

# News Release

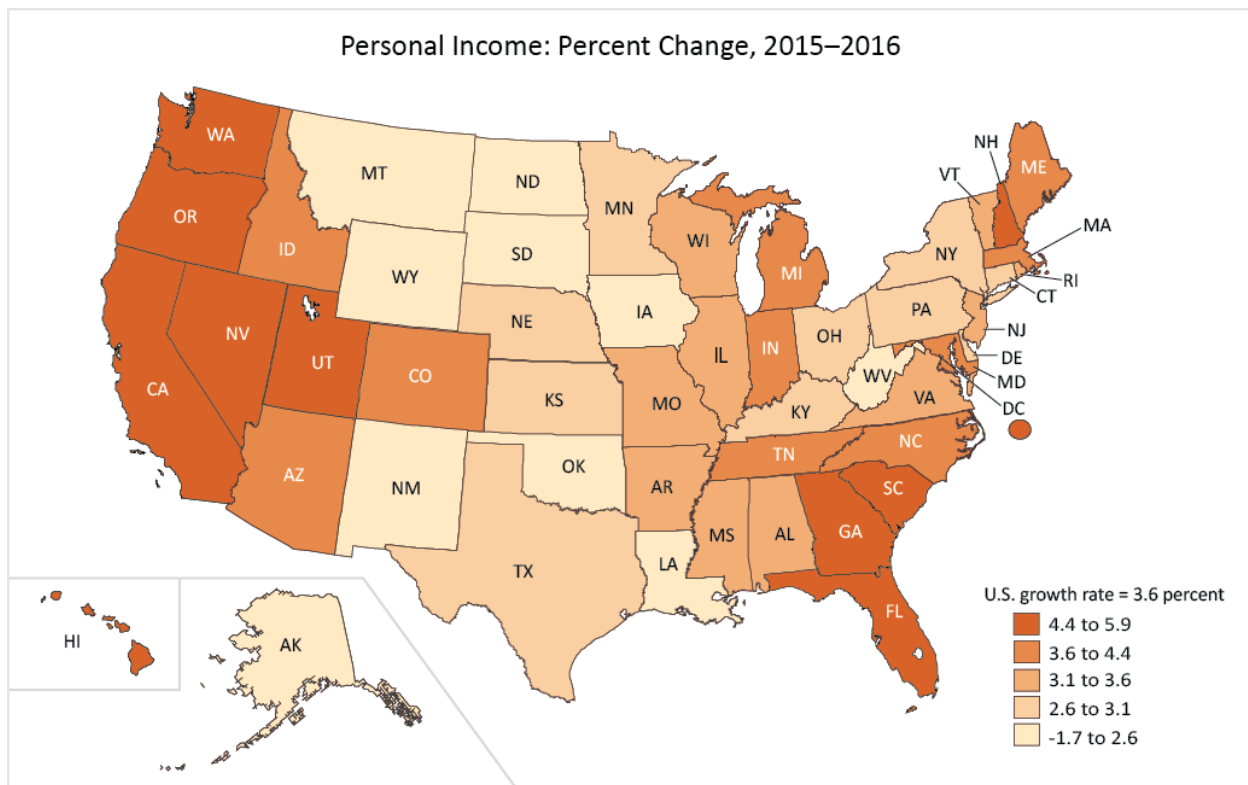
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, Tuesday, March 28, 2017

BEA 17-12

Technical: Matthew von Kerczek (301) 278-9250 [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov)  
David Lenze (301) 278-9292  
Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9003 [Jeannine.Aversa@bea.gov](mailto:Jeannine.Aversa@bea.gov)

## State Personal Income, 2016

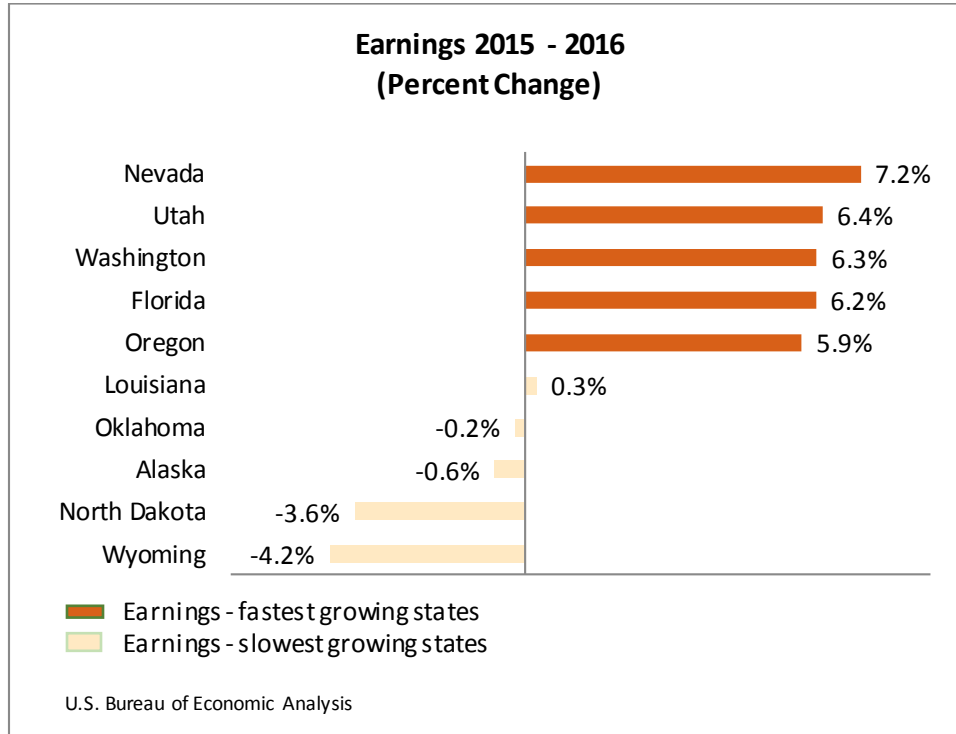
State personal income grew on average 3.6 percent in 2016, after increasing 4.5 percent in 2015, according to estimates released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Growth of state personal income—the sum of net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts—ranged from –1.7 percent in Wyoming to 5.9 percent in Nevada (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

### Earnings

Earnings increased 4.1 percent in 2016 and was the leading contributor to growth in personal income in most states (table 2).



Both personal income and earnings grew faster in Nevada than in any other state. Earnings growth in management; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and construction were the leading contributors to its 7.2 percent growth in total earnings (table 3).

Utah, Washington, Florida, and Oregon had the next fastest growth in total earnings.

- In Utah, earnings growth in construction, and in health care and social assistance, were the leading contributors to the 6.4 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Washington, earnings growth in information, and in retail trade, were the leading contributors to the 6.3 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Florida, earnings growth in professional, scientific, and technical services, and in health care and social assistance, were the leading contributors to the 6.2 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Oregon, earnings growth in health care and social assistance, and in construction, were the leading contributors to the 5.9 percent growth in total earnings.

For the nation, earnings grew in 22 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares estimates (table 5). Earnings growth in health care and social assistance; professional, scientific, and technical services; and construction were the leading contributors to overall growth in total earnings.

Mining earnings fell 13.6 percent nationally in 2016, after falling 13.3 percent in 2015. Lower mining earnings was the leading contributor to declines in total earnings in Oklahoma, Alaska, North Dakota, and Wyoming, and to very slow earnings growth in Louisiana.

**Property Income**

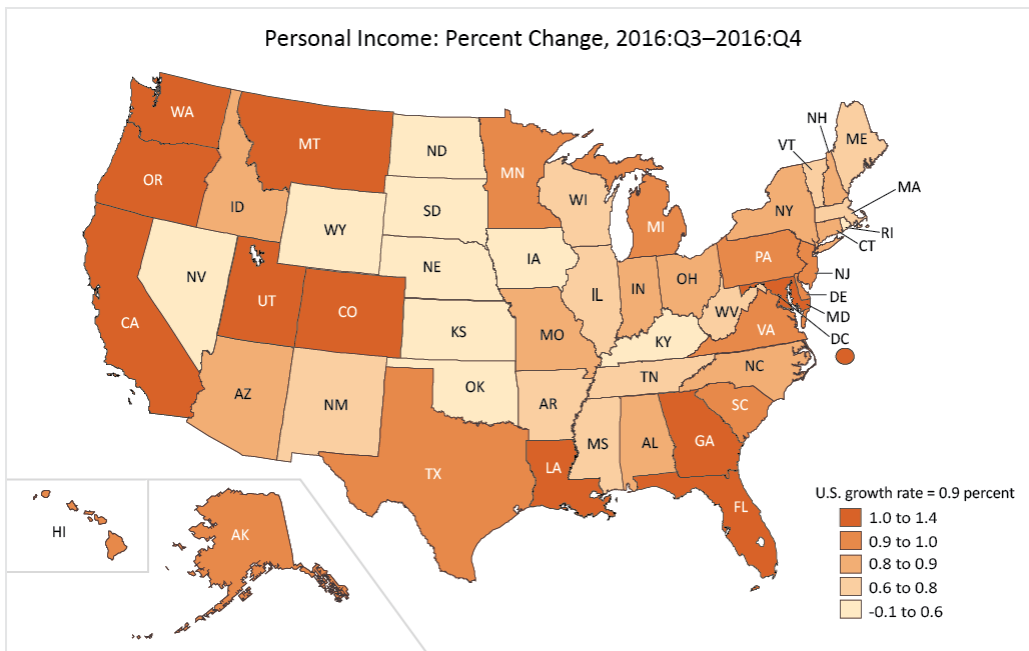
Property income (dividends, interest, and rent) grew 1.9 percent on average in 2016, slower than the 2.8 percent increase in 2015. Dividend income decreased 0.3 percent in 2016, after increasing 2.7 percent in 2015. Growth in rental income slowed to 6.9 percent in 2016, after increasing 8.8 percent in 2015. Growth in interest income, in contrast, accelerated slightly to 0.9 percent in 2016, up from 0.1 percent 2015. The growth in property income ranged from 0.9 percent in Wyoming to 2.8 percent in North Dakota.

**Personal Current Transfer Receipts**

Personal current transfer receipts grew 3.6 percent on average in 2016, down from 5.4 percent in 2015. Medicare and Medicaid benefits grew 5.3 percent and 5.0 percent respectively, while Social Security benefits grew only 2.8 percent. The slow growth in Social Security benefits reflects no cost of living adjustment for beneficiaries in 2016. The growth in personal current transfer receipts ranged from -5.9 percent in Alaska to 7.1 percent in Nevada. Medicaid benefits in Nevada increased 14.1 percent, the third consecutive above average annual increase. The sharp decline in Alaska reflects smaller payments from the Alaska Permanent Fund.

**Fourth Quarter Personal Income**

State personal income grew 0.9 percent on average in the fourth quarter of 2016, down from 1.1 percent growth in the third quarter. Growth rates ranged from -0.1 percent in Nevada to 1.4 percent in Utah and California (table 6). Earnings grew 1.0 percent nationally, and was the leading contributor to growth in personal income in most states (table 7).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Growth in construction earnings was a leading contributor to overall earnings growth for the nation and in most of the fastest growing states (table 8). In Utah, and California, only professional, scientific, and technical services earnings made a larger contribution to overall earnings growth, and in Florida, only health care and social assistance earnings made a larger contribution. In four of the fast growing states—Washington, Louisiana, Oregon, and Montana—growth in construction earnings made the largest contribution to the growth in total earnings, while in Colorado, construction earnings and healthcare and social assistance earnings made equal contributions to its growth in total earnings.

Declining farm earnings was the leading contributor to the slow growth in total earnings in many of the slowest growing states, including South Dakota, Kansas, North Dakota, Nebraska, and Iowa. In Nevada, the only state with declining personal income in the fourth quarter, earnings were lower in arts, entertainment, and recreation; management; and professional, scientific, and technical services after large lump-sum payments were made in all three industries in the third quarter.

#### **Updates to Personal Income**

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly personal income estimates for 2016:Q1 to 2016:Q3. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, and to align the states with revised national estimates. BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of population and per capita personal income for 2010:Q1-2016:Q3, and revised annual estimates of population and per capita personal income for 2010-2015.

Next release: June 27, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
State Personal Income: First Quarter 2017

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

### Definitions

**Personal income** is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

**Per capita personal income** is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing annual per capita personal income, BEA uses the Census Bureau's annual midyear population estimates. In computing quarterly per capita personal income, BEA uses mid-quarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

#### **Earnings:**

**Earnings by place of work** is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

**Net earnings by place of residence** is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to

a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

**Property income** is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

**Personal current transfer receipts** are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

### Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are not annualized. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

### BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas);

**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

---

### List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Personal Income, Population, and Per Capita Personal Income, by State and Region (Annual)

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region (Annual)

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region (Annual)

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region (Annual)

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region (Annual)

Table 6. Personal Income, Population, and Per Capita Personal Income, by State and Region (Quarterly)

Table 7. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region (Quarterly)

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region (Quarterly)

Table 9. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region (Quarterly)

Table 10. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region (Quarterly)







Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016

	[Percentage points]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	2.91	-0.07	0.02	-0.15	0.02	0.30	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.22
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.24	0.22	-0.15	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.33
Maine .....	2.95	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.24	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.12
Massachusetts .....	3.53	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.32	0.30	-0.09	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.17	0.38
New Hampshire .....	3.72	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.35	0.33	0.10	0.07	0.19	0.08	0.12	0.68
Rhode Island .....	2.77	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.33	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.05	-0.01	0.45
Vermont .....	2.66	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-0.12	0.24	-0.14	0.08	0.16	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.06
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	1.77	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.26	-0.06	-0.44	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.42
District of Columbia .....	9.40	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.17	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.22	0.30
Maryland .....	2.62	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.19
New Jersey .....	2.57	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.20	0.09	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.25
New York .....	2.55	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.25	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.20	0.27
Pennsylvania .....	2.06	-0.03	0.02	-0.15	0.02	0.19	-0.04	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.14
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	2.46	0.19	0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.18	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.04	0.29
Indiana .....	3.22	0.27	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.19	0.26	0.12	0.06	0.19	0.11	0.01	0.13
Michigan .....	3.12	-0.12	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.27	0.32	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.08	0.06	0.20
Ohio .....	2.63	0.02	0.01	-0.05	0.02	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.25
Wisconsin .....	2.60	-0.24	0.03	-0.02	-0.03	0.20	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.16
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	1.66	-0.95	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.18	0.02	-0.07	0.27
Kansas .....	1.93	0.28	0.04	-0.20	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.02	0.22
Minnesota .....	2.77	-0.33	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.18	0.16	-0.02	0.00
Missouri .....	3.06	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.30	0.13	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.07	0.03	0.24
Nebraska .....	2.18	-0.36	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.37	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.22	-0.13	0.16	0.26
North Dakota .....	-3.05	0.43	0.05	-2.17	0.04	-0.59	-0.07	0.02	-0.51	-0.11	-0.89	0.09	0.15
South Dakota .....	0.70	-2.57	0.05	-0.01	0.04	0.49	0.04	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.03	0.04	0.33
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	2.29	-0.26	0.02	-0.11	0.10	0.27	0.27	0.14	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.00	0.06
Arkansas .....	2.58	0.08	0.05	-0.15	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.22	-0.01	0.03	0.17
Florida .....	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.47	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.23
Georgia .....	4.19	-0.11	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.51	0.17	0.22	0.17	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.26
Kentucky .....	2.41	-0.16	0.02	-0.17	0.02	0.08	0.29	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.25	-0.01	0.18
Louisiana .....	0.15	0.07	0.02	-0.74	0.01	0.19	-0.22	0.16	-0.05	0.11	-0.26	-0.04	0.13
Mississippi .....	2.33	0.25	0.04	-0.17	0.03	0.05	0.27	0.09	0.03	0.19	0.08	-0.02	0.11
North Carolina .....	3.39	-0.15	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.46	0.14	0.06	0.13	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.23
South Carolina .....	3.45	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.53	0.28	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.05	0.22
Tennessee .....	3.44	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.16	0.43	0.09	0.14	0.21	0.25	0.09	0.24
Virginia .....	2.45	-0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.19	-0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.19
West Virginia .....	0.13	-0.09	0.02	-0.85	0.04	-0.28	0.04	0.02	-0.07	0.10	-0.04	0.03	0.04
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	3.55	0.04	0.01	-0.05	0.05	0.33	0.17	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.13	0.33
New Mexico .....	1.02	-0.10	0.02	-0.76	0.05	0.09	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.08	-0.06	0.05	0.09
Oklahoma .....	-0.15	-0.37	0.01	-1.11	0.01	0.11	-0.24	0.06	-0.05	0.11	0.18	0.05	0.10
Texas .....	1.94	-0.06	0.01	-0.80	0.03	0.30	-0.04	0.03	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.06	0.25
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	2.99	-0.14	0.01	-0.54	0.03	0.48	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.24
Idaho .....	2.97	-1.03	0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.70	0.32	0.15	0.09	0.36	0.06	0.05	0.27
Montana .....	1.16	-1.20	0.06	-0.32	0.02	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.21	-0.05	0.02	0.12
Utah .....	4.89	-0.20	0.01	-0.13	0.03	0.65	0.22	0.16	0.11	0.46	0.23	0.34	0.24
Wyoming .....	-2.81	-0.50	0.01	-1.89	0.02	-0.49	-0.10	0.07	-0.21	0.02	-0.22	0.02	0.04
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	-0.56	0.00	0.14	-1.15	0.02	-0.57	-0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.02
California .....	3.96	-0.15	0.05	-0.04	0.01	0.36	0.30	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.17	0.48	0.23
Hawaii .....	3.48	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.65	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.18	0.24	0.01	0.12
Nevada .....	4.90	-0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0.55	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.29	0.08	0.13
Oregon .....	4.22	-0.06	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.56	0.41	0.06	0.14	0.24	0.10	0.13	0.14
Washington .....	4.53	-0.23	0.07	-0.01	-0.01	0.54	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.63	0.14	0.69	0.11
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England .....	3.04	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.29	0.24	-0.07	0.10	0.15	0.07	0.11	0.37
Mideast .....	2.56	-0.02	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.24	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.23
Great Lakes .....	2.75	0.04	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.21	0.18	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.23
Plains .....	2.18	-0.28	0.02	-0.13	0.02	0.24	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.17
Southeast .....	3.05	-0.04	0.02	-0.09	0.04	0.33	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.20
Southwest .....	1.94	-0.08	0.01	-0.72	0.03	0.28	-0.03	0.03	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.07	0.24
Rocky Mountain .....	2.90	-0.37	0.02	-0.45	0.03	0.46	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.26	0.11	0.19	0.22
Far West .....	4.01	-0.15	0.05	-0.04	0.01	0.40	0.25	0.06	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.45	0.20

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016 (continued)

	[Percentage points]											
	Earnings by industry											
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b> .....	0.09	0.37	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.48	0.04	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.26
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	0.08	0.36	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.28	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03
Maine .....	0.05	0.21	0.27	0.11	0.07	0.60	0.04	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.03	0.23
Massachusetts .....	0.06	0.78	-0.04	0.15	0.14	0.57	0.05	0.17	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.01
New Hampshire .....	0.07	0.36	0.07	0.14	0.07	0.57	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.19
Rhode Island .....	0.05	0.21	0.51	0.13	0.05	0.31	0.09	0.18	0.10	0.13	-0.04	-0.09
Vermont .....	0.04	0.29	0.05	0.18	0.27	0.61	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.46
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	0.17	-1.58	1.41	0.09	-0.01	0.61	0.01	0.14	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.46
District of Columbia .....	0.22	2.51	-0.09	0.24	0.78	0.44	0.06	0.29	0.70	2.64	0.04	0.57
Maryland .....	0.11	0.45	0.04	0.18	0.05	0.33	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.35	0.02	-0.05
New Jersey .....	0.08	0.28	0.21	0.17	0.03	0.44	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.00	-0.06
New York .....	0.12	0.39	-0.07	0.08	0.07	0.45	0.06	0.15	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.26
Pennsylvania .....	0.07	0.41	-0.08	0.07	0.08	0.51	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.06
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	0.12	0.32	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.47	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.05	0.00	-0.01
Indiana .....	0.17	0.25	0.14	0.13	0.03	0.59	0.02	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.21
Michigan .....	0.11	0.44	0.16	0.10	0.02	0.50	0.03	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.19
Ohio .....	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.49	0.02	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.00	0.21
Wisconsin .....	0.07	0.22	0.37	0.09	0.04	0.45	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.38
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	0.04	0.25	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.31	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.33
Kansas .....	0.11	0.37	-0.23	0.06	-0.01	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.06	-0.05	0.18
Minnesota .....	-0.18	0.96	0.09	0.17	0.04	0.63	0.03	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.38
Missouri .....	0.06	0.38	0.15	0.15	0.03	0.45	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.00	0.11
Nebraska .....	0.09	0.13	-0.09	0.17	0.02	0.52	0.01	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.22
North Dakota .....	-0.10	-0.10	-0.05	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	0.11	0.04	0.29
South Dakota .....	0.05	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.39
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	0.05	0.27	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.38	0.02	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.18
Arkansas .....	0.06	0.18	0.24	0.12	0.03	0.58	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.07	-0.03	0.24
Florida .....	0.06	0.50	0.07	0.31	0.04	0.49	0.06	0.18	0.16	0.09	0.00	0.30
Georgia .....	0.10	0.40	0.06	0.24	0.06	0.59	0.02	0.16	0.12	0.10	-0.04	0.24
Kentucky .....	0.07	0.20	0.20	0.14	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.15	0.09	0.07	-0.08	0.09
Louisiana .....	-0.01	-0.02	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.38	0.01	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.09
Mississippi .....	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.36	0.01	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.37
North Carolina .....	0.09	0.44	0.12	0.21	0.04	0.40	0.04	0.18	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.13
South Carolina .....	0.09	0.41	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.37	0.02	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.27
Tennessee .....	0.13	0.30	0.11	0.21	0.03	0.54	0.01	0.20	0.14	0.05	0.00	0.14
Virginia .....	0.06	0.56	-0.03	0.14	0.04	0.35	0.01	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.05	0.21
West Virginia .....	0.01	0.05	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.16	0.00	0.13
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	0.11	0.34	0.04	0.25	0.02	0.64	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.29
New Mexico .....	0.03	0.35	-0.02	0.05	0.04	0.48	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.29
Oklahoma .....	0.03	0.13	-0.03	-0.06	0.03	0.33	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.22
Texas .....	0.09	0.33	0.06	0.16	0.04	0.45	0.03	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.33
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	0.10	0.53	-0.10	0.15	0.04	0.57	0.08	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.01	0.38
Idaho .....	0.05	0.23	0.07	0.52	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.17	0.15	-0.02	0.02	0.10
Montana .....	0.06	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.69	0.06	0.17	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.53
Utah .....	0.12	0.51	0.09	0.41	0.10	0.62	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.40
Wyoming .....	-0.01	-0.10	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.02	0.04	-0.08	0.11	0.00	0.26
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	0.06	-0.29	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.44	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.29	0.04	0.11
California .....	0.14	0.30	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.53	0.07	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.54
Hawaii .....	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.03	0.50	0.01	0.44	0.14	0.20	-0.01	0.35
Nevada .....	0.06	0.34	0.64	0.23	0.05	0.54	0.59	0.36	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.45
Oregon .....	0.10	0.46	0.19	0.17	0.04	0.63	0.03	0.18	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.43
Washington .....	0.12	0.51	0.09	0.18	0.03	0.48	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.49
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.48	0.04	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.04
Mideast.....	0.10	0.39	0.02	0.11	0.08	0.45	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.01	0.12
Great Lakes.....	0.10	0.32	0.11	0.09	0.03	0.49	0.03	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.16
Plains.....	-0.01	0.47	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.46	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.26
Southeast.....	0.07	0.38	0.08	0.19	0.04	0.46	0.03	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.02	0.22
Southwest.....	0.08	0.32	0.04	0.15	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.31
Rocky Mountain.....	0.09	0.42	-0.02	0.23	0.05	0.57	0.07	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.01	0.36
Far West.....	0.13	0.32	0.12	0.17	0.05	0.53	0.08	0.22	0.14	0.07	0.03	0.51

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	449,900	-11,533	3,067	-22,625	3,785	46,635	19,240	9,771	10,550	23,986	17,750	24,688	34,464
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	5,253	10	11	-5	194	585	540	-382	178	267	169	147	819
Maine .....	1,677	2	49	2	9	134	48	10	26	87	39	38	70
Massachusetts .....	15,022	8	54	-27	115	1,378	1,277	-378	567	715	353	704	1,622
New Hampshire .....	2,766	-3	10	3	7	259	246	74	51	142	63	89	502
Rhode Island .....	1,464	0	(D)	(D)	7	172	30	12	28	79	28	-6	237
Vermont .....	808	-21	7	1	-36	74	-44	23	49	34	10	8	18
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	796	-92	(D)	(D)	9	115	-27	-200	32	67	24	16	191
District of Columbia .....	4,630	0	0	-4	9	82	15	-3	9	94	38	107	147
Maryland .....	8,794	-143	13	2	61	1,232	151	45	92	402	279	191	627
New Jersey .....	13,816	-11	51	-5	213	1,060	497	1,102	349	448	1,035	174	1,354
New York .....	29,659	-149	24	-97	186	2,897	-174	-272	351	1,025	1,135	2,280	3,120
Pennsylvania .....	13,091	-172	96	-935	134	1,238	-274	704	4	630	788	957	921
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	15,919	1,207	43	-125	344	1,135	693	-25	497	523	758	281	1,899
Indiana .....	8,930	759	87	-58	23	528	726	338	173	539	306	21	357
Michigan .....	13,256	-527	32	-89	-1	1,157	1,341	585	660	717	333	253	831
Ohio .....	13,302	94	70	-268	77	1,138	855	634	334	520	467	278	1,282
Wisconsin .....	6,895	-625	70	-41	-87	541	278	273	371	380	169	164	421
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	2,383	-1,356	39	8	-1	723	18	265	82	260	26	-97	381
Kansas .....	2,651	380	50	-281	38	167	31	280	78	211	85	30	299
Minnesota .....	7,734	-909	30	-84	91	437	284	304	70	502	458	-43	-12
Missouri .....	7,868	347	46	-5	72	767	342	128	261	474	177	77	620
Nebraska .....	2,010	-329	30	-7	14	338	9	155	75	199	-116	148	237
North Dakota .....	-1,292	180	20	-919	18	-248	-28	9	-217	-48	-376	40	65
South Dakota .....	287	-1,056	21	-4	14	200	17	54	51	84	14	15	134
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	4,228	-474	44	-194	183	498	508	267	110	296	97	0	111
Arkansas .....	2,941	95	57	-174	9	209	67	190	21	250	-6	37	192
Florida .....	33,811	-20	21	19	293	4,200	1,163	453	1,087	1,722	1,246	1,163	2,058
Georgia .....	17,262	-433	109	29	339	2,082	714	923	685	588	1,398	1,342	1,063
Kentucky .....	4,123	-280	42	-289	33	142	489	219	203	417	427	-19	313
Louisiana .....	304	141	40	-1,476	30	389	-449	324	-92	216	-517	-74	269
Mississippi .....	2,426	261	46	-182	36	48	285	98	30	201	82	-20	110
North Carolina .....	13,873	-617	51	14	147	1,872	592	228	529	857	358	529	959
South Carolina .....	6,470	-16	29	13	62	990	532	186	167	411	167	92	412
Tennessee .....	9,555	-23	20	-36	28	443	1,187	243	399	588	699	244	655
Virginia .....	10,678	-96	47	-115	63	815	-261	163	156	393	406	161	830
West Virginia .....	85	-58	13	-578	30	-189	29	17	-50	70	-25	18	26
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	9,487	112	37	-136	142	885	463	114	252	590	253	338	895
New Mexico .....	804	-81	12	-604	36	73	-14	-20	-4	63	-44	43	75
Oklahoma .....	-260	-653	26	-1,981	11	196	-425	108	-81	197	316	83	174
Texas .....	25,077	-781	78	-10,307	327	3,861	-494	371	946	2,214	1,151	817	3,195
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	8,318	-384	19	-1,510	91	1,345	236	122	261	508	353	566	678
Idaho .....	1,885	-653	40	-10	18	445	206	95	58	228	37	32	171
Montana .....	501	-520	25	-138	8	89	27	27	10	92	-24	10	50
Utah .....	5,754	-235	8	-151	32	767	263	190	130	536	273	395	288
Wyoming .....	-922	-165	4	-622	8	-161	-32	24	-69	8	-72	5	12
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	-231	-1	57	-478	7	-235	-13	16	-6	24	44	2	10
California .....	83,379	-3,242	1,073	-737	314	7,645	6,282	1,168	939	2,100	3,653	10,171	4,877
Hawaii .....	2,404	8	2	-5	-19	447	19	23	37	127	169	4	83
Nevada .....	5,939	-53	-1	-22	21	668	116	56	70	184	353	101	158
Oregon .....	7,441	-106	56	11	52	995	729	100	242	422	180	221	241
Washington .....	16,850	-853	248	-29	-26	2,006	168	328	350	2,334	513	2,556	419
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England .....	26,990	-4	(D)	(D)	297	2,602	2,097	-642	898	1,324	662	980	3,268
Mideast .....	70,786	-568	(D)	(D)	611	6,625	189	1,376	836	2,665	3,298	3,725	6,359
Great Lakes .....	58,302	908	302	-581	355	4,500	3,893	1,805	2,035	2,679	2,033	997	4,791
Plains .....	21,640	-2,743	235	-1,292	247	2,384	672	1,196	399	1,682	268	170	1,724
Southeast .....	105,756	-1,518	520	-2,968	1,253	11,499	4,856	3,312	3,245	6,010	4,333	3,473	6,996
Southwest .....	35,108	-1,403	153	-13,028	516	5,015	-469	574	1,113	3,064	1,677	1,281	4,339
Rocky Mountain .....	15,535	-1,957	96	-2,431	157	2,485	701	459	390	1,372	567	1,008	1,199
Far West .....	115,784	-4,248	1,435	-1,260	350	11,526	7,302	1,692	1,632	5,190	4,912	13,055	5,789

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016 (continued)

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	
<b>United States</b> .....	13,523	57,360	10,539	22,729	7,687	74,507	6,874	23,565	17,902	13,724	2,121	39,588
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	189	899	141	126	65	696	57	212	179	77	10	70
Maine .....	30	117	151	62	37	341	24	101	64	87	15	132
Massachusetts .....	256	3,310	-162	630	610	2,441	225	703	453	213	17	-63
New Hampshire .....	53	265	53	102	49	427	16	102	81	34	0	140
Rhode Island .....	28	109	270	71	27	164	49	98	52	66	-19	-46
Vermont .....	12	90	15	54	81	184	11	29	31	37	2	139
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	78	-711	636	42	-3	274	3	65	44	17	9	208
District of Columbia .....	106	1,236	-44	119	382	215	29	145	345	1,303	18	282
Maryland .....	357	1,504	127	619	170	1,123	138	389	366	1,165	57	-173
New Jersey .....	404	1,496	1,115	936	174	2,381	120	493	433	276	24	-303
New York .....	1,406	4,561	-839	903	852	5,200	649	1,748	1,301	534	19	3,001
Pennsylvania .....	454	2,590	-487	469	541	3,273	192	591	556	399	31	392
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	759	2,058	94	610	314	3,038	290	831	428	329	-14	-48
Indiana .....	476	700	375	361	72	1,631	67	296	351	200	10	592
Michigan .....	464	1,858	674	442	95	2,111	119	594	518	257	15	817
Ohio .....	287	1,548	241	228	151	2,496	112	651	621	382	24	1,079
Wisconsin .....	186	589	985	246	94	1,201	66	256	238	99	23	996
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	50	354	58	73	146	444	36	146	173	67	10	479
Kansas .....	157	506	-311	89	-16	326	16	126	115	85	-63	252
Minnesota .....	-515	2,680	243	462	110	1,758	84	347	246	132	11	1,049
Missouri .....	156	986	382	398	76	1,164	149	311	358	283	13	286
Nebraska .....	87	121	-86	156	14	475	12	124	79	56	19	199
North Dakota .....	-43	-44	-20	10	8	135	3	-18	-9	49	18	124
South Dakota .....	21	74	45	18	0	275	0	53	41	44	11	160
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	96	508	197	185	45	709	30	222	182	242	34	334
Arkansas .....	64	201	274	132	34	661	19	146	149	80	-39	275
Florida .....	529	4,491	633	2,754	391	4,414	534	1,646	1,459	820	-7	2,741
Georgia .....	411	1,659	257	987	228	2,409	72	649	507	392	-145	995
Kentucky .....	123	343	335	231	10	835	22	254	157	114	-143	146
Louisiana .....	-28	-35	102	-31	37	752	17	181	171	134	14	187
Mississippi .....	31	124	44	128	29	376	7	123	88	69	21	388
North Carolina .....	386	1,801	501	839	173	1,621	169	736	562	388	626	551
South Carolina .....	169	762	165	227	76	694	34	416	200	177	4	499
Tennessee .....	355	823	293	584	87	1,487	15	559	396	137	-5	377
Virginia .....	248	2,431	-125	633	181	1,540	31	515	546	997	200	917
West Virginia .....	9	36	-19	15	7	449	7	60	17	111	1	87
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	300	910	110	658	55	1,701	171	342	229	208	82	776
New Mexico .....	22	281	-13	43	29	382	7	118	46	85	38	231
Oklahoma .....	51	228	-47	-104	54	587	94	135	144	204	25	397
Texas .....	1,114	4,311	751	2,121	506	5,770	432	1,949	1,308	1,045	174	4,218
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	290	1,459	-267	413	107	1,572	213	485	411	253	30	1,067
Idaho .....	32	146	47	331	11	365	19	109	97	-12	11	61
Montana .....	26	88	6	21	8	296	26	74	51	10	8	230
Utah .....	142	599	107	486	114	730	90	148	167	171	29	476
Wyoming .....	-3	-32	-19	2	1	73	6	14	-26	35	0	85
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	26	-119	-5	11	6	184	7	27	25	119	15	45
California .....	2,889	6,260	2,048	3,480	1,185	11,252	1,415	4,631	2,755	1,146	712	11,363
Hawaii .....	103	71	64	120	19	342	5	307	97	141	-5	244
Nevada .....	74	411	780	283	55	653	719	433	207	109	25	539
Oregon .....	170	812	343	300	71	1,106	53	313	318	47	11	755
Washington .....	436	1,894	319	655	115	1,771	192	578	575	313	147	1,840
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	568	4,790	467	1,044	870	4,254	383	1,245	860	515	25	372
Mideast.....	2,805	10,676	507	3,088	2,116	12,466	1,132	3,430	3,045	3,694	158	3,407
Great Lakes.....	2,171	6,754	2,369	1,889	727	10,477	653	2,628	2,156	1,267	57	3,436
Plains.....	-85	4,677	313	1,205	338	4,577	300	1,089	1,002	714	18	2,548
Southeast.....	2,393	13,144	2,659	6,684	1,299	15,947	957	5,509	4,436	3,660	560	7,498
Southwest.....	1,487	5,729	801	2,718	644	8,441	704	2,543	1,727	1,542	318	5,622
Rocky Mountain.....	486	2,261	-126	1,253	241	3,036	353	831	700	457	78	1,919
Far West.....	3,698	9,329	3,549	4,849	1,452	15,308	2,391	6,290	3,977	1,876	905	14,786

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016

	[Percentage points]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
<b>United States</b> .....	4.06	-13.23	9.13	-13.60	4.39	7.28	2.85	2.56	1.88	3.65	4.45	6.63	4.59
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	3.18	5.85	10.20	(N)	6.28	6.74	4.21	-5.70	2.42	2.92	4.65	3.60	3.48
Maine .....	4.47	1.90	7.72	13.91	4.72	5.06	2.40	0.66	1.70	2.97	3.96	7.77	3.40
Massachusetts .....	4.69	5.38	8.74	-6.64	5.97	7.63	7.06	-4.32	4.02	4.81	5.97	6.03	5.25
New Hampshire .....	5.64	-6.21	8.56	8.72	2.31	7.28	5.45	6.20	1.64	3.54	8.56	6.38	14.37
Rhode Island .....	4.13	2.02	(D)	(D)	4.93	8.83	1.49	1.07	1.65	3.56	4.36	-0.80	8.17
Vermont .....	4.02	-16.29	7.60	2.43	-13.63	4.80	-2.91	3.28	6.94	2.26	2.42	2.25	2.15
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	2.32	-25.61	(D)	(D)	2.74	5.87	-3.08	-14.19	2.61	3.36	2.53	3.68	4.03
District of Columbia .....	5.04	(N)	13.27	(N)	2.88	6.08	18.65	-3.00	1.21	10.12	7.50	4.26	4.71
Maryland .....	3.86	-42.04	10.22	1.52	3.42	8.22	2.82	1.03	1.09	3.34	4.99	2.94	5.00
New Jersey .....	3.87	-3.34	23.60	-2.69	6.20	5.37	4.58	7.20	1.38	2.13	7.99	1.63	4.82
New York .....	3.37	-12.31	6.01	-7.92	3.02	7.42	-0.72	-1.75	0.94	2.33	5.67	5.16	2.33
Pennsylvania .....	2.92	-10.94	10.92	-20.49	3.70	4.84	-1.02	3.94	0.02	2.57	4.29	4.13	3.45
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	3.33	266.73	8.87	-10.14	8.30	4.90	2.25	-0.11	1.62	2.08	3.44	2.67	4.88
Indiana .....	4.53	57.73	13.63	-9.09	1.21	4.56	2.53	2.69	1.77	4.45	3.67	0.78	4.04
Michigan .....	4.54	-32.86	6.67	-8.62	-0.05	7.70	3.63	5.24	4.15	4.15	3.95	4.90	6.00
Ohio .....	3.62	7.81	10.79	-13.52	2.88	5.70	2.29	3.69	1.62	2.42	3.18	4.34	6.13
Wisconsin .....	3.64	-23.73	11.39	-11.67	-4.92	4.90	1.33	2.03	3.67	3.34	2.59	3.85	3.63
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	2.30	-22.89	7.06	5.01	-0.14	9.75	0.18	3.57	1.52	4.39	0.64	-5.54	4.48
Kansas .....	2.67	15.62	11.14	-12.06	4.52	3.07	0.41	4.65	1.51	3.89	2.33	1.42	5.22
Minnesota .....	3.69	-25.26	7.86	-11.33	4.89	3.56	1.64	3.18	0.54	4.43	6.79	-0.86	-0.07
Missouri .....	4.22	48.01	10.23	-1.41	4.57	7.38	2.75	1.59	2.36	4.08	2.54	1.59	4.99
Nebraska .....	2.87	-6.71	8.92	-6.08	3.03	7.60	0.31	3.94	1.82	5.31	-1.96	11.07	5.12
North Dakota .....	-3.93	46.50	11.09	-29.86	3.48	-7.14	-2.44	1.28	-9.43	-2.22	-16.39	7.97	4.63
South Dakota .....	0.97	-56.95	10.22	-5.77	6.31	10.10	0.97	3.29	3.07	3.73	1.56	3.06	5.51
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	3.46	-29.08	7.57	-27.22	9.88	7.03	4.25	4.77	1.90	3.71	2.53	-0.01	1.70
Arkansas .....	4.05	5.41	9.73	-26.81	0.98	5.17	1.42	4.12	0.53	4.99	-0.18	3.65	6.63
Florida .....	6.21	-0.66	1.07	10.37	8.50	13.48	6.26	5.82	3.53	4.01	6.36	7.35	5.50
Georgia .....	5.66	-17.48	10.82	5.25	12.74	13.53	5.04	6.72	3.34	3.09	9.42	8.88	5.70
Kentucky .....	3.48	-33.78	8.50	-24.20	4.38	2.08	4.17	3.70	3.56	5.90	6.49	-1.14	4.92
Louisiana .....	0.22	22.71	8.12	-13.81	2.85	3.14	-8.00	4.22	-1.50	2.39	-7.64	-4.00	5.22
Mississippi .....	3.67	23.18	8.87	-15.15	4.30	1.18	4.81	3.55	1.21	3.93	3.24	-2.46	4.34
North Carolina .....	4.73	-18.00	5.93	7.76	7.59	11.01	3.10	1.54	3.34	4.71	4.32	6.99	5.17
South Carolina .....	5.18	-9.95	7.73	12.32	3.95	13.54	5.04	2.57	2.91	4.77	4.51	4.28	6.28
Tennessee .....	4.66	-6.71	7.28	-10.23	6.25	3.53	7.92	2.56	3.80	4.17	6.57	6.87	6.31
Virginia .....	3.50	-29.15	10.19	-48.44	4.05	4.87	-2.38	2.31	1.47	2.49	4.67	2.04	5.42
West Virginia .....	0.20	(N)	8.28	-21.19	4.79	-6.52	1.56	1.08	-3.19	2.39	-1.62	2.44	2.06
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	5.25	8.45	7.60	-8.81	8.71	9.34	3.84	5.04	2.78	4.25	4.39	8.02	6.79
New Mexico .....	1.55	-10.22	9.00	-20.08	7.13	2.36	-1.68	-2.68	-0.26	1.76	-2.79	4.98	4.25
Oklahoma .....	-0.20	-31.94	11.54	-14.30	0.69	2.53	-5.82	3.43	-1.68	2.72	2.23	4.38	3.96
Texas .....	2.54	-12.35	5.19	-12.32	4.50	5.14	-0.89	1.08	1.55	3.84	2.57	4.11	5.39
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	4.06	-27.39	5.69	-14.70	6.53	9.32	2.80	3.01	2.57	4.71	3.71	7.59	5.63
Idaho .....	4.41	-28.61	7.32	-1.91	5.07	14.86	7.18	5.06	2.81	6.01	2.66	5.29	9.77
Montana .....	1.74	-70.93	9.83	-11.79	2.14	3.61	4.02	5.24	0.78	4.01	-1.89	2.44	4.08
Utah .....	6.38	-50.18	11.88	-16.04	5.39	11.17	4.23	6.68	3.01	7.65	7.47	13.53	5.05
Wyoming .....	-4.21	-64.59	5.56	-19.83	2.50	-8.18	-8.87	4.54	-6.92	0.63	-4.34	2.07	2.57
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	-0.74	-4.62	11.37	-16.99	1.98	-9.96	-6.62	2.06	-1.10	1.40	2.36	0.29	1.55
California .....	5.48	-18.41	11.66	-13.13	3.00	9.88	6.50	2.72	1.37	2.44	8.44	10.51	6.17
Hawaii .....	4.85	2.77	3.26	-12.83	-3.42	11.85	6.54	3.90	2.77	4.19	8.65	0.54	5.72
Nevada .....	7.19	-38.24	-6.16	-1.43	3.23	12.47	5.57	6.20	2.31	3.23	9.08	7.55	5.01
Oregon .....	5.89	-5.91	3.95	9.28	8.28	13.21	5.92	3.04	3.74	5.07	4.54	6.49	4.31
Washington .....	6.34	-18.95	10.79	-5.00	-4.08	11.87	0.76	5.96	2.85	11.98	6.14	12.91	4.05
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England .....	4.30	-0.60	(D)	(D)	5.00	7.14	5.12	-3.21	3.15	3.82	5.37	5.21	5.13
Mideast .....	3.47	-14.86	(D)	(D)	3.91	6.45	0.28	2.52	0.88	2.55	5.65	4.26	3.04
Great Lakes .....	3.83	12.59	10.52	-11.09	2.65	5.57	2.51	2.36	2.34	3.07	3.39	3.44	5.09
Plains .....	2.96	-13.84	9.24	-18.87	3.92	5.25	1.27	3.20	0.94	3.96	0.88	1.06	3.30
Southeast .....	4.52	-9.64	6.71	-15.79	7.10	8.37	3.73	3.75	2.71	3.86	4.78	5.81	5.32
Southwest .....	2.61	-13.38	6.53	-12.76	4.67	5.25	-0.62	1.42	1.46	3.72	2.53	4.77	5.52
Rocky Mountain .....	4.00	-38.06	7.54	-15.17	5.16	8.65	3.78	4.67	2.07	5.46	3.26	8.66	5.66
Far West .....	5.57	-17.45	10.62	-11.73	2.63	10.17	5.46	3.13	1.77	4.17	7.76	10.64	5.77

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

(N) Not meaningful

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2015-2016 (continued)

	[Percentage points]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	
<b>United States</b> .....	5.28	5.10	3.55	5.04	4.11	6.15	5.32	6.38	4.40	4.35	1.61	2.85
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	5.07	5.93	2.39	2.18	1.38	3.84	3.57	5.62	3.53	4.09	1.31	0.36
Maine .....	6.06	4.57	18.10	4.22	4.97	5.60	6.46	6.59	4.63	5.83	4.04	2.64
Massachusetts .....	5.31	6.78	-1.58	5.75	4.87	5.66	4.79	7.48	4.64	4.10	2.05	-0.18
New Hampshire .....	6.45	5.75	6.38	4.74	3.49	7.04	2.57	6.17	4.29	4.04	0.24	2.55
Rhode Island .....	4.50	4.07	15.00	5.31	1.98	3.22	10.51	7.79	4.14	5.54	-4.09	-1.05
Vermont .....	4.87	5.50	6.74	8.63	12.60	6.25	5.77	3.17	3.96	5.36	1.28	4.64
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	6.02	-17.28	95.62	3.11	-0.79	6.04	0.84	6.15	4.40	3.01	2.01	4.86
District of Columbia .....	9.14	5.63	-6.56	4.05	10.32	4.14	4.44	5.37	4.57	4.33	1.32	6.49
Maryland .....	4.59	4.84	3.73	6.59	3.56	4.42	5.15	6.03	4.36	4.83	1.43	-0.62
New Jersey .....	4.53	3.39	7.71	5.66	3.16	5.96	3.74	5.27	3.72	4.94	2.05	-0.62
New York .....	6.23	4.40	-3.46	3.02	3.39	5.52	4.39	6.99	4.48	4.22	0.62	2.32
Pennsylvania .....	5.50	6.03	-2.62	3.20	3.84	5.29	4.03	5.18	3.49	3.97	2.28	0.80
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	6.32	3.70	0.67	2.84	3.19	6.26	5.45	5.58	2.29	3.79	-0.62	-0.08
Indiana .....	5.81	6.37	10.07	4.66	2.46	6.71	3.17	5.24	4.55	5.44	1.44	2.87
Michigan .....	6.56	5.90	8.47	3.33	2.77	5.83	5.53	6.99	4.79	4.64	2.23	2.33
Ohio .....	5.28	5.77	1.39	1.43	3.03	5.22	2.96	6.03	4.69	4.66	1.48	2.32
Wisconsin .....	6.73	5.35	13.84	4.13	3.52	5.15	3.96	5.11	3.60	3.76	4.32	3.94
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	3.55	7.60	3.10	2.53	10.72	4.30	6.68	5.58	4.86	4.26	2.72	3.30
Kansas .....	5.66	7.30	-9.45	2.25	-1.86	3.09	3.01	4.72	3.68	3.60	-2.37	2.05
Minnesota .....	-11.86	14.98	2.23	7.07	3.79	6.65	4.07	6.83	3.43	4.16	1.71	4.44
Missouri .....	4.56	6.07	4.93	5.55	2.40	5.12	5.79	5.36	4.92	5.09	0.66	1.31
Nebraska .....	8.42	3.03	-3.33	6.70	1.85	6.55	3.13	7.43	3.47	3.54	2.44	2.30
North Dakota .....	-4.55	-2.77	-3.86	1.34	5.82	3.81	2.78	-2.08	-0.82	5.85	2.60	3.32
South Dakota .....	4.18	5.76	8.44	3.22	-0.03	6.84	0.25	5.58	3.94	4.39	2.84	4.79
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	5.66	5.12	13.32	4.22	4.22	5.14	6.09	5.99	3.47	4.00	1.97	1.90
Arkansas .....	4.86	5.65	6.61	5.33	5.34	7.44	7.11	6.84	5.37	4.15	-5.23	2.72
Florida .....	4.23	8.48	5.32	9.03	4.80	6.35	4.98	6.15	5.82	5.74	-0.10	4.37
Georgia .....	7.10	5.50	3.14	6.51	4.85	8.05	3.23	6.60	4.92	3.76	-2.12	3.01
Kentucky .....	7.04	5.18	14.96	4.89	0.90	5.80	3.57	6.04	3.58	3.40	-3.86	0.91
Louisiana .....	-0.98	-0.35	4.54	-0.59	1.95	4.67	1.31	3.32	3.18	4.54	0.64	1.07
Mississippi .....	3.46	4.16	4.30	5.30	3.95	5.05	2.64	4.52	3.21	2.84	1.45	3.50
North Carolina .....	7.18	7.50	4.82	6.46	3.63	5.42	5.50	7.22	5.22	5.71	6.12	1.42
South Carolina .....	6.28	8.49	11.09	3.20	5.64	5.86	3.85	7.45	3.85	5.62	0.12	2.61
Tennessee .....	7.90	5.53	7.19	5.70	3.18	4.51	0.40	7.71	4.69	2.50	-0.67	1.71
Virginia .....	4.51	4.57	-1.21	4.57	4.62	5.61	1.47	5.98	4.43	3.98	1.58	2.65
West Virginia .....	1.57	1.45	-3.60	0.99	2.34	6.77	3.02	3.63	1.13	4.56	0.50	1.40
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	6.14	6.38	3.36	5.77	1.81	7.59	7.87	4.83	3.43	3.63	4.06	3.40
New Mexico .....	2.70	5.15	-4.27	2.24	6.24	6.22	1.59	5.38	2.49	2.79	3.09	2.39
Oklahoma .....	2.37	3.44	-2.67	-2.19	5.97	4.82	13.26	3.54	3.46	4.45	1.13	2.53
Texas .....	5.32	4.69	4.64	4.72	5.58	6.59	6.68	6.06	3.84	4.97	1.39	4.11
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	6.98	5.72	-4.47	5.10	4.69	8.61	6.97	6.77	5.53	4.33	0.75	4.72
Idaho .....	4.28	4.67	8.99	19.00	2.41	7.26	6.89	8.70	6.86	-1.04	2.60	1.11
Montana .....	3.74	4.70	3.19	2.56	3.88	7.55	7.10	5.84	4.61	0.82	2.14	5.67
Utah .....	5.95	7.37	5.78	13.07	6.18	9.59	10.86	5.82	4.03	5.09	4.03	4.17
Wyoming .....	-0.48	-3.33	-20.97	0.37	1.66	4.81	7.27	1.61	-4.02	5.30	-0.04	1.97
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	4.90	-6.56	-1.40	1.19	4.12	5.46	3.79	2.40	2.64	7.17	0.73	0.76
California .....	5.79	3.27	6.01	6.33	5.13	7.92	5.25	9.00	4.97	4.13	4.85	5.26
Hawaii .....	6.69	2.55	7.06	5.17	2.52	7.02	0.90	6.89	4.90	3.98	-0.09	3.61
Nevada .....	5.32	7.20	25.93	7.14	9.24	8.38	44.77	3.13	7.19	6.01	2.14	4.90
Oregon .....	7.59	8.34	5.73	6.36	4.24	6.97	4.51	6.54	6.65	1.66	2.52	4.36
Washington .....	6.37	8.09	6.01	6.64	4.73	6.65	8.09	7.14	6.75	3.99	2.50	5.12
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	5.29	6.35	2.35	4.68	4.06	5.22	4.82	6.72	4.27	4.55	0.93	0.52
Mideast.....	5.61	4.31	0.82	4.13	3.95	5.39	4.28	6.13	4.14	4.45	1.38	1.29
Great Lakes.....	6.12	4.97	4.72	2.93	3.05	5.81	4.35	5.86	3.78	4.41	0.98	1.87
Plains.....	-0.59	8.89	1.14	4.99	3.57	5.39	4.73	5.54	3.93	4.45	0.24	2.90
Southeast.....	5.26	5.98	4.58	6.05	4.14	5.93	3.67	6.25	4.71	4.34	1.10	2.59
Southwest.....	5.17	4.85	3.72	4.32	4.77	6.58	7.20	5.62	3.69	4.48	1.78	3.73
Rocky Mountain.....	5.64	5.70	-1.46	8.46	4.96	8.36	7.68	6.33	4.75	3.72	1.34	4.00
Far West.....	5.92	3.97	7.16	6.32	5.06	7.63	7.28	7.51	5.33	4.13	3.10	5.05

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2015:Q3-2016:Q4

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rate]					Rank 2016:Q3 - 2016:Q4
	2015		2016				Percent change from preceding quarter <sup>1</sup>					
	Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>1</sup>	Q2 <sup>1</sup>	Q3 <sup>1</sup>	Q4 <sup>1</sup>	2015:Q4	2016:Q1	2016:Q2	2016:Q3	2016:Q4	
<b>United States</b> .....	15,564,461	15,694,347	15,747,809	15,936,339	16,117,081	16,269,895	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	--
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	248,178	250,327	250,066	253,734	255,027	257,364	0.9	-0.1	1.5	0.5	0.9	21
Maine .....	57,273	57,983	58,189	58,896	59,245	59,692	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	34
Massachusetts .....	428,023	433,335	434,036	440,444	448,501	451,822	1.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	0.7	36
New Hampshire .....	75,249	76,057	75,995	77,263	78,731	79,403	1.1	-0.1	1.7	1.9	0.9	25
Rhode Island .....	53,184	53,545	53,391	54,318	54,992	55,244	0.7	-0.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	44
Vermont .....	30,642	30,759	31,046	31,233	31,603	31,838	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	35
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	45,350	45,669	45,525	46,024	46,724	47,176	0.7	-0.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	13
District of Columbia .....	49,631	49,928	50,485	51,214	51,823	52,452	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	--
Maryland .....	337,611	341,371	341,842	346,795	350,856	354,786	1.1	0.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	5
New Jersey .....	540,503	544,233	544,718	552,269	557,464	562,620	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	19
New York .....	1,175,803	1,173,856	1,181,146	1,192,351	1,198,699	1,208,857	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	27
Pennsylvania .....	639,897	646,910	642,219	650,556	661,357	667,893	1.1	-0.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	11
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	650,845	657,335	658,998	664,946	669,790	674,007	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	40
Indiana .....	278,505	282,931	283,287	287,294	290,508	292,857	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	30
Michigan .....	426,825	433,131	433,000	438,386	442,783	446,999	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	15
Ohio .....	508,426	514,924	512,777	519,310	524,182	528,565	1.3	-0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	28
Wisconsin .....	266,494	269,264	268,893	271,610	275,141	277,112	1.0	-0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	37
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	144,599	145,310	144,821	146,326	147,646	147,947	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	49
Kansas .....	138,185	138,289	139,037	140,628	142,116	142,668	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	46
Minnesota .....	279,960	283,455	282,340	285,692	290,013	292,682	1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	20
Missouri .....	258,787	260,972	262,534	265,567	267,622	269,901	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	26
Nebraska .....	93,074	92,860	93,657	94,571	95,111	95,308	-0.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	48
North Dakota .....	42,330	41,991	41,196	41,675	41,918	42,075	-0.8	-1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	47
South Dakota .....	41,465	41,664	40,930	41,423	41,896	42,088	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	43
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	185,489	187,068	188,322	190,258	191,509	193,077	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	29
Arkansas .....	114,692	115,151	116,034	117,368	117,993	118,892	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	33
Florida .....	904,819	916,528	923,889	937,896	953,051	962,937	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.0	8
Georgia .....	414,582	419,350	425,553	428,220	433,607	437,945	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	10
Kentucky .....	171,619	174,003	172,304	174,392	176,804	177,533	1.4	-1.0	1.2	1.4	0.4	45
Louisiana .....	201,421	202,213	201,112	202,824	203,905	206,527	0.4	-0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	4
Mississippi .....	104,738	105,253	106,529	106,973	107,703	108,406	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	39
North Carolina .....	412,148	416,433	419,090	424,224	428,770	432,670	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	22
South Carolina .....	188,862	191,296	192,310	194,887	197,068	198,900	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	18
Tennessee .....	279,924	283,633	283,928	286,514	290,857	292,826	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	38
Virginia .....	439,383	443,053	444,759	449,615	454,492	458,780	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	16
West Virginia .....	68,074	68,039	67,738	68,188	68,684	69,218	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	31
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	268,797	271,663	272,799	276,831	281,775	284,295	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	23
New Mexico .....	79,396	79,833	79,741	80,510	81,079	81,704	0.6	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	32
Oklahoma .....	178,837	178,378	178,066	179,005	179,436	180,445	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	42
Texas .....	1,296,526	1,298,699	1,307,870	1,321,007	1,333,539	1,346,628	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	12
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	279,755	281,549	282,575	286,214	290,901	294,041	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	7
Idaho .....	64,078	64,238	64,459	65,716	66,275	66,842	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	24
Montana .....	43,544	43,457	43,686	43,987	44,313	44,767	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	9
Utah .....	118,825	120,045	121,766	123,146	125,311	127,056	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	1
Wyoming .....	33,156	32,465	32,464	32,341	32,158	32,343	-2.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	41
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	41,460	41,516	40,757	40,919	41,034	41,418	0.1	-1.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	17
California .....	2,118,913	2,144,287	2,151,553	2,182,847	2,212,502	2,243,066	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	2
Hawaii .....	69,567	70,227	71,147	71,830	72,593	73,290	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	14
Nevada .....	122,133	123,306	124,618	126,643	131,042	130,874	1.0	1.1	1.6	3.5	-0.1	50
Oregon .....	178,192	179,681	181,491	183,701	185,208	187,228	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	6
Washington .....	374,690	376,882	383,123	387,759	391,727	396,827	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	3
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	892,550	902,007	902,722	915,888	928,099	935,364	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	--
Mideast.....	2,788,794	2,801,967	2,805,935	2,839,209	2,866,922	2,893,784	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	--
Great Lakes.....	2,131,095	2,157,585	2,156,955	2,181,546	2,202,404	2,219,540	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	--
Plains.....	998,400	1,004,542	1,004,514	1,015,882	1,026,322	1,032,670	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	--
Southeast.....	3,485,752	3,522,020	3,541,568	3,581,359	3,624,443	3,657,711	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	--
Southwest.....	1,823,556	1,828,573	1,838,475	1,857,352	1,875,829	1,893,072	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	--
Rocky Mountain.....	539,359	541,755	544,950	551,403	558,958	565,050	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	--
Far West.....	2,904,956	2,935,899	2,952,689	2,993,699	3,034,105	3,072,704	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	--

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 7. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2016:Q3-2016:Q4**

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>152,814</b>	<b>98,988</b>	<b>32,868</b>	<b>20,958</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	2,338	1,494	640	204
Maine .....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	447	331	89	28
Massachusetts .....	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	3,321	1,632	1,124	565
New Hampshire .....	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	672	395	171	106
Rhode Island .....	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	252	122	109	21
Vermont .....	0.7	1.0	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	235	184	66	-15
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	452	259	79	114
District of Columbia .....	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	629	436	152	41
Maryland .....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	3,929	2,464	656	809
New Jersey .....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	5,156	3,615	894	648
New York .....	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	10,159	4,849	3,164	2,146
Pennsylvania .....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	6,537	3,742	1,084	1,711
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	0.6	1.0	0.9	-1.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.2	4,217	4,270	1,174	-1,227
Indiana .....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	2,349	1,794	337	217
Michigan .....	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	4,216	2,920	635	661
Ohio .....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	4,383	2,979	655	749
Wisconsin .....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1,972	1,448	397	127
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	0.2	0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	301	60	268	-28
Kansas .....	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	552	197	278	77
Minnesota .....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	2,669	1,688	528	452
Missouri .....	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	2,280	1,623	361	295
Nebraska .....	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	197	5	148	44
North Dakota .....	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	157	12	134	11
South Dakota .....	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	192	67	85	40
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	1,569	1,121	300	149
Arkansas .....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	899	405	236	259
Florida .....	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	9,886	6,667	2,287	932
Georgia .....	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	4,338	3,150	617	571
Kentucky .....	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.2	730	837	209	-315
Louisiana .....	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	2,622	1,149	338	1,135
Mississippi .....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	703	327	120	256
North Carolina .....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	3,899	2,833	658	408
South Carolina .....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	1,832	1,299	284	249
Tennessee .....	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1,969	1,783	365	-180
Virginia .....	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	4,289	2,973	1,049	267
West Virginia .....	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	533	425	102	7
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	2,520	1,419	586	514
New Mexico .....	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	625	288	160	177
Oklahoma .....	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	1,010	603	340	67
Texas .....	1.0	1.2	1.2	-0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	13,089	11,273	2,468	-653
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	3,141	2,026	828	287
Idaho .....	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	567	318	166	83
Montana .....	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	454	202	107	145
Utah .....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	1,745	1,139	320	287
Wyoming .....	0.6	0.6	1.1	-0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	185	104	106	-25
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	385	183	76	125
California .....	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	30,564	17,187	5,881	7,497
Hawaii .....	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	697	398	171	128
Nevada .....	-0.1	-1.0	1.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-168	-787	382	237
Oregon .....	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	2,021	1,484	360	176
Washington .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	5,100	3,595	1,123	381
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	7,265	4,158	2,199	908
Mideast.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	26,862	15,365	6,029	5,468
Great Lakes.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	17,137	13,411	3,199	526
Plains.....	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	6,347	3,653	1,804	891
Southeast.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	33,268	22,967	6,563	3,737
Southwest.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	17,243	13,584	3,554	106
Rocky Mountain.....	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	6,092	3,788	1,527	777
Far West.....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	38,599	22,061	7,993	8,545

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis









Table 9. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q3-2016:Q4 (continued)

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	
<b>United States</b> .....	5,576	14,369	-650	9,940	2,973	15,684	1,751	4,478	5,690	3,068	-442	6,237
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	82	205	22	59	65	187	21	37	65	24	3	63
Maine .....	6	19	-4	23	9	65	3	13	14	19	3	18
Massachusetts .....	117	710	-472	248	184	539	82	99	137	50	1	175
New Hampshire .....	17	96	-23	41	31	73	19	24	37	7	-1	-1
Rhode Island .....	11	43	7	23	28	50	16	24	14	9	8	15
Vermont .....	5	24	0	11	11	33	5	12	12	12	2	12
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	24	45	5	29	6	56	9	14	14	11	3	15
District of Columbia .....	36	500	11	97	63	34	18	73	68	296	6	59
Maryland .....	155	397	27	206	56	286	40	23	115	284	-22	108
New Jersey .....	188	596	89	319	75	437	55	16	68	49	15	202
New York .....	391	1,142	60	740	233	1,394	450	-5	322	110	-48	400
Pennsylvania .....	41	569	27	305	189	684	131	116	199	88	-14	-65
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	268	893	35	534	242	458	83	174	198	91	-28	320
Indiana .....	143	201	24	205	-2	271	53	64	127	33	-8	19
Michigan .....	151	520	60	322	53	378	-138	119	167	69	-3	118
Ohio .....	135	359	35	217	67	476	68	144	128	87	-1	-18
Wisconsin .....	57	92	42	104	24	222	22	61	84	25	-3	158
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	33	58	2	72	6	131	3	27	50	6	-4	32
Kansas .....	53	76	12	46	4	102	5	33	37	17	-44	53
Minnesota .....	87	308	52	149	27	359	25	38	99	34	-3	31
Missouri .....	71	194	12	195	71	293	80	80	111	45	-33	90
Nebraska .....	23	53	13	73	6	69	2	18	27	4	4	39
North Dakota .....	13	-12	-1	29	-2	13	4	15	31	11	5	-48
South Dakota .....	10	18	3	13	9	45	5	13	4	11	6	16
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	52	152	1	96	15	139	8	35	69	44	-34	116
Arkansas .....	27	30	-9	57	9	118	12	26	46	20	-2	31
Florida .....	329	842	80	654	177	1,025	343	422	427	176	-168	268
Georgia .....	111	503	1	482	76	337	73	136	129	39	-51	200
Kentucky .....	41	119	-184	113	10	167	20	35	55	-2	-34	45
Louisiana .....	59	77	-7	150	37	172	7	41	54	45	17	21
Mississippi .....	20	30	-4	19	7	77	9	31	34	24	-26	-16
North Carolina .....	141	383	42	303	101	317	72	108	164	92	-53	172
South Carolina .....	61	151	10	137	27	146	26	57	68	58	-34	59
Tennessee .....	104	216	-24	234	47	413	74	87	114	11	-3	95
Virginia .....	121	721	-212	307	113	247	41	163	175	262	64	98
West Virginia .....	7	24	10	18	2	117	5	2	17	27	1	67
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	84	-39	30	177	37	268	53	121	7	58	4	63
New Mexico .....	18	66	-7	38	5	17	9	18	33	25	4	-8
Oklahoma .....	45	-4	-39	-2	9	216	10	31	41	37	-6	48
Texas .....	711	468	-16	1,384	253	1,784	121	570	705	248	-69	686
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	30	290	44	210	83	439	103	139	86	76	26	34
Idaho .....	19	63	7	36	9	63	3	22	18	-3	3	24
Montana .....	15	21	1	22	3	42	14	19	12	19	2	19
Utah .....	82	216	37	94	43	78	10	29	45	-11	3	60
Wyoming .....	11	12	-2	8	0	29	4	-7	5	13	29	-1
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	17	-4	-5	1	4	59	1	-10	16	2	4	4
California .....	1,092	2,595	74	996	354	1,857	640	784	861	269	116	1,700
Hawaii .....	27	19	3	56	4	38	16	81	19	22	-47	93
Nevada .....	49	-179	-590	-29	10	100	-1,109	122	80	47	-15	51
Oregon .....	56	147	58	128	14	282	12	48	92	5	-2	77
Washington .....	133	343	10	191	67	484	113	138	190	73	-13	420
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	238	1,096	-469	405	329	945	145	208	278	121	17	282
Mideast.....	834	3,249	219	1,696	622	2,892	702	237	787	838	-62	719
Great Lakes.....	755	2,064	197	1,382	385	1,805	90	562	704	304	-43	598
Plains.....	289	695	93	577	120	1,011	125	224	360	128	-69	213
Southeast.....	1,072	3,248	-295	2,569	621	3,274	689	1,143	1,352	796	-323	1,155
Southwest.....	858	491	-31	1,598	305	2,285	193	740	786	368	-67	790
Rocky Mountain.....	157	603	87	371	139	651	134	201	165	93	62	135
Far West.....	1,374	2,922	-450	1,343	453	2,820	-327	1,163	1,257	419	42	2,345

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



