

News Release

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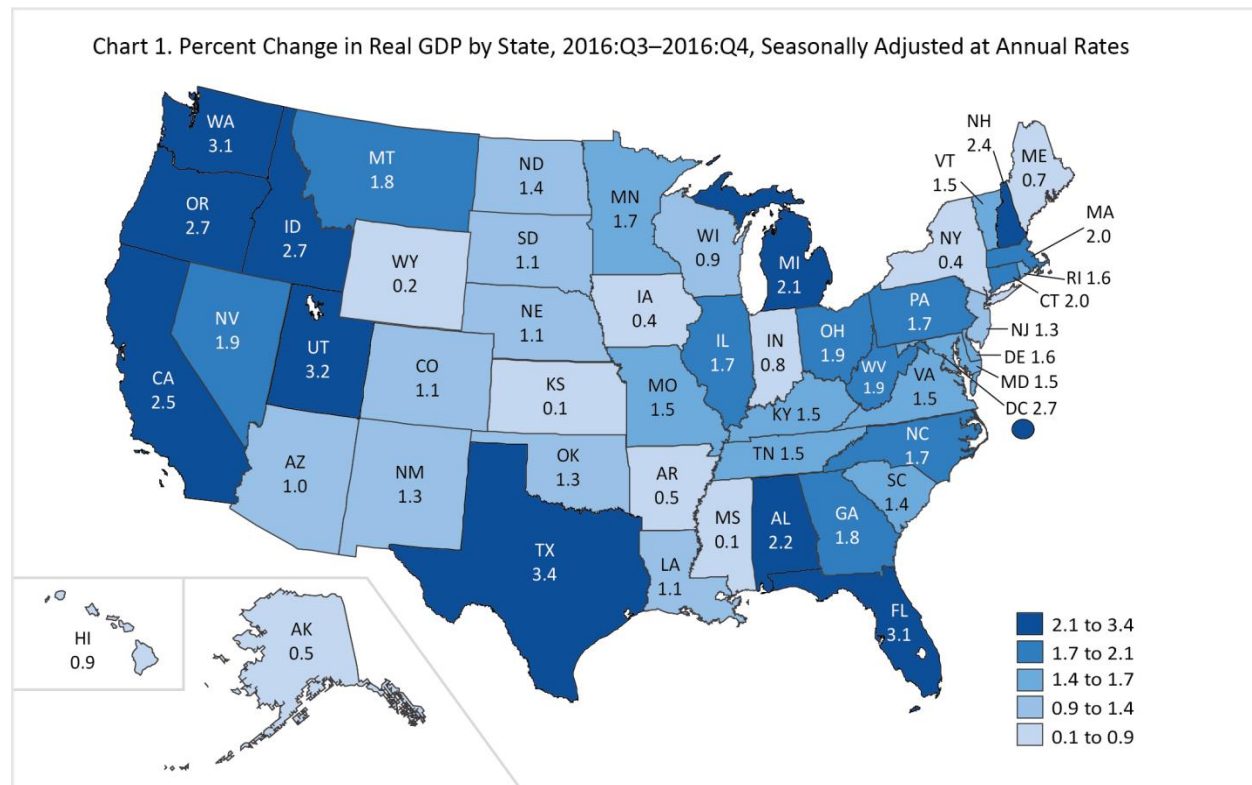
BEA 17-22

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Gross Domestic Product by State: Fourth Quarter and Annual 2016

Finance and Insurance Led Growth Across States in the Fourth Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in every state and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2016, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by state growth ranged from 3.4 percent in Texas to 0.1 percent in Kansas and Mississippi (table 1 and chart 1). Finance and insurance; retail trade; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to U.S. economic growth in the fourth quarter.



- Finance and insurance grew 6.3 percent in the fourth quarter of 2016. This industry contributed to growth in 49 states and the District of Columbia (table 2). The largest contributions to growth occurred in Delaware and South Dakota; these states grew 1.6 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively.
- Retail trade grew 5.7 percent. This industry contributed to growth in every state. The largest contributions to growth occurred in Washington and Texas; these states grew 3.1 percent and 3.4 percent, respectively.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services grew 3.6 percent. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia. The largest contributions to growth occurred in the District of Columbia and Utah. The District of Columbia grew 2.7 percent while Utah grew 3.2 percent.

Other fourth quarter highlights

- Mining grew 5.2 percent after six straight quarters of decline. It was the largest contributor to growth in West Virginia, North Dakota, and Oklahoma; these states grew 1.9 percent, 1.4 percent and 1.3 percent, respectively.
- The fastest growing states were Texas, Utah, and Washington which grew 3.4 percent, 3.2 percent, and 3.1 percent, respectively. The largest contributor to growth in Texas was real estate and rental and leasing while the largest contributors to growth in Utah and Washington were finance and insurance and information services, respectively.
- The slowest growing states were Mississippi, Kansas, and Wyoming which grew 0.1 percent, 0.1 percent, and 0.2 percent, respectively. Nondurable-goods manufacturing subtracted the most from growth in Mississippi and Kansas while agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting subtracted the most from growth in Wyoming.

Annual GDP by State in 2016

Real GDP growth slowed to 1.5 percent in 2016 after increasing 2.6 percent in 2015. Real GDP grew in 43 states and the District of Columbia. Real GDP by state growth ranged from 3.7 percent in Washington to -6.5 percent in North Dakota (table 4 and chart 2). Information services; professional, scientific, and technical services; and health care and social assistance were the leading contributors to growth in 2016. In contrast, a decline in mining subtracted from growth nationally.

Updates to Gross Domestic Product by State

In addition to the statistics presented in this news release, BEA also revised quarterly GDP by state statistics for 2013:Q1 to 2016:Q3 and annual statistics for 2013–2015. Updates are made each year about this time to incorporate new and revised state source data.

An article in the June 2017 issue of the *Survey of Current Business* will provide additional information about the update to GDP by state.

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Next release — July 26, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EDT for:
Gross Domestic Product by State: First Quarter 2017

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts. An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1-2016:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								Rank 2016:Q4
	2015				2016				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
United States¹	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.5	1.9	.....
New England	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.6	-1.3	0.7	3.6	1.9	.....
Connecticut	-1.7	7.2	0.0	2.0	-0.9	0.6	1.1	2.0	11
Maine	-7.7	6.8	0.7	3.4	-1.3	2.6	0.4	0.7	43
Massachusetts	3.3	3.9	-1.1	9.2	-2.0	0.2	4.9	2.0	12
New Hampshire	-3.9	5.7	4.5	2.8	3.1	0.5	4.6	2.4	8
Rhode Island	-0.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	-4.4	5.0	5.0	1.6	23
Vermont	-6.4	1.7	4.8	-2.2	1.5	-1.7	3.1	1.5	28
Mideast	-0.4	3.4	1.9	-1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	.....
Delaware	4.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	-2.9	1.8	5.6	1.6	22
District of Columbia	3.1	1.6	-1.9	-0.4	9.0	0.4	1.6	2.7	.....
Maryland	4.5	0.3	1.1	3.9	-2.9	3.7	3.1	1.5	25
New Jersey	-6.0	12.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	3.0	1.3	32
New York	-0.9	2.4	2.3	-5.7	7.5	-0.3	-2.7	0.4	46
Pennsylvania	1.5	1.2	2.7	3.0	-5.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	18
Great Lakes	-1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	-0.3	1.1	3.3	1.6	.....
Illinois	-1.0	-0.8	4.2	-0.6	3.3	-2.4	0.9	1.7	20
Indiana	-3.4	3.2	-0.3	3.2	-0.1	1.2	3.9	0.8	42
Michigan	2.4	4.0	1.8	2.9	-2.3	5.0	2.9	2.1	10
Ohio	-3.7	1.2	0.6	3.9	-2.4	3.3	5.4	1.9	15
Wisconsin	-1.9	1.6	2.6	2.8	-2.5	0.2	5.2	0.9	40
Plains	-2.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	-2.5	1.6	3.9	1.1	.....
Iowa	1.2	3.1	3.4	1.7	-3.6	1.3	4.8	0.4	47
Kansas	-9.0	9.2	1.0	-2.1	-2.1	1.2	2.1	0.1	49
Minnesota	1.0	-2.1	1.2	5.6	-4.0	1.7	6.9	1.7	21
Missouri	-0.1	2.5	1.6	-0.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	27
Nebraska	-7.6	5.6	2.8	-2.8	-0.6	3.0	4.2	1.1	35
North Dakota	-13.4	-11.9	-3.2	-8.5	-12.9	-1.5	-1.7	1.4	31
South Dakota	8.7	2.0	11.1	2.5	-7.5	5.1	5.7	1.1	38
Southeast	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.2	0.1	1.2	3.9	1.9	.....
Alabama	-1.9	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.2	9
Arkansas	-5.9	2.6	2.3	-0.4	1.7	0.5	-0.9	0.5	45
Florida	4.9	2.5	4.0	4.9	-0.8	3.3	6.7	3.1	4
Georgia	-0.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	6.5	-1.9	4.5	1.8	16
Kentucky	-1.9	3.5	1.6	2.9	-7.2	6.8	7.0	1.5	29
Louisiana	-1.3	-3.2	0.6	-3.7	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	37
Mississippi	-4.5	2.9	2.4	0.2	2.1	-1.7	0.4	0.1	50
North Carolina	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.9	-0.2	1.2	4.3	1.7	19
South Carolina	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.0	-0.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	30
Tennessee	1.9	4.0	4.2	2.1	-0.3	1.1	4.8	1.5	24
Virginia	2.0	4.0	2.3	1.8	-2.7	0.1	2.1	1.5	26
West Virginia	-6.0	2.3	1.2	-3.3	-1.9	-3.3	3.1	1.9	13
Southwest	8.9	-2.5	0.8	-2.2	1.8	-0.8	3.0	2.8	.....
Arizona	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.9	-0.4	2.1	8.2	1.0	39
New Mexico	-4.1	-0.7	2.0	-3.9	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	33
Oklahoma	7.3	-7.6	2.0	-6.5	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	1.3	34
Texas	11.3	-2.6	0.6	-2.5	2.7	-1.3	2.7	3.4	1
Rocky Mountain	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.0	5.7	1.8	.....
Colorado	-0.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	6.5	1.1	36
Idaho	2.4	-0.4	1.6	-0.7	1.6	3.8	4.2	2.7	6
Montana	3.3	5.8	-0.6	-0.8	1.2	-3.6	2.5	1.8	17
Utah	5.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	-1.0	7.9	3.2	2
Wyoming	-4.7	-4.5	2.3	-5.6	0.9	-12.1	-3.3	0.2	48
Far West	6.3	4.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	5.5	2.5	.....
Alaska	0.1	-0.3	-3.8	-6.6	-7.0	-5.9	-3.3	0.5	44
California	7.2	4.5	1.3	3.0	1.2	3.8	6.1	2.5	7
Hawaii	5.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.9	1.4	2.1	0.9	41
Nevada	2.5	4.1	6.3	0.4	-1.6	0.9	11.4	1.9	14
Oregon	9.0	1.6	5.6	1.1	6.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	5
Washington	2.3	3.5	2.4	1.9	10.1	-1.7	4.0	3.1	3

