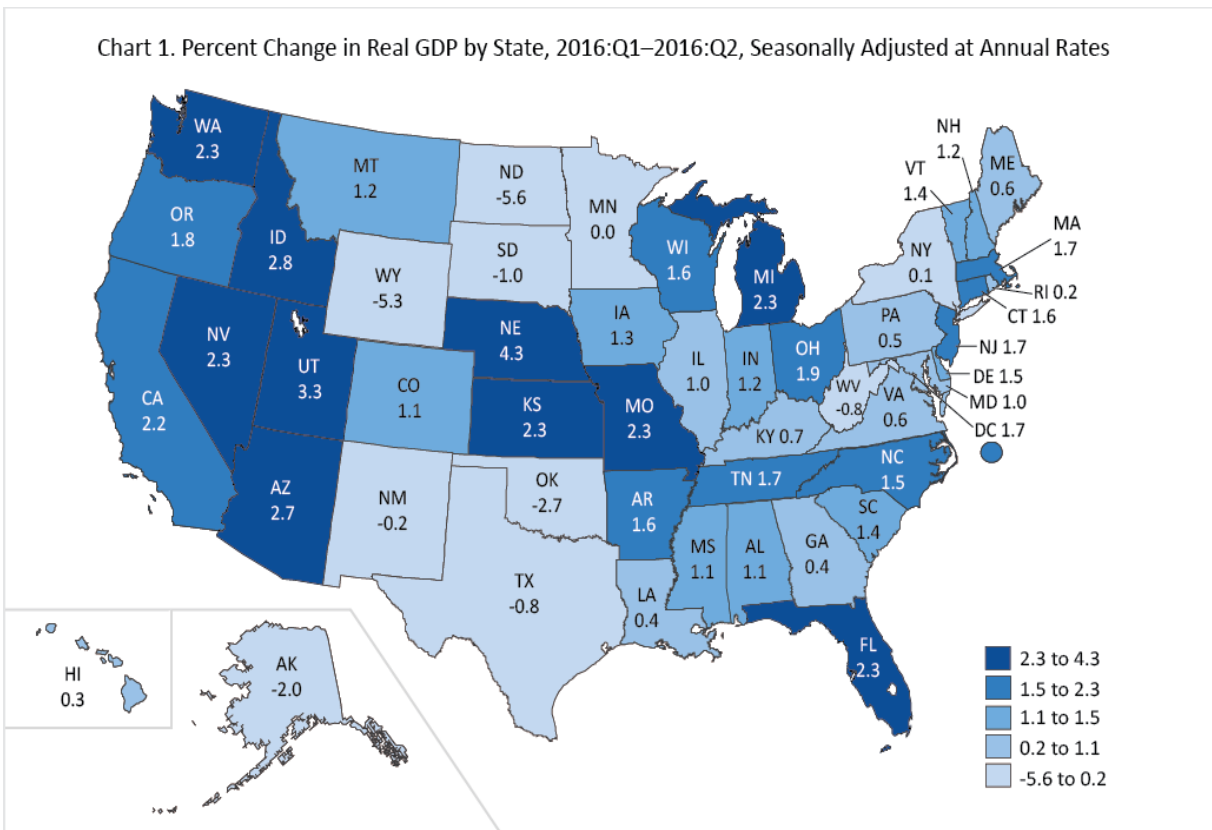
BEA 16-66

Technical: Todd Siebeneck (301) 278-9705 [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov)  
 Catherine Wang (301) 278-9670  
 Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9327 [Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov](mailto:Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov)

## Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2016

### *Transportation and Warehousing Led Growth Across States in the Second Quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 41 states and the District of Columbia in the second quarter of 2016, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by state growth ranged from 4.3 percent in Nebraska to -5.6 percent in North Dakota. Transportation and warehousing; health care and social assistance; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to U.S. economic growth in the second quarter.



- Transportation and warehousing grew 14.0 percent in the second quarter of 2016. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia and contributed 0.97 percentage point to the 2.3 percent growth in Nevada.
- Health care and social assistance grew 4.7 percent in the second quarter. This industry contributed to growth in every state and the District of Columbia.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services grew 3.7 percent in the second quarter—the ninth consecutive quarter of growth for this industry. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia.

### Other highlights

- Although agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting was not a significant contributor to real GDP growth for the nation, it had an important impact on economic growth in several states. This industry contributed 3.80 percentage points to the 4.3 percent growth in Nebraska—the fastest growing state in the second quarter. By contrast, this industry subtracted more than 2.0 percentage points from real GDP growth in North Dakota and South Dakota, which declined 5.6 percent, and 1.0 percent, respectively.
- Mining declined 20.4 percent for the nation in the second quarter. This industry subtracted 5.13 percentage points from real GDP growth in Wyoming, which declined 5.3 percent, and more than 2.0 percentage points from Alaska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, and West Virginia, which declined 2.0 percent, 5.6 percent, 2.7 percent, and 0.8 percent, respectively.
- Retail trade declined 2.8 percent for the nation in the second quarter. This industry subtracted from real GDP growth in all states, except New Hampshire and the District of Columbia.

### Updates to GDP by State

BEA also released revised quarterly GDP by state statistics for 2005:Q1 to 2016:Q1 and revised annual GDP by state statistics for 1997 to 2015. Updates are made each year to incorporate the results of the annual update to the national income and product accounts (July 2016), the annual update to state personal income (September 2016), and the annual update to GDP by industry (November 2016).

This year's annual revision to state personal income introduced two major methodological improvements affecting nonfarm proprietors' income that impacted the GDP by state statistics. These methodological improvements—(1) improved geocoding and editing of source data from IRS Form 1065 (Partnership Returns) and Schedule C of Form 1040 (Sole Proprietor Returns), and (2) an improved method of allocating national control totals to states—were discussed in the July 2016 and October 2016 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

An article in the January 2017 issue of the *Survey of Current Business* will provide additional information about the update to GDP by state.

\* \* \*

Next release — February 2, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:  
Gross Domestic Product by State: Third Quarter 2016

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes

are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

**Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts.** An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

## List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1–2016:Q2

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1–2016:Q2

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1–2016:Q2

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1-2016:Q2

	2015	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							Rank 2016:Q2
		2015				2016			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		
<b>United States</b> .....	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	.....	
<b>New England</b> .....	2.4	0.6	3.6	-0.2	4.2	-1.4	1.5	.....	
Connecticut .....	0.7	-2.5	3.1	-0.7	2.0	-2.3	1.6	19	
Maine .....	1.1	-8.4	7.1	1.6	3.9	0.1	0.6	35	
Massachusetts .....	3.8	5.0	3.5	-1.5	6.2	-1.9	1.7	15	
New Hampshire .....	1.4	-5.2	5.5	4.8	4.0	2.5	1.2	27	
Rhode Island .....	1.4	-0.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	-2.8	0.2	40	
Vermont .....	0.4	-6.0	-0.8	5.2	-2.3	4.8	1.4	22	
<b>Mideast</b> .....	1.7	0.2	3.6	1.4	-1.3	1.6	0.7	.....	
Delaware .....	2.7	5.2	1.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.9	1.5	21	
District of Columbia .....	2.2	5.1	2.9	-1.0	-0.2	5.2	1.7	.....	
Maryland .....	2.0	4.1	0.6	0.8	3.5	-3.7	1.0	31	
New Jersey .....	2.0	-1.8	11.6	-2.6	0.0	2.2	1.7	16	
New York .....	0.9	-1.8	2.9	2.8	-4.5	5.6	0.1	41	
Pennsylvania .....	2.8	2.6	0.8	2.7	1.7	-4.5	0.5	36	
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	1.6	-0.7	1.0	2.6	2.3	-0.4	1.6	.....	
Illinois .....	1.8	1.9	-1.0	5.1	-0.8	2.2	1.0	32	
Indiana .....	1.4	-2.5	3.7	0.8	3.4	0.4	1.2	25	
Michigan .....	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	5.0	-1.0	2.3	8	
Ohio .....	1.8	-2.4	1.3	1.1	3.7	-2.9	1.9	12	
Wisconsin .....	1.1	-3.2	1.5	3.0	2.6	-2.2	1.6	17	
<b>Plains</b> .....	1.3	-1.9	1.7	1.7	0.1	-4.8	1.2	.....	
Iowa .....	1.3	0.1	2.1	2.6	-0.2	-8.8	1.3	24	
Kansas .....	0.8	-7.9	4.6	0.4	-2.7	1.6	2.3	6	
Minnesota .....	1.9	3.0	-1.0	-0.2	3.7	-9.4	0.0	42	
Missouri .....	1.7	-2.3	3.9	2.3	-0.4	2.5	2.3	10	
Nebraska .....	0.9	-7.0	6.9	4.9	-2.0	-1.8	4.3	1	
North Dakota .....	-2.6	-13.4	-12.1	-0.2	-7.0	-19.6	-5.6	50	
South Dakota .....	2.6	10.0	2.7	6.6	1.9	-9.8	-1.0	46	
<b>Southeast</b> .....	2.4	0.7	2.7	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.3	.....	
Alabama .....	0.9	-0.5	0.6	2.2	-0.2	2.4	1.1	29	
Arkansas .....	0.5	-6.4	3.5	3.5	0.0	4.4	1.6	18	
Florida .....	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.7	5.6	-0.6	2.3	7	
Georgia .....	2.6	-0.5	3.5	4.0	2.6	8.8	0.4	37	
Kentucky .....	1.4	-1.9	4.0	2.0	4.2	-7.0	0.7	33	
Louisiana .....	1.0	-0.7	-2.5	0.9	-5.2	-0.3	0.4	38	
Mississippi .....	0.5	-5.1	3.7	3.6	0.8	4.0	1.1	30	
North Carolina .....	2.0	1.3	1.6	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	20	
South Carolina .....	2.5	1.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	1.6	1.4	23	
Tennessee .....	2.7	0.7	4.6	3.3	3.8	-0.1	1.7	14	
Virginia .....	2.0	0.6	3.8	2.6	1.6	-1.8	0.6	34	
West Virginia .....	1.4	-4.2	3.5	0.5	-5.9	-5.9	-0.8	45	
<b>Southwest</b> .....	4.0	8.5	-2.1	1.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	.....	
Arizona .....	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.6	3.5	-0.6	2.7	4	
New Mexico .....	1.7	-4.1	-0.1	1.7	-5.2	-2.4	-0.2	43	
Oklahoma .....	2.2	9.0	-9.3	1.4	-7.5	-1.9	-2.7	48	
Texas .....	4.8	10.6	-2.1	1.0	-2.4	1.3	-0.8	44	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	2.9	0.9	2.3	1.5	-0.1	1.3	1.4	.....	
Colorado .....	3.2	-0.8	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	28	
Idaho .....	2.7	2.5	0.9	3.0	-0.2	3.0	2.8	3	
Montana .....	2.0	4.5	6.0	-2.4	-5.2	5.8	1.2	26	
Utah .....	3.4	4.3	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.3	2	
Wyoming .....	-0.1	-3.4	-4.3	-0.1	-10.6	-10.0	-5.3	49	
<b>Far West</b> .....	3.6	5.3	3.8	1.4	2.5	3.6	2.1	.....	
Alaska .....	-0.6	-3.3	-0.6	-3.3	-5.1	-1.8	-2.0	47	
California .....	3.8	6.3	3.8	0.8	3.0	2.0	2.2	11	
Hawaii .....	2.3	4.7	2.8	1.6	1.8	4.0	0.3	39	
Nevada .....	1.6	-1.9	4.0	3.9	0.1	-0.6	2.3	9	
Oregon .....	4.9	9.3	2.6	6.4	1.2	9.1	1.8	13	
Washington .....	3.0	1.9	4.8	1.7	1.8	11.5	2.3	5	

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2016:Q2--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	
<b>United States</b> .....	1.2	0.08	-0.31	0.11	-0.16	0.02	0.07	0.06	-0.17	0.40	-0.01	-0.01
<b>New England</b> .....	1.5	(D)	(D)	0.08	-0.24	0.07	0.06	0.04	-0.13	0.28	0.06	0.03
Connecticut .....	1.6	0.02	-0.01	0.09	-0.22	0.15	0.01	0.12	-0.17	0.27	0.16	0.05
Maine .....	0.6	0.40	-0.01	0.12	-0.68	-0.01	0.13	-0.11	-0.29	0.30	0.00	0.00
Massachusetts .....	1.7	0.03	-0.01	0.07	-0.12	0.05	0.05	0.03	-0.12	0.29	0.05	0.01
New Hampshire .....	1.2	0.08	0.00	0.09	-0.34	0.09	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.33	-0.07	0.08
Rhode Island .....	0.2	(D)	(D)	0.07	-0.68	-0.03	0.16	-0.02	-0.12	0.22	-0.01	0.02
Vermont .....	1.4	0.53	-0.08	0.10	-0.22	0.07	0.06	0.02	-0.23	0.26	0.00	-0.01
<b>Mideast</b> .....	0.7	(D)	(D)	0.11	-0.15	-0.01	0.07	0.06	-0.20	0.37	-0.19	-0.11
Delaware .....	1.5	(D)	(D)	0.08	-0.19	0.01	0.07	0.03	-0.13	0.33	0.02	0.12
District of Columbia .....	1.7	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.09	-0.04	0.15
Maryland .....	1.0	0.00	-0.04	0.10	-0.17	0.00	0.08	-0.03	-0.12	0.31	-0.08	0.03
New Jersey .....	1.7	-0.01	-0.01	0.14	-0.16	-0.01	0.17	0.27	-0.17	0.55	-0.13	0.02
New York .....	0.1	0.07	0.00	0.11	-0.11	-0.06	0.02	0.01	-0.28	0.32	-0.22	-0.28
Pennsylvania .....	0.5	0.11	-0.43	0.11	-0.23	0.09	0.11	0.07	-0.16	0.44	-0.28	0.00
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	1.6	0.13	-0.09	0.11	-0.13	0.06	0.16	-0.02	-0.17	0.50	0.03	0.02
Illinois .....	1.0	-0.10	-0.04	0.11	-0.21	0.02	0.07	0.08	-0.15	0.54	-0.03	0.00
Indiana .....	1.2	0.22	-0.06	0.13	-0.07	0.07	0.47	0.03	-0.02	0.55	-0.04	0.04
Michigan .....	2.3	0.15	-0.04	0.10	-0.10	0.20	0.14	-0.18	-0.22	0.47	0.12	0.05
Ohio .....	1.9	0.17	-0.21	0.14	-0.13	-0.04	0.19	0.01	-0.22	0.48	0.03	0.01
Wisconsin .....	1.6	0.56	-0.07	0.07	-0.04	0.14	0.05	-0.12	-0.17	0.42	0.11	0.01
<b>Plains</b> .....	1.2	0.40	-0.21	0.11	-0.08	0.00	0.07	-0.04	-0.24	0.29	-0.01	0.03
Iowa .....	1.3	0.10	-0.02	0.09	0.42	-0.32	0.07	-0.11	-0.34	0.44	-0.05	0.16
Kansas .....	2.3	1.92	-0.14	0.09	-0.29	0.11	-0.02	0.03	-0.26	0.13	-0.07	-0.02
Minnesota .....	0.0	-1.08	-0.09	0.11	-0.10	0.07	0.13	-0.03	-0.17	0.35	0.00	-0.01
Missouri .....	2.3	0.98	-0.04	0.11	-0.17	0.04	0.08	0.11	-0.23	0.25	0.01	0.09
Nebraska .....	4.3	3.80	-0.33	0.11	-0.28	-0.07	0.12	0.10	-0.27	0.42	0.10	-0.07
North Dakota .....	-5.6	-2.05	-2.41	0.17	0.03	-0.02	-0.21	-1.13	-0.44	-0.03	-0.05	-0.24
South Dakota .....	-1.0	-2.19	-0.42	0.12	-0.18	0.40	0.05	-0.13	-0.11	0.14	-0.02	0.15
<b>Southeast</b> .....	1.3	0.07	-0.14	0.10	-0.19	0.07	0.09	0.09	-0.18	0.37	0.03	0.02
Alabama .....	1.1	0.00	-0.22	0.21	-0.26	0.17	0.27	0.00	-0.19	0.39	0.06	0.08
Arkansas .....	1.6	0.42	-0.35	0.16	-0.32	-0.06	0.35	0.30	-0.17	0.42	0.11	-0.03
Florida .....	2.3	0.11	-0.01	0.12	-0.03	0.11	0.04	0.16	-0.21	0.50	0.00	0.13
Georgia .....	0.4	-0.14	-0.03	0.10	-0.08	0.08	0.05	0.20	-0.14	-0.37	0.14	0.06
Kentucky .....	0.7	-0.32	-0.22	0.08	-0.34	0.26	0.04	0.06	-0.18	0.78	0.00	0.05
Louisiana .....	0.4	0.46	-0.55	0.08	-0.38	-0.16	0.30	-0.05	-0.22	0.55	-0.10	0.06
Mississippi .....	1.1	0.77	-0.11	0.14	-0.44	0.05	0.00	0.01	-0.31	0.58	0.05	-0.26
North Carolina .....	1.5	-0.05	-0.01	0.09	-0.20	0.09	0.07	0.09	-0.15	0.38	0.06	-0.07
South Carolina .....	1.4	-0.05	-0.02	0.11	-0.16	0.17	0.12	0.06	-0.23	0.35	0.04	-0.02
Tennessee .....	1.7	0.17	-0.07	0.03	-0.27	0.10	0.12	0.08	-0.18	0.72	0.06	0.01
Virginia .....	0.6	0.03	-0.04	0.07	-0.28	-0.07	0.05	0.00	-0.12	0.40	-0.01	-0.07
West Virginia .....	-0.8	0.26	-2.75	0.16	-0.45	-0.06	0.13	-0.43	-0.26	0.40	-0.06	-0.13
<b>Southwest</b> .....	-0.5	0.10	-1.66	0.14	-0.35	-0.31	-0.06	0.14	-0.11	0.44	0.09	0.06
Arizona .....	2.7	0.21	-0.02	0.15	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.15	-0.18	0.50	0.13	0.04
New Mexico .....	-0.2	-0.17	-1.87	0.15	-0.35	0.01	0.00	0.13	-0.15	0.11	0.22	-0.02
Oklahoma .....	-2.7	0.13	-2.60	0.08	0.28	-0.60	-0.15	-0.16	-0.29	0.37	-0.02	-0.07
Texas .....	-0.8	0.10	-1.85	0.15	-0.49	-0.38	-0.06	0.17	-0.08	0.46	0.09	0.08
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	1.4	0.40	-0.57	0.09	-0.07	0.15	0.03	0.01	-0.24	0.37	0.15	-0.12
Colorado .....	1.1	0.14	-0.33	0.06	0.12	0.08	-0.07	0.03	-0.27	0.35	0.25	-0.29
Idaho .....	2.8	1.53	-0.21	0.11	-0.11	0.11	0.02	0.08	-0.19	0.39	0.06	0.01
Montana .....	1.2	1.13	-0.44	0.08	-0.53	0.01	0.17	0.02	-0.14	-0.51	0.03	-0.01
Utah .....	3.3	0.17	-0.15	0.07	-0.12	0.37	0.13	0.04	-0.20	0.73	0.07	0.19
Wyoming .....	-5.3	0.70	-5.13	0.33	-0.78	0.01	0.31	-0.39	-0.30	0.19	-0.02	-0.19
<b>Far West</b> .....	2.1	-0.11	-0.09	0.08	-0.05	0.14	0.07	0.09	-0.13	0.44	-0.01	0.00
Alaska .....	-2.0	0.32	-3.04	0.02	-0.39	-0.01	0.01	0.06	-0.27	2.09	-0.08	-0.22
California .....	2.2	-0.21	-0.05	0.07	-0.08	0.05	0.08	0.11	-0.14	0.35	0.18	-0.02
Hawaii .....	0.3	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.29	0.92	0.10	-0.03
Nevada .....	2.3	0.10	-0.19	0.10	0.18	0.00	0.04	-0.12	-0.28	0.97	-0.10	0.02
Oregon .....	1.8	0.43	-0.01	0.09	0.00	-0.27	0.01	0.05	-0.06	0.33	0.15	0.12
Washington .....	2.3	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.91	0.09	0.09	-0.03	0.50	-1.12	0.07

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2016:Q2--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
Connecticut .....	0.52	0.24	0.15	0.05	-0.08	0.30	-0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.00
Maine .....	0.31	0.12	0.14	0.05	-0.05	0.40	-0.03	-0.15	0.01	-0.02
Massachusetts .....	0.25	0.46	0.20	0.06	-0.12	0.43	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
New Hampshire .....	0.47	0.28	0.08	0.06	-0.09	0.25	-0.04	-0.03	0.07	-0.27
Rhode Island .....	-0.03	0.19	0.33	-0.05	-0.12	0.38	-0.05	0.02	0.02	-0.15
Vermont .....	0.09	0.25	0.06	0.02	-0.08	0.51	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Delaware .....	0.18	0.25	0.32	0.05	-0.01	0.33	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01
District of Columbia .....	-0.35	0.78	0.05	-0.03	-0.28	0.17	-0.02	-0.11	-0.02	1.38
Maryland .....	-0.29	0.33	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.36	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.30
New Jersey .....	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.01	-0.03	0.26	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.10
New York .....	0.09	0.20	0.09	-0.14	-0.04	0.37	0.09	-0.05	0.04	-0.09
Pennsylvania .....	-0.29	0.29	0.28	0.02	-0.04	0.41	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Illinois .....	-0.01	0.32	0.19	0.07	-0.11	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.05
Indiana .....	-0.63	0.02	0.15	-0.04	-0.02	0.39	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.13
Michigan .....	0.44	0.31	0.18	0.13	-0.05	0.41	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.11
Ohio .....	0.69	0.16	0.18	-0.01	-0.05	0.37	0.09	-0.02	0.03	0.04
Wisconsin .....	0.18	0.06	0.28	0.07	-0.05	0.29	-0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.15
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Iowa .....	0.24	0.13	0.16	-0.03	-0.02	0.19	0.04	0.03	-0.02	0.11
Kansas .....	0.28	0.24	0.19	0.11	-0.02	0.32	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.27
Minnesota .....	-0.12	0.12	0.32	0.09	0.00	0.46	-0.05	0.01	-0.04	0.01
Missouri .....	0.21	0.33	0.21	0.08	-0.06	0.24	-0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00
Nebraska .....	0.14	0.17	0.15	-0.07	-0.03	0.35	0.03	0.06	-0.03	-0.06
North Dakota .....	0.24	0.09	0.08	-0.47	0.03	0.43	-0.02	-0.07	0.03	0.43
South Dakota .....	0.44	0.07	0.10	0.00	-0.03	0.41	0.00	0.10	-0.02	0.12
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Alabama .....	0.38	0.27	-0.23	0.01	-0.02	0.28	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	-0.08
Arkansas .....	-0.15	0.16	0.42	0.14	-0.04	0.44	-0.03	-0.13	0.00	0.01
Florida .....	0.14	0.28	0.12	0.09	-0.02	0.40	-0.03	0.09	0.03	0.26
Georgia .....	-0.27	0.29	0.13	0.18	-0.06	0.29	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.05
Kentucky .....	0.07	0.13	-0.02	0.02	-0.03	0.39	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.07
Louisiana .....	-0.33	0.29	0.01	0.08	-0.03	0.27	-0.03	0.05	0.05	-0.01
Mississippi .....	0.12	0.05	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.26	-0.02	0.09	0.00	0.08
North Carolina .....	0.07	0.23	0.21	0.07	-0.04	0.27	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.39
South Carolina .....	0.29	0.26	0.08	0.07	-0.02	0.30	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Tennessee .....	0.02	0.18	0.17	0.05	-0.02	0.44	-0.03	0.01	0.02	0.10
Virginia .....	-0.17	0.39	0.16	0.03	-0.01	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.03
West Virginia .....	0.37	0.01	0.05	0.02	-0.04	0.63	0.03	0.28	-0.06	1.03
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Arizona .....	0.72	-0.04	0.04	0.14	-0.06	0.53	-0.02	0.03	-0.05	0.24
New Mexico .....	0.26	0.45	0.07	0.12	-0.01	0.58	-0.03	0.08	0.00	0.23
Oklahoma .....	-0.13	0.15	-0.17	-0.05	-0.04	0.28	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.14
Texas .....	0.12	0.16	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.33	0.02	-0.05	0.04	0.35
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Colorado .....	0.60	0.33	0.00	0.09	-0.01	0.37	-0.25	-0.05	0.03	-0.03
Idaho .....	0.41	0.29	0.06	0.02	-0.04	0.35	-0.06	0.00	0.04	-0.05
Montana .....	0.63	0.15	0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.44	0.12	0.02	0.03	-0.05
Utah .....	0.75	0.34	0.11	0.10	-0.04	0.36	0.06	-0.07	0.10	0.23
Wyoming .....	0.03	0.17	0.02	-0.10	-0.01	0.15	-0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.36
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.11</b>
Alaska .....	-0.32	-0.50	0.05	0.00	-0.01	0.44	0.00	0.07	-0.11	-0.12
California .....	0.77	0.47	0.13	0.07	-0.01	0.32	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12
Hawaii .....	-0.62	0.03	0.22	-0.09	0.01	0.27	-0.05	0.07	0.02	-0.49
Nevada .....	0.74	-0.05	0.25	-0.01	0.01	0.35	-0.09	0.42	-0.06	-0.04
Oregon .....	-0.48	0.34	0.43	0.11	-0.06	0.37	-0.03	0.05	0.05	0.15
Washington .....	0.61	0.31	0.16	0.07	-0.06	0.32	-0.07	0.01	0.06	0.21

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1-2016:Q2

	Millions of dollars							Percent of the U.S.							
	2015	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						2015	2015				2016		
		2015				2016			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2								
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>17,919,651</b>	<b>17,667,380</b>	<b>17,881,439</b>	<b>18,024,665</b>	<b>18,105,113</b>	<b>18,163,446</b>	<b>18,331,223</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>955,127</b>	<b>938,746</b>	<b>952,691</b>	<b>957,540</b>	<b>971,530</b>	<b>972,271</b>	<b>980,673</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Connecticut .....	252,930	249,397	252,741	253,666	255,914	255,461	257,822	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine .....	57,297	55,806	57,152	57,738	58,490	58,720	59,066	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts .....	484,943	476,742	483,866	484,812	494,352	494,190	498,685	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire .....	73,867	71,944	73,318	74,590	75,618	76,420	77,025	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island .....	56,052	55,156	55,801	56,374	56,877	56,746	57,085	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont .....	30,038	29,701	29,813	30,360	30,279	30,734	30,990	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>3,267,257</b>	<b>3,216,597</b>	<b>3,265,443</b>	<b>3,292,930</b>	<b>3,294,057</b>	<b>3,319,073</b>	<b>3,343,403</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>
Delaware .....	68,724	67,926	68,751	69,043	69,176	69,937	70,736	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia .....	122,146	120,645	122,217	122,571	123,149	125,414	126,484	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland .....	365,356	360,962	363,393	366,162	370,908	369,056	371,812	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey .....	567,738	553,748	572,127	571,401	573,676	579,103	584,204	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
New York .....	1,433,531	1,412,184	1,431,902	1,450,379	1,439,659	1,465,941	1,474,777	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
Pennsylvania .....	709,762	701,131	707,053	713,374	717,490	709,623	715,389	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,494,274</b>	<b>2,456,851</b>	<b>2,480,426</b>	<b>2,509,009</b>	<b>2,530,808</b>	<b>2,532,426</b>	<b>2,555,443</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Illinois .....	776,882	767,643	770,572	784,199	785,112	791,714	797,637	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Indiana .....	336,053	329,659	335,334	337,821	341,399	341,485	344,225	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan .....	468,334	459,943	465,561	470,130	477,703	477,846	482,693	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio .....	610,928	602,861	608,674	612,632	619,546	615,573	622,294	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin .....	302,076	296,745	300,286	304,227	307,047	305,807	308,594	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,162,888</b>	<b>1,147,864</b>	<b>1,161,111</b>	<b>1,170,710</b>	<b>1,171,869</b>	<b>1,157,805</b>	<b>1,166,555</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Iowa .....	174,030	171,351	173,599	175,617	175,553	171,414	172,705	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas .....	149,641	147,691	150,193	150,809	149,870	150,464	151,884	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota .....	328,340	325,829	327,125	328,378	332,029	324,475	326,037	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri .....	294,491	289,060	293,894	297,232	297,779	300,335	303,351	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Nebraska .....	113,282	110,627	113,183	114,993	114,324	113,711	115,094	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota .....	55,860	57,069	56,243	55,819	54,311	50,638	50,654	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota .....	47,244	46,238	46,873	47,862	48,004	46,767	46,830	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,810,662</b>	<b>3,739,340</b>	<b>3,790,242</b>	<b>3,839,689</b>	<b>3,873,376</b>	<b>3,890,782</b>	<b>3,924,081</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Alabama .....	199,656	197,479	199,018	200,942	201,185	202,474	204,120	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas .....	118,907	116,930	118,707	119,997	119,994	121,167	122,230	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Florida .....	888,087	868,555	879,286	894,388	910,118	913,289	922,577	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia .....	497,944	487,445	494,747	502,352	507,233	519,628	522,384	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Kentucky .....	193,274	189,012	192,602	194,495	196,985	193,544	194,921	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana .....	239,305	240,364	240,380	240,166	236,309	234,614	237,460	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi .....	105,819	103,875	105,406	106,814	107,181	108,280	109,015	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina .....	495,402	486,177	492,395	499,420	503,617	507,120	511,679	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina .....	201,005	196,451	199,163	202,722	205,686	207,142	208,818	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee .....	315,857	308,184	313,996	318,462	322,786	323,821	326,647	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia .....	481,084	471,510	479,168	484,873	488,786	488,288	491,580	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
West Virginia .....	74,321	73,359	75,372	75,056	73,498	71,414	72,651	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>2,200,305</b>	<b>2,205,659</b>	<b>2,209,741</b>	<b>2,203,365</b>	<b>2,182,455</b>	<b>2,169,994</b>	<b>2,197,679</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Arizona .....	290,903	286,045	289,694	292,221	295,652	296,101	299,809	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New Mexico .....	93,339	93,115	94,064	93,915	92,263	91,021	92,237	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma .....	185,981	190,422	187,100	185,659	180,741	177,861	179,649	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas .....	1,630,082	1,636,077	1,638,884	1,631,570	1,613,799	1,605,011	1,625,984	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>611,902</b>	<b>603,999</b>	<b>612,748</b>	<b>615,482</b>	<b>615,378</b>	<b>616,559</b>	<b>624,247</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Colorado .....	313,748	309,638	314,149	315,224	315,983	316,443	319,939	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Idaho .....	65,549	64,663	65,356	66,124	66,053	66,467	67,280	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana .....	45,237	44,750	45,795	45,542	44,862	45,370	45,906	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Utah .....	147,503	144,783	146,745	148,498	149,988	151,712	153,997	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wyoming .....	39,864	40,165	40,704	40,094	38,493	36,567	37,125	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,417,237</b>	<b>3,358,326</b>	<b>3,409,038</b>	<b>3,435,942</b>	<b>3,465,642</b>	<b>3,504,536</b>	<b>3,539,141</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Alaska .....	52,747	53,364	53,915	52,493	51,216	50,008	50,961	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California .....	2,481,348	2,438,787	2,475,826	2,492,851	2,517,930	2,536,893	2,562,217	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Hawaii .....	80,376	79,159	80,028	80,773	81,543	82,856	83,307	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada .....	139,724	136,702	139,207	141,190	141,799	142,191	144,094	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon .....	217,629	213,315	215,720	220,074	221,405	226,894	228,617	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington .....	445,413	436,998	444,342	448,562	451,749	465,694	469,945	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis