

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 2017

BEA 17-48

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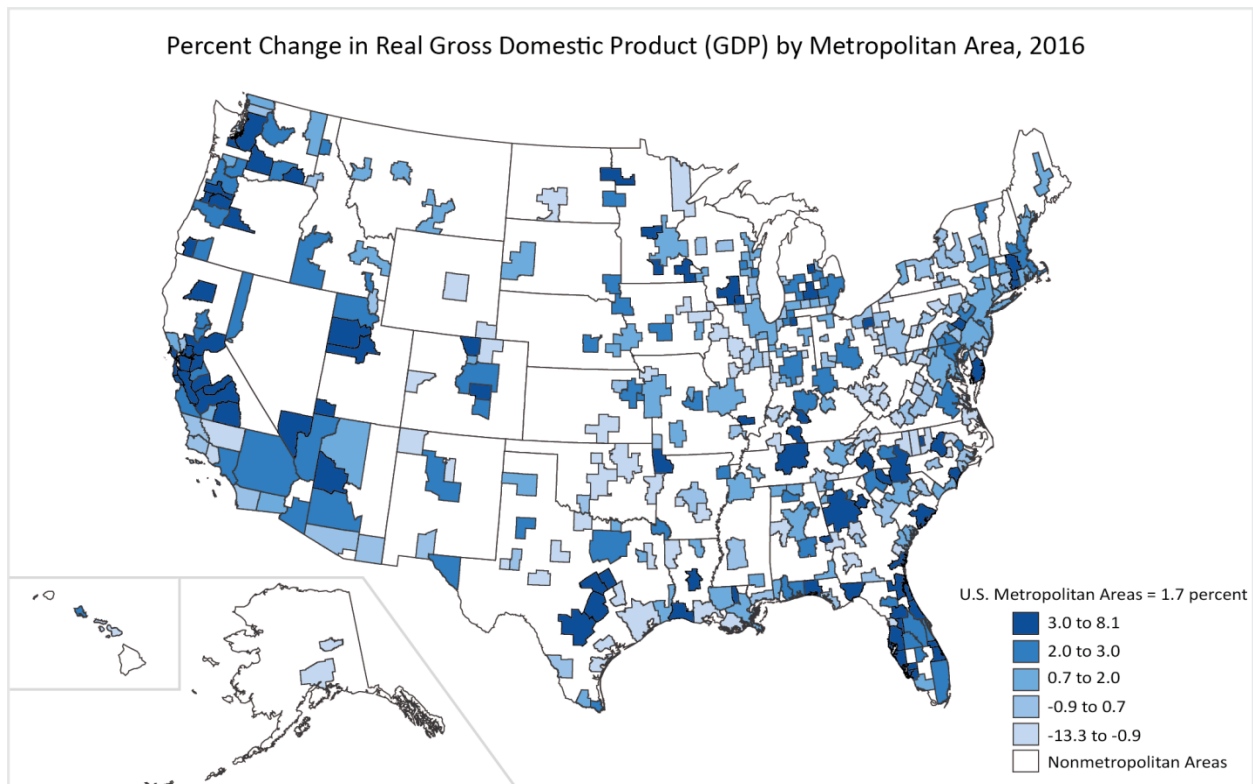
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Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2016

Professional and Business Services Led Growth Across Metropolitan Areas in 2016

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 267 out of 382 metropolitan areas in 2016 according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by metropolitan area growth ranged from 8.1 percent in Lake Charles, LA and Bend-Redmond, OR to -13.3 percent in Odessa, TX (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Real GDP for U.S. metropolitan areas grew 1.7 percent in 2016, led by growth in professional and business services; information services; and finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.

Highlights

- Professional and business services grew 2.7 percent across the nation's metropolitan areas in 2016 (table 3). This industry contributed to growth in 273 metropolitan areas, most notably in Oshkosh-Nennah, WI and Ocala, FL, which grew 2.6 percent and 5.0 percent, respectively.
- Information services grew 6.5 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 260 metropolitan areas, and was the leading contributor to growth in Provo-Orem, UT and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA, which grew 6.1 percent and 4.3 percent, respectively.
- Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing grew 1.2 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 217 metropolitan areas, and made major contributions to growth in Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY and Saint Cloud, MN, which grew 4.6 percent and 5.3 percent, respectively.
- Natural resources and mining declined 5.3 percent. This industry subtracted from growth in 169 metropolitan areas. Notable declines in this industry occurred in Odessa, TX (−13.3) and Casper, WY (−11.6).

Large Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the large metropolitan areas, those with population greater than two million, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (5.4 percent) and Austin-Round Rock, TX (4.9 percent) were the fastest growing metropolitan areas. Real GDP growth in San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA was led by growth in finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, while growth in Austin-Round Rock, TX was led by professional and business services.
- The only large metropolitan area that declined was Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (−3.0 percent). The real GDP decline in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX was led by a decline in natural resources and mining.

Small Metropolitan Area Highlights

- Of the small metropolitan areas, those with population less than two million, Bend-Redmond, OR (8.1 percent) and Lake Charles, LA (8.1 percent) were the fastest growing metropolitan areas. Bend-Redmond, OR was led by growth in finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, while Lake Charles, LA was led by growth in nondurable-goods manufacturing.
- The largest declines in real GDP for small metropolitan areas were in Odessa, TX (−13.3 percent) and Casper, WY (−11.6 percent). Natural resources and mining subtracted from growth in each of these metropolitan areas.

Updates to Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

In addition to the statistics presented in this news release, BEA also revised GDP by metropolitan area statistics for 2001–2015. Updates incorporated revised earnings data from BEA’s Local Area Personal Income release published in November 2016.

More metropolitan area highlights can be found on the regional highlights pages that accompany this release.

Next release — September 2018 for:
Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2017

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area is the sub-state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in the metropolitan area.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Industry definition

Natural resources and mining. This industry is comprised of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting and mining.

Statistical conventions

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published

quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by metropolitan area for the 61 detailed NAICS-based industries. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by metropolitan area and real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by metropolitan area may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other areas and countries. To the extent that a metropolitan area's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by metropolitan area captures the differences across metropolitan areas that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the areas produce. However, real GDP by metropolitan area does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of GDP by metropolitan area real growth rates to national GDP. The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area released today are consistent with statistics of GDP by state released May 11, 2017, which were based on the July 2016 annual update of the national income and product accounts and the November 2016 annual update of the annual industry economic accounts. The growth rate of real GDP in the nation's metropolitan areas differs from the nation's real GDP growth rates released in July 2016. In part, the difference is caused by the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. In addition, growth rates differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which currently preclude BEA from incorporating the immediately preceding July annual revisions of the NIPAs into the advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area.

Metropolitan (statistical) areas. The metropolitan (statistical) areas used by BEA for its entire series of GDP statistics are the July 2015 county-based definitions developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes. Future releases will

reflect the August 2017 definition. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with

adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus.

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Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
U.S. metropolitan areas	13,882,335	14,481,568	14,963,370	15,621,759	16,280,446	16,802,781
Abilene, TX	6,039	6,397	6,922	7,454	6,972	6,752	253
Akron, OH	29,445	30,011	31,308	33,461	35,365	37,300	75
Albany, GA	4,979	5,127	5,248	5,173	5,099	5,124	313
Albany, OR	3,385	3,530	3,559	3,629	3,772	4,027	351
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	44,112	45,731	47,094	48,563	50,910	52,339	57
Albuquerque, NM	38,117	38,955	37,897	39,805	41,561	43,250	64
Alexandria, LA	5,341	5,435	5,483	5,602	5,650	6,106	271
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	33,142	33,995	35,624	39,132	41,116	42,700	65
Altoona, PA	4,706	4,778	4,928	5,096	5,314	5,371	299
Amarillo, TX	11,763	12,025	12,442	12,954	12,825	13,009	173
Ames, IA	3,939	4,416	4,429	4,618	4,871	5,021	318
Anchorage, AK	30,312	31,460	31,027	30,233	28,476	27,280	95
Ann Arbor, MI	19,445	19,826	20,260	20,175	21,473	22,010	114
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,865	3,823	3,690	3,729	3,755	3,832	358
Appleton, WI	10,395	10,758	10,801	11,339	12,002	12,434	180
Asheville, NC	14,372	14,710	15,280	16,228	17,302	18,222	133
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,967	7,234	7,366	7,686	8,271	8,702	220
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	280,675	291,483	307,873	326,556	344,590	363,768	10
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12,507	12,653	12,770	12,771	12,567	12,751	177
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,975	4,177	4,328	4,607	4,856	5,193	309
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	20,507	21,010	21,158	21,905	22,834	23,398	108
Austin-Round Rock, TX	96,399	103,513	111,720	120,494	127,583	135,010	27
Bakersfield, CA	34,652	36,902	38,035	39,489	36,466	35,162	78
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	158,154	162,776	167,270	173,054	179,416	187,395	19
Bangor, ME	5,283	5,422	5,455	5,559	5,775	5,961	277
Barnstable Town, MA	9,599	10,193	9,970	10,203	10,741	11,276	186
Baton Rouge, LA	49,471	51,669	48,357	51,030	51,096	51,456	58
Battle Creek, MI	5,158	5,350	5,588	5,607	5,864	5,997	275
Bay City, MI	3,039	3,116	3,157	3,093	3,202	3,233	369
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	21,803	23,334	23,734	24,363	24,994	24,875	103
Beckley, WV	4,667	4,353	4,239	4,242	4,106	4,019	353
Bellingham, WA	9,521	9,610	10,047	9,640	10,049	10,149	198
Bend-Redmond, OR	6,064	6,421	6,882	7,588	8,459	9,364	213
Billings, MT	8,531	8,762	8,959	10,058	10,078	10,014	200
Binghamton, NY	9,008	9,032	9,119	9,098	9,223	9,369	212
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54,417	57,608	57,699	58,973	61,063	62,758	51
Bismarck, ND	5,641	6,461	6,861	7,643	8,087	7,798	235
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,660	6,271	6,335	6,643	7,066	7,063	247
Bloomington, IL	10,259	10,753	11,249	11,653	11,214	11,252	187
Bloomington, IN	6,412	6,384	6,192	6,397	6,654	6,905	250
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,334	3,430	3,604	3,599	3,856	3,941	355
Boise City, ID	25,311	26,053	27,715	29,131	30,423	31,690	82
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	339,857	355,585	365,048	381,049	406,002	422,660	9
Boulder, CO	19,760	20,668	20,974	22,363	23,212	23,946	107
Bowling Green, KY	5,575	5,957	6,288	6,465	6,774	7,192	245
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,484	9,456	9,448	10,006	10,377	10,663	191
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	85,401	90,441	92,545	95,748	99,421	102,401	37
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8,816	9,149	9,366	9,654	10,011	10,462	196
Brunswick, GA	3,500	3,435	3,505	3,575	3,758	4,114	347
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	50,507	51,596	52,474	54,412	56,210	58,062	55
Burlington, NC	4,638	4,912	4,892	4,884	4,989	5,330	301
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11,744	12,204	12,337	12,695	13,137	13,648	167
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,686	5,707	5,823	5,952	6,175	6,356	259
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,860	14,713	15,987	16,849	16,923	16,343	146
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	20,723	21,261	21,860	23,613	25,437	27,301	94
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,622	3,737	3,884	3,999	4,116	4,172	344
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,606	4,954	4,782	4,850	4,916	5,195	308

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Carson City, NV	3,023	3,413	3,229	3,333	3,160	3,260	367
Casper, WY	6,315	6,638	6,755	7,237	6,633	5,859	280
Cedar Rapids, IA	15,962	16,185	16,395	16,977	17,620	17,577	137
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,520	4,594	4,948	5,122	5,251	5,310	302
Champaign-Urbana, IL	10,423	10,979	11,096	11,478	11,792	11,992	182
Charleston, WV	13,981	13,766	13,265	12,610	12,887	12,831	176
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	30,275	31,556	32,720	34,769	36,914	38,776	73
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	125,326	131,934	136,399	143,824	154,874	163,637	21
Charlottesville, VA	10,439	10,958	11,116	11,806	12,666	12,851	175
Chattanooga, TN-GA	21,744	22,883	23,144	23,637	24,825	25,495	100
Cheyenne, WY	5,280	5,358	5,533	5,485	5,521	5,485	293
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	547,626	578,016	585,948	608,723	635,054	651,222	3
Chico, CA	6,609	6,517	7,054	7,067	7,501	7,817	234
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	111,666	115,420	120,413	123,378	126,612	132,010	28
Clarksville, TN-KY	10,495	10,551	10,413	10,433	10,698	10,661	192
Cleveland, TN	3,472	3,839	3,912	4,116	4,284	4,278	340
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	109,886	114,671	118,335	123,867	126,721	129,440	30
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,438	4,655	4,845	5,039	5,382	5,586	290
College Station-Bryan, TX	7,845	8,260	8,723	9,313	9,621	9,520	209
Colorado Springs, CO	27,721	28,397	28,799	28,779	29,766	31,376	83
Columbia, MO	7,231	7,596	8,128	8,339	8,661	8,985	217
Columbia, SC	32,674	33,370	34,762	36,766	39,001	40,086	70
Columbus, GA-AL	12,553	13,047	13,348	13,493	13,688	13,760	165
Columbus, IN	4,511	4,955	5,169	5,420	5,769	5,680	287
Columbus, OH	101,428	109,268	113,236	118,340	125,194	130,758	29
Corpus Christi, TX	20,818	22,199	24,254	24,379	23,223	22,403	112
Corvallis, OR	5,375	4,787	4,413	4,356	4,362	4,559	334
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11,017	11,990	11,290	12,281	13,004	13,673	166
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,947	2,996	3,003	3,053	3,126	3,204	370
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	392,006	417,065	448,179	477,177	493,048	511,606	4
Dalton, GA	5,113	5,281	5,490	5,741	5,915	6,173	266
Danville, IL	2,804	2,825	2,868	2,866	2,766	2,750	377
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,433	5,755	6,443	6,727	6,672	6,988	248
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	18,744	19,621	19,031	19,066	19,054	18,971	127
Dayton, OH	34,891	36,117	36,999	38,418	39,574	40,572	68
Decatur, AL	5,036	5,271	5,366	5,508	5,203	5,362	300
Decatur, IL	5,802	5,833	5,822	6,200	6,232	6,129	270
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,426	14,209	15,146	15,431	16,095	17,111	142
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	159,961	167,491	173,037	186,338	190,963	197,969	18
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	37,999	41,511	42,304	45,384	48,243	50,246	59
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	206,172	215,614	220,277	229,327	243,114	252,691	13
Dothan, AL	4,589	4,738	4,819	4,909	5,009	5,090	316
Dover, DE	6,092	6,112	6,314	6,652	7,098	7,216	243
Dubuque, IA	4,525	5,232	4,979	5,259	5,462	5,482	294
Duluth, MN-WI	12,236	12,114	12,465	12,913	12,541	12,621	178
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	37,677	37,875	41,803	43,280	44,340	43,908	63
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,506	5,463	5,581	5,560	5,839	5,995	276
Eau Claire, WI	6,655	7,147	7,194	7,578	8,093	8,237	227
El Centro, CA	5,826	5,613	5,772	5,682	5,681	5,720	285
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	6,102	6,003	5,951	6,010	5,828	6,211	263
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	9,652	10,916	11,784	12,989	14,387	15,515	154
Elmira, NY	3,284	3,352	3,357	3,388	3,393	3,320	366
El Paso, TX	25,330	26,479	26,582	26,645	27,714	28,644	90
Enid, OK	2,721	3,006	3,256	3,555	3,202	3,123	371
Erie, PA	10,507	10,467	10,862	10,883	11,138	11,151	189
Eugene, OR	12,635	12,919	13,289	13,626	14,669	15,393	156
Evansville, IN-KY	17,512	17,220	17,081	17,066	17,110	16,933	143
Fairbanks, AK	5,368	5,500	5,178	5,344	5,405	5,400	297

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Fargo, ND-MN	11,440	12,730	13,282	14,266	14,858	15,497	155
Farmington, NM	7,438	7,247	7,077	7,340	6,330	5,664	288
Fayetteville, NC	17,363	17,268	17,094	16,794	16,980	17,320	140
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	19,906	20,732	22,397	23,759	25,316	26,764	97
Flagstaff, AZ	5,052	5,012	5,201	5,307	5,573	5,797	282
Flint, MI	11,891	12,100	12,369	12,571	13,296	13,838	164
Florence, SC	6,994	7,241	7,709	7,898	8,119	8,169	229
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,260	4,520	4,502	4,679	4,816	4,939	322
Fond du Lac, WI	3,952	4,102	4,243	4,490	4,659	4,758	328
Fort Collins, CO	12,245	13,004	14,119	14,310	15,062	15,923	150
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,795	9,879	10,091	10,376	10,033	10,002	202
Fort Wayne, IN	17,897	18,586	18,795	19,529	20,447	20,876	115
Fresno, CA	34,043	33,971	36,181	37,323	38,784	40,465	69
Gadsden, AL	2,669	2,699	2,652	2,715	2,803	2,929	375
Gainesville, FL	10,595	10,950	11,740	11,608	11,969	12,498	179
Gainesville, GA	6,948	7,119	7,186	7,824	8,514	8,923	218
Gettysburg, PA	2,688	2,783	2,919	3,035	3,116	3,259	368
Glens Falls, NY	4,478	4,621	4,643	4,792	4,868	4,923	323
Goldensboro, NC	4,110	4,243	4,330	4,346	4,399	4,396	336
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4,150	4,640	4,912	4,942	5,078	5,300	303
Grand Island, NE	3,720	3,951	4,041	4,031	4,099	4,238	341
Grand Junction, CO	5,045	5,159	5,180	5,375	5,256	5,133	311
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	43,093	46,406	49,187	52,349	56,176	58,465	53
Grants Pass, OR	1,906	1,976	1,948	2,063	2,230	2,362	380
Great Falls, MT	3,119	3,110	3,102	3,304	3,430	3,493	364
Greeley, CO	8,138	8,723	9,332	10,916	11,453	11,231	188
Green Bay, WI	15,711	16,326	16,652	17,089	17,990	18,437	132
Greensboro-High Point, NC	35,408	35,356	36,567	38,257	39,524	39,944	71
Greenville, NC	6,803	6,998	7,320	7,497	7,840	8,213	228
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	32,653	33,367	34,669	36,541	39,028	40,693	67
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15,531	17,173	16,445	16,326	16,371	16,287	147
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8,122	8,544	8,852	9,267	9,458	9,723	207
Hammond, LA	3,895	3,794	3,650	3,846	3,627	3,752	361
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5,086	4,796	4,908	5,327	5,037	5,092	315
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	30,902	31,675	32,544	33,554	34,925	35,465	77
Harrisonburg, VA	6,996	7,219	7,340	7,494	7,846	7,837	233
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	82,874	82,791	82,699	83,316	88,531	90,004	40
Hattiesburg, MS	5,025	5,236	5,315	5,500	5,769	5,927	278
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,481	11,657	11,867	12,250	13,003	13,535	169
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,408	7,557	7,783	8,281	8,646	8,997	216
Hinesville, GA	3,595	3,514	3,593	3,467	3,464	3,468	365
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,199	3,198	3,087	2,973	2,989	2,945	373
Hot Springs, AR	3,011	2,971	2,925	2,999	3,052	3,058	372
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,721	11,537	11,845	12,203	11,271	10,043	199
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	430,923	462,300	488,430	505,758	496,708	478,618	6
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	13,194	14,028	14,877	15,112	14,824	14,407	160
Huntsville, AL	21,879	22,327	22,534	23,329	24,254	24,846	104
Idaho Falls, ID	5,435	5,444	5,522	5,707	6,093	6,285	261
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	113,044	116,257	123,565	127,682	130,133	135,444	26
Iowa City, IA	8,285	8,635	9,020	9,525	9,698	9,925	204
Ithaca, NY	4,456	4,681	4,778	4,839	5,002	5,100	314
Jackson, MI	5,268	5,327	5,801	5,726	5,997	6,135	269
Jackson, MS	25,355	26,575	27,331	28,261	28,603	29,053	87
Jackson, TN	5,298	5,878	5,788	5,777	5,914	6,061	273
Jacksonville, FL	56,360	58,519	62,170	63,994	68,038	71,471	47
Jacksonville, NC	7,948	7,869	7,859	7,854	7,618	7,679	238
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,247	5,432	5,811	5,738	6,059	6,399	257
Jefferson City, MO	6,183	6,272	6,744	6,928	7,162	7,366	239

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Johnson City, TN	6,048	6,292	6,279	6,310	6,672	6,760	252
Johnstown, PA	4,238	4,182	4,211	4,248	4,217	4,195	343
Jonesboro, AR	4,478	4,610	4,778	4,795	5,000	5,199	307
Joplin, MO	6,293	6,533	6,744	6,797	7,231	7,307	241
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7,227	7,425	7,658	8,004	8,396	8,478	222
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	13,210	13,488	14,003	14,450	15,708	16,209	148
Kankakee, IL	3,447	3,710	3,743	3,802	3,950	4,103	348
Kansas City, MO-KS	105,048	112,028	115,711	120,817	125,985	129,163	31
Kennewick-Richland, WA	12,178	11,492	11,503	11,730	12,558	12,948	174
Killeen-Temple, TX	16,096	16,135	15,981	16,129	16,807	17,676	134
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11,696	12,210	12,063	11,601	11,783	11,796	184
Kingston, NY	5,265	5,460	5,608	5,665	5,910	6,088	272
Knoxville, TN	33,555	34,488	34,875	36,376	38,389	39,825	72
Kokomo, IN	3,742	3,851	4,078	4,264	4,691	4,704	329
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6,088	6,391	6,458	6,651	6,957	7,195	244
Lafayette, LA	27,664	27,804	26,832	26,327	23,282	20,645	116
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,735	8,963	9,093	9,415	9,706	10,007	201
Lake Charles, LA	13,806	14,892	13,494	15,050	15,738	16,472	145
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,837	3,843	3,879	4,011	4,082	4,238	342
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,190	17,664	18,450	18,599	19,309	20,162	120
Lancaster, PA	22,297	23,371	24,026	25,433	27,364	27,801	91
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	19,113	18,974	19,315	20,072	20,794	22,016	113
Laredo, TX	7,561	7,718	7,775	8,007	8,021	8,071	230
Las Cruces, NM	6,540	6,358	6,292	6,513	6,792	6,909	249
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	84,875	87,098	90,938	94,232	104,508	111,091	36
Lawrence, KS	3,822	3,801	3,895	3,996	4,238	4,413	335
Lawton, OK	4,799	4,652	4,775	4,861	4,987	5,028	317
Lebanon, PA	4,310	4,424	4,612	4,663	4,808	4,961	320
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,111	2,141	2,171	2,180	2,303	2,356	381
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,579	3,677	3,702	3,881	3,938	4,084	350
Lexington-Fayette, KY	23,227	24,536	25,241	26,093	28,106	28,990	88
Lima, OH	5,688	5,564	5,576	6,035	5,520	5,519	292
Lincoln, NE	15,481	16,616	17,332	18,180	18,588	19,203	126
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	34,339	35,429	35,032	36,121	37,213	37,796	74
Logan, UT-ID	4,156	4,207	4,205	4,449	4,753	4,819	326
Longview, TX	10,648	11,090	11,292	11,633	10,495	9,753	206
Longview, WA	3,504	3,589	3,801	3,911	3,976	4,096	349
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	782,565	821,769	852,509	903,100	963,448	1,001,677	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	58,109	61,814	62,909	68,350	71,802	74,968	46
Lubbock, TX	10,837	11,332	12,254	12,347	12,908	13,434	171
Lynchburg, VA	8,522	8,697	8,882	9,059	9,306	9,463	211
Macon, GA	8,055	8,262	8,614	9,182	9,420	9,474	210
Madera, CA	4,286	4,605	4,899	5,275	5,071	5,150	310
Madison, WI	37,688	38,949	40,558	41,459	45,223	47,425	61
Manchester-Nashua, NH	22,405	22,678	23,504	24,301	25,832	26,826	96
Manhattan, KS	3,338	3,221	3,205	3,283	3,479	3,554	363
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4,237	4,528	4,738	4,974	5,191	5,381	298
Mansfield, OH	3,906	3,997	4,120	4,279	4,297	4,343	337
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	16,131	16,828	17,593	18,501	19,186	19,588	125
Medford, OR	6,198	6,532	6,842	7,204	7,644	8,014	231
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	63,446	65,185	65,873	66,893	69,316	71,450	48
Merced, CA	7,288	6,974	7,695	8,339	8,001	8,254	225
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	254,343	266,563	268,217	292,244	314,333	328,482	12
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,739	3,839	3,922	3,915	3,820	3,834	357
Midland, MI	4,039	4,045	4,083	4,760	5,195	5,473	295
Midland, TX	26,208	29,991	33,428	35,588	26,365	24,224	105
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	90,910	93,915	96,996	100,037	98,975	100,869	38
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	207,711	213,853	220,936	232,260	240,931	246,689	15

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Missoula, MT	4,331	4,570	4,597	4,686	5,041	5,200	306
Mobile, AL	17,719	17,568	17,553	17,978	18,575	18,907	128
Modesto, CA	16,450	16,529	17,204	18,392	19,015	19,730	124
Monroe, LA	6,410	6,444	6,689	6,790	7,128	7,311	240
Monroe, MI	4,183	4,394	4,527	4,591	4,666	4,672	330
Montgomery, AL	15,446	15,653	15,995	16,171	16,732	17,351	139
Morgantown, WV	6,207	6,448	6,773	7,097	7,507	7,704	236
Morristown, TN	3,369	3,643	3,714	3,877	4,075	4,139	345
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5,387	5,239	5,517	5,575	5,934	5,889	279
Muncie, IN	3,434	3,648	3,673	3,690	3,763	3,765	360
Muskegon, MI	4,956	5,106	5,257	5,476	5,661	5,687	286
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,429	14,017	14,658	15,270	16,056	16,579	144
Napa, CA	7,515	8,300	8,830	9,528	10,333	10,540	194
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	13,058	13,612	14,012	15,301	16,710	17,251	141
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	87,683	96,273	101,187	107,850	117,786	124,243	33
New Bern, NC	4,568	4,668	4,723	4,790	4,868	4,946	321
New Haven-Milford, CT	39,656	40,236	40,896	41,151	42,577	44,120	62
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	75,441	77,396	72,714	76,095	77,452	77,163	45
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,363,844	1,439,234	1,477,046	1,542,759	1,608,345	1,657,457	1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,856	5,854	6,181	6,426	6,660	6,692	254
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	23,035	23,688	24,478	26,264	28,272	29,821	86
Norwich-New London, CT	14,525	14,561	14,465	14,219	15,009	15,854	151
Ocala, FL	7,008	7,166	7,065	7,477	7,826	8,380	223
Ocean City, NJ	4,348	4,389	4,748	4,967	4,995	5,205	305
Odessa, TX	8,006	10,010	11,106	11,865	10,157	8,718	219
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	21,127	20,900	21,647	22,511	23,972	24,973	101
Oklahoma City, OK	60,630	63,356	67,693	70,269	71,528	70,235	49
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,527	9,675	10,005	10,283	10,867	11,486	185
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	50,026	52,466	53,631	57,413	59,673	61,289	52
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	100,674	103,535	115,263	115,332	121,422	126,797	32
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,692	8,981	9,007	9,324	9,788	10,191	197
Owensboro, KY	5,015	4,908	5,239	5,373	5,526	5,588	289
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	43,832	45,688	47,680	48,820	49,198	48,517	60
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,886	17,767	18,194	18,621	19,543	20,384	118
Panama City, FL	6,901	6,968	7,605	7,889	8,145	8,277	224
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,511	3,596	3,782	4,080	4,033	3,915	356
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,698	15,157	15,845	16,035	16,736	17,533	138
Peoria, IL	20,416	22,408	19,768	20,233	19,926	20,001	121
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	355,924	370,052	389,787	400,520	417,698	431,038	8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	186,384	195,629	199,872	209,567	220,087	230,070	16
Pine Bluff, AR	3,158	3,205	3,173	3,098	2,961	2,931	374
Pittsburgh, PA	119,653	122,439	126,824	133,731	136,866	138,187	25
Pittsfield, MA	5,865	6,143	5,917	6,008	6,294	6,612	255
Pocatello, ID	2,506	2,566	2,454	2,498	2,589	2,692	378
Portland-South Portland, ME	25,991	26,662	27,120	28,236	29,644	30,751	85
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	148,812	144,551	143,130	148,023	157,533	164,466	20
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,174	11,509	11,619	12,003	12,747	13,383	172
Prescott, AZ	4,884	5,033	5,024	5,336	5,536	5,841	281
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	68,502	71,042	72,345	74,627	77,791	80,164	43
Provo-Orem, UT	15,996	16,879	17,948	19,138	21,535	23,251	109
Pueblo, CO	4,273	4,454	4,417	4,631	4,694	4,858	324
Punta Gorda, FL	3,219	3,443	3,301	3,596	3,905	4,114	346
Racine, WI	7,351	7,640	7,535	7,649	7,933	7,949	232
Raleigh, NC	59,646	62,615	64,534	68,557	74,565	79,843	44
Rapid City, SD	5,648	5,853	5,917	6,213	6,279	6,490	256
Reading, PA	15,667	16,092	16,533	17,981	18,986	19,924	123
Redding, CA	5,130	5,086	5,263	5,579	5,893	6,198	265
Reno, NV	19,487	19,481	20,273	21,650	24,633	25,845	99

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Richmond, VA	64,053	67,572	69,831	72,181	76,861	80,702	42
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	119,301	120,558	127,900	134,037	142,687	149,059	23
Roanoke, VA	13,425	13,826	14,090	14,357	15,086	15,309	157
Rochester, MN	9,941	10,491	10,658	11,081	11,475	12,001	181
Rochester, NY	50,349	51,839	53,141	52,653	54,445	55,426	56
Rockford, IL	12,970	13,701	13,723	14,203	14,569	14,817	159
Rocky Mount, NC	6,202	5,953	6,033	6,031	6,435	6,154	268
Rome, GA	3,242	3,380	3,497	3,598	3,707	3,819	359
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	97,496	100,316	104,555	109,404	115,355	122,218	34
Saginaw, MI	7,284	7,462	7,644	7,764	7,950	8,244	226
St. Cloud, MN	7,865	8,259	8,539	9,056	9,319	9,949	203
St. George, UT	3,598	3,712	3,955	4,239	4,690	5,129	312
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,837	5,311	5,610	5,446	5,398	5,433	296
St. Louis, MO-IL	137,449	142,184	146,334	150,846	156,215	159,888	22
Salem, OR	12,464	12,713	13,132	14,059	15,303	16,076	149
Salinas, CA	18,531	19,254	20,579	20,949	22,125	22,520	111
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,666	13,952	15,130	16,247	16,801	17,613	135
Salt Lake City, UT	67,150	70,114	71,636	75,221	80,684	84,826	41
San Angelo, TX	4,316	4,490	4,828	5,313	5,061	4,839	325
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	87,544	93,331	101,348	110,299	112,171	116,538	35
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	183,311	189,294	198,546	205,090	210,679	215,343	17
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	340,757	366,459	385,843	412,423	440,246	470,529	7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	172,628	181,105	193,840	210,718	236,217	252,487	14
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	11,413	12,065	13,110	13,407	14,027	14,272	161
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,798	10,857	11,719	12,254	12,806	13,581	168
Santa Fe, NM	6,696	6,626	6,974	6,745	7,055	7,120	246
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	21,226	21,916	22,930	23,658	24,918	24,941	102
Santa Rosa, CA	21,163	21,446	22,915	24,398	26,387	27,311	93
Savannah, GA	13,992	14,829	15,307	16,203	17,049	17,606	136
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	20,236	20,528	21,871	21,815	22,653	23,068	110
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	250,148	267,472	280,291	295,994	311,347	330,409	11
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,144	4,431	4,418	4,820	5,197	5,570	291
Sebring, FL	1,921	1,989	1,975	1,909	1,965	2,011	382
Sheboygan, WI	4,991	5,411	5,514	5,689	5,787	6,006	274
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,630	3,714	3,977	4,004	4,178	4,292	339
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	21,608	20,862	21,602	22,074	20,802	20,437	117
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4,415	4,202	3,968	3,847	3,878	3,942	354
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8,390	8,137	8,696	8,727	9,204	9,522	208
Sioux Falls, SD	14,922	15,948	15,919	16,784	17,933	18,729	129
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,309	12,485	12,408	12,904	13,488	14,099	163
Spartanburg, SC	11,923	12,094	12,547	13,349	14,304	15,183	158
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	21,204	21,232	21,555	22,521	23,386	23,977	106
Springfield, IL	9,549	9,543	9,391	9,814	9,845	9,907	205
Springfield, MA	23,121	24,005	24,699	25,235	26,518	27,333	92
Springfield, MO	15,504	15,838	16,529	17,107	18,069	18,605	131
Springfield, OH	3,817	3,950	4,095	4,208	4,229	4,317	338
State College, PA	6,777	7,283	7,837	8,302	8,583	8,667	221
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,599	4,389	4,558	4,706	4,976	4,980	319
Stockton-Lodi, CA	21,261	21,965	22,714	23,259	24,768	26,190	98
Sumter, SC	3,192	3,486	3,522	3,601	3,648	3,690	362
Syracuse, NY	29,391	30,346	30,428	31,218	32,095	32,683	80
Tallahassee, FL	13,435	13,941	14,146	14,446	14,844	15,784	152
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	112,547	117,711	125,715	127,948	134,579	142,633	24
Terre Haute, IN	6,269	6,257	6,418	6,359	6,252	6,216	262
Texarkana, TX-AR	5,152	5,133	4,876	4,917	5,119	5,298	304
The Villages, FL	1,973	2,081	2,146	2,323	2,407	2,590	379
Toledo, OH	29,093	29,649	30,542	33,384	32,606	33,158	79
Topeka, KS	9,548	9,836	9,819	10,030	10,048	10,471	195

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2016 Rank*
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	
Trenton, NJ	26,008	30,029	28,719	28,953	29,717	31,203	84
Tucson, AZ	34,894	36,720	36,147	36,405	36,257	37,040	76
Tulsa, OK	53,674	57,469	62,959	67,593	60,759	58,248	54
Tuscaloosa, AL	10,858	10,807	11,211	11,061	11,366	10,888	190
Tyler, TX	13,473	13,664	15,001	15,616	13,633	13,499	170
Urban Honolulu, HI	53,342	55,267	57,315	58,953	61,951	64,756	50
Utica-Rome, NY	9,899	10,169	10,309	10,310	10,473	10,637	193
Valdosta, GA	4,334	4,546	4,530	4,633	4,719	4,777	327
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	15,524	16,552	17,923	18,716	19,502	20,295	119
Victoria, TX	4,385	4,933	5,416	5,676	5,192	4,665	331
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,228	5,306	5,281	5,463	5,611	5,751	283
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	83,353	84,485	85,414	87,084	91,876	92,827	39
Visalia-Porterville, CA	14,057	13,195	14,194	15,259	14,911	15,656	153
Waco, TX	9,207	9,744	10,295	10,752	11,299	11,892	183
Walla Walla, WA	2,615	2,644	2,695	2,659	2,752	2,867	376
Warner Robins, GA	6,449	6,532	6,538	6,678	6,756	6,890	251
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	444,001	454,229	459,273	471,272	493,651	509,224	5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,791	9,277	8,601	9,040	9,121	9,163	215
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,508	6,472	6,384	6,332	6,153	6,203	264
Wausau, WI	6,079	6,596	6,791	7,167	7,547	7,686	237
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,858	4,000	4,002	4,313	4,110	4,023	352
Wenatchee, WA	4,033	4,151	4,161	4,306	4,556	4,660	332
Wheeling, WV-OH	6,416	6,862	6,915	7,372	7,374	7,265	242
Wichita, KS	28,841	30,014	28,700	30,104	32,109	32,022	81
Wichita Falls, TX	7,112	7,117	7,708	7,208	6,321	6,164	267
Williamsport, PA	4,473	4,727	4,942	5,251	4,927	4,659	333
Wilmington, NC	11,048	10,852	11,885	12,682	13,492	14,192	162
Winchester, VA-WV	5,263	5,505	5,698	5,887	6,241	6,296	260
Winston-Salem, NC	24,507	24,357	25,129	27,220	28,738	28,747	89
Worcester, MA-CT	35,625	36,528	37,409	38,177	39,923	42,286	66
Yakima, WA	8,676	8,767	8,737	9,028	9,034	9,216	214
York-Hanover, PA	16,532	16,312	17,025	17,271	17,909	18,631	130
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19,135	19,213	18,870	19,505	19,860	19,966	122
Yuba City, CA	4,958	4,934	5,227	5,341	5,560	5,738	284
Yuma, AZ	5,934	5,670	6,005	5,852	6,239	6,358	258

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
U.S. metropolitan areas	13,400,379	13,688,966	13,888,049	14,214,225	14,619,757	14,863,879	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.7
Abilene, TX	5,660	5,932	6,294	6,701	6,733	6,539	4.8	6.1	6.5	0.5	-2.9	360
Akron, OH	28,671	28,581	29,301	30,815	32,370	33,843	-0.3	2.5	5.2	5.0	4.6	25
Albany, GA	4,787	4,811	4,819	4,655	4,488	4,426	0.5	0.2	-3.4	-3.6	-1.4	322
Albany, OR	3,233	3,334	3,310	3,280	3,386	3,603	3.1	-0.7	-0.9	3.2	6.4	7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	42,812	43,386	43,764	44,120	45,210	45,640	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.0	213
Albuquerque, NM	37,238	37,394	35,745	36,809	37,690	38,457	0.4	-4.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	150
Alexandria, LA	5,148	5,113	5,046	5,040	5,017	5,366	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	7.0	4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	32,360	32,472	33,544	36,204	37,270	38,097	0.3	3.3	7.9	2.9	2.2	131
Altoona, PA	4,555	4,527	4,584	4,646	4,733	4,705	-0.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	-0.6	297
Amarillo, TX	10,943	11,044	11,181	11,479	11,763	11,906	0.9	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	191
Ames, IA	3,813	4,165	4,098	4,176	4,304	4,358	9.2	-1.6	1.9	3.1	1.3	189
Anchorage, AK	26,619	27,954	26,757	25,819	26,391	25,168	5.0	-4.3	-3.5	2.2	-4.6	373
Ann Arbor, MI	19,126	19,085	19,171	18,690	19,369	19,508	-0.2	0.5	-2.5	3.6	0.7	230
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,732	3,634	3,455	3,407	3,366	3,399	-2.6	-4.9	-1.4	-1.2	1.0	209
Appleton, WI	10,143	10,250	10,083	10,382	10,731	10,943	1.0	-1.6	3.0	3.4	2.0	154
Asheville, NC	14,075	14,052	14,305	14,868	15,405	15,898	-0.2	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	67
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,723	6,795	6,776	6,928	7,315	7,565	1.1	-0.3	2.3	5.6	3.4	56
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	274,621	278,537	288,509	299,881	308,761	320,171	1.4	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.7	48
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12,202	12,071	11,937	11,638	11,170	11,117	-1.1	-1.1	-2.5	-4.0	-0.5	290
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,882	3,986	4,059	4,226	4,328	4,543	2.7	1.8	4.1	2.4	5.0	19
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	19,949	20,035	19,753	19,949	20,267	20,404	0.4	-1.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	233
Austin-Round Rock, TX	93,413	98,992	104,902	111,421	119,914	125,816	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.6	4.9	20
Bakersfield, CA	30,221	32,103	32,439	33,607	33,579	32,983	6.2	1.0	3.6	-0.1	-1.8	342
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	154,141	155,582	156,911	158,780	160,687	164,545	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.4	119
Bangor, ME	5,132	5,153	5,086	5,076	5,147	5,218	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	1.4	1.4	182
Barnstable Town, MA	9,385	9,751	9,355	9,348	9,584	9,837	3.9	-4.1	-0.1	2.5	2.6	95
Baton Rouge, LA	43,993	44,410	41,522	43,004	43,094	43,476	0.9	-6.5	3.6	0.2	0.9	218
Battle Creek, MI	5,124	5,166	5,297	5,188	5,224	5,240	0.8	2.5	-2.1	0.7	0.3	252
Bay City, MI	2,982	2,991	2,976	2,852	2,882	2,869	0.3	-0.5	-4.1	1.0	-0.4	286
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	18,179	18,723	19,399	19,625	20,491	20,735	3.0	3.6	1.2	4.4	1.2	195
Beckley, WV	4,365	4,028	3,923	3,885	3,720	3,585	-7.7	-2.6	-1.0	-4.2	-3.6	365
Bellingham, WA	8,220	8,068	8,477	8,020	8,398	8,539	-1.9	5.1	-5.4	4.7	1.7	167
Bend-Redmond, OR	5,964	6,190	6,504	7,003	7,614	8,229	3.8	5.1	7.7	8.7	8.1	2
Billings, MT	7,677	7,672	7,875	8,760	9,063	9,190	-0.1	2.6	11.2	3.5	1.4	180
Binghamton, NY	8,874	8,736	8,654	8,464	8,399	8,409	-1.6	-0.9	-2.2	-0.8	0.1	262
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	52,391	54,517	53,892	53,798	54,719	55,541	4.1	-1.1	-0.2	1.7	1.5	176
Bismarck, ND	5,310	5,946	6,215	6,804	7,187	6,890	12.0	4.5	9.5	5.6	-4.1	369
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,563	5,986	5,926	6,056	6,224	6,096	7.6	-1.0	2.2	2.8	-2.1	350
Bloomington, IL	9,907	10,179	10,480	10,730	10,150	10,054	2.7	3.0	2.4	-5.4	-0.9	309
Bloomington, IN	6,248	6,066	5,763	5,822	5,904	6,020	-2.9	-5.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	155
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,256	3,285	3,399	3,337	3,489	3,502	0.9	3.5	-1.8	4.5	0.4	245
Boise City, ID	24,682	24,920	26,060	26,890	27,508	28,180	1.0	4.6	3.2	2.3	2.4	114

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	332,700	340,681	342,706	350,209	364,136	371,577	2.4	0.6	2.2	4.0	2.0	149
Boulder, CO	19,450	19,983	19,942	20,915	21,333	21,675	2.7	-0.2	4.9	2.0	1.6	170
Bowling Green, KY	5,444	5,672	5,882	5,916	6,037	6,312	4.2	3.7	0.6	2.0	4.5	26
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,174	9,003	8,842	9,155	9,281	9,346	-1.9	-1.8	3.5	1.4	0.7	232
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	82,987	85,569	85,474	86,082	87,079	88,026	3.1	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	204
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8,532	8,657	8,711	8,799	8,918	9,160	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	90
Brunswick, GA	3,412	3,272	3,261	3,240	3,309	3,547	-4.1	-0.3	-0.6	2.1	7.2	3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	49,102	48,901	48,711	49,379	49,692	50,321	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	188
Burlington, NC	4,562	4,722	4,616	4,507	4,474	4,681	3.5	-2.2	-2.4	-0.7	4.6	24
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	11,509	11,724	11,639	11,751	11,898	12,140	1.9	-0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	151
California-Lexington Park, MD	5,478	5,424	5,442	5,444	5,527	5,584	-1.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	207
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,419	13,888	14,904	15,408	15,461	14,856	3.5	7.3	3.4	0.3	-3.9	368
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	20,323	20,398	20,568	21,740	22,822	24,017	0.4	0.8	5.7	5.0	5.2	16
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,517	3,557	3,628	3,666	3,689	3,687	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	-0.1	272
Carbondale-Marion, IL	4,438	4,677	4,460	4,435	4,398	4,571	5.4	-4.7	-0.6	-0.8	3.9	39
Carson City, NV	2,943	3,243	3,007	3,033	2,799	2,833	10.2	-7.3	0.9	-7.7	1.2	193
Casper, WY	5,564	5,821	5,816	6,161	5,964	5,271	4.6	-0.1	5.9	-3.2	-11.6	381
Cedar Rapids, IA	15,759	15,666	15,582	15,825	16,091	15,839	-0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.7	-1.6	331
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,389	4,355	4,596	4,675	4,697	4,686	-0.8	5.6	1.7	0.5	-0.2	281
Champaign-Urbana, IL	10,022	10,308	10,233	10,411	10,526	10,580	2.9	-0.7	1.7	1.1	0.5	241
Charleston, WV	13,159	12,746	12,142	11,347	11,612	11,392	-3.1	-4.7	-6.5	2.3	-1.9	344
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	29,494	30,116	30,668	31,827	32,962	33,982	2.1	1.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	73
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	122,522	125,472	126,707	130,280	136,196	140,815	2.4	1.0	2.8	4.5	3.4	58
Charlottesville, VA	10,176	10,451	10,398	10,793	11,284	11,201	2.7	-0.5	3.8	4.6	-0.7	303
Chattanooga, TN-GA	21,345	21,896	21,735	21,712	22,152	22,309	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	2.0	0.7	231
Cheyenne, WY	4,801	4,755	4,862	4,735	4,733	4,689	-1.0	2.3	-2.6	0.0	-0.9	308
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	529,860	545,392	543,676	552,758	563,789	568,969	2.9	-0.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	215
Chico, CA	6,310	6,088	6,455	6,357	6,637	6,823	-3.5	6.0	-1.5	4.4	2.8	85
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	108,412	109,422	112,256	112,835	113,194	116,071	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.3	2.5	106
Clarksville, TN-KY	10,190	10,047	9,791	9,620	9,634	9,441	-1.4	-2.6	-1.7	0.1	-2.0	347
Cleveland, TN	3,388	3,629	3,622	3,740	3,805	3,746	7.1	-0.2	3.3	1.7	-1.6	332
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	106,486	108,458	109,952	112,804	113,809	114,492	1.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.6	238
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,306	4,434	4,550	4,610	4,842	4,956	3.0	2.6	1.3	5.0	2.3	124
College Station-Bryan, TX	7,531	7,782	8,061	8,444	8,782	8,599	3.3	3.6	4.8	4.0	-2.1	351
Colorado Springs, CO	27,128	27,323	27,296	26,775	27,150	28,106	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	1.4	3.5	53
Columbia, MO	7,030	7,218	7,570	7,605	7,710	7,839	2.7	4.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	168
Columbia, SC	31,813	31,808	32,535	33,667	34,865	35,261	0.0	2.3	3.5	3.6	1.1	198
Columbus, GA-AL	12,170	12,352	12,395	12,225	12,077	11,865	1.5	0.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	340
Columbus, IN	4,545	4,826	4,908	5,023	5,110	4,928	6.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	-3.6	364
Columbus, OH	99,025	104,139	105,826	108,289	111,748	114,492	5.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	113
Corpus Christi, TX	17,991	18,850	20,725	20,654	20,625	20,268	4.8	9.9	-0.3	-0.1	-1.7	338
Corvallis, OR	5,447	4,817	4,368	4,251	4,187	4,324	-11.6	-9.3	-2.7	-1.5	3.3	64
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	10,759	11,489	10,653	11,349	11,741	12,113	6.8	-7.3	6.5	3.5	3.2	69

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,875	2,858	2,804	2,786	2,779	2,797	-0.6	-1.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	235
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	372,206	391,232	412,265	432,289	457,409	471,278	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.8	3.0	77
Dalton, GA	4,879	5,004	5,154	5,296	5,322	5,448	2.6	3.0	2.7	0.5	2.4	122
Danville, IL	2,655	2,600	2,602	2,568	2,439	2,399	-2.1	0.1	-1.3	-5.0	-1.7	335
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,329	5,515	6,050	6,185	5,990	6,137	3.5	9.7	2.2	-3.2	2.5	112
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	18,223	18,666	17,806	17,473	17,090	16,765	2.4	-4.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.9	345
Dayton, OH	33,943	34,375	34,554	35,114	35,282	35,535	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	229
Decatur, AL	4,811	4,922	4,928	4,927	4,593	4,687	2.3	0.1	0.0	-6.8	2.0	148
Decatur, IL	5,750	5,589	5,454	5,637	5,494	5,289	-2.8	-2.4	3.3	-2.5	-3.7	366
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,108	13,572	14,198	14,186	14,446	15,059	3.5	4.6	-0.1	1.8	4.2	30
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	153,031	157,916	159,987	169,519	176,148	180,446	3.2	1.3	6.0	3.9	2.4	116
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	36,972	39,381	39,353	41,389	42,979	43,873	6.5	-0.1	5.2	3.8	2.1	147
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	203,896	208,204	209,372	213,402	219,200	223,835	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	142
Dothan, AL	4,467	4,522	4,504	4,485	4,496	4,530	1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.7	226
Dover, DE	5,865	5,755	5,829	6,018	6,303	6,309	-1.9	1.3	3.2	4.7	0.1	264
Dubuque, IA	4,451	5,012	4,660	4,821	4,888	4,827	12.6	-7.0	3.4	1.4	-1.2	319
Duluth, MN-WI	11,543	11,270	11,561	11,795	11,218	11,117	-2.4	2.6	2.0	-4.9	-0.9	306
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	36,723	35,905	38,852	39,329	39,452	38,376	-2.2	8.2	1.2	0.3	-2.7	358
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,314	5,131	5,139	4,994	5,122	5,146	-3.4	0.1	-2.8	2.6	0.5	243
Eau Claire, WI	6,499	6,822	6,745	6,993	7,306	7,325	5.0	-1.1	3.7	4.5	0.2	256
El Centro, CA	5,247	4,946	4,986	4,887	4,917	5,002	-5.7	0.8	-2.0	0.6	1.7	164
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	5,962	5,751	5,608	5,539	5,232	5,475	-3.5	-2.5	-1.2	-5.6	4.6	21
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	9,829	10,764	11,423	12,288	12,992	13,830	9.5	6.1	7.6	5.7	6.5	6
Elmira, NY	3,213	3,206	3,141	3,096	3,025	2,910	-0.2	-2.0	-1.4	-2.3	-3.8	367
El Paso, TX	24,318	24,892	24,746	24,330	24,841	25,380	2.4	-0.6	-1.7	2.1	2.2	137
Enid, OK	2,522	2,755	2,924	3,167	3,181	3,143	9.2	6.1	8.3	0.4	-1.2	315
Erie, PA	10,248	9,974	10,160	9,974	9,976	9,825	-2.7	1.9	-1.8	0.0	-1.5	326
Eugene, OR	12,391	12,387	12,459	12,489	13,134	13,501	0.0	0.6	0.2	5.2	2.8	86
Evansville, IN-KY	16,422	15,706	15,445	15,088	15,007	14,769	-4.4	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-1.6	334
Fairbanks, AK	5,027	5,062	4,729	4,790	4,757	4,684	0.7	-6.6	1.3	-0.7	-1.5	327
Fargo, ND-MN	11,119	12,061	12,342	13,010	13,227	13,534	8.5	2.3	5.4	1.7	2.3	127
Farmington, NM	6,415	6,417	6,117	6,329	6,385	5,835	0.0	-4.7	3.5	0.9	-8.6	377
Fayetteville, NC	16,832	16,400	16,019	15,424	15,253	15,285	-2.6	-2.3	-3.7	-1.1	0.2	258
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	19,593	19,929	21,167	22,153	23,051	23,956	1.7	6.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	38
Flagstaff, AZ	4,933	4,787	4,868	4,860	4,964	5,059	-3.0	1.7	-0.2	2.1	1.9	157
Flint, MI	11,774	11,695	11,752	11,687	12,002	12,279	-0.7	0.5	-0.5	2.7	2.3	129
Florence, SC	6,793	6,909	7,203	7,217	7,254	7,221	1.7	4.3	0.2	0.5	-0.5	288
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4,083	4,241	4,177	4,241	4,297	4,373	3.9	-1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	160
Fond du Lac, WI	3,838	3,875	3,920	4,073	4,142	4,183	1.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.0	211
Fort Collins, CO	12,039	12,535	13,365	13,279	13,664	14,186	4.1	6.6	-0.6	2.9	3.8	45
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,537	9,392	9,413	9,508	9,207	9,097	-1.5	0.2	1.0	-3.2	-1.2	316
Fort Wayne, IN	17,630	17,904	17,839	18,181	18,568	18,711	1.6	-0.4	1.9	2.1	0.8	223
Fresno, CA	31,940	31,146	32,501	33,044	33,961	35,102	-2.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	3.4	63

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Gadsden, AL	2,617	2,581	2,492	2,505	2,512	2,582	-1.4	-3.5	0.5	0.3	2.8	87
Gainesville, FL	10,288	10,428	10,973	10,626	10,710	10,976	1.4	5.2	-3.2	0.8	2.5	109
Gainesville, GA	6,847	6,786	6,712	7,116	7,503	7,663	-0.9	-1.1	6.0	5.4	2.1	140
Gettysburg, PA	2,591	2,615	2,682	2,731	2,749	2,828	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.6	2.9	81
Glens Falls, NY	4,342	4,382	4,309	4,357	4,328	4,307	0.9	-1.7	1.1	-0.7	-0.5	292
Goldsboro, NC	3,977	3,983	3,984	3,920	3,907	3,852	0.1	0.0	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	324
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3,941	4,299	4,462	4,424	4,474	4,612	9.1	3.8	-0.9	1.1	3.1	74
Grand Island, NE	3,525	3,625	3,625	3,568	3,582	3,669	2.8	0.0	-1.6	0.4	2.4	115
Grand Junction, CO	4,884	4,881	4,802	4,886	4,750	4,582	-0.1	-1.6	1.8	-2.8	-3.5	363
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	42,366	44,451	46,324	48,330	50,413	51,589	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.3	126
Grants Pass, OR	1,878	1,907	1,842	1,910	2,016	2,096	1.5	-3.4	3.7	5.6	4.0	37
Great Falls, MT	2,963	2,882	2,842	2,971	3,060	3,108	-2.7	-1.4	4.5	3.0	1.6	173
Greeley, CO	7,660	8,021	8,395	9,685	10,341	10,146	4.7	4.7	15.4	6.8	-1.9	343
Green Bay, WI	15,322	15,572	15,558	15,690	16,155	16,321	1.6	-0.1	0.8	3.0	1.0	208
Greensboro-High Point, NC	34,646	33,596	34,076	34,880	35,053	34,728	-3.0	1.4	2.4	0.5	-0.9	307
Greenville, NC	6,570	6,556	6,707	6,707	6,855	7,037	-0.2	2.3	0.0	2.2	2.7	94
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	32,096	31,989	32,599	33,655	34,913	35,755	-0.3	1.9	3.2	3.7	2.4	118
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	14,415	15,519	14,918	14,522	14,493	14,417	7.7	-3.9	-2.7	-0.2	-0.5	295
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,907	8,117	8,239	8,442	8,392	8,454	2.7	1.5	2.5	-0.6	0.7	227
Hammond, LA	3,571	3,397	3,260	3,382	3,181	3,289	-4.9	-4.0	3.7	-5.9	3.4	59
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,692	4,313	4,340	4,681	4,446	4,484	-8.1	0.6	7.9	-5.0	0.9	219
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	30,161	30,273	30,572	30,936	31,476	31,439	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	-0.1	273
Harrisonburg, VA	6,840	6,778	6,749	6,728	6,896	6,746	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	-2.2	353
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	81,070	79,252	77,716	76,918	79,986	79,987	-2.2	-1.9	-1.0	4.0	0.0	270
Hattiesburg, MS	4,886	4,981	4,960	5,018	5,167	5,228	1.9	-0.4	1.2	3.0	1.2	194
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,308	11,174	11,174	11,304	11,658	11,946	-1.2	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.5	111
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,248	7,240	7,322	7,619	7,753	7,885	-0.1	1.1	4.1	1.8	1.7	165
Hinesville, GA	3,450	3,312	3,350	3,166	3,100	3,052	-4.0	1.2	-5.5	-2.1	-1.6	329
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,166	3,148	2,974	2,768	2,722	2,654	-0.6	-5.5	-6.9	-1.7	-2.5	356
Hot Springs, AR	2,938	2,835	2,743	2,759	2,748	2,700	-3.5	-3.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.7	337
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,023	10,728	10,779	10,835	10,246	9,176	7.0	0.5	0.5	-5.4	-10.4	379
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	385,028	408,515	425,043	434,848	456,245	442,458	6.1	4.0	2.3	4.9	-3.0	361
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	11,980	12,478	13,300	13,274	13,171	12,903	4.2	6.6	-0.2	-0.8	-2.0	348
Huntsville, AL	21,406	21,479	21,309	21,634	22,006	22,175	0.3	-0.8	1.5	1.7	0.8	224
Idaho Falls, ID	5,229	5,114	5,106	5,188	5,438	5,530	-2.2	-0.2	1.6	4.8	1.7	166
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	109,661	109,669	114,433	115,639	115,116	117,589	0.0	4.3	1.1	-0.5	2.1	138
Iowa City, IA	7,999	8,145	8,333	8,623	8,599	8,661	1.8	2.3	3.5	-0.3	0.7	228
Ithaca, NY	4,311	4,415	4,398	4,346	4,360	4,341	2.4	-0.4	-1.2	0.3	-0.4	287
Jackson, MI	5,203	5,188	5,548	5,303	5,395	5,464	-0.3	6.9	-4.4	1.7	1.3	185
Jackson, MS	24,367	25,091	25,300	25,667	25,695	25,695	3.0	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.0	269
Jackson, TN	5,096	5,514	5,355	5,231	5,267	5,345	8.2	-2.9	-2.3	0.7	1.5	178
Jacksonville, FL	54,917	55,731	58,103	58,493	60,646	62,552	1.5	4.3	0.7	3.7	3.1	71
Jacksonville, NC	7,646	7,440	7,363	7,233	6,907	6,864	-2.7	-1.0	-1.8	-4.5	-0.6	300

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,117	5,165	5,425	5,259	5,409	5,617	0.9	5.0	-3.1	2.9	3.8	44
Jefferson City, MO	6,006	5,977	6,289	6,305	6,415	6,555	-0.5	5.2	0.3	1.7	2.2	135
Johnson City, TN	5,918	6,007	5,876	5,786	5,973	5,944	1.5	-2.2	-1.5	3.2	-0.5	291
Johnstown, PA	4,094	3,971	3,939	3,893	3,798	3,720	-3.0	-0.8	-1.2	-2.4	-2.1	349
Jonesboro, AR	4,292	4,305	4,376	4,321	4,420	4,525	0.3	1.6	-1.3	2.3	2.4	121
Joplin, MO	6,140	6,204	6,288	6,200	6,459	6,468	1.1	1.4	-1.4	4.2	0.1	260
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7,050	7,072	7,142	7,280	7,437	7,355	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.2	-1.1	313
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12,878	12,821	13,052	13,178	13,954	14,152	-0.4	1.8	1.0	5.9	1.4	179
Kankakee, IL	3,289	3,437	3,402	3,386	3,446	3,514	4.5	-1.0	-0.5	1.8	2.0	153
Kansas City, MO-KS	102,226	106,370	108,227	110,883	113,256	114,376	4.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.0	210
Kennewick-Richland, WA	11,550	10,656	10,450	10,472	11,099	11,337	-7.7	-1.9	0.2	6.0	2.1	139
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,502	15,246	14,961	14,822	15,212	15,817	-1.7	-1.9	-0.9	2.6	4.0	36
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11,254	11,400	11,076	10,402	10,353	10,172	1.3	-2.8	-6.1	-0.5	-1.8	339
Kingston, NY	5,118	5,187	5,215	5,146	5,230	5,277	1.3	0.5	-1.3	1.6	0.9	217
Knoxville, TN	32,899	33,074	32,865	33,581	34,548	35,217	0.5	-0.6	2.2	2.9	1.9	156
Kokomo, IN	3,842	3,851	4,037	4,086	4,254	4,209	0.2	4.8	1.2	4.1	-1.1	311
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,965	6,113	6,052	6,105	6,224	6,321	2.5	-1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	174
Lafayette, LA	25,036	25,123	23,707	23,002	20,942	18,530	0.3	-5.6	-3.0	-9.0	-11.5	380
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,487	8,477	8,458	8,552	8,590	8,727	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	171
Lake Charles, LA	10,796	11,155	10,427	11,528	12,517	13,532	3.3	-6.5	10.6	8.6	8.1	1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,703	3,638	3,622	3,670	3,649	3,726	-1.8	-0.4	1.3	-0.6	2.1	143
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	16,624	16,685	17,149	16,951	17,204	17,671	0.4	2.8	-1.2	1.5	2.7	89
Lancaster, PA	21,631	22,155	22,401	23,266	24,583	24,646	2.4	1.1	3.9	5.7	0.3	255
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	18,743	18,188	18,194	18,508	18,625	19,375	-3.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	4.0	33
Laredo, TX	6,989	7,050	6,943	7,021	7,112	7,079	0.9	-1.5	1.1	1.3	-0.5	289
Las Cruces, NM	6,251	5,965	5,787	5,869	6,005	6,009	-4.6	-3.0	1.4	2.3	0.1	265
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	83,297	83,380	85,247	86,308	93,001	96,595	0.1	2.2	1.2	7.8	3.9	42
Lawrence, KS	3,729	3,633	3,649	3,666	3,798	3,888	-2.6	0.5	0.4	3.6	2.4	120
Lawton, OK	4,646	4,413	4,460	4,461	4,481	4,447	-5.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.7	304
Lebanon, PA	4,132	4,130	4,230	4,202	4,287	4,394	0.0	2.4	-0.7	2.0	2.5	108
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,047	2,030	2,014	1,978	2,034	2,044	-0.9	-0.8	-1.8	2.8	0.5	242
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,490	3,498	3,451	3,544	3,505	3,567	0.2	-1.4	2.7	-1.1	1.8	159
Lexington-Fayette, KY	22,848	23,613	23,847	24,147	25,283	25,605	3.3	1.0	1.3	4.7	1.3	187
Lima, OH	4,913	4,632	4,697	5,029	4,634	4,648	-5.7	1.4	7.1	-7.8	0.3	253
Lincoln, NE	15,011	15,683	16,028	16,476	16,431	16,677	4.5	2.2	2.8	-0.3	1.5	177
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	33,343	33,757	32,778	33,160	33,777	33,889	1.2	-2.9	1.2	1.9	0.3	249
Logan, UT-ID	4,049	3,986	3,903	4,047	4,219	4,197	-1.5	-2.1	3.7	4.3	-0.5	296
Longview, TX	9,795	10,072	10,092	10,258	9,680	9,017	2.8	0.2	1.7	-5.6	-6.9	376
Longview, WA	3,388	3,397	3,502	3,508	3,477	3,525	0.2	3.1	0.2	-0.9	1.4	181
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	760,055	782,013	796,785	827,992	866,578	884,836	2.9	1.9	3.9	4.7	2.1	144
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	56,920	59,016	58,993	62,685	64,032	65,668	3.7	0.0	6.3	2.1	2.6	105
Lubbock, TX	10,387	10,649	11,296	11,182	11,558	11,858	2.5	6.1	-1.0	3.4	2.6	101
Lynchburg, VA	8,410	8,335	8,339	8,321	8,295	8,253	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	293

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Macon, GA	7,823	7,854	8,021	8,383	8,403	8,309	0.4	2.1	4.5	0.2	-1.1	314
Madera, CA	3,902	4,095	4,264	4,628	4,571	4,737	5.0	4.1	8.5	-1.2	3.6	49
Madison, WI	36,726	37,133	37,971	38,119	40,738	42,029	1.1	2.3	0.4	6.9	3.2	68
Manchester-Nashua, NH	22,069	21,909	22,297	22,610	23,521	24,036	-0.7	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.2	134
Manhattan, KS	3,238	3,064	2,985	2,995	3,102	3,119	-5.4	-2.6	0.3	3.6	0.5	239
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4,036	4,211	4,346	4,515	4,695	4,871	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	47
Mansfield, OH	3,791	3,804	3,865	3,924	3,883	3,894	0.3	1.6	1.5	-1.1	0.3	251
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	15,525	15,844	16,270	16,784	17,175	17,303	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.3	0.7	225
Medford, OR	6,061	6,250	6,403	6,589	6,828	7,022	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.9	84
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	61,663	61,702	61,115	60,743	61,303	62,119	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.9	1.3	184
Merced, CA	6,641	6,187	6,686	7,281	7,155	7,532	-6.8	8.1	8.9	-1.7	5.3	15
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	247,940	254,161	251,037	267,639	280,390	287,775	2.5	-1.2	6.6	4.8	2.6	98
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,539	3,547	3,586	3,500	3,382	3,383	0.2	1.1	-2.4	-3.4	0.1	267
Midland, MI	3,883	3,775	3,742	4,280	4,548	4,701	-2.8	-0.9	14.4	6.3	3.4	62
Midland, TX	19,827	23,716	25,784	27,894	29,777	29,591	19.6	8.7	8.2	6.8	-0.6	301
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	89,353	90,230	91,384	92,410	89,091	89,155	1.0	1.3	1.1	-3.6	0.1	266
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	201,598	202,891	206,171	212,880	215,881	217,566	0.6	1.6	3.3	1.4	0.8	222
Missoula, MT	4,224	4,354	4,288	4,272	4,482	4,531	3.1	-1.5	-0.4	4.9	1.1	200
Mobile, AL	16,843	16,451	16,237	16,219	16,645	16,847	-2.3	-1.3	-0.1	2.6	1.2	192
Modesto, CA	15,716	15,345	15,657	16,517	16,932	17,430	-2.4	2.0	5.5	2.5	2.9	80
Monroe, LA	6,186	6,084	6,177	6,159	6,360	6,432	-1.6	1.5	-0.3	3.3	1.1	197
Monroe, MI	4,100	4,259	4,321	4,254	4,227	4,213	3.9	1.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	284
Montgomery, AL	15,042	14,920	14,987	14,825	14,956	15,269	-0.8	0.5	-1.1	0.9	2.1	146
Morgantown, WV	5,959	6,048	6,238	6,387	6,649	6,692	1.5	3.1	2.4	4.1	0.7	234
Morristown, TN	3,334	3,505	3,508	3,570	3,621	3,611	5.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	-0.3	283
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,405	4,146	4,413	4,401	4,734	4,763	-5.9	6.4	-0.3	7.6	0.6	237
Muncie, IN	3,351	3,484	3,444	3,389	3,365	3,307	4.0	-1.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.7	336
Muskegon, MI	4,717	4,809	4,937	5,010	5,138	5,146	2.0	2.7	1.5	2.5	0.2	259
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,201	13,485	13,818	14,057	14,406	14,566	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.5	1.1	199
Napa, CA	7,357	7,863	8,184	8,608	9,075	9,005	6.9	4.1	5.2	5.4	-0.8	305
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	12,692	12,925	13,051	13,974	14,913	15,077	1.8	1.0	7.1	6.7	1.1	202
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	86,067	92,352	95,448	99,700	105,809	109,379	7.3	3.4	4.5	6.1	3.4	61
New Bern, NC	4,399	4,407	4,384	4,365	4,344	4,343	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	271
New Haven-Milford, CT	38,712	38,471	38,387	37,911	38,318	39,023	-0.6	-0.2	-1.2	1.1	1.8	158
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	65,246	65,724	61,858	63,870	66,907	67,561	0.7	-5.9	3.3	4.8	1.0	212
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,325,597	1,364,250	1,367,357	1,391,582	1,413,281	1,426,027	2.9	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.9	216
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,750	5,623	5,834	5,929	6,007	5,996	-2.2	3.8	1.6	1.3	-0.2	277
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	22,480	22,600	22,914	24,106	25,357	26,245	0.5	1.4	5.2	5.2	3.5	54
Norwich-New London, CT	14,116	13,893	13,562	13,039	13,456	13,979	-1.6	-2.4	-3.9	3.2	3.9	40
Ocala, FL	6,877	6,872	6,648	6,882	7,017	7,371	-0.1	-3.3	3.5	2.0	5.0	18
Ocean City, NJ	4,261	4,208	4,461	4,559	4,466	4,543	-1.2	6.0	2.2	-2.0	1.7	163
Odessa, TX	7,493	9,145	10,049	10,616	9,577	8,308	22.0	9.9	5.6	-9.8	-13.3	382
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	19,856	19,309	19,788	20,119	21,016	21,575	-2.8	2.5	1.7	4.5	2.7	92

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Oklahoma City, OK	57,265	59,137	61,798	63,172	67,172	65,666	3.3	4.5	2.2	6.3	-2.2	354
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,245	9,193	9,315	9,366	9,667	10,037	-0.6	1.3	0.5	3.2	3.8	46
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	48,683	49,826	49,900	52,287	53,054	53,621	2.3	0.1	4.8	1.5	1.1	205
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	98,899	99,420	108,654	106,542	109,345	111,767	0.5	9.3	-1.9	2.6	2.2	132
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	8,632	8,732	8,590	8,720	8,834	9,060	1.2	-1.6	1.5	1.3	2.6	103
Owensboro, KY	4,755	4,559	4,806	4,809	4,919	4,938	-4.1	5.4	0.1	2.3	0.4	246
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	41,665	42,468	43,381	43,604	43,644	42,472	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.1	-2.7	357
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,648	17,222	17,333	17,420	17,895	18,382	-2.4	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.7	88
Panama City, FL	6,729	6,667	7,144	7,241	7,294	7,274	-0.9	7.1	1.4	0.7	-0.3	282
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,376	3,372	3,477	3,674	3,675	3,511	-0.1	3.1	5.7	0.0	-4.4	372
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	14,276	14,430	14,817	14,658	14,956	15,383	1.1	2.7	-1.1	2.0	2.9	83
Peoria, IL	20,134	21,494	18,509	18,531	17,707	17,449	6.8	-13.9	0.1	-4.4	-1.5	325
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	346,289	352,056	363,869	366,687	375,200	381,332	1.7	3.4	0.8	2.3	1.6	169
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	182,413	187,477	188,076	193,190	198,049	203,253	2.8	0.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	99
Pine Bluff, AR	3,019	3,007	2,912	2,792	2,641	2,605	-0.4	-3.2	-4.1	-5.4	-1.4	321
Pittsburgh, PA	115,313	116,075	118,174	122,356	126,536	126,663	0.7	1.8	3.5	3.4	0.1	263
Pittsfield, MA	5,729	5,856	5,521	5,476	5,574	5,717	2.2	-5.7	-0.8	1.8	2.6	104
Pocatello, ID	2,427	2,435	2,290	2,281	2,310	2,367	0.3	-5.9	-0.4	1.2	2.5	107
Portland-South Portland, ME	25,453	25,536	25,484	25,997	26,613	27,036	0.3	-0.2	2.0	2.4	1.6	172
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	148,621	142,586	138,916	141,338	147,412	151,817	-4.1	-2.6	1.7	4.3	3.0	79
Port St. Lucie, FL	10,910	11,039	10,922	11,017	11,441	11,837	1.2	-1.1	0.9	3.9	3.5	55
Prescott, AZ	4,683	4,743	4,690	4,893	4,963	5,138	1.3	-1.1	4.3	1.4	3.5	52
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	66,814	67,866	67,811	68,531	69,710	70,519	1.6	-0.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	196
Provo-Orem, UT	15,491	16,030	16,751	17,501	19,309	20,495	3.5	4.5	4.5	10.3	6.1	8
Pueblo, CO	4,127	4,231	4,134	4,225	4,210	4,298	2.5	-2.3	2.2	-0.3	2.1	145
Punta Gorda, FL	3,103	3,245	3,056	3,271	3,484	3,608	4.6	-5.8	7.0	6.5	3.5	51
Racine, WI	7,181	7,212	6,954	6,890	6,921	6,799	0.4	-3.6	-0.9	0.5	-1.8	341
Raleigh, NC	58,462	59,932	60,609	63,116	67,196	70,737	2.5	1.1	4.1	6.5	5.3	14
Rapid City, SD	5,492	5,559	5,499	5,642	5,568	5,637	1.2	-1.1	2.6	-1.3	1.2	190
Reading, PA	15,102	15,263	15,502	16,505	17,142	17,800	1.1	1.6	6.5	3.9	3.8	43
Redding, CA	4,990	4,844	4,905	5,081	5,252	5,430	-2.9	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	60
Reno, NV	19,106	18,691	19,089	19,968	22,113	22,748	-2.2	2.1	4.6	10.7	2.9	82
Richmond, VA	62,508	64,269	65,101	65,769	68,190	69,987	2.8	1.3	1.0	3.7	2.6	97
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	115,863	114,642	119,358	122,408	127,354	130,716	-1.1	4.1	2.6	4.0	2.6	96
Roanoke, VA	13,166	13,213	13,200	13,167	13,472	13,418	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	2.3	-0.4	285
Rochester, MN	9,646	9,972	10,000	10,267	10,534	10,910	3.4	0.3	2.7	2.6	3.6	50
Rochester, NY	49,006	49,194	49,434	48,013	48,388	48,315	0.4	0.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.2	275
Rockford, IL	12,855	13,199	12,928	13,060	12,947	12,919	2.7	-2.1	1.0	-0.9	-0.2	280
Rocky Mount, NC	6,008	5,558	5,510	5,375	5,608	5,260	-7.5	-0.9	-2.5	4.3	-6.2	374
Rome, GA	3,161	3,228	3,278	3,294	3,317	3,362	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	183
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	94,869	95,590	97,640	99,965	103,006	107,127	0.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	4.0	35
Saginaw, MI	7,200	7,215	7,274	7,213	7,159	7,302	0.2	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	2.0	152
St. Cloud, MN	7,612	7,794	7,901	8,229	8,306	8,749	2.4	1.4	4.1	0.9	5.3	13

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
St. George, UT	3,522	3,548	3,707	3,882	4,163	4,443	0.7	4.5	4.7	7.2	6.7	5
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,691	4,982	5,149	4,883	4,718	4,645	6.2	3.4	-5.2	-3.4	-1.6	330
St. Louis, MO-IL	133,252	134,592	136,156	137,606	139,580	140,712	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	221
Salem, OR	12,037	12,010	12,152	12,754	13,599	14,038	-0.2	1.2	4.9	6.6	3.2	65
Salinas, CA	17,010	17,304	18,126	18,331	19,452	19,925	1.7	4.8	1.1	6.1	2.4	117
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,229	13,165	13,986	14,744	15,003	15,512	-0.5	6.2	5.4	1.8	3.4	57
Salt Lake City, UT	64,477	65,892	66,175	67,976	71,253	73,424	2.2	0.4	2.7	4.8	3.0	76
San Angelo, TX	4,044	4,126	4,379	4,759	4,713	4,505	2.0	6.1	8.7	-1.0	-4.4	371
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	83,814	88,033	93,734	100,487	106,032	109,348	5.0	6.5	7.2	5.5	3.1	72
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	179,174	181,381	186,894	189,206	189,998	190,656	1.2	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	248
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	321,282	337,958	350,660	367,608	385,619	406,294	5.2	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.4	12
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	172,532	178,834	188,663	202,592	223,759	236,855	3.7	5.5	7.4	10.4	5.9	11
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	10,891	11,285	12,036	12,025	12,359	12,437	3.6	6.7	-0.1	2.8	0.6	236
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,332	10,155	10,741	11,025	11,341	11,865	-1.7	5.8	2.6	2.9	4.6	22
Santa Fe, NM	6,470	6,294	6,478	6,124	6,323	6,247	-2.7	2.9	-5.5	3.3	-1.2	317
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	20,238	20,509	21,062	21,442	22,496	22,334	1.3	2.7	1.8	4.9	-0.7	302
Santa Rosa, CA	20,751	20,527	21,499	22,429	23,753	24,120	-1.1	4.7	4.3	5.9	1.5	175
Savannah, GA	13,545	14,014	14,160	14,644	14,980	15,173	3.5	1.0	3.4	2.3	1.3	186
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	19,810	19,709	20,599	20,109	20,501	20,568	-0.5	4.5	-2.4	1.9	0.3	250
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	245,216	256,930	264,336	273,702	281,373	293,551	4.8	2.9	3.5	2.8	4.3	29
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,008	4,187	4,101	4,396	4,641	4,880	4.5	-2.1	7.2	5.6	5.2	17
Sebring, FL	1,789	1,815	1,769	1,693	1,743	1,783	1.4	-2.5	-4.3	2.9	2.3	128
Sheboygan, WI	4,926	5,178	5,180	5,245	5,204	5,326	5.1	0.0	1.3	-0.8	2.4	123
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,557	3,575	3,763	3,713	3,827	3,894	0.5	5.2	-1.3	3.1	1.7	162
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	19,094	18,250	18,577	18,798	19,067	18,867	-4.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	-1.0	310
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4,262	3,998	3,720	3,536	3,507	3,517	-6.2	-7.0	-4.9	-0.8	0.3	254
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8,003	7,516	7,861	7,769	8,090	8,290	-6.1	4.6	-1.2	4.1	2.5	110
Sioux Falls, SD	14,310	14,822	14,407	14,825	15,425	15,768	3.6	-2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	130
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,006	11,848	11,551	11,772	11,977	12,295	-1.3	-2.5	1.9	1.7	2.7	93
Spartanburg, SC	11,801	11,645	11,860	12,333	12,710	13,245	-1.3	1.8	4.0	3.1	4.2	32
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	20,647	20,259	20,191	20,618	20,933	21,107	-1.9	-0.3	2.1	1.5	0.8	220
Springfield, IL	9,192	8,983	8,689	8,922	8,771	8,664	-2.3	-3.3	2.7	-1.7	-1.2	318
Springfield, MA	22,581	22,937	23,127	23,127	23,685	23,936	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.4	1.1	206
Springfield, MO	15,193	15,131	15,482	15,694	16,133	16,311	-0.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.1	201
Springfield, OH	3,751	3,782	3,845	3,868	3,769	3,773	0.8	1.7	0.6	-2.6	0.1	261
State College, PA	6,587	6,955	7,327	7,619	7,979	7,962	5.6	5.3	4.0	4.7	-0.2	279
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,538	4,192	4,262	4,294	4,422	4,329	-7.6	1.7	0.7	3.0	-2.1	352
Stockton-Lodi, CA	20,529	20,715	21,006	21,176	22,201	23,226	0.9	1.4	0.8	4.8	4.6	23
Sumter, SC	3,125	3,330	3,306	3,313	3,269	3,249	6.5	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	-0.6	298
Syracuse, NY	28,681	29,045	28,556	28,609	28,781	28,906	1.3	-1.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	244
Tallahassee, FL	12,960	13,172	13,104	13,091	13,156	13,726	1.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	4.3	28
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	109,929	112,552	118,066	117,754	121,048	126,166	2.4	4.9	-0.3	2.8	4.2	31
Terre Haute, IN	6,040	5,887	5,952	5,778	5,554	5,447	-2.5	1.1	-2.9	-3.9	-1.9	346

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011-2016

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*	2016*
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,984	4,857	4,513	4,464	4,549	4,646	-2.5	-7.1	-1.1	1.9	2.1	141
The Villages, FL	1,928	2,000	2,021	2,125	2,153	2,282	3.8	1.0	5.2	1.3	6.0	10
Toledo, OH	26,705	26,432	27,146	29,194	28,159	28,421	-1.0	2.7	7.5	-3.5	0.9	214
Topeka, KS	9,300	9,365	9,169	9,163	8,949	9,145	0.7	-2.1	-0.1	-2.3	2.2	133
Trenton, NJ	25,294	28,564	26,756	26,378	26,439	27,239	12.9	-6.3	-1.4	0.2	3.0	78
Tucson, AZ	33,855	34,979	33,905	33,453	32,520	32,590	3.3	-3.1	-1.3	-2.8	0.2	257
Tulsa, OK	48,186	51,828	55,415	59,096	59,505	57,528	7.6	6.9	6.6	0.7	-3.3	362
Tuscaloosa, AL	9,862	9,632	10,049	9,782	10,100	9,666	-2.3	4.3	-2.7	3.3	-4.3	370
Tyler, TX	11,798	12,143	13,074	13,638	14,286	14,537	2.9	7.7	4.3	4.7	1.8	161
Urban Honolulu, HI	51,727	52,481	53,531	53,836	55,168	56,581	1.5	2.0	0.6	2.5	2.6	102
Utica-Rome, NY	9,583	9,650	9,609	9,395	9,370	9,372	0.7	-0.4	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	268
Valdosta, GA	4,197	4,300	4,197	4,202	4,183	4,161	2.4	-2.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	294
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,416	14,932	15,966	16,309	16,816	17,330	3.6	6.9	2.2	3.1	3.1	75
Victoria, TX	4,100	4,543	4,876	5,029	4,821	4,330	10.8	7.3	3.2	-4.1	-10.2	378
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,092	5,037	4,906	4,967	4,977	5,003	-1.1	-2.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	240
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	81,361	80,740	80,263	79,995	82,260	81,363	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	2.8	-1.1	312
Visalia-Porterville, CA	13,010	11,931	12,571	13,537	13,436	14,241	-8.3	5.4	7.7	-0.7	6.0	9
Waco, TX	8,995	9,302	9,650	9,862	10,191	10,586	3.4	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.9	41
Walla Walla, WA	2,440	2,409	2,399	2,335	2,410	2,517	-1.3	-0.4	-2.7	3.2	4.5	27
Warner Robins, GA	6,255	6,208	6,092	6,066	5,975	5,963	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-1.5	-0.2	278
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	432,811	435,149	431,879	434,050	444,442	449,293	0.5	-0.8	0.5	2.4	1.1	203
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,649	8,839	7,999	8,238	8,060	7,936	15.6	-9.5	3.0	-2.2	-1.5	328
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6,250	6,098	5,946	5,790	5,536	5,502	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-4.4	-0.6	299
Wausau, WI	5,934	6,273	6,309	6,534	6,739	6,764	5.7	0.6	3.6	3.1	0.4	247
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,485	3,584	3,601	3,782	3,666	3,659	2.8	0.5	5.0	-3.1	-0.2	276
Wenatchee, WA	3,762	3,798	3,745	3,828	4,046	4,140	0.9	-1.4	2.2	5.7	2.3	125
Wheeling, WV-OH	6,050	6,355	6,360	6,682	6,612	6,422	5.0	0.1	5.1	-1.1	-2.9	359
Wichita, KS	27,711	28,346	26,528	27,335	28,995	28,592	2.3	-6.4	3.0	6.1	-1.4	323
Wichita Falls, TX	6,294	6,402	6,750	6,300	6,259	6,175	1.7	5.4	-6.7	-0.6	-1.3	320
Williamsport, PA	4,326	4,482	4,601	4,794	4,470	4,181	3.6	2.7	4.2	-6.8	-6.5	375
Wilmington, NC	10,767	10,304	11,044	11,510	11,948	12,325	-4.3	7.2	4.2	3.8	3.1	70
Winchester, VA-WV	5,194	5,265	5,340	5,391	5,546	5,458	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.9	-1.6	333
Winston-Salem, NC	24,083	23,222	23,433	24,790	25,371	24,760	-3.6	0.9	5.8	2.3	-2.4	355
Worcester, MA-CT	34,956	35,090	35,267	35,287	36,003	37,453	0.4	0.5	0.1	2.0	4.0	34
Yakima, WA	7,972	7,859	7,679	7,911	7,990	8,247	-1.4	-2.3	3.0	1.0	3.2	66
York-Hanover, PA	16,278	15,736	16,101	15,968	16,107	16,457	-3.3	2.3	-0.8	0.9	2.2	136
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	18,218	18,000	17,498	17,667	17,947	17,923	-1.2	-2.8	1.0	1.6	-0.1	274
Yuba City, CA	4,597	4,484	4,664	4,703	4,856	4,987	-2.5	4.0	0.8	3.3	2.7	91
Yuma, AZ	5,481	5,127	5,336	5,167	5,510	5,655	-6.5	4.1	-3.2	6.7	2.6	100

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
U.S. metropolitan areas (percent change)	1.7	-5.3	4.0	0.2	-0.2	1.5	3.2	6.5	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.5
U.S. metropolitan areas	1.7	-0.10	0.16	0.01	-0.01	0.18	0.14	0.32	0.25	0.35	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.06
Abilene, TX	-2.9	-2.47	-0.86	-0.15	0.34	-0.38	0.12	-0.12	0.28	-0.14	0.41	-0.10	0.01	0.20
Akron, OH	4.6	3.27	0.06	-0.56	0.69	0.05	0.10	0.32	0.38	0.28	0.06	-0.03	-0.10	0.03
Albany, GA	-1.4	(D)	0.43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.06	-1.56	(D)	0.18	0.01	0.18	-0.07
Albany, OR	6.4	0.03	0.29	1.99	1.63	0.54	0.51	0.19	0.46	0.03	0.32	0.22	0.04	0.18
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.0	-0.07	-0.19	0.16	-0.19	0.17	0.04	0.22	0.32	0.47	0.02	0.05	-0.02	-0.03
Albuquerque, NM	2.0	0.19	0.27	-0.13	0.11	0.11	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.33	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.18
Alexandria, LA	7.0	7.19	-0.04	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.03	-0.17	-0.45	0.84	-0.10	0.03	0.10	-0.26
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.2	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.33	0.34	0.15	0.15	0.52	0.26	0.26	0.04	0.05	-0.10
Altoona, PA	-0.6	0.26	-0.28	-0.32	-0.25	-0.50	-0.08	0.15	0.36	0.15	-0.05	-0.02	0.12	-0.13
Amarillo, TX	1.2	(D)	0.17	0.45	0.30	0.23	-0.10	-0.02	0.12	0.23	0.18	-0.07	0.02	0.17
Ames, IA	1.3	0.02	-0.82	1.63	-0.23	-0.12	0.03	0.04	-0.23	0.38	0.26	0.03	-0.03	0.28
Anchorage, AK	-4.6	-2.79	-0.61	-0.05	-0.01	-0.09	-0.34	0.04	0.07	-0.75	0.19	-0.07	0.01	-0.21
Ann Arbor, MI	0.7	0.00	0.08	-0.38	0.02	0.32	-0.14	0.11	-0.60	0.92	0.25	0.12	-0.05	0.06
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	1.0	0.05	0.21	0.61	0.19	0.32	0.12	0.11	-0.58	0.05	0.16	0.05	-0.16	-0.13
Appleton, WI	2.0	0.18	0.72	-0.76	-0.47	0.48	0.05	(D)	0.49	0.44	0.41	-0.08	(D)	0.11
Asheville, NC	3.2	0.01	0.19	-0.08	0.54	0.55	-0.12	0.25	0.22	0.43	0.72	0.26	0.19	0.04
Athens-Clarke County, GA	3.4	-1.29	0.27	-0.04	0.90	0.65	0.25	0.05	0.69	0.68	0.79	0.11	(D)	0.10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.7	-0.06	0.42	0.05	0.06	0.23	0.53	0.97	0.60	0.49	(D)	0.04	0.05	0.00
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-0.5	0.09	-0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.08	0.02	-0.16	-0.25	0.26	0.27	-0.25	0.12	-0.53
Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.0	0.22	0.75	0.20	0.42	0.67	0.39	-0.02	0.78	0.50	0.62	0.16	0.14	0.15
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.7	-0.26	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.04	0.26	-0.13	0.28	0.00	-0.02	-0.09
Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.9	-0.55	0.47	-0.09	0.06	1.19	0.14	0.45	1.28	1.33	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.19
Bakersfield, CA	-1.8	-1.32	-0.73	-0.14	-0.07	-0.04	-0.04	-0.11	-0.05	-0.06	0.20	0.10	0.04	0.45
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2.4	(D)	0.13	0.09	-0.03	0.18	0.20	0.18	1.00	(D)	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.15
Bangor, ME	1.4	-0.13	-0.19	0.10	-0.74	-0.51	1.38	0.03	0.23	0.29	0.91	-0.05	-0.12	0.18
Barnstable Town, MA	2.6	(D)	0.52	0.09	(D)	0.15	0.07	0.02	1.10	0.25	0.17	0.20	-0.04	-0.02
Baton Rouge, LA	0.9	-0.03	0.21	-0.02	1.70	0.26	(D)	-1.13	(D)	(D)	-0.16	-0.01	(D)	-0.08
Battle Creek, MI	0.3	0.02	-0.59	1.50	-0.73	(D)	(D)	-0.05	-0.72	0.76	0.28	-0.01	0.05	-0.05
Bay City, MI	-0.4	-0.09	-0.26	0.37	-0.24	-0.07	0.33	0.60	0.05	-0.26	-1.01	0.12	-0.02	0.05
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.2	-0.12	0.00	-0.63	2.28	-0.15	0.02	-0.01	-0.58	-0.17	0.16	-0.04	(D)	0.13
Beckley, WV	-3.6	-1.17	-0.55	-0.31	-0.02	-0.92	0.33	0.10	-0.81	-0.18	-0.13	0.21	-0.01	-0.16
Bellingham, WA	1.7	0.15	0.21	0.79	0.89	0.10	0.47	0.00	-1.49	-0.09	0.28	0.04	0.03	0.29
Bend-Redmond, OR	8.1	-0.03	0.81	0.95	0.00	0.73	0.20	-0.02	2.62	1.76	0.87	-0.02	0.11	0.11
Billings, MT	1.4	-0.83	-0.54	-0.05	2.41	-0.09	-0.15	-0.04	(D)	0.32	0.30	0.06	-0.03	0.12
Binghamton, NY	0.1	-0.03	0.29	0.00	-0.27	(D)	(D)	-0.20	0.12	-0.24	0.17	0.08	0.04	-0.02
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.5	0.09	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.08	0.88	0.03	-0.42	(D)	0.08	0.01	(D)	0.02
Bismarck, ND	-4.1	0.50	-0.54	-0.51	-0.06	(D)	-0.27	0.05	-2.86	(D)	-0.14	(D)	0.00	0.17
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-2.1	0.16	-0.18	-1.75	-0.66	0.14	-0.24	0.05	-0.07	0.09	0.04	-0.06	0.04	0.37
Bloomington, IL	-0.9	0.19	-0.29	-1.06	-0.26	-0.36	0.11	-0.04	1.04	0.11	-0.12	-0.06	0.00	-0.21
Bloomington, IN	2.0	(D)	-0.39	1.00	0.06	0.21	0.15	0.10	-0.23	0.49	0.19	-0.01	0.02	0.20
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	0.4	0.10	-0.36	-0.11	-1.47	0.13	0.48	-0.02	0.06	0.12	1.68	-0.08	-0.02	-0.11
Boise City, ID	2.4	-1.16	0.82	(D)	(D)	0.85	0.13	0.26	0.40	0.53	0.37	0.16	0.07	-0.19
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.24	0.10	0.33	0.38	0.72	0.23	0.08	0.04	-0.08
Boulder, CO	1.6	-0.10	0.16	-0.28	-0.35	0.46	0.03	0.09	0.60	0.23	0.27	0.18	0.08	0.21
Bowling Green, KY	4.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.27	0.45	-0.01	-0.03	1.15	(D)	0.45	0.09	0.10	-0.19
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	0.7	-0.08	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.15	-0.29	-0.09	0.43	-0.25	0.04	0.13	0.35
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.1	0.06	0.07	-0.08	-1.23	0.17	0.21	0.47	0.95	0.52	0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.07
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2.7	-0.01	0.04	-0.93	1.45	0.19	0.04	-0.18	0.45	0.61	0.61	-0.12	0.25	0.31

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Brunswick, GA	7.2	-0.10	0.17	-0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.12	-0.38	0.36	5.46	-0.05	0.14	-0.05
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.3	-0.05	0.04	-0.09	0.04	0.02	-0.19	0.04	1.16	-0.01	0.27	0.10	-0.02	-0.03
Burlington, NC	4.6	-0.02	0.31	0.75	-0.37	1.53	0.22	0.18	0.59	0.18	1.08	0.06	0.05	0.06
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.0	0.02	0.05	-0.59	-0.18	(D)	0.20	0.14	(D)	0.69	0.35	0.11	(D)	0.25
California-Lexington Park, MD	1.0	-0.03	-0.34	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.13	1.14	-0.67	0.16	0.09	0.07	0.37
Canton-Massillon, OH	-3.9	-1.32	0.53	-0.83	-1.40	0.21	-0.33	0.05	-1.04	0.23	0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.03
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	5.2	-0.17	0.95	0.07	0.17	0.52	0.49	-0.32	2.13	0.76	0.23	-0.10	0.25	0.26
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-0.1	(D)	(D)	-0.25	-1.01	0.04	0.30	0.10	-0.25	(D)	0.43	-0.11	-0.01	-0.07
Carbondale-Marion, IL	3.9	2.86	-0.34	1.21	-0.08	-0.02	0.30	0.10	-0.48	0.29	0.70	-0.16	0.15	-0.61
Carson City, NV	1.2	-0.11	0.65	0.29	-0.36	0.18	-0.03	0.06	-0.35	-0.23	0.08	0.28	0.04	0.68
Casper, WY	-11.6	-4.42	-0.80	-0.53	0.22	-2.59	-0.84	0.03	-1.29	-0.73	-0.01	-0.24	-0.37	-0.05
Cedar Rapids, IA	-1.6	0.02	0.11	-0.20	-0.61	0.26	-0.26	-0.06	-1.07	0.18	0.01	-0.05	0.03	0.08
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-0.2	0.38	0.19	-1.21	-0.14	0.10	0.23	0.10	-0.25	-0.33	0.75	-0.04	0.17	-0.18
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.5	0.91	0.06	0.21	-0.75	-0.07	0.19	-0.04	0.39	-0.03	0.36	-0.09	-0.10	-0.52
Charleston, WV	-1.9	-0.60	-0.53	0.26	0.11	-0.11	-0.05	0.07	(D)	-0.37	0.16	-0.16	-0.08	-0.04
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.1	0.00	0.58	-0.05	-0.19	(D)	(D)	0.25	0.59	0.93	0.20	0.10	-0.05	-0.07
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.4	0.02	0.42	-0.10	-0.04	0.53	0.32	0.48	0.49	0.93	0.11	0.13	0.06	0.05
Charlottesville, VA	-0.7	0.03	0.01	-0.12	-0.01	(D)	0.01	0.04	-1.34	0.24	0.04	-0.10	0.00	0.39
Chattanooga, TN-GA	0.7	-0.18	0.05	-0.11	-0.37	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.88	-0.01	-0.31	0.10	(D)	-0.14
Cheyenne, WY	-0.9	0.13	-0.45	-0.06	0.60	0.34	-0.70	-0.04	-0.73	0.19	0.15	-0.03	-0.03	-0.30
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	0.9	0.03	0.08	0.08	-0.07	(D)	0.16	0.12	(D)	0.13	0.16	0.04	0.01	-0.17
Chico, CA	2.8	0.18	0.25	0.10	-0.16	0.56	0.01	-0.10	0.16	0.11	0.96	0.09	0.18	0.47
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.5	(D)	0.21	-0.15	0.80	0.17	0.10	0.16	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.01	0.08	-0.03
Clarksville, TN-KY	-2.0	-0.11	-0.13	-0.08	-0.10	(D)	(D)	0.02	-0.94	-0.05	-0.07	0.03	-0.02	-1.06
Cleveland, TN	-1.6	-0.38	-1.00	-1.83	1.67	-0.27	(D)	0.13	(D)	-0.27	0.09	0.01	0.22	-0.06
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.6	0.67	-0.03	-0.37	-0.16	0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.05	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.06	0.00
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.3	-0.33	0.67	0.85	-0.02	0.83	0.14	0.14	-0.82	0.42	0.61	-0.01	0.09	-0.22
College Station-Bryan, TX	-2.1	-2.14	0.49	-0.26	-0.05	0.10	0.27	0.12	-1.25	0.57	-0.03	-0.05	-0.37	0.51
Colorado Springs, CO	3.5	-0.10	0.31	-0.06	-0.01	0.46	0.16	-0.51	2.11	0.31	0.50	0.08	0.10	0.17
Columbia, MO	1.7	0.03	-0.06	-0.19	-0.02	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.65	0.54	0.18	0.29	0.16	-0.12
Columbia, SC	1.1	0.08	0.32	0.01	-0.25	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.41	0.12	0.18	0.03	(D)	-0.03
Columbus, GA-AL	-1.8	-0.08	0.11	(D)	-0.59	(D)	(D)	-0.11	(D)	0.56	-0.27	-0.13	-0.09	-0.25
Columbus, IN	-3.6	0.10	-0.01	-3.48	-0.10	-0.08	-0.03	0.06	-0.50	0.20	0.25	-0.06	0.02	0.05
Columbus, OH	2.5	0.14	0.13	-0.01	-0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.05	0.37	0.13	0.03	(D)	0.02
Corpus Christi, TX	-1.7	-1.85	1.18	-0.34	1.23	-0.39	-0.37	-0.09	-1.27	0.21	0.20	-0.13	-0.23	0.13
Corvallis, OR	3.3	-0.09	0.39	-0.06	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.12	1.35	0.37	0.70	0.08	0.01	0.31
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	3.2	1.11	0.36	-0.15	-0.04	0.26	0.18	0.21	-0.47	0.89	0.21	0.14	0.18	0.28
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.6	0.01	-0.18	-0.28	-0.08	0.45	(D)	0.30	0.24	(D)	0.14	0.15	-0.07	0.09
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.0	-0.46	0.30	-0.04	0.21	0.49	0.28	0.33	0.76	(D)	0.23	-0.08	0.07	0.11
Dalton, GA	2.4	-0.74	-0.03	0.25	0.47	1.69	0.08	-0.05	-0.41	0.51	0.48	-0.01	0.08	0.04
Danville, IL	-1.7	0.10	0.88	-0.93	-0.22	-0.07	-0.71	0.16	-0.51	0.01	0.12	-0.16	0.11	-0.42
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.5	0.01	0.57	-0.24	0.03	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.10	0.21	0.31	0.22	0.06
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	-1.9	0.10	-0.10	-1.02	-0.34	-0.09	0.10	-0.16	-0.26	0.05	0.13	-0.08	-0.03	-0.19
Dayton, OH	0.7	0.04	-0.03	0.11	0.03	-0.04	-0.23	0.21	0.02	0.23	0.37	0.03	-0.03	0.02
Decatur, AL	2.0	0.12	0.16	0.20	0.79	0.37	0.14	0.02	0.05	-0.04	0.11	-0.03	0.10	0.05
Decatur, IL	-3.7	0.26	-0.40	0.13	-3.42	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.02	-0.04	0.09	-0.09	-0.01	-0.14
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4.2	0.06	0.34	0.24	0.11	1.17	0.16	0.14	0.19	1.03	0.36	0.17	0.04	0.22
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2.4	-0.43	0.40	0.04	-0.02	(D)	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.29	0.29	(D)	0.06	0.15
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.1	0.06	0.38	-0.10	-0.07	0.31	-0.01	0.11	0.63	0.45	0.11	0.15	0.00	0.08
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2.1	(D)	0.09	-0.04	0.15	0.40	(D)	0.15	0.65	0.50	0.17	0.04	0.07	0.00

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Dothan, AL	0.7	0.28	-0.38	-0.35	0.41	0.24	0.87	(D)	-0.87	0.11	0.24	0.01	(D)	0.08
Dover, DE	0.1	-0.30	-0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.05	-0.38	0.79	0.28	0.12	0.11	0.39
Dubuque, IA	-1.2	0.01	-0.03	-1.31	-0.11	0.30	0.17	-0.24	0.32	-0.57	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.08
Duluth, MN-WI	-0.9	-2.41	-0.56	0.27	0.02	-0.16	-0.01	0.02	1.85	-0.30	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.24
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	-2.7	0.03	0.15	0.00	-3.48	-0.25	0.13	0.15	-0.36	0.21	0.54	0.07	0.03	0.07
East Stroudsburg, PA	0.5	0.21	0.17	-0.12	-0.44	0.28	0.18	-0.09	-0.32	0.10	0.22	0.49	0.04	-0.25
Eau Claire, WI	0.2	-0.49	-0.17	0.03	-0.53	0.16	-0.08	-0.03	0.55	0.48	-0.04	0.15	0.07	0.16
El Centro, CA	1.7	1.01	-1.17	-0.05	0.05	-0.05	0.17	-0.04	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.14	0.13	0.80
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	4.6	0.05	-0.13	0.47	-0.05	0.43	(D)	0.10	4.61	-0.02	-0.09	-0.06	(D)	-0.95
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6.5	0.36	-0.22	4.36	0.44	0.48	0.07	-0.06	-0.28	0.54	0.39	0.12	0.21	0.03
Elmira, NY	-3.8	-0.24	0.51	-0.79	-0.46	-0.19	-0.04	-1.03	-0.59	-0.91	0.10	0.04	-0.23	-0.02
El Paso, TX	2.2	(D)	0.30	0.26	0.00	0.22	0.37	-0.11	0.36	0.20	0.19	0.04	0.16	0.22
Enid, OK	-1.2	1.57	4.06	-0.51	0.10	-2.08	-3.23	-0.03	-0.76	-0.48	0.36	-0.21	0.09	-0.05
Erie, PA	-1.5	0.03	-0.14	-2.40	-0.16	0.10	0.02	0.05	1.07	-0.01	0.19	-0.07	-0.08	-0.12
Eugene, OR	2.8	-0.06	0.31	0.14	-0.11	0.30	0.01	-0.02	0.52	0.97	0.37	0.07	0.11	0.19
Evansville, IN-KY	-1.6	-0.26	-0.71	0.45	-1.95	0.02	0.17	-0.01	0.25	0.07	0.47	-0.03	-0.06	0.01
Fairbanks, AK	-1.5	-0.33	-1.18	-0.05	0.18	(D)	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.37	-0.08	-0.03	-0.52
Fargo, ND-MN	2.3	0.01	0.17	-0.22	-0.08	0.13	0.17	0.39	1.67	-0.27	0.21	-0.02	0.04	0.11
Farmington, NM	-8.6	-5.37	-1.14	-0.32	0.00	-0.81	-0.25	0.05	-0.74	-0.32	0.39	-0.07	-0.14	0.10
Fayetteville, NC	0.2	0.02	-0.07	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.05	-0.06	-0.01	0.12	0.19	-0.02	0.02	-0.47
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.9	(D)	(D)	-0.16	-0.22	1.23	0.13	(D)	1.18	1.08	0.28	0.08	(D)	-0.02
Flagstaff, AZ	1.9	-0.15	0.21	-0.19	-0.15	-0.33	-0.15	0.05	2.34	-0.22	0.00	0.22	0.05	0.22
Flint, MI	2.3	0.00	0.31	-0.10	0.01	-0.55	0.24	0.33	1.71	-0.09	0.29	0.04	0.08	0.03
Florence, SC	-0.5	0.00	0.89	-0.26	-1.42	0.23	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.11	0.04	-0.73	0.04
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	1.8	0.38	0.17	0.94	0.31	-0.77	-0.06	0.21	0.26	0.31	0.11	0.01	-0.12	0.02
Fond du Lac, WI	1.0	0.47	0.52	-0.78	-0.58	0.42	-0.17	0.17	0.61	0.25	0.18	-0.12	-0.10	0.13
Fort Collins, CO	3.8	-0.03	0.65	0.62	0.21	0.32	0.30	0.14	-0.06	0.62	0.48	0.12	0.13	0.32
Fort Smith, AR-OK	-1.2	(D)	-0.07	0.08	-0.46	0.12	0.13	0.18	-0.39	0.10	0.45	(D)	0.03	0.00
Fort Wayne, IN	0.8	-0.05	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.05	-0.34	0.01	0.29	-0.03	0.57	-0.03	0.04	0.03
Fresno, CA	3.4	0.48	0.20	-0.08	0.03	0.53	0.20	-0.07	0.62	0.27	0.59	0.13	0.04	0.41
Gadsden, AL	2.8	0.65	0.03	0.28	-0.06	0.65	0.05	0.10	0.79	0.07	0.26	0.08	-0.16	0.06
Gainesville, FL	2.5	0.04	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.30	0.38	0.22	-0.36	0.70	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.56
Gainesville, GA	2.1	-0.23	0.60	0.21	-1.17	0.53	0.07	-0.33	1.70	0.47	0.60	-0.52	0.16	0.03
Gettysburg, PA	2.9	2.65	0.36	-0.70	0.58	-0.34	-0.19	0.10	0.43	0.13	-0.06	-0.06	0.11	-0.15
Glens Falls, NY	-0.5	-0.04	-0.28	-0.79	-0.22	0.37	0.05	-0.15	0.09	-0.32	0.48	-0.02	0.35	-0.02
Goldsboro, NC	-1.4	0.52	0.00	-0.17	-1.66	-0.50	0.24	-0.14	0.13	0.33	-0.03	-0.10	0.06	-0.06
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.1	0.07	-0.05	1.16	-0.21	-0.20	0.17	0.10	1.32	0.43	0.17	0.02	-0.11	0.20
Grand Island, NE	2.4	(D)	-0.50	(D)	(D)	-0.10	0.43	0.04	2.38	0.07	0.04	(D)	-0.06	-0.01
Grand Junction, CO	-3.5	-1.98	0.15	-0.12	-0.14	-0.38	-0.38	0.12	-1.03	-0.46	0.62	-0.02	-0.14	0.23
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.3	-0.01	0.27	0.37	-0.28	0.64	0.04	0.02	0.15	0.78	0.32	0.06	-0.04	0.02
Grants Pass, OR	4.0	0.09	0.42	-0.06	-0.05	0.52	0.33	0.20	1.24	0.22	0.59	0.16	0.18	0.14
Great Falls, MT	1.6	0.10	0.07	-0.03	1.94	0.28	0.01	-0.02	-0.82	-0.53	0.40	-0.01	0.00	0.17
Greeley, CO	-1.9	-2.25	-0.60	0.38	-0.27	-0.43	0.14	0.24	-0.02	0.37	0.28	0.06	0.02	0.18
Green Bay, WI	1.0	0.29	0.01	0.03	-0.50	0.35	-0.02	(D)	0.92	-0.46	0.27	0.10	(D)	0.12
Greensboro-High Point, NC	-0.9	0.02	0.16	0.35	-0.84	-0.12	-0.16	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.04
Greenville, NC	2.7	0.10	0.03	-0.04	1.49	0.04	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.46	0.26	-0.01	0.13	0.20
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	2.4	0.03	0.53	0.11	0.26	-0.16	0.03	-0.01	1.05	0.01	0.29	0.07	0.16	0.04
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	-0.5	(D)	-0.34	-0.46	(D)	0.25	0.03	0.09	0.14	-0.20	-0.03	0.19	-0.01	0.00
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.7	-0.04	-0.22	-0.07	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.58	-0.38	-0.05	0.46	0.13	(D)	-0.09
Hammond, LA	3.4	-0.27	0.33	-0.50	1.32	0.99	0.07	-0.05	0.40	1.09	0.18	-0.09	0.05	-0.13

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.9	0.51	-0.25	-0.02	-1.57	0.42	0.48	-0.10	0.38	-0.10	-0.13	0.04	0.13	1.07
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	-0.1	0.10	0.01	-0.16	-0.14	-0.19	0.34	-0.10	-0.15	0.02	0.29	-0.02	0.04	-0.15
Harrisonburg, VA	-2.2	0.41	-0.06	-0.01	-2.34	0.02	-0.07	0.01	-0.21	0.00	0.01	-0.08	-0.01	0.15
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.0	(D)	-0.06	0.01	(D)	0.04	-0.07	-0.05	0.17	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.09
Hattiesburg, MS	1.2	-0.29	0.23	-0.20	0.18	0.13	0.26	-0.18	0.24	0.33	0.33	-0.07	0.10	0.14
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2.5	0.11	0.27	0.65	0.75	0.08	0.22	0.01	-0.36	0.60	-0.02	0.06	0.03	0.08
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.7	0.00	0.02	-0.14	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.43	0.99	0.26	-0.07	0.05	-0.19
Hinesville, GA	-1.6	-0.10	-0.20	-0.06	-0.19	0.26	0.28	-0.12	-0.42	0.05	-0.10	0.04	(D)	-0.80
Homosassa Springs, FL	-2.5	-0.20	0.63	0.16	-0.01	-0.29	-3.83	0.03	0.77	-0.39	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.20
Hot Springs, AR	-1.7	-0.73	0.06	-0.23	0.01	0.76	-0.21	0.03	-1.82	-0.02	0.05	0.48	-0.06	-0.04
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-10.4	-1.51	-0.69	-2.16	-0.07	-0.62	-3.83	0.09	-1.35	0.26	0.08	-0.27	-0.33	-0.05
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	-3.0	-1.44	-0.24	-0.71	0.10	-0.26	-0.04	(D)	-0.42	-0.30	0.14	0.01	-0.01	0.11
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-2.0	-1.00	-0.36	-0.65	-0.36	0.08	-0.09	0.04	0.09	-0.01	0.43	0.00	-0.10	-0.10
Huntsville, AL	0.8	0.03	0.06	0.00	-0.01	0.16	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	0.69	0.10	0.01	-0.01	-0.20
Idaho Falls, ID	1.7	(D)	0.26	0.26	0.13	-0.95	0.06	0.02	0.26	1.24	0.45	0.00	0.09	-0.14
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	2.1	0.03	0.20	-0.21	0.28	0.39	0.13	0.04	(D)	0.63	0.29	-0.01	(D)	0.03
Iowa City, IA	0.7	0.27	0.17	-0.54	0.27	0.18	0.23	-1.92	0.46	0.08	1.05	0.11	0.07	0.30
Ithaca, NY	-0.4	-0.25	0.04	0.17	-0.08	0.45	-0.19	0.18	0.34	0.08	-1.22	0.14	-0.10	-0.01
Jackson, MI	1.3	-0.16	0.10	-0.17	-0.19	0.49	0.01	0.07	-0.44	0.44	1.08	0.06	-0.03	0.03
Jackson, MS	0.0	-0.18	0.00	0.15	0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.14	-0.12	0.11	0.07	0.00	-0.02	0.04
Jackson, TN	1.5	-0.05	-0.02	0.37	0.14	(D)	-0.04	0.13	-0.04	0.69	-0.14	0.08	0.18	-0.09
Jacksonville, FL	3.1	0.03	0.45	(D)	(D)	0.73	-0.21	0.24	0.71	0.33	0.47	0.14	0.22	0.16
Jacksonville, NC	-0.6	-0.23	-0.26	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.15	0.06	0.16	0.14	-0.09	-0.02	0.03	-0.75
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.8	0.14	-0.14	-0.11	0.35	0.71	-0.08	0.17	1.62	0.57	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.16
Jefferson City, MO	2.2	-0.04	0.52	0.09	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.21	-0.04	0.47	0.05	0.01	0.08	-0.07
Johnson City, TN	-0.5	0.13	-0.40	-0.17	-0.16	-0.06	-0.05	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.05	-0.09	-0.21
Johnstown, PA	-2.1	0.12	0.09	0.25	-0.13	-0.33	-0.12	0.25	-0.74	-0.89	-0.32	-0.09	0.02	-0.16
Jonesboro, AR	2.4	0.27	0.06	-0.09	-0.49	-0.39	0.74	0.22	0.70	0.13	0.92	0.19	0.12	0.00
Joplin, MO	0.1	0.63	0.14	-0.24	-1.05	0.53	-0.24	-0.15	-0.09	0.80	-0.30	-0.04	0.20	-0.03
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-1.1	0.10	-0.15	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.02	-0.65	-0.07	0.04	-0.40	-0.04	0.11
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.4	0.15	0.97	0.22	-0.32	-0.31	-0.10	0.04	-0.15	0.68	0.21	0.01	-0.02	0.03
Kankakee, IL	2.0	0.00	0.17	0.12	1.77	0.05	-0.41	-0.01	-0.04	0.32	0.03	-0.12	0.34	-0.24
Kansas City, MO-KS	1.0	-0.01	0.12	0.12	-0.16	0.29	0.04	0.11	0.32	0.14	-0.05	0.15	0.03	-0.10
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.1	0.24	0.32	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.06	-0.21	0.65	0.29	0.12	0.06	0.33
Killeen-Temple, TX	4.0	-0.03	0.16	0.06	1.63	0.49	0.29	-0.26	0.22	0.40	0.70	-0.01	0.19	0.13
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-1.8	-0.30	0.25	-0.36	-0.95	0.34	0.17	(D)	-0.12	-0.44	-0.14	0.07	(D)	0.01
Kingston, NY	0.9	-0.02	0.25	-0.01	-0.09	-0.07	0.10	-0.15	0.19	0.46	0.49	-0.16	-0.07	-0.02
Knoxville, TN	1.9	(D)	(D)	1.07	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.28	(D)	0.63	0.19	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10
Kokomo, IN	-1.1	0.01	0.08	-1.48	0.02	-0.12	0.18	0.05	-0.42	-0.07	0.44	0.04	0.18	0.04
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.6	-0.11	-0.09	-0.38	0.02	0.60	0.34	0.09	0.06	0.21	0.58	-0.01	0.09	0.16
Lafayette, LA	-11.5	(D)	-0.79	-1.28	0.01	-0.90	-0.56	-0.07	-2.31	(D)	-0.08	(D)	-0.22	-0.06
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.6	0.21	0.11	1.03	-0.32	-0.02	-0.04	0.10	0.26	-0.02	0.14	(D)	0.02	0.15
Lake Charles, LA	8.1	0.03	3.18	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.06	-0.01	-0.27	0.39	0.16	-0.20	0.04	-0.05
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2.1	-0.29	0.53	0.21	0.09	0.45	-0.25	0.32	-0.19	0.40	0.36	0.37	-0.04	0.16
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.7	-0.96	0.15	0.28	-0.26	0.12	0.49	0.33	1.08	0.72	0.39	0.09	0.08	0.21
Lancaster, PA	0.3	0.23	0.10	0.14	-0.24	0.34	0.27	0.11	-1.57	0.71	0.13	0.06	0.04	-0.06
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	4.0	0.02	0.23	0.63	0.05	0.53	0.36	0.12	1.45	0.17	0.25	-0.01	0.17	0.06
Laredo, TX	-0.5	-2.44	0.31	-0.03	-0.94	-0.63	1.48	0.12	0.95	0.23	0.21	-0.06	0.04	0.29
Las Cruces, NM	0.1	-0.21	0.24	0.20	-0.10	0.07	0.32	-0.38	-0.23	-0.39	0.34	-0.01	0.03	0.21
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.9	-0.01	0.30	-0.01	-0.02	0.11	0.32	0.17	0.93	0.90	0.38	0.48	0.14	0.18

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Lawrence, KS	2.4	0.02	0.18	0.39	0.25	1.14	-0.23	0.40	-0.29	0.34	0.32	0.11	-0.09	-0.14
Lawton, OK	-0.7	-0.14	-0.20	-0.04	0.52	(D)	(D)	-0.67	0.26	-0.18	0.05	(D)	0.20	-0.41
Lebanon, PA	2.5	0.51	0.20	-0.38	0.94	(D)	(D)	0.41	0.30	0.25	0.09	0.04	0.19	-0.24
Lewiston, ID-WA	0.5	-0.29	0.56	0.89	-0.64	(D)	(D)	0.06	-0.54	0.18	0.54	-0.14	0.08	-0.09
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.8	0.05	-0.09	-0.08	-0.34	0.33	0.49	0.50	0.63	-0.04	0.21	-0.13	0.12	0.12
Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.3	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.01	0.46	0.14	-0.50	0.46	0.08	0.19	0.04	0.07	-0.27
Lima, OH	0.3	0.51	0.04	0.53	-3.10	0.41	-0.02	-0.06	0.54	0.21	1.46	-0.08	-0.18	0.03
Lincoln, NE	1.5	0.14	0.11	-0.15	-0.52	0.40	-0.10	0.87	0.28	0.03	0.20	0.16	0.09	0.00
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.3	-0.54	0.12	-0.18	0.01	0.22	-0.07	0.30	0.05	0.12	0.38	-0.02	0.04	-0.09
Logan, UT-ID	-0.5	0.16	0.41	-0.17	0.26	0.54	0.06	-0.13	-3.20	0.65	0.45	-0.06	0.17	0.32
Longview, TX	-6.9	-4.08	0.31	-1.61	0.27	-0.74	0.22	0.02	-0.64	-0.56	-0.06	-0.04	-0.07	0.13
Longview, WA	1.4	0.09	-0.20	0.71	0.48	0.34	-0.08	0.31	-0.55	-0.18	0.16	-0.03	0.06	0.29
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.1	-0.02	0.15	0.32	0.07	0.06	0.10	1.00	-0.13	-0.10	0.28	0.13	0.02	0.23
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.6	0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.41	0.35	0.12	0.74	0.62	0.15	0.05	0.07	-0.13
Lubbock, TX	2.6	-0.29	0.38	-0.03	0.17	0.01	0.13	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.34
Lynchburg, VA	-0.5	0.02	-0.07	0.14	-0.62	0.01	0.02	0.08	-0.28	0.17	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06	0.14
Macon, GA	-1.1	-0.65	0.24	(D)	0.57	1.11	0.46	-0.06	(D)	-0.99	0.19	0.05	-0.04	0.02
Madera, CA	3.6	1.46	0.87	-0.23	0.11	0.23	0.05	-0.03	0.46	-0.39	0.53	0.12	-0.01	0.47
Madison, WI	3.2	0.07	0.22	0.04	-0.48	0.19	0.13	0.55	0.88	0.96	0.25	0.13	0.02	0.20
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2.2	(D)	(D)	0.38	-0.01	-0.17	0.03	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.28	-0.06	0.06	0.05
Manhattan, KS	0.5	-0.24	0.33	-0.61	0.11	-0.33	0.35	0.16	0.61	0.40	0.00	-0.05	-0.04	-0.15
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3.7	0.31	-0.20	-0.09	-0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.07	2.07	0.06	0.39	-0.02	0.05	0.23
Mansfield, OH	0.3	0.14	-0.02	-0.14	0.05	-0.36	0.06	-0.38	0.49	0.51	0.03	0.03	-0.14	0.03
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	0.7	-0.90	-0.19	-0.05	-0.02	0.54	0.17	0.24	-0.09	0.11	0.56	0.07	-0.02	0.34
Medford, OR	2.9	0.03	0.58	0.29	-0.29	0.89	0.11	0.14	-0.06	0.20	0.59	0.10	0.14	0.13
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.3	-0.01	-0.07	-0.08	-0.55	0.54	0.44	0.07	0.53	0.24	0.18	0.07	0.04	-0.09
Merced, CA	5.3	2.47	0.45	0.10	-0.89	0.57	0.18	0.05	1.15	0.12	0.41	0.07	0.03	0.57
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.6	0.04	0.32	0.03	0.03	0.29	0.45	0.54	-0.16	0.66	0.21	0.06	0.00	0.16
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.1	-5.19	8.13	1.11	1.00	1.02	-1.55	0.33	-3.27	1.52	0.38	-0.08	-1.91	-1.44
Midland, MI	3.4	0.01	-0.16	-1.06	1.76	0.23	0.08	-0.05	1.42	0.71	0.54	-0.26	0.13	0.02
Midland, TX	-0.6	(D)	(D)	-1.81	0.08	-4.58	-0.56	0.61	-3.75	(D)	0.36	-0.75	(D)	0.26
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.1	-0.01	0.07	-0.41	-0.24	0.30	-0.53	0.11	0.04	0.46	0.21	-0.02	-0.01	0.10
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	0.8	-0.02	0.02	-0.10	0.10	0.11	0.23	-0.04	-1.23	1.26	0.24	0.04	0.01	0.15
Missoula, MT	1.1	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.27	0.41	0.09	0.29	-1.07	0.00	0.42	0.09	0.08	0.26
Mobile, AL	1.2	-0.32	0.17	0.10	-0.13	0.35	-0.44	-0.17	1.23	0.16	0.25	-0.09	0.06	0.04
Modesto, CA	2.9	0.61	0.22	0.01	-0.38	0.60	0.23	0.07	0.29	0.33	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.38
Monroe, LA	1.1	(D)	0.16	(D)	1.02	0.27	0.49	-0.16	-1.19	0.64	0.11	-0.05	0.06	-0.08
Monroe, MI	-0.3	0.00	-1.39	-0.04	0.21	-0.29	-0.18	0.25	0.21	0.86	-0.13	0.03	0.10	0.03
Montgomery, AL	2.1	0.11	0.20	0.29	-0.04	0.38	-0.04	0.11	-0.03	0.58	0.40	-0.01	0.04	0.10
Morgantown, WV	0.7	-0.05	-0.42	-0.16	-0.38	-0.28	-0.01	0.01	0.93	-0.07	1.01	0.14	0.01	-0.08
Morristown, TN	-0.3	-0.25	0.02	0.67	-1.58	0.53	0.18	0.03	-0.21	0.52	0.00	0.04	-0.15	-0.06
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	0.6	-0.14	0.13	-0.29	-0.30	-0.13	0.16	0.44	0.52	0.36	-0.24	0.09	-0.42	0.44
Muncie, IN	-1.7	0.02	-0.01	0.09	-0.01	0.19	-0.18	-0.01	-0.91	-1.30	0.35	0.11	-0.21	0.14
Muskegon, MI	0.2	0.07	-0.02	-0.68	1.20	0.51	-0.13	0.05	-0.26	-0.35	-0.27	0.18	-0.20	0.06
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	1.1	0.03	0.46	0.14	0.03	0.39	0.35	0.05	-1.20	0.47	0.23	0.20	-0.06	0.04
Napa, CA	-0.8	0.21	-0.43	0.11	-1.12	0.20	-0.05	-0.13	-0.68	0.54	0.23	0.00	0.07	0.29
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	1.1	-0.16	0.85	0.33	-0.23	0.72	0.26	0.20	-2.68	0.99	0.37	0.22	0.09	0.14
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.4	-0.10	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.27	0.24	(D)	(D)	0.73	0.25	-0.06	0.11	-0.07
New Bern, NC	0.0	(D)	0.08	0.28	-0.21	0.18	0.02	(D)	0.10	-0.10	-0.05	0.06	(D)	-0.22
New Haven-Milford, CT	1.8	0.01	0.18	0.14	0.28	0.54	0.16	-0.24	0.76	0.21	-0.09	0.04	0.02	-0.16

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.0	-0.37	-0.35	-0.08	1.30	(D)	(D)	0.47	0.12	-0.26	0.34	(D)	0.07	-0.12
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	0.9	0.00	0.11	(D)	(D)	0.03	(D)	0.36	0.02	(D)	0.14	0.04	0.04	-0.08
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-0.2	0.37	0.04	-1.85	-0.13	0.64	0.32	0.09	0.00	-0.17	0.40	0.06	0.00	0.03
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	3.5	-0.04	0.59	0.15	-0.15	0.31	0.03	0.10	0.70	1.13	0.49	-0.12	0.17	0.15
Norwich-New London, CT	3.9	0.04	0.26	0.52	2.76	0.18	0.19	0.15	-1.32	0.26	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.77
Ocala, FL	5.0	-0.12	0.52	0.31	-0.08	0.60	0.29	0.03	-0.19	2.47	0.58	0.16	0.21	0.26
Ocean City, NJ	1.7	-0.09	0.69	-0.04	-0.10	0.54	0.19	0.01	1.44	-0.17	-0.32	-0.07	0.06	-0.40
Odessa, TX	-13.3	(D)	-0.90	-0.79	-0.50	-2.73	-0.06	-0.22	-2.08	-0.46	(D)	-0.43	-0.60	0.15
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.7	-0.03	0.53	0.86	0.48	0.29	0.16	-0.08	(D)	0.52	0.38	0.01	(D)	0.25
Oklahoma City, OK	-2.2	-2.21	-0.08	-0.48	0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.20	0.09	0.13	0.03	(D)	-0.05
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.8	0.19	0.20	0.04	0.12	0.17	0.43	0.38	-0.05	0.76	0.46	0.16	0.16	0.80
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.1	0.01	0.05	-0.19	-0.09	0.31	-0.47	0.28	0.89	0.04	0.27	-0.01	0.02	-0.03
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2.2	0.00	0.55	-0.04	-0.01	0.21	0.35	0.24	-0.89	1.09	0.24	0.22	0.12	0.13
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2.6	0.03	0.04	-0.49	-0.11	0.34	-0.12	-0.05	0.22	2.90	-0.33	-0.02	0.03	0.12
Owensboro, KY	0.4	(D)	-0.54	-0.24	-0.38	0.49	-0.09	0.02	(D)	-0.03	0.32	-0.03	-0.09	-0.15
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	-2.7	-0.08	0.00	-0.12	-2.43	-0.12	-0.01	0.06	-0.45	0.10	0.20	-0.04	-0.05	0.27
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2.7	0.07	0.61	1.71	-0.02	-0.71	-0.26	-0.02	0.35	0.20	0.34	0.11	0.19	0.16
Panama City, FL	-0.3	-0.02	0.28	0.10	0.11	0.46	-0.31	0.14	-2.35	0.86	0.26	-0.05	0.03	0.20
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-4.4	-0.54	-0.87	-0.09	-1.25	-0.23	0.15	0.02	-0.64	-0.50	-0.16	-0.06	-0.06	-0.20
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.9	-0.01	0.42	0.02	0.08	0.43	0.35	-0.05	0.18	0.10	0.70	0.20	0.13	0.30
Peoria, IL	-1.5	0.47	-0.24	-1.54	0.00	0.12	-0.04	0.17	0.08	-0.17	0.02	-0.08	-0.07	-0.18
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.6	0.02	0.09	-0.09	0.09	0.00	0.16	0.51	0.55	0.16	0.20	0.01	0.03	-0.10
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.6	-0.19	0.24	0.08	-0.02	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.55	0.55	0.36	0.03	0.02	0.10
Pine Bluff, AR	-1.4	-0.39	0.18	-0.14	0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.01	-0.21	0.38	-0.09	-0.01	-0.08	-0.14
Pittsburgh, PA	0.1	0.97	-0.08	-0.05	-0.19	0.01	-0.07	0.10	-0.17	-0.31	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.07
Pittsfield, MA	2.6	0.01	(D)	1.33	0.19	0.11	(D)	0.00	0.69	0.26	-0.10	-0.09	0.07	-0.14
Pocatello, ID	2.5	0.66	1.32	0.08	0.22	0.83	-0.25	0.04	-0.11	-0.34	0.26	0.16	-0.08	-0.32
Portland-South Portland, ME	1.6	0.01	0.10	-0.01	-0.06	0.32	-0.16	0.13	0.29	0.69	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.05
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.0	-0.01	0.36	0.96	-0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.47	0.15	0.04	0.09	0.11
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.5	-0.05	0.89	0.05	-0.34	0.57	0.33	0.17	0.55	0.63	0.44	-0.28	0.27	0.24
Prescott, AZ	3.5	-1.21	0.13	0.98	0.03	0.68	0.13	0.26	0.60	0.41	0.99	0.28	0.13	0.12
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.2	-0.02	0.17	0.16	-0.16	0.46	0.09	0.02	0.48	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.05	-0.27
Provo-Orem, UT	6.1	(D)	0.88	-0.06	0.18	0.56	0.16	1.68	0.79	1.13	0.41	0.05	0.16	0.20
Pueblo, CO	2.1	0.17	-0.17	-0.32	-0.08	0.60	0.00	0.20	-0.13	0.44	0.98	-0.12	0.21	0.33
Punta Gorda, FL	3.5	-0.08	0.63	0.11	0.07	0.70	0.09	0.33	0.18	0.58	0.26	0.27	0.19	0.24
Racine, WI	-1.8	0.02	0.22	-0.75	-1.48	0.38	0.06	0.05	-0.31	0.06	-0.15	-0.09	0.07	0.14
Raleigh, NC	5.3	0.03	0.24	0.13	0.17	0.50	0.20	0.47	1.71	1.21	0.37	0.04	0.13	0.06
Rapid City, SD	1.2	0.07	0.46	-0.07	-0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	-0.19	0.04	0.70	-0.03	0.04	0.18
Reading, PA	3.8	0.26	0.12	0.04	-0.15	-0.24	0.48	0.08	3.10	-0.08	0.25	-0.02	0.09	-0.09
Redding, CA	3.4	-0.18	0.50	0.18	0.12	0.64	0.38	0.06	-0.17	0.55	0.75	-0.01	0.04	0.50
Reno, NV	2.9	0.06	0.76	0.44	0.07	0.52	0.31	0.23	0.86	0.42	0.24	-1.17	-0.08	0.23
Richmond, VA	2.6	0.01	0.10	(D)	-0.70	(D)	(D)	-0.03	1.67	0.76	0.29	0.10	0.10	0.14
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2.6	-0.07	0.45	0.23	0.18	-0.80	0.37	0.06	0.74	0.16	0.58	0.21	0.05	0.48
Roanoke, VA	-0.4	0.03	0.43	-0.74	-0.06	(D)	(D)	-0.06	-0.81	(D)	0.28	-0.06	(D)	0.09
Rochester, MN	3.6	0.08	-0.06	-0.31	-0.13	(D)	(D)	0.17	1.52	-0.08	1.96	-0.15	0.06	0.14
Rochester, NY	-0.2	-0.02	0.01	0.16	-0.61	0.23	-0.06	0.08	0.40	-0.47	0.12	0.03	-0.01	-0.02
Rockford, IL	-0.2	0.03	0.04	-0.90	-0.09	-0.23	0.18	0.37	0.17	-0.14	0.64	-0.04	-0.07	-0.18
Rocky Mount, NC	-6.2	0.04	0.08	-0.06	-5.61	-0.16	-0.04	0.38	-0.19	-0.20	-0.56	-0.04	0.07	0.07
Rome, GA	1.4	-0.45	-0.13	0.21	0.19	-0.25	0.42	0.07	0.71	0.03	0.51	-0.03	0.04	0.05
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	4.0	0.03	0.44	-0.56	0.11	0.58	0.31	0.04	0.94	0.89	0.29	0.15	0.07	0.70

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Saginaw, MI	2.0	-0.22	0.14	1.07	-0.04	0.35	0.30	0.71	-0.45	-0.28	0.26	0.06	0.11	0.00
St. Cloud, MN	5.3	(D)	(D)	0.27	0.20	0.19	0.04	0.26	3.34	0.33	0.21	0.01	-0.01	0.17
St. George, UT	6.7	-0.08	1.30	0.18	0.10	1.28	0.11	(D)	0.02	(D)	1.29	-0.02	(D)	0.23
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-1.6	-0.06	(D)	-0.06	(D)	0.39	0.05	-0.04	-0.18	0.08	-0.28	-0.04	0.14	-0.05
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.8	0.02	0.12	-0.22	-0.44	0.19	0.16	0.14	(D)	0.44	0.21	-0.12	(D)	-0.12
Salem, OR	3.2	-0.06	0.34	1.04	-0.24	0.35	0.20	0.26	-0.08	0.55	0.46	-0.01	0.08	0.35
Salinas, CA	2.4	1.05	0.54	0.00	-0.15	0.17	-0.15	-0.17	0.06	0.45	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.49
Salisbury, MD-DE	3.4	0.29	0.25	-0.20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.30	(D)	0.43	0.02	0.12	0.12
Salt Lake City, UT	3.0	(D)	0.38	0.05	0.10	0.66	0.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.31	0.07	(D)	0.21
San Angelo, TX	-4.4	-3.22	-0.04	-0.29	0.51	-0.78	-0.28	-0.35	0.06	-0.13	0.37	-0.16	-0.29	0.17
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.1	-0.49	0.10	0.75	0.03	(D)	(D)	0.27	0.79	0.49	0.44	0.04	0.06	0.14
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	0.3	0.00	0.30	0.19	-0.71	0.14	0.02	0.36	-0.57	-0.23	0.26	0.08	0.07	0.45
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	5.4	-0.01	0.14	0.28	0.51	0.17	0.51	0.98	1.56	0.56	0.23	0.12	0.07	0.23
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	5.9	0.03	0.37	0.98	0.36	-0.18	0.02	1.27	0.59	1.86	0.29	0.07	0.07	0.12
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	0.6	0.09	0.57	-0.17	0.56	-0.09	0.10	-0.07	-0.72	-0.47	0.24	0.07	0.09	0.42
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	4.6	0.48	2.29	-0.68	0.14	0.61	0.09	-0.13	0.23	0.45	0.43	0.18	0.15	0.39
Santa Fe, NM	-1.2	0.13	0.09	-0.03	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.72	-2.76	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.14
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	-0.7	-0.01	0.15	0.20	0.03	-0.25	-0.10	-0.69	-0.59	-0.13	0.28	-0.06	0.04	0.42
Santa Rosa, CA	1.5	0.06	0.50	-0.09	-0.97	0.39	-0.05	0.24	0.38	-0.05	0.60	0.13	0.12	0.28
Savannah, GA	1.3	0.24	0.35	-1.11	-0.10	0.56	-0.18	-0.28	1.61	0.05	0.12	-0.02	0.07	-0.03
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.3	0.22	-0.11	-0.07	0.09	0.02	0.04	-0.07	-0.38	0.41	0.40	-0.14	0.04	-0.13
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	4.3	-0.01	0.35	-0.46	0.05	1.09	0.21	1.55	0.33	0.61	0.23	0.08	0.09	0.20
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.2	-0.43	0.43	-0.16	-0.05	0.70	0.06	0.09	3.31	0.56	0.60	-0.22	0.13	0.15
Sebring, FL	2.3	-0.92	0.53	0.20	-0.19	0.43	0.30	0.12	0.57	0.74	0.70	0.06	-0.52	0.28
Sheboygan, WI	2.4	0.15	0.11	1.44	-1.46	0.69	0.03	0.04	1.11	-0.02	0.16	-0.03	0.03	0.10
Sherman-Denison, TX	1.7	-0.84	1.03	-0.43	0.53	0.52	0.84	0.00	-0.21	0.46	-0.23	0.11	-0.21	0.18
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-1.0	-0.89	-0.20	-0.37	1.18	-0.02	-0.46	-0.03	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.10	0.04	-0.23
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.3	-0.83	0.23	0.03	-0.11	0.14	0.49	0.00	0.91	-0.78	0.53	-0.23	-0.06	-0.02
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.5	0.17	1.29	-0.17	-0.67	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.45	0.48	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.08
Sioux Falls, SD	2.2	0.25	0.37	-0.01	-0.26	0.42	0.15	0.21	0.16	0.30	0.32	0.07	0.13	0.10
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2.7	-0.01	0.19	-0.19	0.27	0.49	0.00	-0.01	0.50	1.18	-0.03	0.18	0.04	0.04
Spartanburg, SC	4.2	-0.01	0.57	2.16	-1.04	0.24	0.03	0.04	1.14	0.77	0.08	-0.01	0.17	0.05
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	0.8	0.24	0.25	0.15	0.06	0.27	-1.84	0.11	0.50	0.42	0.40	0.04	-0.10	0.32
Springfield, IL	-1.2	0.18	-0.54	-0.18	0.12	-0.06	0.03	0.04	-0.98	0.46	0.46	-0.09	-0.22	-0.42
Springfield, MA	1.1	(D)	-0.04	0.14	0.14	(D)	0.20	-0.01	-0.10	(D)	0.35	0.01	(D)	-0.25
Springfield, MO	1.1	0.02	0.10	-0.67	0.19	(D)	(D)	-0.34	0.13	0.51	0.02	0.13	0.20	-0.05
Springfield, OH	0.1	0.18	-0.03	-0.50	1.16	0.14	-0.35	-0.04	-0.79	0.05	0.64	-0.09	-0.28	0.02
State College, PA	-0.2	1.12	-0.07	-0.30	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.07	-1.49	0.28	0.41	-0.03	0.01	-0.40
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-2.1	0.19	-0.07	-0.53	-1.63	0.02	-0.03	-0.06	-0.09	-0.02	0.02	-0.07	-0.02	0.18
Stockton-Lodi, CA	4.6	0.41	0.32	0.32	0.06	0.69	0.38	0.03	0.99	0.34	0.19	0.16	0.29	0.43
Sumter, SC	-0.6	0.05	-0.62	-0.57	-0.26	-0.09	-0.15	0.10	0.15	-0.05	0.99	0.03	0.13	-0.32
Syracuse, NY	0.4	0.01	0.33	-0.19	0.05	-0.26	0.04	0.43	-0.26	0.20	0.20	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03
Tallahassee, FL	4.3	-0.19	0.33	(D)	(D)	0.34	0.15	0.09	(D)	0.70	(D)	0.10	0.20	0.65
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4.2	0.02	0.48	0.13	0.10	0.40	0.43	0.35	0.99	0.83	0.29	-0.02	0.08	0.15
Terre Haute, IN	-1.9	-0.43	-0.28	-0.70	-1.02	0.20	0.02	-0.05	0.03	-0.02	0.27	-0.03	0.04	0.05
Texarkana, TX-AR	2.1	0.17	0.04	0.27	0.34	0.48	0.61	-0.01	-0.33	0.20	0.07	0.01	0.19	0.09
The Villages, FL	6.0	0.00	0.24	0.12	-0.47	0.65	1.34	-0.01	1.12	1.18	1.44	-0.01	0.31	0.10
Toledo, OH	0.9	0.09	0.40	0.28	-0.56	0.20	0.10	0.10	-0.20	0.17	0.29	-0.04	0.07	0.03
Topeka, KS	2.2	-0.21	0.04	-0.07	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.12	0.42	1.57	0.25	-0.06	0.23	-0.17
Trenton, NJ	3.0	0.00	0.09	0.01	2.12	-0.17	0.30	-0.34	0.19	1.14	0.00	0.01	0.06	-0.39

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2016*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Tucson, AZ	0.2	-1.09	0.09	0.09	-0.04	0.18	0.11	0.42	0.10	0.00	0.27	-0.07	0.00	0.15
Tulsa, OK	-3.3	-1.46	-0.18	-0.95	0.20	0.22	-0.88	0.14	-0.29	-0.42	0.21	0.07	-0.01	0.02
Tuscaloosa, AL	-4.3	-6.86	0.28	0.98	0.62	0.00	0.40	0.15	0.11	-0.20	0.22	0.00	-0.06	0.06
Tyler, TX	1.8	-0.81	0.04	0.01	0.96	0.13	-0.02	-0.01	0.76	0.19	0.34	0.00	0.04	0.12
Urban Honolulu, HI	2.6	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.02	0.81	0.21	0.24	0.15	0.05	-0.09
Utica-Rome, NY	0.0	6.49	3.14	-5.83	-5.37	-5.54	4.61	1.31	-3.83	0.78	4.17	5.18	-3.28	-1.79
Valdosta, GA	-0.5	-0.79	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.51	0.28	0.41	(D)	(D)	-0.17	-0.07	0.15	-0.06
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.1	-0.03	0.54	0.13	0.39	-0.21	0.21	0.10	0.35	0.74	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.45
Victoria, TX	-10.2	-5.98	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1.17	(D)	0.06	-1.89	-0.32	-0.01	-0.14	-0.15	0.18
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.5	0.04	0.14	0.14	-0.38	0.33	(D)	0.00	0.09	(D)	-0.11	-0.02	0.01	-0.58
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-1.1	0.00	0.05	-0.48	-0.27	0.08	0.06	0.09	(D)	0.03	0.26	0.03	0.05	0.16
Visalia-Porterville, CA	6.0	1.53	0.32	0.22	0.18	0.79	-0.01	0.05	1.08	0.70	0.43	0.06	0.13	0.52
Waco, TX	3.9	-0.09	0.54	-0.26	0.33	0.40	0.28	-0.09	1.65	0.47	0.44	0.10	-0.07	0.16
Walla Walla, WA	4.5	1.02	-0.07	-0.13	1.01	-0.21	1.00	0.11	0.86	-0.20	0.22	0.21	0.32	0.34
Warner Robins, GA	-0.2	-0.30	0.15	1.01	-0.21	0.19	-0.41	-0.13	-0.24	-0.02	0.28	0.08	-0.10	-0.52
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.1	(D)	0.12	-0.03	-0.06	0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.15	0.55	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.17
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-1.5	0.01	0.07	-2.12	-0.04	0.14	0.03	-0.03	0.36	0.07	0.03	-0.15	-0.04	0.12
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-0.6	0.10	-0.19	-0.24	-0.06	-0.02	-0.08	0.07	-0.24	-0.01	0.16	0.00	-0.01	-0.10
Wausau, WI	0.4	0.19	-0.24	0.12	-0.04	-1.05	-0.03	0.01	1.42	1.11	-1.17	0.03	-0.10	0.11
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-0.2	(D)	(D)	0.94	-0.43	-0.25	0.61	(D)	-0.35	-0.19	0.27	-0.17	0.02	0.01
Wenatchee, WA	2.3	0.85	-0.09	0.28	0.18	-0.08	0.06	0.13	-0.67	0.51	0.33	0.40	0.06	0.39
Wheeling, WV-OH	-2.9	1.39	-0.44	-0.06	0.73	-0.28	-0.01	-0.15	-3.77	-0.35	0.30	-0.16	-0.05	-0.01
Wichita, KS	-1.4	-0.32	-0.08	-1.41	1.03	(D)	(D)	0.13	-0.15	-0.42	0.03	-0.02	0.00	-0.11
Wichita Falls, TX	-1.3	(D)	0.10	-0.62	0.19	0.08	0.28	-0.14	(D)	0.22	0.22	0.05	-0.05	0.21
Williamsport, PA	-6.5	-3.02	-1.45	-0.12	-0.39	-0.60	-0.25	-0.02	-0.03	-0.14	-0.03	-0.09	-0.21	-0.13
Wilmington, NC	3.1	0.07	0.49	-1.17	0.09	0.31	0.17	0.27	1.65	0.64	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.08
Winchester, VA-WV	-1.6	0.10	-0.10	-0.24	-1.29	0.09	-0.01	0.03	-0.12	(D)	0.01	(D)	-0.02	0.05
Winston-Salem, NC	-2.4	0.02	0.32	0.00	-1.57	(D)	(D)	0.03	-0.87	-0.21	-0.36	0.02	-0.13	0.04
Worcester, MA-CT	4.0	0.02	0.17	0.42	1.12	0.13	0.30	0.30	(D)	0.10	0.18	0.01	0.00	-0.19
Yakima, WA	3.2	1.73	0.27	0.20	0.05	-0.03	-0.25	0.12	-0.14	0.31	0.48	0.07	0.07	0.35
York-Hanover, PA	2.2	0.06	0.43	-0.22	0.25	0.29	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.84	0.25	0.03	0.13	-0.13
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-0.1	0.61	0.09	-0.06	0.06	-0.36	-0.07	0.08	-0.40	-0.14	-0.05	-0.01	0.13	0.00
Yuba City, CA	2.7	0.62	0.24	0.04	0.16	0.30	0.08	-0.08	-0.53	0.26	0.66	-0.03	0.20	0.76
Yuma, AZ	2.6	1.34	-0.08	0.25	0.07	0.65	-0.20	0.05	0.08	0.18	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.10

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.