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q3-2016:Q4--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	1.9	-0.07	0.08	-0.03	0.03	0.04	-0.39	0.15	0.33	0.14	0.04	0.46
New England	1.9	(D)	(D)	-0.05	0.04	-0.01	-0.28	0.14	0.24	0.07	0.05	0.58
Connecticut	2.0	0.01	0.01	-0.09	-0.01	0.04	-0.24	0.21	0.24	0.08	-0.01	0.84
Maine	0.7	0.46	-0.01	-0.06	0.15	0.05	-0.39	0.10	0.30	0.01	0.05	0.19
Massachusetts	2.0	0.05	0.00	-0.04	0.04	-0.08	-0.27	0.07	0.21	0.07	0.07	0.56
New Hampshire	2.4	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	0.11	0.23	-0.19	0.26	0.24	0.12	0.16	0.40
Rhode Island	1.6	(D)	(D)	-0.03	0.12	-0.02	-0.45	0.23	0.33	0.05	-0.01	0.30
Vermont	1.5	-0.06	-0.05	-0.12	0.03	0.03	-0.29	0.13	0.35	0.06	0.04	0.42
Midwest	1.1	(D)	(D)	-0.04	-0.08	0.00	-0.36	0.14	0.22	0.08	-0.16	0.52
Delaware	1.6	(D)	(D)	-0.05	-0.04	0.03	-0.25	0.08	0.17	0.08	0.03	0.99
District of Columbia	2.7	0.00	0.00	-0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.09	0.08
Maryland	1.5	-0.06	-0.01	-0.10	-0.05	0.11	-0.29	-0.03	0.25	0.09	-0.01	0.39
New Jersey	1.3	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.08	-0.01	-0.41	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.02	0.42
New York	0.4	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.19	-0.07	-0.31	0.23	0.21	0.01	-0.37	0.63
Pennsylvania	1.7	-0.01	0.28	-0.03	-0.02	0.10	-0.51	0.06	0.26	0.15	-0.03	0.48
Great Lakes	1.6	-0.17	0.10	-0.02	-0.01	0.15	-0.48	0.11	0.26	0.11	0.03	0.57
Illinois	1.7	-0.17	0.05	-0.03	-0.12	0.02	-0.43	0.09	0.25	0.15	0.01	0.61
Indiana	0.8	-0.26	0.03	-0.05	-0.10	0.16	-0.68	0.11	0.28	0.13	0.00	0.45
Michigan	2.1	-0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.18	0.40	-0.39	0.10	0.24	0.05	0.01	0.40
Ohio	1.9	-0.12	0.34	-0.01	0.02	0.08	-0.43	0.13	0.25	0.09	0.10	0.71
Wisconsin	0.9	-0.39	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.19	-0.61	0.17	0.32	0.09	0.00	0.54
Plains	1.1	-0.55	0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.06	-0.55	0.18	0.34	0.14	0.03	0.54
Iowa	0.4	-0.27	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	0.08	-1.08	0.21	0.23	0.14	-0.11	0.53
Kansas	0.1	-0.51	-0.01	-0.08	0.05	-0.09	-0.57	0.20	0.34	0.07	-0.06	0.26
Minnesota	1.7	-0.59	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.17	-0.40	0.06	0.35	0.15	0.08	0.61
Missouri	1.5	-0.53	-0.01	-0.05	0.08	0.05	-0.57	0.18	0.40	0.17	0.03	0.58
Nebraska	1.1	-0.67	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.03	-0.52	0.39	0.40	0.14	0.13	0.66
North Dakota	1.4	-0.49	1.37	-0.02	-0.68	-0.08	0.07	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.25
South Dakota	1.1	-1.34	-0.04	-0.03	0.13	-0.11	-0.23	0.23	0.41	0.14	0.06	0.89
Southeast	1.9	-0.03	0.05	-0.06	0.07	0.10	-0.48	0.14	0.35	0.15	0.03	0.45
Alabama	2.2	-0.02	0.13	-0.14	0.02	0.24	-0.38	0.04	0.43	0.12	0.03	0.42
Arkansas	0.5	-0.30	0.01	-0.11	-0.07	-0.03	-0.55	-0.09	0.27	0.17	-0.01	0.38
Florida	3.1	0.10	-0.02	-0.04	0.10	0.14	-0.21	0.19	0.43	0.19	0.10	0.48
Georgia	1.8	-0.01	-0.02	-0.16	0.04	0.09	-0.53	0.27	0.33	0.12	0.13	0.80
Kentucky	1.5	-0.12	0.16	-0.06	0.01	0.21	-0.63	0.22	0.31	0.20	0.05	0.48
Louisiana	1.1	0.03	0.12	-0.03	0.25	-0.12	-0.59	-0.03	0.40	0.09	0.02	0.22
Mississippi	0.1	-0.16	0.00	-0.12	-0.11	-0.07	-0.61	0.15	0.41	0.16	0.00	0.20
North Carolina	1.7	-0.04	-0.01	-0.02	0.10	0.18	-0.70	0.17	0.27	0.13	-0.01	0.49
South Carolina	1.4	-0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.07	0.19	-0.63	0.20	0.38	0.11	0.02	0.26
Tennessee	1.5	-0.09	-0.01	-0.01	0.09	0.07	-0.58	0.04	0.40	0.19	0.05	0.37
Virginia	1.5	-0.08	0.03	-0.05	0.02	0.04	-0.42	0.05	0.26	0.15	-0.16	0.33
West Virginia	1.9	-0.34	1.76	-0.06	0.10	-0.04	-0.57	0.03	0.23	0.25	-0.04	-0.03
Southwest	2.8	-0.12	0.35	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.25	0.22	0.47	0.25	0.10	0.37
Arizona	1.0	-0.02	0.11	-0.05	-0.04	0.19	-0.22	-0.09	0.44	0.13	0.11	0.50
New Mexico	1.3	-0.11	0.02	-0.07	0.15	0.33	-0.05	-0.13	0.14	0.24	-0.11	0.24
Oklahoma	1.3	-0.43	0.51	-0.09	-0.48	-0.07	0.00	0.04	0.47	0.20	0.13	0.30
Texas	3.4	-0.11	0.40	0.03	0.04	-0.02	-0.30	0.32	0.50	0.27	0.11	0.36
Rocky Mountain	1.8	-0.35	-0.03	-0.04	0.12	0.07	-0.31	0.18	0.34	0.23	0.04	0.41
Colorado	1.1	-0.28	0.06	0.00	0.17	-0.12	-0.31	0.12	0.30	0.30	0.02	0.21
Idaho	2.7	-0.21	-0.33	-0.07	0.01	0.40	-0.39	0.31	0.42	0.15	0.08	0.51
Montana	1.8	-1.04	-0.13	-0.08	0.18	0.04	-0.17	0.28	0.30	0.12	0.07	0.38
Utah	3.2	-0.33	-0.07	-0.06	0.07	0.35	-0.32	0.22	0.49	0.17	0.08	0.86
Wyoming	0.2	-0.50	-0.01	-0.24	-0.03	-0.01	-0.34	0.19	0.07	0.13	-0.01	0.04
Far West	2.5	0.09	-0.01	-0.02	0.15	-0.03	-0.32	0.16	0.37	0.16	0.22	0.33
Alaska	0.5	0.37	-0.18	-0.05	0.29	0.03	-0.42	-0.11	0.10	-0.60	0.19	0.24
California	2.5	0.11	0.00	-0.03	0.09	0.06	-0.37	0.17	0.37	0.14	0.12	0.36
Hawaii	0.9	0.07	0.00	-0.07	-0.38	-0.03	-0.10	0.02	0.35	0.16	0.04	0.31
Nevada	1.9	-0.20	-0.21	-0.01	0.48	0.08	-0.11	0.02	0.13	0.62	-0.15	0.33
Oregon	2.7	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.40	0.09	-0.21	0.16	0.31	0.09	0.10	0.27
Washington	3.1	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.35	-0.64	-0.20	0.18	0.56	0.26	1.00	0.22

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q3-2016:Q4--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
United States¹	0.12	0.26	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.03
New England	0.02	0.37	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.23	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.07
Connecticut	0.25	0.25	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
Maine	-0.79	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.25	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.08
Massachusetts	0.06	0.47	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.27	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.11
New Hampshire	-0.07	0.46	-0.03	0.12	0.09	0.24	0.15	0.14	0.11	-0.14
Rhode Island	-0.27	0.26	0.15	0.07	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.20	0.03	0.08
Vermont	-0.18	0.25	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.24	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.13
Mideast	-0.16	0.31	0.06	0.13	0.01	0.22	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01
Delaware	-0.05	0.37	-0.17	0.10	0.01	0.20	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.02
District of Columbia	0.03	1.03	0.06	0.25	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.29	0.05	0.68
Maryland	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.14	0.00	0.19	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.30
New Jersey	-0.20	0.36	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.18	0.06	-0.01	-0.01	0.02
New York	-0.43	0.24	0.05	0.13	-0.01	0.26	0.17	-0.04	0.03	-0.05
Pennsylvania	0.25	0.26	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.22	0.13	0.06	0.04	-0.15
Great Lakes	0.11	0.28	0.07	0.14	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.04	-0.01
Illinois	0.17	0.39	0.06	0.19	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.06
Indiana	-0.09	0.22	0.05	0.18	-0.04	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.07	-0.09
Michigan	0.14	0.38	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.17	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.01
Ohio	0.18	0.19	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.01	-0.13
Wisconsin	-0.02	0.07	0.11	0.07	-0.01	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.08
Plains	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.22	0.07	0.07	0.05	-0.08
Iowa	0.27	0.10	0.02	0.12	-0.02	0.21	0.02	0.05	0.05	-0.09
Kansas	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.14	0.03	0.08	0.03	-0.15
Minnesota	0.24	0.31	0.14	0.12	-0.01	0.31	0.05	0.03	0.05	-0.09
Missouri	0.04	0.21	0.07	0.20	0.05	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.07	-0.03
Nebraska	-0.09	0.16	0.09	0.21	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.00
North Dakota	0.39	-0.15	0.01	0.20	-0.03	-0.03	0.05	0.14	0.17	-0.45
South Dakota	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.21	0.09	0.13	-0.04	0.11
Southeast	0.10	0.28	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.21	0.11	0.12	0.06	-0.03
Alabama	0.53	0.26	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06
Arkansas	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.08	-0.04
Florida	0.19	0.32	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.32	0.24	0.21	0.09	-0.06
Georgia	-0.26	0.34	0.05	0.30	0.02	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.03	-0.03
Kentucky	0.07	0.22	0.03	0.16	0.00	0.21	0.07	0.06	0.04	-0.21
Louisiana	0.16	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.06	0.02	-0.02
Mississippi	0.13	0.08	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.16	0.08	0.12	0.04	-0.38
North Carolina	0.23	0.26	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.06	-0.03
South Carolina	0.08	0.25	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.05	-0.07
Tennessee	0.09	0.19	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.05	-0.04
Virginia	0.07	0.50	0.08	0.16	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.12
West Virginia	-0.42	0.09	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.47	0.06	-0.02	0.03	0.37
Southwest	0.45	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.32	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.04
Arizona	-0.51	-0.13	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.22	0.10	0.18	-0.06	-0.02
New Mexico	0.31	0.24	0.00	0.10	0.00	-0.05	0.07	0.07	0.10	-0.18
Oklahoma	0.27	0.19	-0.05	-0.13	0.00	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.02	-0.06
Texas	0.66	0.04	0.02	0.28	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.08
Rocky Mountain	-0.11	0.34	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.31	0.15	0.14	0.03	0.00
Colorado	-0.86	0.28	0.07	0.19	0.07	0.45	0.21	0.20	0.03	-0.01
Idaho	0.94	0.35	0.09	-0.03	0.03	0.23	0.03	0.14	0.04	-0.03
Montana	0.77	0.14	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.23	0.22	0.17	0.02	0.16
Utah	0.62	0.57	0.14	0.12	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.03	-0.05
Wyoming	0.41	0.10	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.23	0.12	-0.14	0.00	0.19
Far West	0.24	0.29	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.07	0.16
Alaska	0.83	-0.08	-0.04	-0.08	0.02	0.34	0.01	-0.14	0.06	-0.28
California	0.31	0.34	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.17
Hawaii	-0.47	0.05	0.04	0.18	-0.02	0.07	0.13	0.50	0.01	0.00
Nevada	0.49	0.01	0.07	-0.23	0.01	0.18	-0.09	0.33	0.14	0.04
Oregon	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.17	-0.01	0.38	0.04	0.07	0.09	-0.02
Washington	-0.11	0.26	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.32	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.28

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:Q1-2016:Q4

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								Percent of the U.S.							
	2015				2016				2015				2016			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
United States¹	17,671,025	17,886,695	18,030,967	18,111,878	18,170,091	18,337,791	18,561,915	18,755,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	941,945	959,027	964,703	982,152	983,200	990,080	1,002,400	1,012,104	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Connecticut	250,628	256,514	257,895	260,185	260,604	262,341	263,973	266,597	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine	55,930	57,230	57,716	58,453	58,540	59,224	59,478	59,857	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	478,320	485,938	487,509	500,634	500,418	503,357	511,392	516,483	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	72,395	73,810	75,038	75,833	76,737	77,201	78,329	79,155	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	54,858	55,401	55,884	56,457	56,087	57,099	58,017	58,527	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	29,815	30,135	30,660	30,591	30,814	30,859	31,211	31,483	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,223,326	3,270,682	3,302,756	3,301,626	3,329,683	3,358,622	3,381,370	3,408,478	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2
Delaware	68,216	68,898	69,086	69,256	68,952	69,747	71,080	71,769	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	120,100	121,210	121,295	121,870	125,356	126,100	127,208	128,597	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	361,870	363,936	366,991	372,169	371,205	376,578	380,950	384,386	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
New Jersey	547,279	565,951	571,204	573,006	574,277	577,703	583,804	588,706	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
New York	1,427,065	1,445,357	1,462,516	1,447,505	1,481,479	1,489,457	1,486,075	1,494,981	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0
Pennsylvania	698,796	705,330	711,663	717,821	708,415	719,037	732,252	740,039	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Great Lakes	2,448,105	2,473,845	2,499,169	2,519,159	2,521,077	2,541,207	2,568,564	2,593,179	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
Illinois	763,309	766,689	778,688	780,040	788,510	787,470	791,450	798,999	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Indiana	327,996	333,135	334,536	337,786	337,423	339,900	343,721	346,591	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Michigan	460,714	468,784	473,861	479,085	477,634	485,680	490,342	495,300	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio	599,820	605,409	608,502	615,575	612,191	621,138	631,347	638,185	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin	296,267	299,828	303,582	306,673	305,319	307,019	311,704	314,104	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Plains	1,147,993	1,161,066	1,171,307	1,174,283	1,167,069	1,177,073	1,190,606	1,199,789	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Iowa	172,410	175,098	177,491	178,238	176,443	177,667	179,944	181,007	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas	148,490	152,674	153,489	152,725	151,833	152,822	153,801	154,574	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	324,022	324,510	326,873	331,926	329,008	331,958	338,304	341,318	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	288,381	292,194	294,997	295,298	297,412	299,897	301,824	304,431	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	111,411	113,604	114,836	113,982	113,782	114,805	116,025	116,769	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	57,402	56,560	55,719	54,027	51,450	52,015	52,096	52,796	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	45,878	46,426	47,903	48,086	47,142	47,908	48,612	48,893	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	3,745,076	3,794,648	3,840,495	3,872,660	3,881,685	3,914,726	3,964,744	4,005,534	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.4
Alabama	196,820	199,677	201,498	201,926	202,298	204,232	205,307	207,608	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	117,064	118,592	119,560	119,492	119,920	120,704	120,683	121,448	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Florida	866,212	875,944	889,512	903,778	906,448	917,885	935,927	947,007	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia	491,481	498,673	505,437	510,496	520,453	520,479	527,705	532,805	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Kentucky	188,148	191,427	193,072	194,942	191,394	195,685	199,550	201,545	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana	239,704	239,172	238,492	234,932	233,388	234,573	234,905	237,569	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	104,325	105,635	106,684	106,841	107,425	107,397	107,683	108,215	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	490,176	496,874	503,657	508,257	509,358	514,182	521,265	526,809	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	197,475	200,135	203,438	206,274	206,715	209,032	210,589	212,529	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	309,207	314,661	319,867	322,900	323,864	326,262	330,988	333,966	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	471,999	479,776	485,306	489,805	488,650	491,669	496,244	500,833	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
West Virginia	72,465	74,081	73,971	73,019	71,772	72,625	73,898	75,199	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,192,658	2,194,494	2,185,231	2,163,126	2,155,605	2,178,893	2,207,112	2,242,336	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0
Arizona	287,190	290,463	292,540	295,597	296,314	299,626	306,764	309,103	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
New Mexico	93,025	93,799	93,713	92,383	91,496	92,931	93,784	94,974	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	191,872	189,264	187,795	183,112	180,399	182,688	183,061	185,602	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,620,571	1,620,968	1,611,183	1,592,033	1,587,395	1,603,648	1,623,503	1,652,657	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8
Rocky Mountain	605,555	613,147	616,369	617,524	619,325	624,954	636,667	643,739	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Colorado	309,993	313,303	314,546	315,475	316,481	320,634	327,333	330,319	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Idaho	64,856	65,342	65,884	65,760	66,010	66,927	67,714	68,450	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	45,186	46,207	46,119	45,868	45,789	45,642	46,041	46,506	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	145,982	148,314	150,215	151,884	153,422	154,182	157,802	160,002	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	39,538	39,981	39,604	38,537	37,622	37,569	37,777	38,463	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	3,366,368	3,419,789	3,450,939	3,481,350	3,512,447	3,552,236	3,610,452	3,650,211	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.5
Alaska	53,997	54,615	53,155	51,770	50,059	50,545	50,742	51,506	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,444,063	2,485,470	2,505,638	2,531,304	2,545,953	2,581,572	2,627,083	2,656,080	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2
Hawaii	79,538	80,302	80,907	81,650	82,904	83,548	84,325	84,889	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	137,533	140,194	142,952	143,602	143,572	145,068	149,913	151,348								

Table 4. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2013-2016

	2013	2014	2015	2016	Rank 2016
United States¹	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.5	.....
New England	-0.5	0.9	2.8	1.7	.....
Connecticut	-1.4	-0.6	2.2	1.0	32
Maine	-0.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	21
Massachusetts	-0.2	1.7	3.7	2.0	12
New Hampshire	0.6	1.7	2.1	3.0	4
Rhode Island	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	27
Vermont	-0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	36
Midwest	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	.....
Delaware	-1.4	5.3	2.2	0.3	41
District of Columbia	-0.2	1.5	1.6	2.4	.....
Maryland	0.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	24
New Jersey	1.4	0.1	1.6	1.2	26
New York	-0.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	38
Pennsylvania	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.1	30
Great Lakes	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	.....
Illinois	-0.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	33
Indiana	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.5	20
Michigan	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	15
Ohio	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.7	17
Wisconsin	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	31
Plains	1.5	2.2	1.3	0.7	.....
Iowa	0.5	3.1	2.2	0.9	34
Kansas	0.2	1.4	2.2	0.2	42
Minnesota	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.3	23
Missouri	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.1	29
Nebraska	2.5	3.7	0.3	1.2	28
North Dakota	2.4	7.3	-3.1	-6.5	50
South Dakota	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.7	18
Southeast	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	.....
Alabama	0.9	-0.1	1.1	1.3	22
Arkansas	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	35
Florida	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.0	5
Georgia	1.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	6
Kentucky	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3	25
Louisiana	-3.4	1.7	0.5	-0.6	45
Mississippi	0.6	-1.2	0.3	0.8	37
North Carolina	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	19
South Carolina	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.1	11
Tennessee	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.0	14
Virginia	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	39
West Virginia	0.5	0.9	0.4	-0.9	46
Southwest	4.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	.....
Arizona	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.1	10
New Mexico	-1.0	2.9	1.7	-0.5	44
Oklahoma	4.4	4.6	2.7	-2.3	47
Texas	5.1	3.7	4.5	0.4	40
Rocky Mountain	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.7	.....
Colorado	3.2	4.7	3.0	2.0	13
Idaho	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	16
Montana	0.7	2.8	2.1	0.2	43
Utah	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.0	3
Wyoming	1.0	1.2	-0.3	-3.6	48
Far West	2.0	3.2	4.0	2.9	.....
Alaska	-4.4	-3.3	0.6	-5.0	49
California	2.5	3.7	4.4	2.9	7
Hawaii	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	9
Nevada	0.5	1.3	3.5	2.4	8
Oregon	-2.0	1.6	4.5	3.3	2
Washington	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	1

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015-2016--Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States'	1.5	0.07	-0.18	0.08	0.14	0.00	-0.02	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.30	0.10
New England	1.7	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.12	0.12	-0.16	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.23	0.29
Connecticut	1.0	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.09	0.02	-0.20	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.20	0.23
Maine	1.4	0.02	-0.01	0.08	0.05	-0.06	-0.22	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.05
Massachusetts	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.14	0.24	-0.16	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.29	0.23
New Hampshire	3.0	0.00	-0.02	0.04	0.11	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.23	1.06
Rhode Island	1.2	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.19	-0.03	-0.12	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.54
Vermont	0.8	0.09	-0.12	-0.29	0.04	-0.36	-0.11	0.28	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00
Mideast	1.0	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.09	-0.06	-0.07	-0.02	0.05	0.07	0.28	-0.01
Delaware	0.3	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.07	-0.08	-0.51	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.30
District of Columbia	2.4	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.24	0.06
Maryland	1.3	0.01	-0.02	0.07	0.20	0.01	-0.12	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.07
New Jersey	1.2	0.02	-0.01	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.18	0.10	0.13
New York	0.8	0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.11	-0.07	-0.15	-0.01	0.04	0.04	0.37	-0.14
Pennsylvania	1.1	0.03	0.27	0.07	0.04	-0.16	0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.08
Great Lakes	1.4	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.07	-0.05	-0.05	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.19
Illinois	0.9	0.12	0.05	0.14	0.04	-0.09	-0.12	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.23
Indiana	1.5	0.23	-0.05	0.03	0.03	0.08	-0.03	0.03	0.17	0.06	0.03	0.11
Michigan	1.8	0.07	-0.13	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.17	0.03	0.13	0.15
Ohio	1.7	0.08	0.51	0.06	0.07	-0.07	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.13	0.25
Wisconsin	1.1	0.15	-0.10	-0.07	0.04	-0.21	-0.32	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.13
Plains	0.7	0.25	-0.27	0.08	0.05	-0.15	-0.10	-0.02	0.15	-0.04	0.06	0.08
Iowa	0.9	0.52	-0.04	0.01	0.26	-0.31	-0.30	0.02	0.16	-0.04	-0.10	0.30
Kansas	0.2	0.09	-0.23	0.08	-0.03	-0.29	0.23	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.09	0.16
Minnesota	1.3	0.14	-0.19	0.09	-0.01	-0.05	0.05	-0.04	0.16	0.12	0.00	-0.19
Missouri	1.1	0.19	-0.07	0.09	0.12	-0.05	-0.29	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.10	0.14
Nebraska	1.2	0.34	-0.08	0.07	0.13	-0.17	-0.24	0.04	0.20	-0.32	0.28	0.29
North Dakota	-6.5	0.30	-3.09	0.10	-0.82	-0.29	-0.05	-0.91	-0.22	-0.91	0.17	0.05
South Dakota	1.7	0.51	-0.09	0.11	0.26	-0.20	-0.11	0.14	0.17	-0.02	0.11	0.11
Southeast	1.8	0.05	-0.11	0.12	0.20	0.04	-0.06	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.23	0.10
Alabama	1.3	0.03	-0.31	0.27	0.11	0.23	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.02	0.03	-0.08
Arkansas	0.8	0.22	-0.55	0.04	0.05	-0.08	-0.08	-0.05	0.24	-0.10	0.17	0.14
Florida	3.0	0.03	-0.04	0.15	0.44	0.09	0.01	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.32	0.15
Georgia	3.0	0.05	-0.06	0.22	0.36	0.06	-0.05	0.17	0.10	0.25	0.64	0.12
Kentucky	1.3	0.08	-0.15	0.07	-0.07	0.16	-0.13	0.16	0.26	0.23	0.00	0.12
Louisiana	-0.6	0.07	-0.47	0.05	-0.03	-0.37	1.33	-0.14	0.06	-0.28	-0.09	0.07
Mississippi	0.8	0.23	-0.29	0.13	-0.11	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.20	0.05	-0.02	0.02
North Carolina	1.6	0.08	-0.03	0.12	0.26	0.01	-0.53	0.12	0.17	0.04	0.24	0.09
South Carolina	2.1	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.45	0.14	-0.20	0.10	0.23	0.06	0.13	0.14
Tennessee	2.0	0.04	-0.06	0.04	-0.01	0.36	-0.20	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.16
Virginia	0.6	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	-0.20	-0.31	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.07
West Virginia	-0.9	0.00	-0.26	0.14	-0.42	0.00	-0.04	-0.20	0.06	-0.11	0.07	-0.05
Southwest	0.4	0.05	-1.01	0.11	0.08	-0.23	0.19	0.02	0.14	-0.01	0.18	0.12
Arizona	2.1	0.05	-0.40	0.17	0.22	0.11	-0.02	0.09	0.21	0.06	0.27	0.22
New Mexico	-0.5	0.06	-0.97	0.11	-0.05	-0.09	-0.01	-0.05	0.02	-0.13	0.14	0.00
Oklahoma	-2.3	0.00	-1.72	0.03	-0.05	-0.54	0.21	-0.16	0.07	-0.12	0.12	0.04
Texas	0.4	0.05	-1.04	0.11	0.07	-0.26	0.24	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.17	0.12
Rocky Mountain	1.7	0.04	-0.72	0.08	0.27	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.37	0.06
Colorado	2.0	0.01	-0.54	0.10	0.29	0.03	-0.03	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.46	0.11
Idaho	1.8	0.24	-0.85	0.08	0.59	0.39	-0.14	0.10	0.38	0.01	0.12	0.25
Montana	0.2	0.05	-1.57	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.79	-0.02	0.16	-0.16	0.07	0.03
Utah	3.0	0.01	-0.52	0.06	0.43	0.17	0.18	0.09	0.42	0.17	0.48	-0.06
Wyoming	-3.6	0.02	-1.72	0.07	-0.69	-0.16	0.49	-0.36	-0.05	-0.46	0.04	-0.09
Far West	2.9	0.09	-0.14	0.03	0.24	0.22	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.13	0.68	0.11
Alaska	-5.0	0.02	-3.67	0.04	-0.56	-0.04	0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.31	0.05	-0.06
California	2.9	0.10	-0.07	0.04	0.22	0.27	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.71	0.13
Hawaii	2.1	0.03	-0.03	-0.05	0.46	0.00	0.11	0.05	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.09
Nevada	2.4	0.01	-0.67	0.05	0.38	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.13	0.25	0.18	0.04
Oregon	3.3	0.05	-0.01	0.12	0.34	0.91	-0.11	0.13	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.01
Washington	3.7	0.10	-0.03	-0.03	0.33	-0.25	0.08	0.09	0.67	0.11	1.12	0.04

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015-2016--Table Ends

	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
United States¹	0.14	0.24	0.03	0.06	-0.01	0.22	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06
New England	0.11	0.41	0.00	0.04	-0.02	0.17	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.07
Connecticut	0.08	0.27	0.01	-0.03	-0.06	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.07
Maine	0.21	0.14	0.27	0.04	0.00	0.24	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.10
Massachusetts	0.11	0.57	-0.09	0.07	0.01	0.22	0.03	0.05	0.04	-0.11
New Hampshire	0.27	0.29	0.07	0.06	-0.03	0.34	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.06
Rhode Island	0.00	0.12	0.39	0.06	-0.07	-0.01	0.10	0.06	0.03	-0.31
Vermont	0.03	0.22	0.04	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.03	-0.09	0.03	0.26
Mideast	0.16	0.21	-0.04	0.03	-0.02	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.04	-0.04
Delaware	0.45	-1.11	0.56	0.00	-0.03	0.18	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.15
District of Columbia	0.38	0.70	-0.06	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.50
Maryland	0.03	0.31	0.02	0.11	-0.02	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.14
New Jersey	0.00	0.16	0.17	0.10	-0.02	0.22	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.29
New York	0.23	0.20	-0.11	0.00	-0.03	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.04	-0.02
Pennsylvania	0.14	0.29	-0.15	0.00	-0.02	0.19	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.10
Great Lakes	0.20	0.20	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.20	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.04
Illinois	0.25	0.15	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	0.20	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.22
Indiana	0.12	0.18	0.10	0.05	-0.02	0.27	0.01	-0.02	0.04	0.04
Michigan	0.26	0.31	0.13	0.01	-0.02	0.21	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02
Ohio	0.09	0.20	-0.02	-0.05	-0.02	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02
Wisconsin	0.25	0.15	0.32	0.03	-0.01	0.17	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.14
Plains	-0.03	0.37	-0.02	0.05	-0.01	0.17	0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.04
Iowa	-0.09	0.18	0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.12
Kansas	0.17	0.29	-0.29	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.02	-0.15
Minnesota	-0.22	0.81	0.01	0.10	-0.01	0.31	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.17
Missouri	0.07	0.28	0.09	0.07	-0.03	0.15	0.04	-0.01	0.05	-0.07
Nebraska	0.35	0.06	-0.14	0.09	-0.02	0.23	0.00	0.03	0.02	-0.02
North Dakota	-0.50	-0.14	-0.06	-0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	-0.17	-0.06	0.09
South Dakota	-0.04	0.12	0.09	0.00	-0.03	0.31	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.19
Southeast	0.10	0.28	0.05	0.11	-0.01	0.22	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03
Alabama	0.13	0.19	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02
Arkansas	0.05	0.13	0.18	0.06	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.04
Florida	-0.02	0.45	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.18
Georgia	0.34	0.25	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.05	-0.02
Kentucky	0.25	0.13	0.18	0.06	-0.02	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.29
Louisiana	-0.47	-0.12	0.03	-0.10	-0.03	0.11	-0.01	-0.07	0.01	-0.12
Mississippi	-0.09	0.07	0.03	0.06	-0.01	0.15	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.10
North Carolina	0.28	0.32	0.07	0.11	-0.01	0.16	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03
South Carolina	0.22	0.33	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.07	0.03	-0.01
Tennessee	0.36	0.20	0.09	0.11	-0.01	0.14	-0.03	0.06	0.05	-0.10
Virginia	-0.02	0.40	-0.08	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.10
West Virginia	-0.13	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.01	0.33	0.01	-0.06	-0.03	-0.10
Southwest	0.10	0.19	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.13
Arizona	0.27	0.25	0.02	0.13	-0.04	0.37	0.05	-0.03	0.02	0.11
New Mexico	-0.11	0.22	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.22	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.20
Oklahoma	-0.16	0.06	-0.06	-0.16	0.00	0.12	0.07	-0.07	0.02	0.00
Texas	0.10	0.19	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.14
Rocky Mountain	0.20	0.31	-0.06	0.10	0.00	0.33	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.14
Colorado	0.35	0.37	-0.14	0.06	0.00	0.34	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.18
Idaho	-0.05	0.16	0.07	0.22	-0.02	0.31	0.03	0.08	0.08	-0.22
Montana	-0.08	0.13	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.38	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.23
Utah	0.19	0.41	0.05	0.22	0.01	0.35	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.23
Wyoming	-0.20	-0.15	-0.08	-0.04	-0.01	0.08	0.03	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10
Far West	0.23	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.28	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.27
Alaska	0.06	-0.32	-0.02	-0.05	0.00	0.16	0.01	-0.08	0.00	-0.18
California	0.21	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.29	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.31
Hawaii	0.42	0.03	0.07	0.08	-0.02	0.25	-0.01	0.16	0.05	-0.04
Nevada	0.23	0.24	0.35	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.48	-0.21	0.09	0.21
Oregon	0.38	0.32	0.12	0.09	-0.01	0.29	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.14
Washington	0.27	0.39	0.06	0.10	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.26

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1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis