

# News Release

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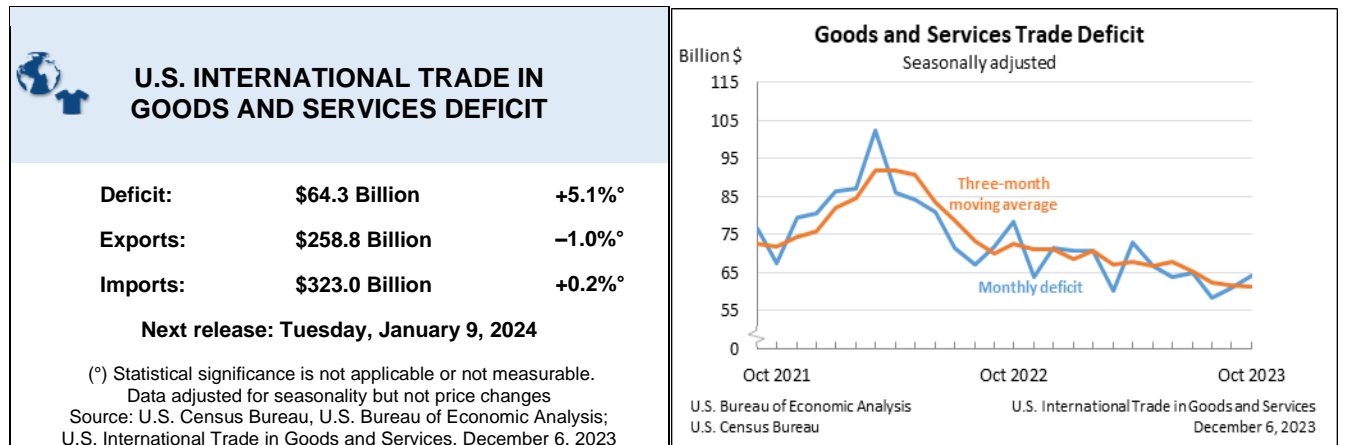
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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services October 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$64.3 billion in October, up \$3.1 billion from \$61.2 billion in September, revised.



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

October exports were \$258.8 billion, \$2.6 billion less than September exports. October imports were \$323.0 billion, \$0.5 billion more than September imports.

The October increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$3.5 billion to \$89.8 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.4 billion to \$25.5 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$161.4 billion, or 19.8 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$28.0 billion or 1.1 percent. Imports decreased \$133.4 billion or 4.0 percent.

### **Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)**

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$0.2 billion to \$61.3 billion for the three months ending in October.

- Average exports increased \$2.4 billion to \$258.6 billion in October.
- Average imports increased \$2.1 billion to \$319.9 billion in October.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$11.1 billion from the three months ending in October 2022.

- Average exports decreased \$0.4 billion from October 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$11.5 billion from October 2022.

### **Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

Exports of goods decreased \$3.2 billion to \$173.5 billion in October.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$2.5 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$2.1 billion.
  - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.8 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.6 billion.
  - Jewelry decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$0.9 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$0.4 billion.
  - Other automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.3 billion.
  - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$0.3 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.2 billion.
  - Organic chemicals increased \$0.5 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold increased \$0.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.7 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.6 billion to \$85.3 billion in October.

- Transport increased \$0.2 billion.
- Financial services increased \$0.2 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.2 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.1 billion.

### **Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods increased \$0.3 billion to \$263.3 billion in October.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$0.2 billion.

- Capital goods increased \$1.8 billion.
  - Computers increased \$0.7 billion.
  - Drilling and oilfield equipment increased \$0.6 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.0 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$0.9 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$59.8 billion in October.

- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$0.7 billion, or 0.9 percent, to \$87.0 billion in October, compared to a 3.2 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$0.4 billion, or 0.2 percent, to \$144.2 billion, compared to a 1.4 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$0.4 billion, or 0.2 percent, to \$231.2 billion, compared to a 0.1 percent increase in nominal imports.

### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for April through September 2023 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data.

#### **Revisions to September exports**

- Exports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.3 billion.

#### **Revisions to September imports**

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$0.1 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The October figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$3.8), South and Central America (\$3.7), Hong Kong (\$1.9), Australia (\$1.3), Belgium (\$0.8), Brazil (\$0.4), Singapore (\$0.2), and United Kingdom (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$23.9), European Union (\$19.2), Mexico (\$11.9), Vietnam (\$9.3), Germany (\$7.5), Canada (\$7.3), Japan (\$6.6), Ireland (\$5.8), Taiwan (\$5.1), Italy (\$4.0), South Korea (\$3.7), India (\$3.4), Malaysia (\$2.0), France (\$0.9), Israel (\$0.6), Switzerland (\$0.3), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.2).

- The deficit with the European Union increased \$2.4 billion to \$19.2 billion in October. Exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$29.4 billion and imports increased \$1.8 billion to \$48.6 billion.

- The deficit with Canada increased \$1.2 billion to \$7.3 billion in October. Exports decreased \$0.3 billion to \$29.3 billion and imports increased \$0.9 billion to \$36.5 billion.
- The deficit with Switzerland decreased \$1.8 billion to \$0.3 billion in October. Exports increased \$1.8 billion to \$3.9 billion and imports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$4.2 billion.

### **Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (exhibit 20)**

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, third-quarter figures are now available.

The third-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$21.8), Netherlands (\$14.6), Australia (\$8.3), Singapore (\$6.8), Hong Kong (\$6.6), Brazil (\$4.8), Belgium (\$3.3), United Kingdom (\$3.1), Saudi Arabia (\$2.0), and Switzerland (\$1.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$63.8), Mexico (\$39.1), European Union (\$26.5), Vietnam (\$26.2), Germany (\$20.5), Japan (\$14.9), Taiwan (\$12.8), South Korea (\$11.5), India (\$11.5), Italy (\$10.9), Canada (\$10.0), Malaysia (\$5.5), France (\$4.2), Ireland (\$4.1), and Israel (\$2.2).

- The balance with Switzerland shifted from a deficit of \$2.3 billion in the second quarter to a surplus of \$1.6 billion in the third quarter. Exports decreased \$0.1 billion to \$20.2 billion and imports decreased \$3.9 billion to \$18.6 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$3.6 billion to \$26.5 billion in the third quarter. Exports increased \$7.9 billion to \$163.1 billion and imports increased \$4.3 billion to \$189.6 billion.
- The deficit with Ireland increased \$2.3 billion to \$4.1 billion in the third quarter. Exports decreased \$1.5 billion to \$24.3 billion and imports increased \$0.8 billion to \$28.4 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](https://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](https://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](https://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

Next release: January 9, 2024, at 8:30 a.m. EST  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, November 2023

## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Release Dates in 2024

<b>Statistical Month</b>	<b>Date</b>
November 2023	January 9
December 2023	February 7
January 2024	March 7
February 2024	April 4
March 2024	May 2
April 2024	June 6
May 2024	July 3
June 2024	August 6
July 2024	September 4
August 2024	October 8
September 2024	November 5
October 2024	December 5

## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For September 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-

over in October 2023 was \$0.3 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For September 2023, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For October 2023, these shipments totaled \$205.9 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For October 2023, these shipments totaled \$42.8 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for October 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For October 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,151.0 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For October 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3712 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular



industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP basis) and services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for December 20, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private

purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### **Resources**

**Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers](http://www.census.gov/developers), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

# News Release

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-841,573	-1,083,511	241,938	2,567,027	1,765,884	801,143	3,408,600	2,849,395	559,205
Jan. - Oct.	-681,538	-884,108	202,570	2,102,656	1,446,847	655,809	2,784,194	2,330,955	453,239
January	-62,331	-85,047	22,716	198,973	136,205	62,768	261,303	221,252	40,052
February	-64,872	-87,377	22,506	194,937	132,405	62,532	259,808	219,782	40,026
March	-65,941	-87,882	21,941	207,834	144,343	63,492	273,775	232,225	41,551
April	-65,898	-87,120	21,222	207,083	143,361	63,722	272,981	230,481	42,500
May	-66,379	-87,797	21,417	209,768	144,556	65,212	276,147	232,352	43,795
June	-70,831	-91,477	20,646	212,192	145,691	66,501	283,023	237,168	45,855
July	-69,338	-87,381	18,043	215,164	148,116	67,049	284,503	235,497	49,006
August	-71,816	-89,214	17,398	216,566	149,017	67,549	288,383	238,231	50,152
September	-76,771	-95,168	18,397	213,010	144,856	68,153	289,781	240,024	49,757
October	-67,360	-85,645	18,285	227,130	158,297	68,832	294,490	243,943	50,547
November	-79,379	-98,941	19,562	229,746	157,725	72,021	309,125	256,666	52,459
December	-80,656	-100,462	19,806	234,625	161,312	73,313	315,282	261,774	53,507
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-951,188	-1,183,010	231,822	3,018,455	2,089,925	928,530	3,969,643	3,272,935	696,707
Jan. - Oct.	-815,984	-1,007,079	191,095	2,515,394	1,747,840	767,554	3,331,379	2,754,920	576,459
January	-86,503	-106,349	19,846	230,744	158,312	72,432	317,247	264,661	52,586
February	-86,960	-104,980	18,019	234,899	161,447	73,451	321,859	266,427	55,432
March	-102,536	-121,458	18,921	245,683	170,679	75,004	348,219	292,137	56,083
April	-86,016	-106,254	20,238	252,755	175,765	76,990	338,771	282,019	56,752
May	-84,075	-103,444	19,369	255,141	177,943	77,199	339,216	281,386	57,830
June	-80,851	-99,209	18,359	258,566	181,266	77,300	339,417	280,475	58,942
July	-71,672	-90,254	18,582	260,684	182,855	77,829	332,356	273,109	59,247
August	-67,315	-86,423	19,108	261,575	183,141	78,434	328,890	269,564	59,326
September	-71,726	-90,499	18,773	259,849	180,793	79,055	331,575	271,293	60,282
October	-78,329	-98,210	19,881	255,500	175,640	79,860	333,829	273,849	59,980
November	-63,818	-84,027	20,210	252,737	172,457	80,280	316,555	256,485	60,070
December	-71,386	-91,903	20,518	250,323	169,628	80,696	321,709	261,531	60,178
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Oct.	-654,590	-889,516	234,927	2,543,408	1,713,718	829,690	3,197,997	2,603,234	594,763
January	-70,776	-90,717	19,941	258,519	178,052	80,467	329,295	268,769	60,526
February	-70,619	-90,917	20,298	252,974	172,069	80,905	323,593	262,986	60,607
March	-60,403	-81,634	21,231	257,726	176,427	81,299	318,129	258,061	60,068
April (R)	-72,895	-96,123	23,228	249,805	167,252	82,554	322,701	263,375	59,326
May (R)	-66,872	-91,164	24,291	248,622	165,127	83,494	315,494	256,291	59,203
June (R)	-64,032	-88,214	24,182	248,368	164,891	83,477	312,399	253,105	59,295
July (R)	-64,962	-89,913	24,951	251,719	168,389	83,330	316,682	258,302	58,379
August (R)	-58,624	-84,720	26,096	255,473	171,321	84,152	314,097	256,041	58,056
September (R)	-61,151	-86,319	25,169	261,409	176,704	84,705	322,560	263,023	59,536
October	-64,255	-89,795	25,540	258,793	173,487	85,306	323,049	263,282	59,766
November									
December									

September data as published last month:

-61,542	-86,301	24,759	261,113	176,747	84,367	322,656	263,048	59,608
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2021</b>									
January	-62,840	-84,805	21,965	194,467	132,434	62,034	257,307	217,239	40,069
February	-62,993	-85,279	22,286	196,400	133,940	62,460	259,393	219,219	40,175
March	-64,381	-86,769	22,388	200,581	137,651	62,930	264,962	224,420	40,543
April	-65,570	-87,460	21,889	203,285	140,036	63,248	268,855	227,496	41,359
May	-66,073	-87,599	21,527	208,228	144,087	64,142	274,301	231,686	42,615
June	-67,703	-88,798	21,095	209,681	144,536	65,145	277,384	233,334	44,050
July	-68,850	-88,885	20,035	212,375	146,121	66,254	281,224	235,006	46,218
August	-70,662	-89,357	18,695	214,641	147,608	67,033	285,303	236,965	48,337
September	-72,642	-90,588	17,946	214,913	147,330	67,584	287,555	237,917	49,638
October	-71,983	-90,009	18,026	218,902	150,724	68,178	290,884	240,733	50,152
November	-74,503	-93,251	18,748	223,295	153,626	69,669	297,798	246,878	50,921
December	-75,798	-95,016	19,218	230,500	159,112	71,389	306,299	254,128	52,171
<b>2022</b>									
January	-82,179	-101,917	19,738	231,705	159,117	72,589	313,884	261,034	52,850
February	-84,707	-103,930	19,224	233,423	160,357	73,065	318,129	264,287	53,842
March	-92,000	-110,929	18,929	237,108	163,479	73,629	329,108	274,408	54,700
April	-91,838	-110,897	19,059	244,445	169,297	75,148	336,283	280,194	56,089
May	-90,876	-110,385	19,509	251,193	174,795	76,398	342,069	285,181	56,888
June	-83,647	-102,969	19,322	255,487	178,324	77,163	339,135	281,293	57,841
July	-78,866	-97,636	18,770	258,130	180,688	77,443	336,996	278,323	58,673
August	-73,279	-91,962	18,683	260,275	182,420	77,854	333,554	274,383	59,171
September	-70,238	-89,059	18,821	260,702	182,263	78,439	330,940	271,322	59,618
October	-72,457	-91,711	19,254	258,974	179,858	79,116	331,431	271,569	59,862
November	-71,291	-90,912	19,621	256,029	176,297	79,732	327,320	267,209	60,111
December	-71,177	-91,380	20,203	252,854	172,575	80,279	324,031	263,955	60,076
<b>2023</b>									
January	-68,660	-88,883	20,223	253,860	173,379	80,481	322,520	262,262	60,258
February	-70,927	-91,179	20,252	253,939	173,249	80,689	324,866	264,429	60,437
March	-67,266	-87,756	20,490	256,406	175,516	80,890	323,672	263,272	60,400
April (R)	-67,972	-89,558	21,585	253,502	171,916	81,586	321,474	261,474	60,000
May (R)	-66,723	-89,640	22,917	252,051	169,602	82,449	318,774	259,242	59,532
June (R)	-67,933	-91,833	23,900	248,932	165,757	83,175	316,865	257,590	59,275
July (R)	-65,289	-89,764	24,475	249,570	166,136	83,434	314,858	255,899	58,959
August (R)	-62,539	-87,616	25,076	251,853	168,200	83,653	314,393	255,816	58,577
September (R)	-61,579	-86,984	25,405	256,200	172,138	84,062	317,779	259,122	58,657
October	-61,343	-86,945	25,602	258,558	173,837	84,721	319,902	260,782	59,120
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	801,143	12,600	66,054	71,411	2,893	22,262	172,019	128,352	58,603	220,162	23,836	22,951
Jan. - Oct.	655,809	10,564	52,821	53,362	2,435	18,354	143,228	105,553	48,472	182,568	19,666	18,786
January	62,768	1,034	4,891	4,435	220	1,754	13,996	10,452	4,854	17,295	1,969	1,867
February	62,532	1,001	4,670	4,266	243	1,746	14,178	10,237	4,781	17,575	1,939	1,896
March	63,492	1,006	4,988	4,514	252	1,739	14,368	10,149	4,780	17,847	1,942	1,906
April	63,722	1,030	5,047	4,510	246	1,733	14,134	10,189	4,852	18,111	1,980	1,889
May	65,212	1,044	5,333	5,267	242	1,755	14,190	10,282	4,880	18,345	1,993	1,880
June	66,501	1,067	5,532	5,733	240	1,807	14,420	10,427	4,863	18,550	1,983	1,878
July	67,049	1,087	5,508	5,968	240	1,887	14,412	10,625	4,802	18,725	1,948	1,847
August	67,549	1,091	5,550	5,987	243	1,946	14,514	10,836	4,803	18,789	1,941	1,849
September	68,153	1,117	5,556	6,173	249	1,984	14,577	11,059	4,866	18,743	1,962	1,867
October	68,832	1,087	5,745	6,509	259	2,002	14,440	11,296	4,991	18,586	2,010	1,907
November	72,021	1,013	6,396	8,771	246	1,983	14,432	11,406	5,060	18,652	2,059	2,003
December	73,313	1,023	6,837	9,278	211	1,926	14,359	11,392	5,072	18,942	2,110	2,163
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	928,530	14,468	90,956	136,869	1,654	22,668	167,726	127,392	66,227	245,212	26,829	28,529
Jan. - Oct.	767,554	11,867	75,164	110,722	1,417	18,765	140,411	107,448	54,580	201,958	22,571	22,651
January	72,432	996	6,652	8,279	154	1,832	14,268	11,252	5,027	19,456	2,162	2,353
February	73,451	1,075	6,649	9,105	125	1,784	14,080	11,135	5,072	19,802	2,225	2,400
March	75,004	1,152	7,233	9,724	125	1,782	14,173	11,039	5,207	19,981	2,299	2,289
April	76,990	1,214	7,733	11,395	152	1,826	13,925	10,966	5,433	19,994	2,382	1,969
May	77,199	1,186	7,794	11,471	166	1,864	14,009	10,868	5,574	20,033	2,404	1,830
June	77,300	1,224	7,848	11,453	164	1,897	13,977	10,746	5,631	20,099	2,364	1,897
July	77,829	1,272	7,821	11,904	147	1,924	13,981	10,600	5,605	20,191	2,261	2,123
August	78,434	1,253	7,796	12,146	135	1,943	14,096	10,445	5,616	20,411	2,189	2,404
September	79,055	1,228	7,829	12,461	127	1,954	14,038	10,283	5,665	20,758	2,148	2,564
October	79,860	1,266	7,808	12,785	122	1,958	13,864	10,114	5,751	21,232	2,137	2,823
November	80,280	1,316	7,829	12,956	119	1,956	13,725	10,000	5,809	21,548	2,130	2,890
December	80,696	1,285	7,962	13,191	118	1,948	13,589	9,944	5,838	21,706	2,127	2,987
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Oct.	829,690	13,807	81,053	143,434	767	20,378	144,459	105,051	60,561	209,116	22,520	28,543
January	80,467	1,198	7,938	13,105	99	1,974	14,190	10,463	5,758	20,765	2,170	2,807
February	80,905	1,217	7,964	13,343	85	1,988	14,513	10,722	5,719	20,316	2,216	2,821
March	81,299	1,240	8,230	13,238	76	1,990	14,612	10,719	5,720	20,359	2,265	2,851
April (R)	82,554	1,242	7,969	14,048	70	2,000	14,239	10,718	5,999	21,197	2,256	2,816
May (R)	83,494	1,373	8,074	14,197	68	2,013	14,215	10,663	6,171	21,591	2,252	2,878
June (R)	83,477	1,376	7,925	14,077	70	2,027	14,266	10,554	6,237	21,539	2,253	3,153
July (R)	83,330	1,422	8,087	14,704	76	2,043	14,352	10,392	6,196	21,042	2,259	2,757
August (R)	84,152	1,502	8,139	15,433	78	2,071	14,598	10,292	6,198	20,762	2,269	2,812
September (R)	84,705	1,618	8,264	15,700	76	2,110	14,661	10,253	6,240	20,697	2,282	2,804
October	85,306	1,619	8,462	15,590	69	2,162	14,813	10,276	6,324	20,848	2,298	2,845
November												
December												

September data as published last month:

84,367	1,233	8,153	15,815	52	2,065	14,496	10,175	5,881	21,530	2,177	2,791
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/t900](http://www.census.gov/t900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	559,205	4,869	106,726	56,697	1,179	58,659	51,363	46,065	49,756	130,291	28,453	25,147
Jan. - Oct.	453,239	4,112	83,581	43,044	945	48,623	42,303	37,903	40,871	107,365	23,536	20,957
January	40,052	407	6,499	2,661	101	4,746	3,970	3,448	3,965	9,963	2,219	2,071
February	40,026	434	6,640	2,570	106	4,691	4,004	3,290	3,977	9,990	2,252	2,073
March	41,551	405	7,477	2,969	105	4,677	4,155	3,307	3,995	10,079	2,299	2,081
April	42,500	399	7,750	3,249	99	4,705	4,093	3,500	4,018	10,230	2,360	2,096
May	43,795	418	7,880	3,834	92	4,760	4,131	3,673	4,044	10,464	2,393	2,106
June	45,855	403	8,524	4,541	85	4,843	4,271	3,826	4,071	10,783	2,397	2,110
July	49,006	417	9,048	5,726	76	4,952	4,340	4,676	4,101	11,187	2,373	2,111
August	50,152	432	9,741	5,845	78	5,035	4,413	4,512	4,152	11,459	2,376	2,108
September	49,757	402	9,824	5,627	91	5,091	4,466	3,921	4,226	11,600	2,405	2,104
October	50,547	394	10,198	6,022	113	5,122	4,460	3,749	4,322	11,609	2,460	2,097
November	52,459	383	11,182	6,756	121	5,078	4,555	3,872	4,406	11,539	2,473	2,094
December	53,507	375	11,963	6,897	113	4,959	4,505	4,290	4,478	11,387	2,443	2,096
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	696,707	5,662	157,640	115,312	995	59,515	57,715	53,241	53,636	138,063	29,607	25,320
Jan. - Oct.	576,459	4,608	132,456	92,569	847	48,893	46,892	45,186	44,643	114,807	24,470	21,087
January	52,586	400	11,307	6,449	91	4,765	4,410	5,003	4,539	11,155	2,371	2,095
February	55,432	424	11,730	7,613	80	4,662	4,352	6,502	4,558	11,054	2,356	2,102
March	56,083	463	12,972	8,116	81	4,649	4,596	5,077	4,536	11,084	2,398	2,110
April	56,752	469	13,159	9,150	94	4,725	4,375	4,437	4,473	11,245	2,498	2,126
May	57,830	455	13,938	9,438	98	4,804	4,528	4,057	4,429	11,417	2,538	2,127
June	58,942	459	14,592	9,702	95	4,883	4,631	3,938	4,405	11,598	2,519	2,120
July	59,247	457	13,929	10,232	84	4,965	4,772	4,079	4,399	11,790	2,439	2,103
August	59,326	481	13,864	10,052	77	5,052	4,888	4,121	4,407	11,876	2,411	2,097
September	60,282	480	13,753	10,834	73	5,145	5,113	4,064	4,430	11,857	2,433	2,099
October	59,980	518	13,212	10,983	74	5,244	5,228	3,908	4,466	11,732	2,507	2,109
November	60,070	521	12,618	11,368	74	5,302	5,395	3,982	4,490	11,649	2,556	2,115
December	60,178	533	12,567	11,375	74	5,320	5,427	4,073	4,503	11,607	2,581	2,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Oct.	594,763	5,673	119,287	123,510	807	47,438	49,577	36,312	47,555	118,296	25,269	21,040
January	60,526	555	12,363	12,235	71	4,816	5,226	3,606	4,743	12,161	2,645	2,105
February	60,607	558	12,091	12,806	71	4,518	4,994	3,531	4,870	12,397	2,672	2,101
March	60,068	541	12,118	12,469	74	4,425	4,951	3,526	4,884	12,313	2,661	2,107
April (R)	59,326	606	11,767	12,307	77	4,687	4,955	3,619	4,703	11,902	2,577	2,127
May (R)	59,203	611	12,020	12,195	80	4,843	4,878	3,676	4,612	11,644	2,512	2,132
June (R)	59,295	594	12,309	12,075	83	4,892	4,904	3,699	4,611	11,537	2,468	2,123
July (R)	58,379	524	11,616	11,875	85	4,836	4,930	3,687	4,700	11,583	2,443	2,100
August (R)	58,056	554	11,269	11,836	87	4,805	4,947	3,673	4,768	11,602	2,430	2,085
September (R)	59,536	566	11,889	12,746	89	4,799	4,872	3,657	4,817	11,595	2,427	2,079
October	59,766	566	11,846	12,965	89	4,818	4,921	3,638	4,845	11,562	2,435	2,082
November												
December												

September data as published last month:

59,608	579	11,951	12,473	76	4,522	5,048	3,452	4,886	11,889	2,605	2,128
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - Oct.	-884,108	-873,544	1,446,847	6,056	1,440,791	2,330,955	16,619	2,314,336
January	-85,047	-84,063	136,205	393	135,812	221,252	1,377	219,875
February	-87,377	-86,311	132,405	482	131,923	219,782	1,548	218,234
March	-87,882	-86,825	144,343	527	143,816	232,225	1,584	230,641
April	-87,120	-86,004	143,361	541	142,821	230,481	1,656	228,824
May	-87,797	-86,623	144,556	528	144,028	232,352	1,701	230,651
June	-91,477	-90,247	145,691	637	145,054	237,168	1,866	235,302
July	-87,381	-86,521	148,116	749	147,367	235,497	1,609	233,888
August	-89,214	-88,027	149,017	738	148,279	238,231	1,925	236,306
September	-95,168	-94,177	144,856	667	144,190	240,024	1,657	238,366
October	-85,645	-84,745	158,297	795	157,503	243,943	1,695	242,248
November	-98,941	-97,895	157,725	935	156,790	256,666	1,981	254,685
December	-100,462	-99,614	161,312	1,072	160,240	261,774	1,920	259,854
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Oct.	-1,007,079	-1,003,090	1,747,840	21,486	1,726,354	2,754,920	25,476	2,729,443
January	-106,349	-105,292	158,312	1,041	157,271	264,661	2,097	262,564
February	-104,980	-104,082	161,447	1,330	160,118	266,427	2,228	264,199
March	-121,458	-121,179	170,679	2,289	168,390	292,137	2,568	289,568
April	-106,254	-105,844	175,765	2,160	173,604	282,019	2,570	279,449
May	-103,444	-102,610	177,943	1,948	175,994	281,386	2,782	278,604
June	-99,209	-98,712	181,266	2,146	179,120	280,475	2,643	277,832
July	-90,254	-89,629	182,855	2,088	180,767	273,109	2,713	270,395
August	-86,423	-87,398	183,141	3,628	179,512	269,564	2,654	266,911
September	-90,499	-90,595	180,793	2,820	177,973	271,293	2,725	268,567
October	-98,210	-97,750	175,640	2,035	173,605	273,849	2,495	271,354
November	-84,027	-83,202	172,457	1,685	170,772	256,485	2,511	253,974
December	-91,903	-91,082	169,628	1,596	168,031	261,531	2,418	259,113
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Oct.	-889,516	-893,805	1,713,718	27,817	1,685,901	2,603,234	23,529	2,579,705
January	-90,717	-90,439	178,052	2,242	175,810	268,769	2,520	266,249
February	-90,917	-91,198	172,069	2,841	169,228	262,986	2,560	260,426
March	-81,634	-82,467	176,427	3,437	172,990	258,061	2,604	255,456
April (R)	-96,123	-97,493	167,252	3,748	163,503	263,375	2,378	260,997
May (R)	-91,164	-91,603	165,127	2,596	162,531	256,291	2,157	254,134
June (R)	-88,214	-88,547	164,891	2,398	162,493	253,105	2,065	251,040
July (R)	-89,913	-90,923	168,389	3,094	165,295	258,302	2,084	256,218
August (R)	-84,720	-84,744	171,321	2,397	168,923	256,041	2,373	253,668
September (R)	-86,319	-86,827	176,704	2,893	173,810	263,023	2,386	260,637
October	-89,795	-89,563	173,487	2,170	171,317	263,282	2,402	260,880
November								
December								
September data as published last month:	-86,301	-86,844	176,747	2,978	173,768	263,048	2,435	260,613

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - Oct.	1,747,840	21,486	1,726,354	152,053	699,572	475,491	131,370	204,947	62,921
January	158,312	1,041	157,271	14,164	59,845	45,977	12,333	19,164	5,789
February	161,447	1,330	160,118	14,888	60,692	46,143	12,201	20,536	5,658
March	170,679	2,289	168,390	15,005	67,600	46,390	12,805	20,447	6,144
April	175,765	2,160	173,604	17,192	69,898	47,197	12,989	20,431	5,898
May	177,943	1,948	175,994	15,603	72,773	47,299	13,251	21,097	5,971
June	181,266	2,146	179,120	16,228	76,507	46,660	13,043	20,770	5,910
July	182,855	2,088	180,767	15,284	76,162	48,161	14,164	20,355	6,641
August	183,141	3,628	179,512	15,412	73,990	48,550	13,327	21,296	6,938
September	180,793	2,820	177,973	14,095	72,410	49,596	13,572	21,478	6,822
October	175,640	2,035	173,605	14,183	69,695	49,519	13,686	19,373	7,149
November	172,457	1,685	170,772	13,578	67,178	48,502	13,935	21,044	6,536
December	169,628	1,596	168,031	14,276	64,056	48,747	14,349	19,701	6,903
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Oct.	1,713,718	27,817	1,685,901	135,529	606,775	499,532	151,543	219,081	73,441
January	178,052	2,242	175,810	14,929	64,911	49,841	15,610	23,529	6,991
February	172,069	2,841	169,228	15,090	61,805	49,095	13,670	22,348	7,219
March	176,427	3,437	172,990	14,312	64,785	49,516	14,207	22,490	7,679
April (R)	167,252	3,748	163,503	14,340	58,505	49,137	14,178	20,768	6,575
May (R)	165,127	2,596	162,531	12,417	57,114	49,037	15,223	21,579	7,160
June (R)	164,891	2,398	162,493	12,404	56,355	49,797	15,180	21,200	7,557
July (R)	168,389	3,094	165,295	12,360	57,728	49,892	16,892	21,247	7,177
August (R)	171,321	2,397	168,923	12,358	60,445	50,974	15,483	22,268	7,395
September (R)	176,704	2,893	173,810	13,784	61,958	51,080	16,014	22,860	8,115
October	173,487	2,170	171,317	13,534	63,168	51,162	15,086	20,793	7,573
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - Oct.	2,754,920	25,476	2,729,443	174,193	685,531	719,720	330,834	717,560	101,606
January	264,661	2,097	262,564	16,935	62,300	68,876	32,192	71,919	10,341
February	266,427	2,228	264,199	16,890	65,442	69,705	30,490	71,073	10,600
March	292,137	2,568	289,568	17,535	75,570	73,137	32,303	80,175	10,848
April	282,019	2,570	279,449	17,937	70,646	71,368	33,741	75,184	10,573
May	281,386	2,782	278,604	17,863	71,857	71,420	33,561	73,691	10,213
June	280,475	2,643	277,832	17,845	72,799	71,908	31,508	73,683	10,089
July	273,109	2,713	270,395	16,965	70,716	72,799	33,054	67,215	9,646
August	269,564	2,654	266,911	17,326	66,668	71,475	33,933	67,818	9,690
September	271,293	2,725	268,567	17,249	64,477	74,490	34,602	68,529	9,220
October	273,849	2,495	271,354	17,648	65,055	74,543	35,449	68,273	10,386
November	256,485	2,511	253,974	17,076	62,516	71,927	32,718	59,970	9,767
December	261,531	2,418	259,113	17,047	60,632	72,024	35,317	64,050	10,044
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Oct.	2,603,234	23,529	2,579,705	167,111	567,921	714,687	380,741	640,630	108,614
January	268,769	2,520	266,249	17,458	60,454	72,612	37,938	67,115	10,672
February	262,986	2,560	260,426	17,050	59,772	73,024	36,284	63,239	11,057
March	258,061	2,604	255,456	16,832	57,679	70,695	35,185	64,470	10,595
April (R)	263,375	2,378	260,997	16,390	59,615	70,901	37,140	66,295	10,656
May (R)	256,291	2,157	254,134	15,911	56,312	71,713	37,365	61,498	11,335
June (R)	253,105	2,065	251,040	16,232	53,912	69,445	38,665	61,944	10,841
July (R)	258,302	2,084	256,218	16,886	52,496	71,675	39,408	64,504	11,250
August (R)	256,041	2,373	253,668	16,783	55,197	69,905	38,661	62,590	10,532
September (R)	263,023	2,386	260,637	16,697	56,380	71,470	40,524	64,627	10,939
October	263,282	2,402	260,880	16,872	56,104	73,247	39,571	64,348	10,737
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2023	September 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>173,487</b>	<b>176,704</b>	<b>-3,217</b>	<b>1,713,718</b>	<b>1,747,840</b>	<b>-34,122</b>
Net Adjustments	2,170	2,893	-724	27,817	21,486	6,331
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>171,317</b>	<b>173,810</b>	<b>-2,493</b>	<b>1,685,901</b>	<b>1,726,354</b>	<b>-40,453</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>13,784</b>	<b>-250</b>	<b>135,529</b>	<b>152,053</b>	<b>-16,523</b>
Corn	1,163	1,306	-143	11,567	16,984	-5,416
Nuts	669	770	-101	7,854	8,582	-728
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	1,163	1,235	-72	10,879	10,366	513
Other foods	1,443	1,489	-46	14,597	14,809	-212
Vegetables	673	711	-38	6,620	6,177	443
Sorghum, barley, oats	101	135	-34	936	2,090	-1,154
Bakery products	627	656	-29	6,362	5,924	438
Wheat	455	479	-24	5,310	7,305	-1,995
Oilseeds, food oils	286	306	-20	2,173	3,147	-973
Rice	234	252	-18	1,771	1,537	234
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	162	176	-14	2,333	2,027	305
Wine, beer, and related products	134	142	-8	1,395	1,805	-410
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	44	48	-5	430	377	53
Fruits, frozen juices	755	752	3	7,220	7,235	-15
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,066	2,062	4	20,585	22,428	-1,843
Dairy products and eggs	515	503	11	5,543	6,599	-1,056
Fish and shellfish	430	405	25	4,527	4,794	-268
Soybeans	2,612	2,355	258	25,427	29,867	-4,440
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>63,168</b>	<b>61,958</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>606,775</b>	<b>699,572</b>	<b>-92,797</b>
Organic chemicals	3,441	2,893	547	29,051	33,779	-4,727
Nonmonetary gold	3,427	2,899	528	25,623	34,716	-9,093
Fuel oil	4,661	4,317	344	39,644	47,975	-8,331
Natural gas	3,287	2,956	331	35,036	53,671	-18,636
Natural gas liquids	2,753	2,572	181	25,549	32,854	-7,305
Crude oil	10,850	10,673	177	96,322	99,263	-2,941
Coal and fuels, other	1,171	1,066	105	9,870	9,760	110
Copper	850	759	91	8,260	8,035	225
Other industrial supplies	2,866	2,777	89	27,533	27,168	365
Steelmaking materials	932	854	78	8,387	8,846	-460
Other chemicals	3,246	3,185	61	32,937	35,131	-2,194
Metallurgical grade coal	874	817	58	9,114	11,609	-2,494
Precious metals, other	867	828	39	10,640	16,351	-5,711
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	320	284	36	3,021	2,920	101
Nonmetallic minerals	66	50	17	659	905	-246
Cotton fiber cloth	127	120	7	1,318	1,732	-414
Tobacco, unmanufactured	84	77	6	872	536	336
Manmade cloth	529	523	6	5,468	5,710	-242
Hair, waste materials	53	48	5	535	592	-57
Electric energy	142	138	4	1,138	587	550
Hides and skins	82	80	2	825	952	-126
Leather and furs	52	51	1	523	623	-100
Wood supplies, manufactured	115	115	(-)	1,157	1,260	-103
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	112	112	(-)	1,040	1,142	-103
Nontextile floor tiles	45	46	-1	460	472	-12
Tapes, audio and visual	14	16	-1	158	123	35
Shingles, molding, wallboard	472	475	-3	4,679	4,647	31
Finished textile supplies	233	240	-7	2,389	2,594	-204
Synthetic rubber-primary	289	298	-9	2,879	3,264	-385
Pulpwood and woodpulp	672	682	-10	7,408	9,034	-1,626
Mineral supplies-manufactured	634	651	-17	6,504	6,457	46
Iron and steel products, other	625	642	-17	6,436	6,356	80
Other nonferrous metals	637	659	-22	7,665	7,645	20
Industrial rubber products	446	474	-27	4,597	4,422	175
Plastic materials	3,795	3,825	-29	37,332	42,230	-4,898
Nuclear fuel materials	88	121	-33	665	596	68
Logs and lumber	392	429	-37	4,215	5,253	-1,037
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	411	459	-47	4,480	4,982	-502
Newsprint	1,015	1,080	-65	10,533	12,409	-1,877
Agriculture-manufactured, other	364	446	-82	3,878	3,492	386
Aluminum and alumina	794	876	-82	8,263	8,503	-240
Finished metal shapes	2,147	2,240	-93	21,460	21,174	286
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	832	927	-95	9,162	13,152	-3,990
Iron and steel mill products	912	1,011	-99	10,270	10,100	170
Cotton, raw	381	501	-120	4,824	7,754	-2,930
Inorganic chemicals	889	1,010	-121	10,033	11,003	-970
Other petroleum products	6,172	6,658	-486	63,964	77,791	-13,827

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2023	September 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>51,162</b>	<b>51,080</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>499,532</b>	<b>475,491</b>	<b>24,041</b>
Electric apparatus	4,794	4,353	441	44,450	40,712	3,738
Telecommunications equipment	3,508	3,080	428	32,873	28,492	4,381
Materials handling equipment	1,409	1,181	229	11,933	11,060	873
Other industrial machinery	6,049	5,821	228	57,443	61,818	-4,375
Computers	1,675	1,499	176	16,245	15,427	818
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,465	2,319	146	23,650	22,814	836
Civilian aircraft engines	4,595	4,449	146	44,188	36,692	7,496
Railway transportation equipment	396	268	128	3,301	3,077	224
Medical equipment	3,887	3,804	83	38,893	35,584	3,309
Metalworking machine tools	636	578	58	6,264	5,650	614
Industrial engines	2,537	2,503	35	24,773	22,117	2,656
Laboratory testing instruments	1,194	1,168	25	11,855	11,634	221
Wood, glass, plastic	342	318	24	3,308	3,258	50
Civilian aircraft parts	2,033	2,018	15	19,810	16,828	2,981
Textile, sewing machines	86	76	10	840	942	-102
Business machines and equipment	148	148	(-)	1,632	1,706	-74
Marine engines, parts	130	133	-2	1,187	948	238
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	3	-2	77	30	47
Spacecraft, excluding military	2	5	-4	57	65	-8
Commercial vessels, other	34	41	-7	374	311	64
Pulp and paper machinery	182	205	-22	2,056	1,851	206
Food, tobacco machinery	347	371	-24	3,552	3,405	147
Agricultural machinery, equipment	882	909	-27	9,253	8,211	1,042
Specialized mining	98	131	-33	982	837	145
Nonfarm tractors and parts	344	387	-43	3,474	2,925	549
Excavating machinery	1,071	1,140	-69	10,962	9,920	1,042
Photo, service industry machinery	887	956	-69	9,222	8,638	584
Computer accessories	2,220	2,324	-104	23,990	26,174	-2,184
Semiconductors	5,005	5,144	-139	47,767	55,694	-7,926
Generators, accessories	1,187	1,386	-199	12,490	11,595	894
Drilling & oilfield equipment	286	779	-493	4,258	2,375	1,883
Civilian aircraft	2,732	3,584	-852	28,374	24,703	3,671
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>16,014</b>	<b>-927</b>	<b>151,543</b>	<b>131,370</b>	<b>20,173</b>
Passenger cars	5,116	5,504	-388	52,055	46,919	5,136
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,259	5,539	-280	53,323	45,309	8,015
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,633	2,886	-253	25,387	19,714	5,672
Engines and engine parts	1,787	1,806	-19	17,877	16,633	1,244
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	16	12	3	114	125	-11
Automotive tires and tubes	276	266	10	2,786	2,670	117
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>20,793</b>	<b>22,860</b>	<b>-2,067</b>	<b>219,081</b>	<b>204,947</b>	<b>14,134</b>
Gem diamonds	1,508	2,282	-773	17,619	17,352	267
Pharmaceutical preparations	7,960	8,572	-612	85,891	73,780	12,111
Jewelry	1,126	1,506	-380	12,333	9,651	2,682
Cell phones and other household goods	2,631	2,925	-294	27,732	26,585	1,147
Toys, games, and sporting goods	866	928	-62	9,154	10,636	-1,482
Televisions and video equipment	201	244	-44	2,160	2,445	-286
Textile apparel and household goods	644	678	-34	6,795	7,002	-206
Furniture, household goods, etc.	441	469	-28	4,404	4,603	-199
Musical instruments	201	226	-25	2,195	1,838	356
Stereo equipment, etc.	190	213	-23	2,126	2,074	51
Household appliances	624	640	-16	6,111	6,329	-218
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,203	1,219	-16	12,590	11,951	639
Recorded media	91	100	-8	1,154	1,209	-55
Tobacco, manufactured	30	38	-8	353	306	46
Sports apparel and gear	67	75	-8	796	872	-76
Nontextile apparel and household goods	254	261	-7	2,634	2,626	8
Other consumer nondurables	608	615	-7	6,138	6,444	-306
Cookware, cutlery, tools	99	105	-6	1,000	1,155	-154
Rugs	62	63	(-)	625	648	-23
Nursery stock, etc.	45	44	1	399	454	-55
Glassware, chinaware	38	32	6	379	474	-95
Books, printed matter	334	325	10	3,313	3,520	-207
Numismatic coins	59	44	15	712	1,050	-338
Pleasure boats and motors	291	258	33	2,651	2,490	161
Artwork and other collectibles	1,220	997	222	9,817	9,451	366
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>7,573</b>	<b>8,115</b>	<b>-541</b>	<b>73,441</b>	<b>62,921</b>	<b>10,520</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2023	September 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>263,282</b>	<b>263,023</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>2,603,234</b>	<b>2,754,920</b>	<b>-151,685</b>
Net Adjustments	2,402	2,386	16	23,529	25,476	-1,947
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>260,880</b>	<b>260,637</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2,579,705</b>	<b>2,729,443</b>	<b>-149,738</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>16,872</b>	<b>16,697</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>167,111</b>	<b>174,193</b>	<b>-7,081</b>
Other foods	2,364	2,164	200	21,743	22,567	-824
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	964	806	158	9,285	10,783	-1,498
Fruits, frozen juices	2,370	2,325	45	22,686	22,368	318
Feedstuff and foodgrains	846	812	35	8,361	8,376	-15
Wine, beer, and related products	1,137	1,105	32	11,758	12,207	-450
Bakery products	1,623	1,616	7	16,364	15,145	1,219
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	114	110	4	1,138	1,244	-106
Tea, spices, etc.	247	247	1	2,317	2,597	-281
Cane and beet sugar	185	187	-2	2,014	1,892	122
Nuts	198	200	-2	2,183	2,612	-429
Cocoa beans	27	32	-5	681	824	-143
Dairy products and eggs	266	272	-6	2,830	2,420	410
Meat products	1,510	1,543	-33	13,763	14,099	-336
Green coffee	445	483	-38	5,022	6,316	-1,294
Fish and shellfish	2,053	2,100	-47	21,213	25,422	-4,209
Food oils, oilseeds	905	966	-61	9,051	9,894	-844
Vegetables	1,618	1,727	-110	16,704	15,426	1,278
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>56,104</b>	<b>56,380</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>567,921</b>	<b>685,531</b>	<b>-117,610</b>
Organic chemicals	2,159	2,673	-513	26,540	32,366	-5,827
Crude oil	14,666	15,169	-503	134,404	168,103	-33,700
Other precious metals	1,020	1,161	-141	13,857	18,435	-4,578
Nonmonetary gold	1,422	1,554	-133	12,881	8,523	4,359
Iron and steel mill products	1,622	1,737	-114	19,114	26,285	-7,170
Copper	480	569	-89	6,973	6,968	6
Other nonferrous metals	390	463	-73	4,426	5,080	-655
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,290	1,345	-55	11,677	11,231	446
Fuel oil	2,096	2,143	-47	21,935	30,555	-8,621
Coal and related fuels	353	395	-42	3,727	2,525	1,202
Iron and steel, advanced	1,191	1,217	-26	11,903	13,770	-1,867
Tin	55	77	-22	717	1,120	-403
Liquefied petroleum gases	245	262	-17	2,650	3,880	-1,230
Other petroleum products	4,209	4,222	-13	41,184	43,831	-2,647
Electric energy	237	244	-7	3,018	3,721	-703
Cotton cloth, fabrics	79	83	-4	799	1,191	-392
Hair, waste materials	90	92	-2	995	1,243	-248
Leather and furs	40	42	-2	389	484	-96
Other chemicals	1,519	1,520	-2	15,668	20,236	-4,568
Wool, silk, etc.	55	56	-1	557	647	-91
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	142	143	-1	1,445	1,616	-171
Zinc	156	156	(-)	2,067	2,184	-116
Hides and skins	2	2	(-)	23	29	-7
Cotton, natural fibers	6	6	(-)	70	88	-18
Newsprint	41	40	1	448	554	-106
Nickel	259	256	2	2,974	2,913	61
Paper and paper products	725	723	2	7,707	8,716	-1,009
Blank tapes, audio & visual	11	8	4	142	218	-76
Finished textile supplies	492	481	12	4,756	5,343	-587
Synthetic rubber--primary	249	233	16	2,466	2,960	-495
Nontextile floor tiles	583	566	18	5,470	7,109	-1,639
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	207	188	18	1,896	1,988	-92
Lumber	691	671	21	6,343	10,912	-4,569
Natural rubber	131	106	25	1,124	1,784	-661
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	685	656	30	6,774	7,562	-789
Natural gas	778	743	35	9,946	14,227	-4,281
Synthetic cloth	479	442	37	4,644	5,769	-1,125
Shingles, wallboard	1,333	1,295	38	12,552	16,571	-4,019
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,215	1,176	39	13,472	18,249	-4,777
Pulpwood and woodpulp	311	271	41	3,419	4,142	-723
Materials, excluding chemicals	151	105	45	1,304	1,451	-147
Plywood and veneers	326	279	47	2,727	4,655	-1,927
Farming materials, livestock	215	150	65	1,881	1,872	10
Plastic materials	1,599	1,528	70	16,904	22,721	-5,817
Industrial supplies, other	3,694	3,620	73	36,761	41,543	-4,782
Bauxite and aluminum	1,446	1,360	86	14,680	20,437	-5,757
Inorganic chemicals	1,238	1,140	98	12,349	11,685	664
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,084	960	124	10,729	11,949	-1,221
Nuclear fuel materials	507	378	129	4,612	3,549	1,064
Steelmaking materials	832	688	144	8,401	11,471	-3,071
Finished metal shapes	3,298	2,988	311	36,423	41,069	-4,646

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2023	September 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>73,247</b>	<b>71,470</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>714,687</b>	<b>719,720</b>	<b>-5,032</b>
Computers	8,011	7,307	703	73,733	87,861	-14,127
Drilling & oilfield equipment	1,082	451	631	7,596	6,449	1,148
Generators, accessories	3,566	3,227	339	33,801	30,301	3,501
Medical equipment	4,996	4,792	204	47,955	47,440	515
Materials handling equipment	2,828	2,695	133	25,156	21,956	3,201
Telecommunications equipment	6,335	6,211	124	65,028	65,952	-924
Civilian aircraft	1,157	1,055	102	11,501	10,089	1,412
Semiconductors	5,965	5,871	95	60,960	64,585	-3,626
Food, tobacco machinery	532	439	92	5,266	4,889	377
Industrial engines	2,638	2,551	87	25,987	25,351	636
Computer accessories	6,153	6,072	81	55,154	65,954	-10,799
Pulp and paper machinery	669	596	73	6,436	5,787	649
Business machines and equipment	415	383	32	4,030	4,563	-533
Civilian aircraft engines	2,333	2,313	20	21,136	17,459	3,677
Railway transportation equipment	198	179	19	1,740	1,469	271
Marine engines, parts	108	94	14	1,001	1,014	-13
Laboratory testing instruments	821	808	14	7,918	8,034	-116
Commercial vessels, other	21	19	3	225	167	58
Specialized mining	123	121	2	1,278	1,055	223
Spacecraft, excluding military	11	11	1	102	135	-33
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	5	-3
Photo, service industry machinery	2,199	2,202	-3	22,684	25,178	-2,494
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,288	2,293	-5	22,572	20,952	1,620
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	104	-9	1,004	1,075	-71
Wood, glass, plastic	758	779	-21	8,088	8,647	-559
Electric apparatus	7,577	7,613	-36	78,845	73,212	5,633
Textile, sewing machines	178	234	-56	2,184	2,321	-137
Civilian aircraft parts	1,381	1,451	-71	12,335	10,978	1,356
Excavating machinery	2,024	2,120	-96	20,017	16,749	3,268
Metalworking machine tools	1,139	1,284	-145	12,494	11,336	1,158
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,357	1,561	-204	14,868	15,390	-522
Other industrial machinery	6,286	6,632	-346	63,590	63,369	222
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>39,571</b>	<b>40,524</b>	<b>-953</b>	<b>380,741</b>	<b>330,834</b>	<b>49,907</b>
Passenger cars	17,820	18,678	-858	168,219	134,442	33,778
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,953	12,288	-335	117,578	111,654	5,925
Engines and engine parts	2,763	2,883	-120	27,767	26,705	1,062
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	2	(-)	32	22	10
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	97	74	23	705	531	174
Automotive tires and tubes	1,468	1,439	29	13,620	14,464	-844
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,468	5,160	308	52,820	43,017	9,803
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>64,348</b>	<b>64,627</b>	<b>-278</b>	<b>640,630</b>	<b>717,560</b>	<b>-76,930</b>
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,658	4,391	-733	41,696	52,787	-11,091
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,077	3,424	-347	34,506	46,136	-11,631
Cell phones and other household goods	10,651	10,825	-173	101,511	114,592	-13,080
Camping apparel and gear	1,079	1,208	-129	11,184	15,836	-4,652
Other textile apparel and household goods	3,953	4,080	-127	43,990	54,405	-10,415
Pleasure boats and motors	386	465	-79	4,637	4,629	8
Household appliances	3,241	3,299	-58	31,405	35,866	-4,461
Gem diamonds	1,448	1,505	-57	15,624	19,672	-4,048
Motorcycles and parts	353	409	-57	4,311	5,003	-692
Televisions and video equipment	1,575	1,619	-44	16,511	18,393	-1,881
Footwear	1,341	1,378	-37	15,430	21,698	-6,268
Gem stones, other	393	421	-28	4,046	4,220	-174
Photo equipment	418	438	-20	4,192	5,171	-978
Nontextile apparel and household goods	757	773	-16	7,769	9,721	-1,952
Glassware, chinaware	227	238	-11	2,238	2,850	-612
Rugs	284	292	-9	2,662	3,048	-386
Wool apparel and household goods	203	210	-7	2,556	2,497	59
Recorded media	82	85	-4	892	817	75
Other consumer nondurables	1,612	1,604	9	16,200	18,160	-1,960
Nursery stock, etc.	287	277	11	2,831	2,769	62
Musical instruments	178	167	11	1,792	2,121	-328
Books, printed matter	339	322	17	3,566	4,137	-571
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,095	1,069	26	10,491	13,453	-2,963
Numismatic coins	372	329	43	4,976	4,450	526
Stereo equipment, etc.	1,052	974	78	9,925	11,712	-1,787
Jewelry	1,851	1,719	133	17,161	17,167	-7
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,554	1,405	150	15,103	14,009	1,095
Artwork and other collectibles	1,226	1,025	202	11,685	11,620	65
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,419	3,208	210	32,850	43,734	-10,884
Pharmaceutical preparations	18,236	17,467	769	168,890	156,889	12,001
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>10,939</b>	<b>-202</b>	<b>108,614</b>	<b>101,606</b>	<b>7,008</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-5,637	15,799	-1,193,172	2,089,925	24,768	306,885	1,758,272	3,272,935	30,405	291,085	2,951,444
Jan. - Oct.	-1,007,079	-3,990	11,514	-1,014,604	1,747,840	21,486	257,883	1,468,471	2,754,920	25,476	246,369	2,483,074
January	-106,349	-1,057	676	-105,968	158,312	1,041	20,741	136,530	264,661	2,097	20,065	242,499
February	-104,980	-898	-2,182	-101,900	161,447	1,330	20,905	139,212	266,427	2,228	23,087	241,112
March	-121,458	-279	1,855	-123,033	170,679	2,289	26,301	142,088	292,137	2,568	24,446	265,122
April	-106,254	-410	2,331	-108,175	175,765	2,160	27,425	146,179	282,019	2,570	25,094	254,355
May	-103,444	-834	692	-103,302	177,943	1,948	27,489	148,506	281,386	2,782	26,797	251,808
June	-99,209	-498	1,438	-100,150	181,266	2,146	28,986	150,134	280,475	2,643	27,548	250,284
July	-90,254	-625	1	-89,630	182,855	2,088	28,048	152,718	273,109	2,713	28,047	242,349
August	-86,423	975	1,773	-89,171	183,141	3,628	26,692	152,821	269,564	2,654	24,919	241,992
September	-90,499	95	3,074	-93,669	180,793	2,820	26,077	151,896	271,293	2,725	23,003	245,565
October	-98,210	-460	1,855	-99,605	175,640	2,035	25,219	148,386	273,849	2,495	23,364	247,991
November	-84,027	-826	2,596	-85,797	172,457	1,685	25,317	145,455	256,485	2,511	22,721	231,253
December	-91,903	-822	1,690	-92,771	169,628	1,596	23,685	144,346	261,531	2,418	21,995	237,118
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Oct.	-889,516	4,288	25,306	-919,110	1,713,718	27,817	225,479	1,460,422	2,603,234	23,529	200,173	2,379,532
January	-90,717	-278	780	-91,219	178,052	2,242	22,829	152,981	268,769	2,520	22,049	244,200
February	-90,917	281	528	-91,726	172,069	2,841	22,255	146,973	262,986	2,560	21,727	238,699
March	-81,634	833	6,926	-89,392	176,427	3,437	26,408	146,582	258,061	2,604	19,483	235,974
April (R)	-96,123	1,370	2,983	-100,476	167,252	3,748	21,963	141,541	263,375	2,378	18,980	242,017
May (R)	-91,164	440	2,301	-93,904	165,127	2,596	20,714	141,817	256,291	2,157	18,413	235,721
June (R)	-88,214	333	1,747	-90,295	164,891	2,398	19,488	143,004	253,105	2,065	17,741	233,299
July (R)	-89,913	1,010	2,295	-93,219	168,389	3,094	20,463	144,832	258,302	2,084	18,167	238,051
August (R)	-84,720	24	2,102	-86,846	171,321	2,397	22,704	146,219	256,041	2,373	20,602	233,065
September (R)	-86,319	507	2,423	-89,250	176,704	2,893	24,219	149,591	263,023	2,386	21,796	238,841
October	-89,795	-232	3,220	-92,783	173,487	2,170	24,435	146,882	263,282	2,402	21,215	239,665
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,669,421	123,037	562,504	537,413	150,391	231,406	60,484	4,186
Jan. - Oct.	1,388,162	104,181	466,774	447,106	124,065	193,174	49,545	3,317
January	133,435	10,313	44,318	43,901	11,911	18,170	4,818	3
February	132,715	10,585	42,739	43,917	11,738	19,488	4,593	-345
March	134,310	10,197	44,006	43,975	12,221	19,334	4,789	-211
April	137,858	11,567	45,435	44,494	12,313	19,199	4,578	271
May	136,339	10,297	44,903	44,449	12,511	19,887	4,516	-225
June	137,501	10,849	46,185	43,749	12,283	19,586	4,428	421
July	143,225	10,454	49,383	44,970	13,238	19,159	5,144	877
August	145,501	10,529	50,546	45,374	12,438	20,052	5,501	1,060
September	145,726	9,640	50,794	46,224	12,645	20,170	5,470	783
October	141,552	9,750	48,465	46,053	12,765	18,130	5,709	681
November	139,702	9,094	47,310	45,084	12,990	19,763	5,236	224
December	141,556	9,762	48,419	45,222	13,336	18,469	5,703	645
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Oct.	1,417,531	96,952	464,021	455,076	138,756	200,586	60,548	1,591
January	146,620	10,281	48,275	45,995	14,339	21,770	5,714	246
February	140,493	10,304	45,786	45,042	12,572	20,586	5,873	328
March	144,333	9,990	48,559	45,244	13,056	20,683	6,279	522
April	136,414	9,988	43,973	44,817	13,073	19,009	5,376	179
May	138,840	8,863	45,600	44,669	14,017	19,693	6,000	-3
June	139,387	8,981	45,505	45,236	13,961	19,330	6,362	13
July	141,175	8,931	46,202	45,271	15,494	19,328	6,014	-64
August	141,531	9,102	45,837	46,199	14,151	20,262	6,072	-93
September (R)	144,548	10,271	46,029	46,282	14,485	20,868	6,610	4
October	144,190	10,242	48,255	46,320	13,608	19,060	6,249	457
November								
December								
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	2,794,570	183,580	488,508	828,472	378,783	817,152	107,272	-9,198
Jan. - Oct.	2,347,393	153,623	409,914	691,023	314,883	696,454	89,679	-8,183
January	231,861	14,968	40,390	66,983	31,091	70,028	9,225	-825
February	230,134	14,665	40,721	67,437	29,352	69,057	9,393	-493
March	247,936	15,262	44,393	70,468	31,018	77,626	9,523	-353
April	237,634	15,599	40,751	68,418	32,255	72,735	9,250	-1,375
May	235,561	15,549	40,652	68,316	31,900	71,411	8,930	-1,196
June	234,960	15,656	41,025	68,788	29,880	71,617	8,867	-873
July	230,591	14,898	41,298	69,568	31,224	65,220	8,509	-125
August	229,379	15,527	39,856	68,359	32,130	65,759	8,567	-818
September	232,784	15,453	39,766	71,353	32,723	66,593	8,178	-1,283
October	236,554	16,047	41,062	71,332	33,309	66,408	9,237	-842
November	221,566	14,991	39,992	68,725	30,727	58,383	8,703	44
December	225,611	14,966	38,602	68,724	33,173	62,315	8,891	-1,060
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Oct.	2,290,448	143,926	398,842	679,304	355,014	622,757	97,228	-6,623
January	232,186	15,212	39,104	69,059	35,536	65,243	9,421	-1,389
February	229,006	14,612	40,436	69,285	33,975	61,363	9,818	-483
March	226,937	14,568	40,574	67,077	32,978	62,602	9,483	-345
April	232,733	14,339	42,495	67,352	34,786	64,317	9,553	-109
May	227,485	14,016	40,893	68,105	34,887	59,592	10,174	-182
June	225,240	14,200	39,495	65,982	36,132	60,152	9,750	-470
July	229,491	14,243	38,585	68,147	36,624	62,820	10,095	-1,022
August	225,292	14,069	39,031	66,485	35,938	60,967	9,439	-636
September (R)	230,849	14,209	39,188	68,012	37,563	63,000	9,828	-951
October	231,229	14,458	39,040	69,800	36,596	62,703	9,667	-1,035
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2021</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,047,909	-2,470	-1,062,736	17,297	1,579,283	155,731	1,405,064	18,487	2,627,192	158,202	2,467,800	1,190
Jan. - Oct.	-860,298	-3,633	-870,113	13,448	1,304,956	127,551	1,162,528	14,877	2,165,255	131,184	2,032,641	1,429
January	-82,697	1,114	-85,163	1,352	131,266	13,649	116,193	1,425	213,963	12,535	201,356	73
February	-84,914	-858	-85,419	1,363	125,481	11,258	112,788	1,435	210,395	12,116	198,207	72
March	-85,629	-700	-86,361	1,432	133,848	12,357	119,951	1,541	219,478	13,057	206,312	109
April	-84,518	573	-86,578	1,487	131,621	13,221	116,831	1,569	216,139	12,648	203,409	82
May	-85,738	-432	-86,660	1,355	129,576	12,868	115,172	1,536	215,313	13,301	201,831	181
June	-88,573	409	-90,425	1,444	129,124	13,916	113,572	1,636	217,697	13,507	203,997	193
July	-85,313	-1,162	-85,340	1,190	130,465	12,300	116,769	1,396	215,777	13,462	202,110	206
August	-86,864	-9	-88,273	1,418	130,701	13,393	115,721	1,586	217,564	13,402	203,995	167
September	-92,214	-2,010	-91,264	1,059	126,679	11,750	113,628	1,302	218,894	13,759	204,892	242
October	-83,839	-558	-84,629	1,348	136,195	12,839	121,904	1,452	220,034	13,397	206,533	104
November	-94,026	-60	-95,684	1,718	134,786	13,557	119,530	1,699	228,812	13,617	215,215	-19
December	-93,585	1,223	-96,939	2,131	139,540	14,623	123,006	1,912	233,125	13,400	219,945	-220
<b>2022</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,125,149	6,594	-1,155,491	23,747	1,669,421	161,871	1,488,138	19,412	2,794,570	155,276	2,643,629	-4,335
Jan. - Oct.	-959,231	3,979	-982,994	19,784	1,388,162	133,468	1,239,239	15,455	2,347,393	129,489	2,222,233	-4,329
January	-98,426	626	-101,152	2,101	133,435	13,492	118,247	1,697	231,861	12,866	219,399	-404
February	-97,419	-1,325	-97,336	1,243	132,715	12,173	119,355	1,187	230,134	13,499	216,691	-56
March	-113,626	227	-116,599	2,746	134,310	13,084	119,579	1,647	247,936	12,857	236,178	-1,099
April	-99,776	1,263	-103,868	2,829	137,858	13,910	121,937	2,011	237,634	12,646	225,806	-818
May	-99,223	-373	-100,456	1,606	136,339	12,429	122,900	1,010	235,561	12,801	223,356	-596
June	-97,459	-160	-98,979	1,680	137,501	12,490	124,032	979	234,960	12,649	223,012	-701
July	-87,366	186	-88,831	1,280	143,225	13,745	127,865	1,616	230,591	13,559	216,696	336
August	-83,878	1,715	-87,809	2,216	145,501	14,465	129,078	1,959	229,379	12,750	216,886	-257
September	-87,057	1,994	-91,580	2,528	145,726	14,534	129,205	1,987	232,784	12,540	220,784	-540
October	-95,003	-175	-96,384	1,556	141,552	13,147	127,042	1,363	236,554	13,322	223,425	-193
November	-81,864	600	-84,068	1,605	139,702	13,456	124,600	1,646	221,566	12,856	208,668	41
December	-84,055	2,015	-88,428	2,358	141,556	14,947	124,299	2,310	225,611	12,931	212,728	-48
<b>2023</b>												
Jan. - Oct.	-872,917	12,334	-906,958	21,707	1,417,531	142,836	1,253,542	21,153	2,290,448	130,503	2,160,500	-555
January	-85,566	367	-87,655	1,722	146,620	13,855	131,004	1,761	232,186	13,488	218,658	39
February	-88,514	-280	-89,763	1,530	140,493	13,563	125,127	1,803	229,006	13,843	214,890	273
March	-82,604	3,448	-88,886	2,834	144,333	16,366	125,173	2,793	226,937	12,919	214,059	-41
April	-96,320	810	-99,280	2,150	136,414	13,695	120,739	1,980	232,733	12,885	220,019	-170
May	-88,645	1,838	-92,796	2,312	138,840	14,775	121,811	2,254	227,485	12,936	214,607	-58
June	-85,853	1,342	-89,394	2,199	139,387	13,922	123,391	2,075	225,240	12,580	212,785	-124
July	-88,316	1,133	-91,638	2,189	141,175	14,018	125,074	2,082	229,491	12,886	216,712	-107
August	-83,761	581	-86,248	1,906	141,531	13,769	125,772	1,990	225,292	13,188	212,020	84
September (R)	-86,301	836	-89,217	2,081	144,548	13,996	128,549	2,003	230,849	13,160	217,766	-78
October	-87,038	2,258	-92,081	2,785	144,190	14,876	126,903	2,412	231,229	12,618	218,984	-373

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2021</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,083,511	-1,071,053	1,765,884	8,063	1,757,822	2,849,395	20,521	2,828,875
Jan. - Oct.	-880,891	-870,411	1,447,952	5,996	1,441,956	2,328,843	16,476	2,312,368
January	-77,471	-76,477	128,506	344	128,162	205,977	1,338	204,639
February	-70,238	-69,263	124,643	461	124,182	194,881	1,437	193,445
March	-85,372	-84,250	153,133	463	152,671	238,505	1,585	236,921
April	-83,512	-82,437	144,511	493	144,018	228,023	1,569	226,454
May	-85,748	-84,590	146,358	543	145,815	232,106	1,701	230,405
June	-95,428	-94,261	148,686	619	148,067	244,114	1,785	242,329
July	-93,801	-93,028	145,085	816	144,270	238,887	1,589	237,297
August	-98,132	-96,910	149,063	768	148,295	247,196	1,990	245,205
September	-103,058	-102,036	142,994	655	142,339	246,052	1,677	244,375
October	-88,130	-87,160	164,972	834	164,138	253,102	1,805	251,297
November	-103,952	-102,881	157,526	993	156,533	261,479	2,065	259,414
December	-98,667	-97,761	160,406	1,074	159,332	259,073	1,980	257,093
<b>2022</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Oct.	-1,011,559	-1,007,611	1,747,548	21,427	1,726,122	2,759,107	25,375	2,733,732
January	-100,400	-99,217	148,754	906	147,848	249,155	2,089	247,065
February	-84,493	-83,663	151,807	1,252	150,555	236,300	2,081	234,219
March	-117,046	-116,662	181,459	2,145	179,314	298,505	2,529	295,975
April	-100,009	-99,643	175,614	2,080	173,534	275,624	2,447	273,177
May	-107,147	-106,341	181,027	1,980	179,048	288,174	2,786	285,388
June	-104,037	-103,622	184,815	2,152	182,663	288,851	2,566	286,285
July	-95,535	-95,011	178,144	2,248	175,897	273,680	2,772	270,907
August	-101,517	-102,453	184,894	3,712	181,182	286,411	2,776	283,635
September	-99,294	-99,363	178,791	2,811	175,980	278,084	2,741	275,343
October	-102,080	-101,635	182,243	2,142	180,101	284,324	2,587	281,737
November	-85,498	-84,687	173,052	1,772	171,280	258,550	2,583	255,967
December	-85,953	-85,075	169,325	1,570	167,755	255,278	2,448	252,830
<b>2023</b>								
Jan. - Oct.	-890,833	-895,011	1,713,284	27,596	1,685,687	2,604,117	23,419	2,580,698
January	-89,496	-89,096	167,337	1,994	165,342	256,832	2,394	254,438
February	-71,535	-71,856	161,549	2,699	158,851	233,084	2,378	230,707
March	-77,424	-78,136	187,903	3,283	184,621	265,327	2,571	262,756
April (R)	-87,258	-88,688	165,763	3,699	162,064	253,021	2,269	250,752
May (R)	-96,759	-97,221	169,770	2,642	167,128	266,529	2,180	264,349
June (R)	-90,204	-90,584	169,720	2,417	167,303	259,924	2,037	257,887
July (R)	-94,945	-96,047	162,846	3,227	159,619	257,791	2,125	255,666
August (R)	-94,652	-94,622	173,884	2,480	171,405	268,536	2,509	266,027
September (R)	-89,575	-90,034	174,158	2,886	171,272	263,734	2,427	261,306
October	-98,986	-98,726	180,352	2,269	178,084	279,338	2,529	276,810
November								
December								

September data as published last month:

-89,538	-90,034	174,220	2,971	171,249	263,758	2,475	261,282
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	179,906	830,805	572,740	159,654	245,692	76,360
Jan. - Oct.	1,747,548	21,427	1,726,122	147,673	702,873	474,497	132,456	206,347	62,276
January	148,754	906	147,848	14,384	57,877	42,510	10,251	17,742	5,084
February	151,807	1,252	150,555	14,049	57,865	41,322	11,938	20,058	5,323
March	181,459	2,145	179,314	15,759	70,256	50,187	14,355	22,380	6,376
April	175,614	2,080	173,534	15,617	70,772	47,455	13,496	20,248	5,945
May	181,027	1,980	179,048	15,177	75,628	46,545	14,225	21,405	6,068
June	184,815	2,152	182,663	14,527	78,116	48,707	13,389	21,943	5,981
July	178,144	2,248	175,897	13,571	76,658	47,624	12,823	18,704	6,517
August	184,894	3,712	181,182	14,612	75,731	48,784	14,096	20,970	6,989
September	178,791	2,811	175,980	12,970	70,924	49,865	13,611	21,822	6,788
October	182,243	2,142	180,101	17,007	69,047	51,498	14,271	21,074	7,205
November	173,052	1,772	171,280	16,559	65,415	47,590	13,991	21,202	6,523
December	169,325	1,570	167,755	15,673	62,517	50,653	13,207	18,143	7,561
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Oct.	1,713,284	27,596	1,685,687	132,793	609,225	498,247	151,978	220,662	72,782
January	167,337	1,994	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February	161,549	2,699	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March	187,903	3,283	184,621	14,563	67,382	53,983	15,957	24,723	8,012
April (R)	165,763	3,699	162,064	13,025	58,873	48,655	14,510	20,448	6,553
May (R)	169,770	2,642	167,128	12,616	59,787	48,916	16,448	22,055	7,305
June (R)	169,720	2,417	167,303	11,712	57,873	52,011	15,547	22,462	7,698
July (R)	162,846	3,227	159,619	11,288	57,975	48,716	15,134	19,519	6,986
August (R)	173,884	2,480	171,405	11,778	62,186	51,656	16,289	22,009	7,488
September (R)	174,158	2,886	171,272	12,193	60,692	51,396	15,919	23,032	8,039
October	180,352	2,269	178,084	16,019	62,843	52,978	15,863	22,702	7,678
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2022</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530	208,315	808,679	863,670	398,869	841,580	121,417
Jan. - Oct.	2,759,107	25,375	2,733,732	175,453	691,575	718,182	329,850	717,662	101,009
January	249,155	2,089	247,065	16,784	60,388	63,186	29,199	68,448	9,061
February	236,300	2,081	234,219	15,333	58,111	60,294	27,485	63,428	9,568
March	298,505	2,529	295,975	18,833	77,975	76,076	34,915	75,944	12,233
April	275,624	2,447	273,177	18,414	71,481	69,639	33,829	69,349	10,464
May	288,174	2,786	285,388	19,345	76,026	72,487	34,010	73,453	10,066
June	288,851	2,566	286,285	18,479	76,718	75,817	31,720	73,247	10,305
July	273,680	2,772	270,907	16,688	72,938	72,614	32,105	67,368	9,195
August	286,411	2,776	283,635	17,522	70,622	74,972	35,671	75,223	9,625
September	278,084	2,741	275,343	16,458	63,720	76,160	34,027	75,392	9,586
October	284,324	2,587	281,737	17,598	63,596	76,937	36,889	75,811	10,906
November	258,550	2,583	255,967	16,475	60,210	72,640	33,127	63,294	10,222
December	255,278	2,448	252,830	16,388	56,894	72,848	35,891	60,624	10,186
<b>2023</b>									
Jan. - Oct.	2,604,117	23,419	2,580,698	167,979	573,022	712,699	379,029	640,030	107,938
January	256,832	2,394	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February	233,084	2,378	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March	265,327	2,571	262,756	18,065	59,121	73,799	38,165	61,857	11,749
April (R)	253,021	2,269	250,752	16,537	59,658	68,157	36,752	59,246	10,403
May (R)	266,529	2,180	264,349	17,377	60,832	73,821	38,312	62,624	11,384
June (R)	259,924	2,037	257,887	16,747	56,678	72,945	38,986	61,618	10,912
July (R)	257,791	2,125	255,666	16,645	54,540	71,544	38,163	64,099	10,676
August (R)	268,536	2,509	266,027	16,767	58,525	72,621	40,353	67,246	10,515
September (R)	263,734	2,427	261,306	15,648	55,159	71,422	39,399	68,808	10,870
October	279,338	2,529	276,810	17,151	56,064	76,970	41,697	73,192	11,735
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-98,986 (R)</b>	<b>-89,575</b>	<b>-890,833</b>	<b>180,352 (R)</b>	<b>174,158</b>	<b>1,713,284</b>	<b>279,338 (R)</b>	<b>263,734</b>	<b>2,604,117</b>
Net Adjustments	-260 (R)	459	4,177	2,269 (R)	2,886	27,596	2,529 (R)	2,427	23,419
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-98,726 (R)</b>	<b>-90,034</b>	<b>-895,011</b>	<b>178,084 (R)</b>	<b>171,272</b>	<b>1,685,687</b>	<b>276,810 (R)</b>	<b>261,306</b>	<b>2,580,698</b>
North America	-20,604 (R)	-17,430	-181,205	58,949 (R)	57,133	569,557	79,552	74,563	750,762
Canada	-7,549 (R)	-5,456	-55,442	29,079 (R)	29,564	296,143	36,628	35,019	351,586
Mexico	-13,054	-11,974	-125,762	29,870	27,569	273,414	42,924	39,543	399,176
Europe	-21,166	-15,940	-191,815	42,680	40,331	415,601	63,846	56,271	607,417
European Union	-20,740	-14,133	-174,210	30,322	30,480	307,342	51,062	44,613	481,552
Austria	-1,162	-930	-11,510	454	383	4,667	1,616	1,313	16,177
Belgium	578	1,063	14,895	2,708	2,735	33,475	2,130	1,672	18,580
Czech Republic	-342	-206	-2,515	328	382	3,712	670	587	6,226
Finland	-330	-416	-3,563	226	197	2,518	556	612	6,081
France	-1,615	-556	-11,882	4,044	3,541	36,373	5,658	4,097	48,255
Germany	-7,851	-5,828	-69,484	5,997	6,737	64,070	13,848	12,566	133,554
Hungary	-754	-474	-6,289	330	288	2,585	1,084	761	8,874
Ireland	-5,793	-6,204	-55,268	1,375	1,119	14,075	7,168	7,323	69,344
Italy	-4,300	-1,904	-37,021	2,175	3,244	23,617	6,475	5,148	60,638
Netherlands	3,767	3,248	36,306	7,520	6,295	67,955	3,753	3,047	31,649
Poland	-84	35	-1,711	1,022	1,012	9,239	1,106	977	10,950
Spain	55	544	1,377	2,047	2,189	20,841	1,991	1,645	19,464
Sweden	-1,057	-634	-8,111	609	924	7,305	1,666	1,559	15,415
Other	-1,852	-1,870	-19,433	1,488	1,435	16,910	3,341	3,306	36,343
Norway	-82	-135	-952	388	336	4,175	470	471	5,127
Russia	-240	-214	-3,442	35	38	469	274	252	3,911
Switzerland	60	-2,021	-19,686	4,473	1,977	25,098	4,413	3,998	44,784
United Kingdom	-140	914	7,899	5,675	5,991	61,131	5,814	5,078	53,232
Other Europe	-25	-351	-1,424	1,787	1,509	17,387	1,812	1,860	18,811
Euro Area	-17,622	-12,126	-146,440	27,468	27,399	278,867	45,090	39,525	425,307
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,269	-42,184	-384,800	45,391	41,600	394,499	87,660	83,784	779,298
Australia	1,528	1,635	14,446	2,926	2,865	27,943	1,398	1,229	13,497
China	-25,524	-28,447	-235,747	16,046	11,835	121,895	41,571	40,282	357,642
Hong Kong	1,874	3,139	19,847	2,238	3,561	23,392	364	421	3,545
Indonesia	-1,416	-1,539	-14,607	802	814	8,186	2,218	2,353	22,793
Japan	-6,869	-5,985	-58,615	6,699	6,715	63,680	13,568	12,700	122,294
Korea, South	-4,021	-4,205	-42,968	6,357	5,912	53,617	10,378	10,116	96,585
Malaysia	-2,106	-1,993	-22,860	1,944	1,759	15,585	4,051	3,752	38,444
Philippines	-298	-364	-3,448	890	762	7,631	1,188	1,126	11,079
Singapore	137	860	319	3,925	4,105	35,391	3,788	3,245	35,072
Taiwan	-5,450	-5,177	-40,493	3,216	2,829	32,690	8,667	8,007	73,183
Other	-122	-110	-675	347	443	4,490	469	553	5,165
South/Central America	4,637	4,530	45,487	16,259	17,116	166,393	11,621	12,586	120,906
Argentina	397	472	4,870	887	1,120	10,116	490	648	5,246
Brazil	466	-183	5,711	3,602	3,675	37,417	3,135	3,858	31,706
Chile	86	376	2,055	1,169	1,614	15,925	1,083	1,237	13,870
Colombia	140	326	1,084	1,479	1,717	14,564	1,340	1,390	13,480
Venezuela	-201	-181	-897	196	185	1,941	397	366	2,838
Other	3,749	3,718	32,664	8,926	8,804	86,431	5,177	5,086	53,766
Africa	-463	-878	-8,909	2,446	2,467	23,742	2,909	3,344	32,651
Algeria	-165	-197	-1,770	84	167	932	248	364	2,702
Egypt	43	90	1,582	313	322	3,686	270	232	2,104
Nigeria	107	-112	-2,571	311	170	2,174	204	282	4,744
South Africa	-432	-495	-5,432	588	759	6,080	1,020	1,254	11,512
Other	-16	-163	-718	1,151	1,049	10,871	1,167	1,212	11,589
Other Countries	-18,861	-18,253	-173,637	12,360	12,481	116,001	31,221	30,734	289,637
India	-4,151	-3,848	-36,751	3,445	3,529	33,837	7,595	7,377	70,588
Israel	-511	-702	-6,242	1,216	941	11,217	1,727	1,643	17,459
Saudi Arabia	232	271	-2,061	1,379	1,747	11,726	1,147	1,476	13,787
Thailand	-4,027	-3,154	-33,922	1,192	1,501	13,124	5,219	4,654	47,046
Vietnam	-9,995	-9,832	-86,511	831	812	7,985	10,826	10,644	94,495
Other	-409	-988	-8,150	4,298	3,953	38,113	4,706	4,940	46,262
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	120	-133	(-)	144	-106	(-)	24	26

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	October 2022	September 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	October 2022	September 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	October 2022	September 2022	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-102,080</b>	<b>-99,294</b>	<b>-1,011,559</b>	<b>182,243</b>	<b>178,791</b>	<b>1,747,548</b>	<b>284,324</b>	<b>278,084</b>	<b>2,759,107</b>
Net Adjustments	-445	69	-3,948	2,142	2,811	21,427	2,587	2,741	25,375
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-101,635</b>	<b>-99,363</b>	<b>-1,007,611</b>	<b>180,101</b>	<b>175,980</b>	<b>1,726,122</b>	<b>281,737</b>	<b>275,343</b>	<b>2,733,732</b>
North America	-17,084	-17,247	-179,210	57,992	58,260	572,616	75,075	75,506	751,826
Canada	-4,725	-5,585	-71,086	29,980	30,355	298,804	34,705	35,940	369,890
Mexico	-12,358	-11,661	-108,124	28,012	27,905	273,812	40,370	39,566	381,937
Europe	-23,221	-15,742	-191,983	44,225	42,558	408,765	67,446	58,300	600,748
European Union	-22,471	-14,692	-163,872	30,337	30,655	292,160	52,808	45,347	456,032
Austria	-1,173	-1,176	-11,258	324	359	3,335	1,497	1,535	14,593
Belgium	-313	410	8,264	2,966	2,565	30,110	3,279	2,155	21,846
Czech Republic	-336	-345	-3,151	344	347	3,106	680	692	6,257
Finland	-442	-225	-5,036	285	366	2,314	727	591	7,350
France	-2,173	-251	-9,493	3,764	4,676	38,288	5,938	4,927	47,781
Germany	-7,963	-6,805	-58,423	6,568	5,984	60,584	14,531	12,789	119,006
Hungary	-631	-560	-4,339	263	191	2,216	894	751	6,555
Ireland	-6,616	-5,567	-55,122	1,343	1,447	13,465	7,960	7,013	68,586
Italy	-4,002	-2,808	-33,397	2,354	2,185	23,557	6,356	4,992	56,954
Netherlands	4,072	4,349	31,874	6,396	6,678	60,416	2,324	2,329	28,542
Poland	154	124	-457	1,230	1,167	9,420	1,075	1,043	9,877
Spain	195	545	3,153	2,179	2,247	22,543	1,984	1,702	19,390
Sweden	-1,056	-367	-7,713	621	725	6,376	1,677	1,092	14,089
Other	-2,187	-2,017	-18,773	1,699	1,720	16,432	3,886	3,737	35,205
Norway	-107	-329	-1,923	385	275	3,506	492	604	5,429
Russia	-652	-241	-11,720	80	92	1,485	732	333	13,205
Switzerland	-93	-2,116	-19,102	4,894	2,560	32,041	4,987	4,676	51,143
United Kingdom	912	1,901	9,841	6,931	7,385	62,014	6,019	5,484	52,172
Other Europe	-810	-265	-5,207	1,598	1,590	17,559	2,408	1,856	22,766
Euro Area	-19,560	-12,524	-139,517	27,222	27,631	264,501	46,782	40,155	404,018
Pacific Rim Countries	-45,309	-50,576	-484,018	44,831	41,827	410,903	90,140	92,403	894,921
Australia	894	1,698	11,810	2,453	3,061	25,217	1,559	1,363	13,407
China	-28,836	-37,431	-337,532	15,770	11,820	124,644	44,606	49,250	462,177
Hong Kong	1,517	1,955	17,776	1,996	2,349	21,835	479	394	4,059
Indonesia	-2,447	-2,312	-21,300	725	856	8,225	3,172	3,168	29,525
Japan	-6,151	-4,885	-55,011	6,773	6,662	67,408	12,924	11,546	122,419
Korea, South	-3,190	-3,925	-34,877	6,524	6,110	60,777	9,714	10,035	95,654
Malaysia	-3,078	-3,511	-30,361	1,764	1,483	15,419	4,842	4,994	45,779
Philippines	-596	-421	-5,871	742	941	7,758	1,338	1,362	13,629
Singapore	702	2,468	12,752	3,945	4,785	39,369	3,243	2,317	26,617
Taiwan	-4,085	-4,193	-40,399	3,727	3,324	36,490	7,812	7,517	76,889
Other	-40	-19	-1,006	412	436	3,760	452	454	4,766
South/Central America	6,018	5,702	64,484	18,243	18,392	189,751	12,225	12,690	125,267
Argentina	173	454	5,745	768	924	11,424	595	470	5,679
Brazil	546	1,526	13,483	4,174	4,972	45,928	3,627	3,446	32,445
Chile	910	740	5,542	2,037	1,913	19,305	1,127	1,173	13,763
Colombia	96	-79	2,273	1,582	1,423	17,969	1,485	1,502	15,696
Venezuela	162	120	1,426	195	155	1,777	33	35	351
Other	4,131	2,942	36,015	9,488	9,005	93,349	5,357	6,064	57,334
Africa	-1,169	-773	-9,719	2,366	2,349	25,821	3,535	3,121	35,540
Algeria	-113	-13	-1,365	82	143	1,031	195	157	2,396
Egypt	337	50	3,046	530	276	5,520	193	226	2,474
Nigeria	-53	14	-1,073	182	273	2,935	235	259	4,008
South Africa	-824	-448	-6,843	477	623	5,399	1,301	1,071	12,242
Other	-515	-375	-3,483	1,096	1,033	10,936	1,611	1,408	14,419
Other Countries	-20,871	-20,727	-207,165	12,445	12,595	118,265	33,316	33,323	325,430
India	-3,307	-2,906	-33,891	4,187	4,327	39,479	7,494	7,232	73,369
Israel	-468	-741	-5,823	1,152	1,234	12,012	1,621	1,974	17,835
Saudi Arabia	-446	-803	-10,525	1,244	994	9,072	1,691	1,797	19,596
Thailand	-4,398	-3,733	-36,472	1,322	1,404	13,381	5,720	5,137	49,853
Vietnam	-10,179	-10,603	-99,814	885	980	9,748	11,064	11,583	109,562
Other	-2,072	-1,943	-20,641	3,654	3,657	34,573	5,726	5,600	55,215
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	October		September		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>180,352</b>	<b>279,338</b>	<b>(R) 174,158</b>	<b>(R) 263,734</b>	<b>1,713,284</b>	<b>2,604,117</b>	<b>1,747,548</b>	<b>2,759,107</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	2,269	2,529	(R) 2,886	(R) 2,427	27,596	23,419	21,427	25,375
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>178,084</b>	<b>276,810</b>	<b>(R) 171,272</b>	<b>(R) 261,306</b>	<b>1,685,687</b>	<b>2,580,698</b>	<b>1,726,122</b>	<b>2,733,732</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	109,907	240,901	111,060	227,523	1,077,404	2,239,262	1,082,973	2,353,209
Agricultural Commodities (3)	16,641	16,952	12,726	15,358	143,275	164,052	161,485	167,207
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>9,943</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>9,740</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>100,632</b>	<b>131,001</b>	<b>112,506</b>	<b>135,065</b>
Live animals other than fish	141	486	93	363	918	3,206	896	2,944
Meat and preparations	2,027	1,217	1,889	1,176	19,635	11,402	21,480	12,182
Dairy products and birds' eggs	537	305	503	282	5,799	2,946	6,840	2,620
Fish and preparations	485	2,111	569	2,002	4,019	21,052	4,380	25,304
Cereals and preparations	1,750	1,697	2,041	1,518	23,501	14,547	31,871	13,491
Vegetables and fruit	2,137	4,028	1,743	3,550	18,426	41,842	19,081	40,705
Sugars, preparations and honey	219	606	222	628	2,140	6,151	1,964	5,866
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	297	1,413	304	1,391	2,773	14,906	2,782	16,255
Feeding stuff for animals	1,435	421	1,468	399	14,384	4,279	13,978	4,584
Miscellaneous edible products	914	1,106	908	909	9,037	10,671	9,235	11,113
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2,876</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>26,653</b>	<b>5,264</b>	<b>28,748</b>
Beverages	428	2,627	426	2,225	4,609	24,569	4,537	26,775
Tobacco and manufactures	72	250	83	210	1,127	2,084	727	1,973
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>6,473</b>	<b>3,019</b>	<b>75,161</b>	<b>33,690</b>	<b>87,062</b>	<b>44,075</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	78	2	71	1	829	24	947	32
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5,329	63	1,604	79	23,516	1,281	25,401	1,487
Crude rubber	214	249	223	209	2,120	2,380	2,499	3,489
Cork and wood	555	829	549	791	5,770	7,964	6,486	13,379
Pulp and waste paper	664	296	657	284	7,088	3,409	8,787	4,158
Textile fibers, including waste	364	117	479	96	7,048	1,125	9,925	1,354
Crude fertilizers	259	304	245	262	2,559	2,869	2,826	3,126
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,347	736	2,384	742	23,484	8,331	27,283	10,227
Crude animal and vegetable materials	294	613	260	556	2,748	6,308	2,909	6,824
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>27,109</b>	<b>21,363</b>	<b>26,560</b>	<b>21,927</b>	<b>260,179</b>	<b>212,436</b>	<b>314,275</b>	<b>264,653</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,387	125	1,227	79	13,329	957	15,753	1,044
Petroleum products and preparations	20,064	20,099	20,215	20,768	189,760	196,327	216,244	242,966
Gas, natural and manufactured	5,516	918	4,981	832	55,952	12,133	81,691	16,903
Electric current	142	221	138	248	1,138	3,018	587	3,740
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>12,234</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>11,353</b>
Animal oils and fats	99	168	53	121	503	1,188	678	991
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	54	964	65	1,052	788	9,516	1,716	9,688
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	26	263	35	202	357	1,530	550	674
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>22,632</b>	<b>31,836</b>	<b>22,794</b>	<b>29,057</b>	<b>228,828</b>	<b>305,320</b>	<b>236,157</b>	<b>312,957</b>
Organic chemicals	4,482	3,784	3,959	4,476	40,564	46,940	43,754	56,336
Inorganic chemicals	1,061	1,281	1,192	1,083	11,911	13,480	13,278	14,803
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	607	403	638	363	6,465	4,033	7,135	4,821
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,338	18,090	7,052	15,523	67,022	159,199	59,622	144,441
Essential oils and resinoids	1,501	2,165	1,508	1,843	15,145	19,465	15,287	18,620
Fertilizers	254	755	297	671	3,305	7,946	5,605	10,521
Plastics in primary forms	3,525	1,452	3,469	1,345	35,133	15,369	39,974	20,780
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,397	1,271	1,319	1,188	13,147	12,228	13,453	14,284
Chemical materials and products	3,467	2,634	3,360	2,565	36,135	26,662	38,048	28,351

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	October		September		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>9,847</b>	<b>26,320</b>	<b>9,862</b>	<b>24,864</b>	<b>100,036</b>	<b>263,919</b>	<b>101,455</b>	<b>313,796</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	51	103	51	111	524	1,001	609	1,362
Rubber manufactures (4)	891	2,521	850	2,337	8,606	23,212	8,224	24,487
Cork and wood manufactures	200	1,193	197	1,132	1,996	11,216	2,150	16,668
Paper and paperboard	1,225	1,706	1,203	1,587	12,198	16,157	14,080	18,160
Textile yarn, fabrics	907	2,762	873	2,621	9,218	25,513	10,476	31,230
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,163	4,204	1,265	3,869	12,705	41,442	11,384	47,469
Iron and steel	1,338	3,338	1,372	3,023	14,681	37,420	14,286	47,164
Nonferrous metals	1,498	4,162	1,432	4,252	14,796	49,302	15,984	60,300
Manufactures of metals	2,572	6,331	2,619	5,932	25,311	58,656	24,263	66,955
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>47,529</b>	<b>121,758</b>	<b>47,615</b>	<b>113,961</b>	<b>453,158</b>	<b>1,088,785</b>	<b>415,619</b>	<b>1,058,992</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,384	7,442	3,615	6,963	33,472	69,944	31,165	65,369
Specialized industrial machinery	4,526	6,464	4,596	6,375	44,478	66,900	45,776	62,332
Metalworking machinery	494	1,059	424	1,035	4,508	10,701	4,001	9,687
General industrial machinery	5,986	11,996	5,791	10,984	57,938	115,655	54,768	112,962
Office machines	1,500	15,030	1,627	12,873	16,309	123,065	16,141	145,843
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,845	18,897	1,779	17,994	17,767	142,942	14,965	157,124
Electrical machinery (4)	7,923	24,030	7,560	23,245	73,117	228,917	71,602	221,559
Road vehicles	12,238	33,201	12,314	31,383	116,039	302,075	101,553	258,169
Transport equipment (4)	9,633	3,640	9,910	3,109	89,531	28,586	75,648	25,947
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>11,481</b>	<b>41,693</b>	<b>12,124</b>	<b>40,136</b>	<b>111,771</b>	<b>385,516</b>	<b>110,448</b>	<b>454,642</b>
Prefabricated buildings	186	1,165	196	1,097	1,868	10,896	2,035	13,243
Furniture (4)	487	4,627	494	4,247	4,693	44,210	4,656	54,903
Travel goods	63	936	53	925	571	9,501	548	11,660
Apparel and clothing accessories	263	7,162	267	8,089	2,657	74,145	3,152	96,133
Footwear	70	1,950	76	2,212	758	21,849	753	31,270
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,782	7,206	4,754	6,694	46,665	66,669	45,460	63,826
Photographic equipment	504	1,523	488	1,503	5,019	14,547	5,378	15,257
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,127	17,124	5,796	15,369	49,540	143,699	48,465	168,350
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>7,220</b>	<b>12,972</b>	<b>7,890</b>	<b>12,289</b>	<b>72,002</b>	<b>121,117</b>	<b>72,210</b>	<b>109,451</b>
Special transactions	919	9,073	906	8,438	7,700	83,878	7,111	78,860
Coin, including gold coin	13	344	12	270	170	3,552	223	2,458
Coin, other than gold	2	14	2	47	49	1,284	74	1,798
Gold, nonmonetary	1,506	1,422	2,110	1,555	16,673	12,901	23,751	8,526
Low value estimate	4,780	2,119	4,859	1,979	47,409	19,503	41,051	17,808
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>31,541</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>27,530</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>276,491</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>268,181</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	29,419	(X)	26,097	(X)	261,679	(X)	255,723	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	508	(X)	471	(X)	5,374	(X)	5,283	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2021</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,442	357,432	552,874
Jan. - Oct.	-154,144	292,112	446,256
January	-15,086	26,045	41,131
February	-12,738	23,046	35,784
March	-14,731	29,556	44,287
April	-14,840	28,278	43,118
May	-15,015	27,995	43,011
June	-14,844	31,867	46,711
July	-14,140	30,656	44,795
August	-15,938	29,565	45,503
September	-19,564	30,855	50,419
October	-17,248	34,249	51,497
November	-21,583	30,888	52,471
December	-19,715	34,432	54,147
<b>2022</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-242,697	391,089	633,785
Jan. - Oct.	-202,979	323,650	526,629
January	-19,118	29,983	49,101
February	-13,568	28,972	42,539
March	-23,095	33,378	56,474
April	-18,078	31,534	49,611
May	-20,362	31,301	51,663
June	-21,611	32,655	54,266
July	-17,120	32,717	49,837
August	-20,138	32,863	53,001
September	-23,966	34,396	58,362
October	-25,923	35,853	61,775
November	-20,771	32,831	53,602
December	-18,947	34,608	53,554
<b>2023</b>			
Jan. - Oct.	-179,736	345,254	524,990
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April	-14,959	33,568	48,527
May	-17,613	33,804	51,416
June	-17,223	35,554	52,777
July	-18,555	33,628	52,182
August	-18,083	35,202	53,285
September	-20,441	37,114	57,555
October	-25,971	36,864	62,835
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$1,058 million in October 2023.

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	October			September			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-25,971</b>	<b>36,864</b>	<b>62,835</b>	<b>-20,441</b>	<b>37,114</b>	<b>57,555</b>	<b>-179,736</b>	<b>345,254</b>	<b>524,990</b>	<b>-202,979</b>	<b>323,650</b>	<b>526,629</b>
Advanced Materials	59	340	281	-38	262	300	-514	2,920	3,434	-1,351	3,062	4,413
Aerospace (1)	6,381	11,233	4,852	6,660	11,601	4,942	60,064	102,623	42,559	49,908	85,742	35,834
Biotechnology	-5,541	4,222	9,764	-2,616	4,794	7,410	-32,867	41,747	74,614	-23,557	33,160	56,717
Electronics	-900	5,850	6,750	-738	6,003	6,741	-6,783	56,544	63,327	1,526	61,119	59,593
Flexible Manufacturing	570	1,995	1,425	198	1,655	1,457	1,721	17,047	15,327	6,675	22,101	15,426
Information and Communications (1)	-21,178	8,863	30,041	-19,425	8,006	27,431	-155,472	81,964	237,435	-193,999	80,343	274,342
Life Science	-2,010	3,466	5,476	-2,221	3,326	5,547	-19,201	33,814	53,015	-23,136	30,669	53,205
Nuclear Technology	-260	70	330	-157	88	244	-2,478	875	3,353	-1,730	1,003	2,733
Opto-Electronics (1)	-3,334	459	3,793	-2,883	503	3,386	-26,365	4,609	30,974	-18,914	4,478	23,392
Weapons	243	366	124	780	876	96	2,158	3,111	952	1,598	2,574	976

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	October			September			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-25,971</b>	<b>36,864</b>	<b>62,835</b>	<b>-20,441</b>	<b>37,114</b>	<b>57,555</b>	<b>-179,736</b>	<b>345,254</b>	<b>524,990</b>	<b>-202,979</b>	<b>323,650</b>	<b>526,629</b>
North America	-1,930	7,456	9,386	-1,621	6,728	8,348	-11,331	69,003	80,335	-10,741	72,098	82,838
Canada	1,452	3,152	1,700	1,054	3,197	2,143	14,675	31,549	16,874	19,076	32,766	13,690
Mexico	-3,383	4,303	7,686	-2,675	3,530	6,205	-26,007	37,454	63,461	-29,817	39,332	69,149
European Union	-5,980	8,426	14,406	-2,431	9,603	12,034	-27,911	91,383	119,294	-31,800	71,579	103,379
France	406	1,455	1,048	544	1,477	933	2,471	12,694	10,224	831	10,717	9,885
Germany	-1,489	2,055	3,544	-428	2,499	2,927	-7,962	22,145	30,107	-3,489	18,732	22,222
Ireland	-4,109	593	4,702	-3,285	489	3,774	-29,841	7,357	37,198	-27,621	7,290	34,911
Italy	-36	652	688	718	1,273	555	213	5,550	5,337	119	4,032	3,913
Other	-752	3,672	4,423	19	3,864	3,845	7,208	43,636	36,428	-1,639	30,808	32,448
Pacific Rim Countries	-15,329	12,178	27,507	-14,763	11,548	26,311	-121,291	105,106	226,397	-148,925	105,173	254,098
Australia	406	586	181	385	588	203	3,778	5,913	2,135	3,125	4,814	1,688
China	-9,852	3,170	13,023	-9,533	2,587	12,120	-70,785	27,381	98,166	-96,817	30,703	127,520
Hong Kong	949	982	33	926	958	32	8,320	8,602	282	9,086	9,447	360
Indonesia	-21	178	199	-113	73	187	-971	1,081	2,052	-1,071	589	1,659
Japan	-978	1,518	2,497	-195	1,774	1,969	-7,756	13,703	21,459	-8,867	12,195	21,062
Korea, South	-100	1,713	1,812	-839	1,418	2,257	-6,397	12,408	18,805	-12,718	11,844	24,562
Malaysia	-1,411	852	2,263	-1,299	895	2,194	-14,919	6,861	21,780	-18,402	7,028	25,431
Philippines	-97	306	402	-128	265	393	-1,200	2,651	3,851	-3,512	2,239	5,751
Singapore	-99	1,552	1,651	-68	1,696	1,764	-3,778	11,989	15,768	1,948	10,930	8,982
Taiwan	-4,210	1,211	5,421	-4,077	1,088	5,166	-29,108	12,789	41,897	-22,443	14,417	36,860
Other	85	111	26	180	207	27	1,524	1,726	202	746	968	222
South/Central America	2,035	2,676	641	2,251	2,978	727	19,579	26,172	6,594	20,728	26,026	5,298
Brazil	961	1,076	115	791	1,036	245	8,707	10,282	1,575	8,680	9,947	1,266
Other	1,074	1,600	526	1,460	1,942	482	10,872	15,890	5,018	12,047	16,080	4,032
Other Countries	-4,768	6,127	10,895	-3,876	6,259	10,135	-38,782	53,589	92,371	-32,241	48,774	81,015
India	-609	432	1,041	-673	644	1,317	-4,636	4,592	9,228	721	4,412	3,691
Israel	-68	476	544	-328	247	575	-1,788	3,146	4,934	-419	3,433	3,852
Thailand	-1,816	333	2,149	-1,589	253	1,842	-15,967	2,935	18,902	-14,816	3,151	17,967
United Kingdom	-177	1,316	1,493	306	1,374	1,069	2,183	13,064	10,880	2,290	11,561	9,272
Other	-2,098	3,571	5,669	-1,592	3,740	5,333	-18,574	29,853	48,427	-20,017	26,217	46,234

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$1,058 million in October 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,934,868	269,028,400	1,302,160	3,568	119,117,789	91.48
Jan. - Oct.	2,411,840	225,665,106	1,063,044	3,497	99,263,226	93.38
January	229,516	17,395,816	103,544	3,340	8,122,614	78.45
February	202,495	16,877,516	90,688	3,239	7,770,372	85.68
March	235,502	22,502,819	98,543	3,179	9,277,153	94.14
April	243,962	23,972,668	105,126	3,504	10,416,677	99.09
May	243,110	24,636,074	102,456	3,305	10,135,743	98.93
June	244,022	26,052,369	103,601	3,453	11,000,422	106.18
July	254,558	25,712,428	114,066	3,680	11,393,476	99.89
August	254,844	24,020,704	110,265	3,557	10,414,188	94.45
September	251,016	22,548,832	111,205	3,707	9,986,088	89.80
October	252,816	21,945,878	123,550	3,985	10,746,493	86.98
November	256,737	22,196,132	122,744	4,091	10,510,528	85.63
December	266,291	21,167,162	116,372	3,754	9,344,035	80.29
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Oct.	2,567,835	198,331,698	1,219,309	4,011	96,337,818	79.01
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April	245,290	19,155,113	120,028	4,001	9,562,893	79.67
May	251,275	18,462,382	117,234	3,782	8,702,226	74.23
June	247,816	17,657,161	114,277	3,809	8,286,280	72.51
July	259,674	18,958,624	118,378	3,819	8,758,245	73.99
August	262,311	20,924,974	128,007	4,129	10,249,635	80.07
September	257,757	21,137,093	124,646	4,155	10,672,868	85.63
October	269,209	21,743,640	126,561	4,083	10,849,681	85.73
November						
December						
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2022</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,073,705	264,467,034	2,253,992	6,175	197,920,713	87.81
Jan. - Oct.	2,568,659	226,529,308	1,891,205	6,221	169,808,967	89.79
January	239,732	17,233,948	193,741	6,250	13,397,521	69.15
February	227,331	18,001,411	170,656	6,095	13,029,243	76.35
March	260,562	22,708,826	196,011	6,323	17,086,547	87.17
April	249,318	23,284,992	178,647	5,955	16,962,006	94.95
May	261,954	26,112,887	189,066	6,099	18,716,260	98.99
June	277,271	27,498,496	191,517	6,384	20,072,613	104.81
July	278,721	26,626,345	196,736	6,346	20,120,275	102.27
August	271,643	24,307,686	198,014	6,388	18,569,121	93.78
September	243,046	20,530,432	187,189	6,240	16,296,621	87.06
October	259,081	20,224,287	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	259,906	19,883,052	181,105	6,037	14,440,962	79.74
December	245,140	18,054,674	181,682	5,861	13,670,784	75.25
<b>2023</b>						
Jan. - Oct.	2,485,982	182,198,939	1,928,786	6,345	135,762,675	70.39
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April	238,632	16,890,494	177,082	5,903	12,232,529	69.08
May	261,230	18,132,766	202,225	6,523	13,613,227	67.32
June	246,204	17,526,209	191,334	6,378	12,785,219	66.82
July	243,181	17,525,788	193,061	6,228	13,161,056	68.17
August	263,103	20,439,297	211,865	6,834	15,443,494	72.89
September	241,771	19,537,914	193,445	6,448	14,805,836	76.54
October	231,349	18,968,269	185,519	5,984	14,582,122	78.60
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Total</b>	185,519	193,445	1,928,786	14,582,122	14,805,836	135,762,675	15,153,099	15,408,309	141,638,792
North America	138,672	133,608	1,386,943	10,473,291	9,753,333	92,125,371	10,919,937	10,181,488	96,439,338
Canada	116,757	111,209	1,163,151	8,620,568	7,932,970	75,683,489	9,026,681	8,319,092	79,534,083
Mexico	21,915	22,399	223,791	1,852,724	1,820,363	16,441,881	1,893,256	1,862,396	16,905,255
Europe	934	3,640	23,287	86,097	327,284	1,939,252	88,605	336,394	2,005,527
Kazakhstan	534	1,709	10,579	48,489	154,459	871,268	49,710	158,976	904,215
Norway	(-)	(-)	1,049	(-)	(-)	87,337	(-)	(-)	88,909
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	400	1,931	11,659	37,607	172,825	980,635	38,895	177,418	1,012,385
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	13	(-)	(-)	17
South/Central America	22,290	27,746	237,839	1,991,992	2,362,834	18,910,155	2,059,724	2,449,675	19,658,427
Argentina	1,410	1,997	10,246	142,786	178,721	897,853	150,206	190,531	948,744
Brazil	5,579	8,640	51,229	512,960	747,103	4,346,129	533,495	773,071	4,505,992
Colombia	5,656	5,020	58,291	504,928	441,952	4,541,797	513,137	451,688	4,664,207
Ecuador	1,989	2,996	40,917	179,549	259,306	3,287,669	188,927	271,248	3,436,269
Trinidad and Tobago	1,008	1,405	11,538	88,627	126,682	908,868	90,417	129,347	943,084
Venezuela	4,644	4,587	37,844	380,026	343,205	2,550,676	397,360	361,264	2,716,055
Other	2,004	3,102	27,776	183,116	265,865	2,377,163	186,182	272,526	2,444,076
Africa	6,712	8,133	87,926	606,322	688,099	7,448,120	616,488	707,494	7,640,056
Angola	1,272	1,095	9,347	114,994	88,476	726,429	116,902	90,119	747,565
Ghana	208	142	11,438	20,403	11,202	926,556	20,716	11,416	953,067
Libya	2,287	1,645	13,231	200,165	137,884	1,129,184	203,595	146,480	1,155,160
Nigeria	1,498	2,235	44,233	136,990	196,239	3,824,777	139,335	200,242	3,909,900
Other	1,447	3,015	9,676	133,770	254,298	841,175	135,940	259,237	874,365
Asia	16,910	20,318	192,790	1,424,420	1,674,287	15,339,777	1,468,345	1,733,259	15,895,444
Iraq	7,485	7,505	70,113	574,863	563,359	5,152,424	596,104	585,883	5,369,320
Kuwait	(-)	759	6,015	(-)	64,584	493,831	(-)	67,622	511,861
Saudi Arabia	7,316	9,972	110,500	674,162	873,750	9,175,052	688,381	898,727	9,471,683
United Arab Emirates	1,599	1,598	4,624	132,201	131,651	387,021	138,786	138,301	405,550
Other	511	484	1,537	43,194	40,943	131,450	45,075	42,725	137,031
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	October 2023	September 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,293</b>	<b>16,250</b>	<b>155,356</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,419</b>	<b>51,869</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>27,249</b>	<b>7,792</b>	<b>7,733</b>	<b>76,237</b>
Australia	370	277	3,466	127	38	1,008	125	128	1,290	118	111	1,168
Belgium	182	277	2,562	131	217	1,961	5	18	105	46	42	496
Brazil	176	189	1,586	33	27	242	28	43	357	115	119	986
Canada	5,829	6,306	57,945	1,243	1,272	12,381	2,139	2,336	19,758	2,447	2,698	25,806
Chile	126	100	1,040	18	36	225	75	37	488	33	27	326
China	1,051	624	7,772	797	374	5,368	25	51	274	229	198	2,130
Colombia	67	84	617	39	57	362	7	8	58	20	19	197
France	46	41	473	8	8	146	4	3	31	34	29	296
Germany	912	1,243	9,576	718	1,030	7,415	8	10	96	185	203	2,066
Hong Kong	25	42	309	4	15	64	(-)	(-)	6	21	28	238
Japan	200	220	2,145	61	102	973	9	3	45	130	115	1,128
Korea, South	315	223	2,884	263	171	2,337	4	6	69	48	46	478
Kuwait	80	68	742	43	50	522	34	14	178	3	4	41
Mexico	4,131	3,689	36,928	476	434	3,544	232	192	1,946	3,422	3,063	31,437
Nigeria	49	63	618	37	47	444	3	5	42	9	11	132
Russia	(-)	(-)	4	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	4
Saudi Arabia	243	258	2,348	201	204	1,847	20	27	322	22	27	180
Singapore	39	36	363	(-)	1	14	3	1	8	36	34	341
South Africa	80	121	1,095	(-)	3	159	16	34	194	65	84	742
United Arab Emirates	401	474	4,017	319	387	3,166	28	32	261	54	54	590
United Kingdom	143	201	1,582	47	120	703	5	6	50	91	75	830
Venezuela	14	14	143	6	6	63	(-)	(-)	3	8	8	76
Other	1,813	1,701	17,141	873	818	8,926	286	146	1,666	654	737	6,549
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>41,407</b>	<b>39,193</b>	<b>378,385</b>	<b>18,575</b>	<b>17,581</b>	<b>165,710</b>	<b>6,130</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>53,986</b>	<b>16,702</b>	<b>16,086</b>	<b>158,689</b>
Austria	421	275	3,140	230	150	1,679	3	3	15	188	122	1,445
Brazil	143	145	1,224	1	1	6	47	56	257	95	88	961
Canada	5,574	5,590	52,009	3,061	3,068	28,187	966	879	7,110	1,546	1,643	16,712
China	1,524	1,562	14,305	152	229	1,261	95	88	832	1,276	1,245	12,212
Germany	3,063	2,326	29,328	1,961	1,288	19,168	51	73	738	1,051	965	9,422
Italy	520	502	5,292	397	392	3,914	2	2	25	120	108	1,354
Japan	5,538	4,943	44,461	4,122	3,593	32,527	101	81	740	1,315	1,268	11,194
Korea, South	3,598	3,813	34,679	2,524	2,861	24,963	2	(-)	10	1,072	952	9,706
Mexico	15,842	15,119	144,518	4,196	4,141	34,609	4,663	4,124	42,027	6,983	6,854	67,881
South Africa	229	193	1,726	167	152	1,325	20	7	51	42	35	351
Sweden	329	357	3,632	288	325	3,161	9	4	182	32	28	289
Taiwan	337	290	3,023	14	14	84	(-)	(-)	1	323	276	2,937
Thailand	511	486	4,525	22	25	169	1	(-)	16	488	460	4,341
United Kingdom	666	689	7,196	461	450	4,948	83	122	1,008	121	117	1,240
Other	3,115	2,903	29,325	978	892	9,708	86	86	974	2,050	1,925	18,644

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	October 2023	September 2023	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	1,319	1,607	4,166	3,198	4,758	3,626	4,771	14,475	11,856
Belgium	811	1,179	2,206	900	5,498	5,190	3,316	14,815	8,142
Brazil	366	-261	3,879	1,812	2,781	2,287	420	5,854	13,417
Canada	-7,253 (R)	-6,025	-20,429	-14,300	-17,919	-14,327	-15,468	-54,967	-70,585
China	-23,921	-24,122	-96,161	-70,420	-69,965	-71,831	-70,867	-236,584	-338,566
France	-944	-868	-2,308	-3,324	-2,917	-4,392	-3,578	-11,831	-9,545
Germany	-7,515	-6,300	-17,674	-22,689	-21,747	-21,282	-20,072	-70,616	-59,311
Hong Kong	1,893	2,670	5,892	4,587	6,071	5,761	6,164	19,889	18,113
India	-3,421	-3,871	-9,152	-8,576	-12,007	-10,430	-9,756	-35,613	-32,692
Ireland	-5,793	-6,204	-15,013	-18,052	-14,008	-17,052	-18,416	-55,268	-55,122
Israel	-553	-593	-1,726	-2,007	-1,762	-1,888	-2,042	-6,244	-5,878
Italy	-3,970	-2,878	-10,265	-11,637	-10,953	-11,682	-10,369	-36,975	-33,596
Japan	-6,558	-6,882	-14,920	-18,506	-16,983	-17,820	-17,790	-59,151	-55,577
Korea, South	-3,715	-4,493	-10,726	-11,155	-11,912	-13,555	-13,876	-43,059	-35,160
Malaysia	-1,971	-1,867	-8,759	-8,574	-8,427	-6,834	-5,818	-23,050	-30,377
Mexico	-11,917	-12,167	-33,136	-34,525	-35,930	-39,306	-37,785	-124,937	-107,330
Netherlands	3,767	3,248	12,443	10,856	9,021	12,726	10,792	36,306	31,874
Saudi Arabia	-156	235	-2,628	-2,692	-1,360	-183	-89	-1,787	-10,191
Singapore	215	738	6,263	2,235	598	-189	-7	616	13,004
Switzerland	-298	-2,100	-1,025	-4,585	-5,044	-8,622	-5,505	-19,470	-18,767
Taiwan	-5,093	-4,987	-11,908	-11,275	-11,480	-10,489	-13,150	-40,212	-40,186
United Kingdom	150	510	4,243	3,970	4,493	1,320	1,436	7,398	9,148
Vietnam	-9,329	-9,443	-29,363	-27,235	-24,144	-25,218	-26,679	-85,369	-98,548
All other countries	-7,855	-7,262	-27,982	-32,129	-24,643	-28,339	-22,089	-82,927	-105,957
CAFTA-DR	1,046	798	3,568	2,421	2,641	2,026	2,805	8,519	10,951
European Union	-19,175	-16,759	-42,697	-59,313	-52,553	-51,979	-51,880	-175,586	-165,320
South/Central America	3,696	4,768	20,125	15,722	15,979	12,553	13,500	45,728	64,548
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	2,699	2,860	7,944	7,618	8,511	8,070	8,630	27,910	25,181
Belgium	2,715	2,928	8,683	8,840	11,205	10,337	9,022	33,280	29,877
Brazil	3,347	3,463	13,985	12,071	12,334	11,491	10,177	37,343	45,646
Canada	29,294 (R)	29,643	90,170	90,814	89,677	87,364	87,608	293,942	296,056
China	13,634	12,383	38,328	39,628	41,511	35,401	34,369	124,914	127,804
France	3,914	3,493	12,327	11,692	11,347	10,059	10,933	36,253	37,988
Germany	5,712	6,541	18,383	18,618	20,098	18,334	19,640	63,783	60,207
Hong Kong	2,153	3,052	7,041	5,602	7,053	6,963	7,330	23,500	22,138
India	3,485	3,458	12,083	11,637	10,061	9,827	10,575	33,949	39,628
Ireland	1,375	1,119	3,593	3,890	4,496	4,432	3,773	14,075	13,465
Israel	1,248	1,049	3,569	3,312	3,453	3,271	3,244	11,216	12,059
Italy	2,077	3,236	6,809	6,580	7,437	5,941	8,215	23,670	23,366
Japan	6,549	6,722	20,722	19,184	19,455	18,185	19,725	63,914	67,491
Korea, South	6,569	6,094	18,624	18,446	15,800	15,128	15,896	53,393	60,428
Malaysia	1,862	1,859	4,739	4,514	4,392	4,119	5,174	15,546	15,368
Mexico	28,634	28,194	83,168	80,381	82,937	77,256	82,095	270,922	271,451
Netherlands	7,520	6,295	19,685	19,187	19,899	20,438	20,098	67,955	60,416
Saudi Arabia	1,139	1,745	3,045	3,109	3,227	3,457	4,209	12,032	9,293
Singapore	3,910	3,985	13,435	10,802	10,111	10,191	11,149	35,362	39,247
Switzerland	3,947	2,190	12,086	8,798	8,254	6,702	6,394	25,298	32,272
Taiwan	3,086	2,949	11,562	11,068	9,876	10,061	9,854	32,876	36,743
United Kingdom	5,652	5,757	19,963	21,222	20,558	17,597	17,280	61,086	61,788
Vietnam	839	823	2,835	2,539	2,498	2,293	2,330	7,960	9,713
All other countries	31,027	33,003	100,741	95,760	99,080	89,721	96,060	315,889	326,919
CAFTA-DR	3,921	3,644	12,683	11,483	11,877	10,868	11,239	37,905	40,621
European Union	29,441	30,066	91,187	89,578	95,508	88,141	93,219	306,308	290,454
South/Central America	15,314	17,513	58,540	52,432	53,253	48,560	49,235	166,361	189,451
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	1,380	1,253	3,779	4,420	3,753	4,444	3,859	13,435	13,325
Belgium	1,904	1,749	6,477	7,940	5,707	5,148	5,706	18,465	21,735
Brazil	2,981	3,724	10,106	10,260	9,553	9,204	9,750	31,489	32,228
Canada	36,546	35,668	110,599	105,115	107,596	101,691	103,076	348,909	366,641
China	37,555	36,505	134,489	110,047	111,476	107,232	105,235	361,498	466,370
France	4,858	4,361	14,635	15,016	14,264	14,451	14,511	48,084	47,533
Germany	13,227	12,841	36,056	41,306	41,844	39,616	39,712	134,400	119,518
Hong Kong	261	382	1,149	1,015	982	1,202	1,167	3,611	4,026
India	6,906	7,329	21,235	20,214	22,069	20,257	20,331	69,562	72,320
Ireland	7,168	7,323	18,605	21,942	18,504	21,484	22,189	69,344	68,586
Israel	1,801	1,642	5,295	5,319	5,215	5,158	5,286	17,460	17,938
Italy	6,047	6,114	17,074	18,217	18,390	17,623	18,584	60,645	56,962
Japan	13,108	13,604	35,642	37,690	36,438	36,004	37,515	123,065	123,068
Korea, South	10,284	10,587	29,350	29,601	27,713	28,684	29,772	96,452	95,588
Malaysia	3,833	3,726	13,498	13,087	12,819	10,953	10,992	38,596	45,745
Mexico	40,551	40,361	116,304	114,905	118,867	116,562	119,879	395,859	378,781
Netherlands	3,753	3,047	7,241	8,331	10,879	7,712	9,306	31,649	28,542
Saudi Arabia	1,294	1,510	5,673	5,801	4,586	3,640	4,298	13,819	19,483
Singapore	3,695	3,247	7,172	8,566	9,513	10,381	11,156	34,745	26,243
Switzerland	4,246	4,290	13,111	13,383	13,299	15,324	11,899	44,768	51,039
Taiwan	8,179	7,936	23,469	22,343	21,356	20,551	23,003	73,089	76,929
United Kingdom	5,501	5,247	15,720	17,253	16,065	16,277	15,844	53,688	52,640
Vietnam	10,168	10,266	32,199	29,774	26,641	27,511	29,009	93,329	108,261
All other countries	38,882	40,265	128,723	127,889	123,724	118,060	118,150	398,816	432,876
CAFTA-DR	2,875	2,846	9,115	9,062	9,236	8,842	8,434	29,387	29,671
European Union	48,616	46,825	133,885	148,891	148,061	140,119	145,098	481,894	455,773
South/Central America	11,618	12,745	38,415	36,710	37,275	36,006	35,734	120,633	124,902

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023 (R)	Third Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	6,939	7,019	6,639	8,240	7,117	8,279	17,932	24,143	27,101
Belgium	2,614	2,127	946	5,451	5,231	3,284	8,084	11,497	8,964
Brazil	9,332	7,817	5,800	6,664	6,613	4,838	21,445	25,426	30,016
Canada	-19,359	-15,265	-9,875	-13,008	-9,420	-9,971	733	-34,428	-62,102
China	-97,353	-92,660	-65,616	-64,706	-65,691	-63,752	-282,343	-334,145	-366,356
France	-4,258	-3,522	-4,548	-3,641	-5,428	-4,195	-14,347	-22,159	-16,560
Germany	-18,139	-18,549	-23,084	-22,277	-22,592	-20,502	-58,572	-72,025	-76,854
Hong Kong	5,677	5,930	4,984	6,344	6,186	6,603	18,561	27,779	21,910
India	-13,908	-10,958	-10,170	-13,881	-12,134	-11,456	-34,149	-44,124	-45,776
Ireland	-3,520	562	-1,997	226	-1,851	-4,118	-5,062	-5,166	-4,639
Israel	-2,524	-2,625	-2,536	-2,229	-2,491	-2,230	-5,671	-8,180	-9,942
Italy	-10,838	-10,828	-12,270	-11,598	-12,186	-10,869	-28,214	-38,855	-43,171
Japan	-15,658	-14,727	-18,349	-15,584	-16,182	-14,921	-50,525	-55,339	-70,183
Korea, South	-8,797	-8,697	-9,111	-9,064	-11,175	-11,532	-17,366	-22,871	-35,564
Malaysia	-8,633	-8,558	-8,264	-7,746	-6,498	-5,522	-30,686	-40,379	-35,242
Mexico	-32,589	-35,371	-37,552	-39,033	-41,942	-39,119	-110,353	-108,779	-139,060
Netherlands	11,685	15,426	14,292	12,020	16,052	14,625	27,167	28,998	51,519
Saudi Arabia	-1,736	-427	-541	771	2,101	2,027	11,009	6,425	-2,982
Singapore	9,581	11,825	8,652	6,722	7,141	6,808	13,174	28,198	38,714
Switzerland	1,305	4,134	1,539	419	-2,252	1,561	-39,194	-19,813	-750
Taiwan	-12,163	-12,666	-11,675	-11,814	-10,699	-12,795	-26,943	-39,698	-50,200
United Kingdom	4,099	5,993	5,562	5,757	3,510	3,120	15,065	10,812	20,071
Vietnam	-31,428	-28,996	-26,901	-23,682	-24,738	-26,201	-67,683	-89,457	-114,583
All other countries	-18,628	-14,003	-21,206	-9,563	-8,432	-2,537	-14,942	-69,432	-75,517
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-34,352	-24,701	-40,878	-36,291	-30,093	-26,532	-110,101	-148,222	-132,940
South/Central America	30,685	28,367	21,870	22,148	19,125	21,846	77,120	94,149	106,048
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	13,169	13,206	13,646	14,805	13,881	14,519	38,473	42,948	52,278
Belgium	10,364	10,093	10,225	12,565	11,856	10,564	33,243	37,766	41,196
Brazil	20,484	19,595	17,738	17,912	17,418	16,301	49,381	61,910	75,436
Canada	108,262	109,036	109,791	109,160	106,865	108,423	309,637	367,303	428,569
China	47,571	49,225	50,525	52,304	46,688	46,495	166,311	191,988	197,279
France	17,103	17,989	17,715	17,141	15,864	16,980	42,890	46,996	68,638
Germany	28,423	28,791	29,470	30,769	28,791	30,440	87,700	97,587	113,715
Hong Kong	10,193	10,417	8,997	10,378	10,442	10,919	36,697	44,245	39,522
India	18,109	18,690	18,510	16,900	17,146	18,229	43,335	58,299	73,067
Ireland	24,898	24,740	25,622	25,159	25,724	24,268	78,243	89,890	100,485
Israel	5,423	5,213	5,088	5,151	4,924	5,021	15,414	18,189	20,812
Italy	9,479	9,233	9,064	10,002	8,683	11,027	25,767	28,184	37,079
Japan	30,069	30,749	29,444	30,088	29,101	31,383	102,244	112,016	119,883
Korea, South	24,170	24,769	24,610	22,418	21,426	22,260	69,150	85,981	95,963
Malaysia	5,401	5,567	5,391	5,641	5,050	6,166	14,977	17,972	21,516
Mexico	92,522	92,933	90,384	93,105	87,618	93,157	236,067	308,267	362,485
Netherlands	25,694	26,465	26,535	27,053	27,709	27,562	65,796	76,641	101,170
Saudi Arabia	5,298	5,687	5,742	5,833	6,211	6,808	21,281	21,444	22,004
Singapore	19,619	21,733	19,869	19,360	20,184	20,628	53,098	67,090	80,525
Switzerland	24,012	25,934	22,942	21,343	20,222	20,168	59,762	72,736	92,832
Taiwan	13,819	14,304	13,835	12,534	13,007	12,962	39,821	47,285	55,317
United Kingdom	38,897	40,865	42,964	42,076	39,930	39,163	120,202	130,030	158,939
Vietnam	3,823	3,447	3,148	3,277	3,093	3,123	12,354	12,930	13,779
All other countries	164,947	167,772	161,203	168,702	162,328	168,621	438,305	529,333	645,966
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	149,354	153,245	152,660	157,162	155,211	163,095	415,607	475,879	594,751
South/Central America	95,509	93,496	86,107	87,736	82,241	84,640	240,247	302,799	360,919
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	6,230	6,187	7,007	6,565	6,764	6,240	20,541	18,804	25,177
Belgium	7,750	7,966	9,279	7,114	6,625	7,280	25,160	26,269	32,231
Brazil	11,152	11,778	11,938	11,248	10,805	11,463	27,936	36,484	45,421
Canada	127,621	124,301	119,666	122,168	116,285	118,394	308,904	401,731	490,672
China	144,923	141,885	116,140	117,010	112,379	110,248	448,654	526,133	563,635
France	21,361	21,511	22,262	20,782	21,293	21,175	57,237	69,154	85,198
Germany	46,561	47,339	52,554	53,046	51,384	50,942	146,272	169,612	190,569
Hong Kong	4,516	4,487	4,013	4,034	4,256	4,315	18,136	16,466	17,612
India	32,017	29,648	28,679	30,782	29,280	29,685	77,484	102,422	118,844
Ireland	28,418	24,178	27,619	24,933	27,575	28,386	83,305	95,056	105,124
Israel	7,947	7,838	7,624	7,381	7,415	7,250	21,085	26,369	30,754
Italy	20,317	20,062	21,335	21,599	20,869	21,896	53,980	67,039	80,250
Japan	45,727	45,476	47,793	45,672	45,283	46,304	152,768	167,355	190,067
Korea, South	32,967	33,466	33,721	31,482	32,601	33,792	86,516	108,853	131,527
Malaysia	14,034	14,125	13,655	13,387	11,547	11,689	45,663	58,352	56,758
Mexico	125,111	128,304	127,936	132,138	129,559	132,276	346,420	417,046	501,545
Netherlands	14,009	11,039	12,243	15,033	11,658	12,937	38,629	47,643	49,651
Saudi Arabia	7,034	6,115	6,283	5,062	4,110	4,781	10,272	15,019	24,986
Singapore	10,039	9,908	11,217	12,639	13,043	13,820	39,925	38,891	41,811
Switzerland	22,707	21,801	21,404	20,924	22,473	18,607	98,956	92,549	93,582
Taiwan	25,982	26,970	25,510	24,348	23,706	25,757	66,764	86,983	105,517
United Kingdom	34,797	34,872	37,402	36,319	36,421	36,042	105,137	119,218	138,868
Vietnam	35,250	32,443	30,049	26,960	27,831	29,324	80,038	102,387	128,362
All other countries	183,575	181,775	182,409	178,265	170,759	171,158	453,247	598,765	721,482
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	183,705	177,946	193,537	193,453	185,304	189,627	525,707	624,101	727,690
South/Central America	64,824	65,129	64,237	65,588	63,116	62,794	163,127	208,650	254,871

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023 (R)	Third Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	3,876	4,174	3,153	4,778	3,604	4,743	8,905	13,892	14,380
Belgium	2,675	2,180	873	5,504	5,179	3,263	6,506	12,175	9,127
Brazil	5,415	3,710	1,613	2,637	2,231	389	11,270	15,520	14,284
Canada	-26,639	-22,681	-16,443	-20,151	-16,157	-17,395	-18,660	-54,457	-88,723
China	-100,708	-95,869	-70,200	-69,860	-71,807	-70,779	-307,437	-352,132	-381,228
France	-3,151	-2,408	-3,576	-2,904	-4,454	-3,720	-16,430	-20,645	-12,235
Germany	-17,300	-17,796	-22,929	-21,851	-21,475	-20,302	-57,366	-70,158	-74,702
Hong Kong	5,685	6,006	4,683	6,195	5,878	6,226	15,921	25,801	21,473
India	-11,808	-9,160	-8,609	-11,931	-10,443	-9,753	-24,272	-33,608	-38,410
Ireland	-18,596	-15,013	-18,041	-14,000	-17,041	-18,399	-55,428	-60,159	-66,535
Israel	-1,659	-1,554	-1,800	-1,621	-1,742	-1,891	-3,966	-5,554	-6,487
Italy	-10,543	-10,398	-11,729	-11,033	-11,799	-10,435	-29,574	-39,389	-41,758
Japan	-15,867	-14,912	-18,504	-17,064	-17,919	-17,909	-55,849	-60,493	-67,746
Korea, South	-10,821	-10,664	-11,069	-11,825	-13,567	-13,815	-25,290	-29,508	-43,152
Malaysia	-8,916	-8,796	-8,605	-8,455	-6,845	-5,878	-31,846	-40,968	-36,096
Mexico	-32,494	-35,246	-36,723	-38,354	-41,662	-39,818	-116,275	-111,540	-138,430
Netherlands	8,083	12,318	10,769	9,010	12,571	10,697	17,244	17,919	38,309
Saudi Arabia	-3,857	-2,523	-2,626	-1,248	-126	1	1,961	-2,648	-11,553
Singapore	3,651	6,361	2,361	602	-151	32	-3,954	5,888	15,031
Switzerland	-3,347	-933	-4,474	-4,985	-8,568	-5,431	-56,688	-39,631	-22,291
Taiwan	-11,185	-11,718	-11,080	-11,317	-10,359	-13,026	-29,920	-39,793	-46,683
United Kingdom	1,525	3,887	3,905	4,403	1,213	1,348	8,118	5,043	11,538
Vietnam	-31,823	-29,366	-27,236	-24,134	-25,236	-26,678	-69,680	-90,917	-116,136
All other countries	-27,767	-23,371	-29,990	-19,946	-21,441	-16,612	-80,166	-128,147	-114,987
CAFTA-DR	3,726	3,445	2,296	2,544	1,957	2,740	3,418	8,704	12,196
European Union	-51,650	-42,907	-59,773	-52,624	-49,265	-48,744	-183,922	-219,406	-204,092
South/Central America	22,328	19,617	15,269	15,641	12,383	13,177	37,649	53,033	73,887
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	8,013	8,006	7,630	8,604	8,092	8,670	23,417	26,451	30,728
Belgium	9,029	8,698	8,845	11,206	10,347	9,027	27,581	33,711	35,849
Brazil	15,049	13,911	11,974	12,266	11,429	10,088	34,418	46,766	53,578
Canada	90,267	90,386	91,062	89,917	87,520	87,807	256,929	310,210	357,301
China	37,256	38,793	40,022	41,779	35,568	34,604	125,145	152,557	155,785
France	11,537	12,402	11,739	11,387	10,082	10,975	27,311	29,950	46,246
Germany	18,292	18,514	18,641	20,149	18,314	19,694	57,836	65,340	72,851
Hong Kong	6,957	7,226	5,780	7,268	7,142	7,501	24,170	30,327	26,448
India	11,742	12,101	11,616	10,102	9,820	10,600	27,019	39,808	47,187
Ireland	4,195	3,654	3,936	4,533	4,469	3,825	10,697	13,782	16,193
Israel	3,896	3,775	3,545	3,641	3,436	3,420	11,346	13,199	15,049
Italy	7,168	6,827	6,583	7,411	5,944	8,233	19,922	21,687	27,738
Japan	20,514	21,067	19,539	19,726	18,366	19,981	64,391	75,367	81,549
Korea, South	18,565	19,056	18,843	16,177	15,366	16,268	51,436	66,769	73,715
Malaysia	4,567	4,719	4,499	4,367	4,109	5,161	12,265	15,122	18,141
Mexico	83,125	83,293	80,512	83,057	77,315	82,195	212,606	277,213	324,784
Netherlands	18,361	19,716	19,223	19,992	20,392	20,108	44,715	53,189	73,322
Saudi Arabia	2,776	3,164	3,186	3,350	3,524	4,311	10,989	11,104	11,771
Singapore	11,111	13,435	10,802	10,077	10,184	11,153	26,594	35,234	46,217
Switzerland	10,380	12,174	8,923	8,338	6,773	6,468	18,262	23,890	37,189
Taiwan	11,263	11,755	11,277	10,043	10,212	9,980	30,522	37,267	45,056
United Kingdom	18,593	20,118	21,433	20,759	17,692	17,385	58,503	61,759	76,954
Vietnam	3,222	2,835	2,539	2,505	2,279	2,329	9,890	11,005	11,352
All other countries	106,131	106,269	98,861	104,439	97,103	102,271	247,889	314,176	404,920
CAFTA-DR	12,887	12,684	11,469	11,890	10,865	11,290	27,171	38,817	48,295
European Union	89,341	92,117	90,147	95,909	91,492	97,456	233,157	273,236	353,553
South/Central America	61,402	58,645	52,559	53,361	48,623	49,324	128,783	175,040	225,266
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	4,137	3,831	4,477	3,826	4,487	3,927	14,512	12,559	16,348
Belgium	6,354	6,518	7,972	5,702	5,168	5,764	21,075	21,536	26,722
Brazil	9,634	10,201	10,362	9,629	9,198	9,999	23,148	31,246	39,294
Canada	116,907	113,067	107,505	110,068	103,677	105,201	275,589	364,668	446,025
China	137,964	134,663	110,221	111,639	107,376	105,384	432,582	504,689	537,013
France	14,688	14,810	15,315	14,290	14,536	14,696	43,741	50,595	58,481
Germany	35,592	36,310	41,569	42,000	39,789	39,997	115,201	135,498	147,553
Hong Kong	1,272	1,220	1,097	1,073	1,264	1,276	8,249	4,527	4,975
India	23,551	21,260	20,225	22,033	20,263	20,353	51,291	73,415	85,597
Ireland	22,791	18,667	21,977	18,533	21,510	22,225	66,125	73,941	82,727
Israel	5,555	5,329	5,345	5,262	5,179	5,311	15,312	18,752	21,536
Italy	17,711	17,225	18,312	18,445	17,743	18,669	49,495	61,076	69,496
Japan	36,380	35,979	38,043	36,790	36,285	37,890	120,240	135,861	149,295
Korea, South	29,386	29,720	29,912	28,003	28,933	30,083	76,726	96,278	116,867
Malaysia	13,483	13,515	13,105	12,821	10,954	11,039	44,111	56,090	54,238
Mexico	115,619	118,539	117,235	121,410	118,977	122,013	328,882	388,753	463,214
Netherlands	10,278	7,398	8,454	10,982	7,821	9,411	27,471	35,270	35,013
Saudi Arabia	6,634	5,686	5,812	4,598	3,650	4,310	9,028	13,752	23,324
Singapore	7,459	7,074	8,441	9,475	10,335	11,121	30,548	29,346	31,186
Switzerland	13,728	13,108	13,397	13,324	15,342	11,899	74,950	63,521	59,480
Taiwan	22,449	23,473	22,357	21,359	20,571	23,006	60,442	77,060	91,739
United Kingdom	17,068	16,231	17,527	16,356	16,479	16,037	50,385	56,717	65,416
Vietnam	35,045	32,201	29,775	26,640	27,515	29,008	79,570	101,922	127,488
All other countries	133,898	129,640	128,851	124,385	118,544	118,883	328,055	442,323	519,908
CAFTA-DR	9,161	9,240	9,173	9,345	8,908	8,551	23,753	30,113	36,099
European Union	140,991	135,024	149,920	148,533	140,757	146,201	417,078	492,642	557,645
South/Central America	39,074	39,028	37,290	37,720	36,240	36,148	91,134	122,007	151,379

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023 (R)	Third Quarter 2023	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
<b>Balance</b>									
Australia	3,063	2,845	3,486	3,461	3,513	3,536	9,027	10,251	12,721
Belgium	-61	-53	73	-53	51	21	1,578	-678	-163
Brazil	3,917	4,107	4,187	4,027	4,382	4,449	10,175	9,906	15,732
Canada	7,280	7,416	6,568	7,143	6,737	7,424	19,394	20,029	26,621
China	3,355	3,209	4,584	5,154	6,117	7,027	25,094	17,987	14,873
France	-1,108	-1,114	-972	-737	-974	-475	2,083	-1,514	-4,325
Germany	-839	-753	-155	-426	-1,117	-200	-1,207	-1,867	-2,153
Hong Kong	-8	-76	301	150	307	377	2,640	1,978	437
India	-2,100	-1,798	-1,561	-1,950	-1,691	-1,704	-9,877	-10,516	-7,366
Ireland	15,076	15,575	16,044	14,226	15,190	14,281	50,365	54,993	61,895
Israel	-866	-1,071	-736	-609	-749	-339	-1,705	-2,626	-3,455
Italy	-295	-430	-542	-565	-387	-434	1,360	534	-1,413
Japan	208	184	155	1,479	1,737	2,988	5,325	5,154	-2,438
Korea, South	2,024	1,967	1,958	2,761	2,392	2,283	7,924	6,637	7,588
Malaysia	283	238	341	709	347	356	1,160	588	854
Mexico	-95	-125	-829	-680	-280	699	5,922	2,761	-630
Netherlands	3,602	3,107	3,523	3,010	3,481	3,928	9,922	11,079	13,210
Saudi Arabia	2,121	2,095	2,085	2,018	2,227	2,026	9,048	9,072	8,571
Singapore	5,929	5,464	6,291	6,119	7,292	6,776	17,128	22,311	23,683
Switzerland	4,653	5,067	6,013	5,404	6,316	6,992	17,494	19,818	21,541
Taiwan	-977	-948	-595	-498	-340	231	2,977	95	-3,517
United Kingdom	2,574	2,106	1,657	1,354	2,296	1,772	6,947	5,770	8,533
Vietnam	396	369	335	452	498	477	1,997	1,460	1,553
All other countries	9,139	9,369	8,784	10,383	13,009	14,076	65,224	58,715	39,471
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	17,298	18,206	18,895	16,333	19,172	22,212	73,821	71,184	71,152
South/Central America	8,358	8,750	6,601	6,507	6,742	8,669	39,471	41,116	32,162
<b>Exports</b>									
Australia	5,156	5,200	6,016	6,201	5,789	5,849	15,056	16,497	21,550
Belgium	1,335	1,395	1,379	1,359	1,509	1,537	5,663	4,055	5,347
Brazil	5,435	5,684	5,763	5,646	5,989	6,213	14,964	15,144	21,859
Canada	17,995	18,650	18,729	19,243	19,345	20,616	52,708	57,093	71,268
China	10,315	10,431	10,503	10,525	11,120	11,891	41,166	39,430	41,494
France	5,566	5,587	5,976	5,754	5,783	6,004	15,579	17,045	22,391
Germany	10,130	10,276	10,829	10,620	10,478	10,745	29,864	32,247	40,863
Hong Kong	3,236	3,191	3,217	3,110	3,300	3,417	12,527	13,917	13,073
India	6,366	6,589	6,894	6,798	7,326	7,629	16,317	18,491	25,881
Ireland	20,703	21,086	21,686	20,626	21,255	20,443	67,545	76,108	84,292
Israel	1,527	1,438	1,543	1,510	1,488	1,600	4,067	4,990	5,763
Italy	2,311	2,407	2,481	2,590	2,740	2,793	5,845	6,497	9,342
Japan	9,555	9,682	9,905	10,362	10,736	11,402	37,853	36,648	38,334
Korea, South	5,605	5,713	5,767	6,241	6,060	5,992	17,714	19,212	22,249
Malaysia	834	848	892	1,275	940	1,006	2,712	2,850	3,375
Mexico	9,397	9,639	9,872	10,048	10,303	10,962	23,461	31,054	37,700
Netherlands	7,333	6,749	7,312	7,061	7,317	7,454	21,080	23,452	27,848
Saudi Arabia	2,521	2,524	2,556	2,483	2,687	2,497	10,293	10,340	10,233
Singapore	8,509	8,298	9,067	9,284	10,000	9,475	26,505	31,856	34,308
Switzerland	13,632	13,760	14,019	13,005	13,448	13,701	41,500	48,846	55,643
Taiwan	2,556	2,549	2,558	2,491	2,795	2,982	9,299	10,018	10,261
United Kingdom	20,304	20,747	21,531	21,317	22,238	21,777	61,699	68,270	81,985
Vietnam	601	612	610	772	814	794	2,464	1,925	2,427
All other countries	58,816	61,503	62,341	64,263	65,224	66,350	190,416	215,157	241,046
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	60,013	61,128	62,513	61,254	63,718	65,639	182,450	202,642	241,198
South/Central America	34,108	34,852	33,548	34,374	33,618	35,316	111,465	127,760	135,654
<b>Imports</b>									
Australia	2,093	2,356	2,530	2,739	2,276	2,313	6,029	6,246	8,829
Belgium	1,396	1,448	1,307	1,412	1,458	1,516	4,085	4,733	5,509
Brazil	1,517	1,577	1,576	1,619	1,607	1,764	4,789	5,238	6,127
Canada	10,715	11,234	12,161	12,100	12,607	13,193	33,314	37,064	44,647
China	6,960	7,222	5,919	5,371	5,003	4,864	16,072	21,444	26,622
France	6,674	6,701	6,948	6,491	6,757	6,479	13,496	18,559	26,716
Germany	10,969	11,029	10,985	11,046	11,595	10,945	31,070	34,113	43,016
Hong Kong	3,244	3,267	2,916	2,960	2,992	3,040	9,887	11,939	12,636
India	8,467	8,387	8,454	8,749	9,017	9,332	26,193	29,007	33,247
Ireland	5,627	5,511	5,642	6,401	6,065	6,161	17,180	21,115	22,397
Israel	2,393	2,509	2,279	2,118	2,237	1,940	5,773	7,617	9,218
Italy	2,606	2,836	3,023	3,155	3,127	3,227	4,485	5,963	10,755
Japan	9,347	9,498	9,750	8,882	8,999	8,415	32,528	31,495	40,772
Korea, South	3,581	3,746	3,809	3,480	3,668	3,709	9,790	12,575	14,660
Malaysia	551	610	551	566	593	650	1,552	2,262	2,520
Mexico	9,492	9,765	10,701	10,728	10,582	10,263	17,539	28,293	38,331
Netherlands	3,731	3,641	3,789	4,052	3,837	3,526	11,158	12,372	14,638
Saudi Arabia	400	428	471	464	460	471	1,245	1,268	1,662
Singapore	2,580	2,834	2,776	3,164	2,708	2,699	9,377	9,545	10,625
Switzerland	8,979	8,693	8,006	7,600	7,132	6,709	24,006	29,029	34,102
Taiwan	3,533	3,497	3,153	2,989	3,135	2,751	6,322	9,923	13,778
United Kingdom	17,729	18,641	19,875	19,963	19,942	20,005	54,752	62,501	73,452
Vietnam	205	242	275	320	316	317	468	465	874
All other countries	49,677	52,135	53,558	53,880	52,215	52,274	125,192	156,442	201,575
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	42,715	42,922	43,618	44,921	44,546	43,427	108,629	131,458	170,045
South/Central America	25,750	26,102	26,947	27,867	26,876	26,647	71,993	86,644	103,492

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

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FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EST, December 6, 2023

# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, October 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-201

#### Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau  
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U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: October 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-96,695.9</b>	<b>-887,307.0</b>	<b>178,083.6</b>	<b>1,685,687.1</b>	<b>274,779.6</b>	<b>2,572,994.1</b>	<b>6,216.3</b>	<b>61,138.8</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	3,117.2	3,949.4	9,320.7	69,116.3	6,203.5	65,166.9	28.4	265.8
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	4,786.0	20,547.2	8,433.5	61,641.1	3,647.6	41,093.9	11.7	118.2
Livestock And Livestock Products	-1,073.4	-9,328.5	227.0	1,834.7	1,300.4	11,163.1	0.5	4.0
Forestry Products, Nspf	-107.0	-610.4	128.9	1,547.5	235.9	2,158.0	1.8	18.4
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-488.3	-6,658.9	531.3	4,093.1	1,019.6	10,751.9	14.5	125.3
Mining, Total	2,418.3	23,100.3	17,660.5	169,019.8	15,242.3	145,919.5	11.1	111.4
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	748.7	6,863.1	15,448.3	147,362.4	14,699.6	140,499.3	10.3	104.9
Minerals And Ores	1,669.5	16,237.3	2,212.2	21,657.4	542.7	5,420.2	0.8	6.5
Manufacturing, Total	-129,699.1	-1,159,239.5	109,906.6	1,077,404.1	239,605.6	2,236,643.6	6,171.3	60,709.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,865.8	-22,449.0	6,696.7	65,994.3	9,562.5	88,443.3	213.9	1,889.7
Beverages And Tobacco	-2,042.9	-17,824.8	701.2	7,582.2	2,744.2	25,407.0	11.6	95.2
Textile And Fabrics	-136.0	-867.1	618.1	6,301.4	754.1	7,168.5	47.6	444.7
Textile Mill Products	-1,963.0	-17,381.3	222.5	2,223.1	2,185.4	19,604.3	183.5	1,645.0
Apparel And Accessories	-6,735.9	-68,932.6	243.2	2,421.6	6,979.1	71,354.2	1,035.8	10,408.5
Leather And Allied Products	-2,849.5	-31,117.3	192.4	1,938.3	3,041.9	33,055.6	360.1	3,921.6
Wood Products	-1,343.0	-12,587.8	673.0	6,654.0	2,016.0	19,241.8	42.9	425.5
Paper Products	-180.1	-611.0	1,939.5	19,969.8	2,119.6	20,580.8	54.9	469.0
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-193.5	-1,280.7	386.0	3,916.7	579.4	5,197.4	12.3	109.9
Petroleum And Coal Products	3,492.6	28,095.6	10,169.4	98,653.5	6,676.7	70,557.8	11.5	163.0
Chemicals	-9,366.0	-77,171.4	21,060.8	213,997.5	30,426.9	291,168.9	307.5	3,213.3
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,359.3	-29,892.9	3,132.3	30,142.9	6,491.6	60,035.8	332.3	3,071.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,516.2	-14,134.2	1,033.3	9,997.0	2,549.5	24,131.3	146.6	1,322.8
Primary Metal Products	-5,233.1	-64,824.9	4,484.0	47,325.5	9,717.1	112,150.5	171.6	1,981.9
Fabricated Metal Products	-4,143.0	-38,498.8	4,120.5	39,237.1	8,263.6	77,735.9	474.0	4,517.5
Machinery, Except Electrical	-8,420.8	-85,463.5	12,075.1	117,039.3	20,495.9	202,502.8	529.8	5,340.9
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-34,801.1	-279,060.6	10,035.6	98,877.2	44,836.7	377,937.9	373.5	3,901.3
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-12,201.5	-115,592.1	4,762.2	42,928.7	16,963.7	158,520.8	694.1	6,838.7
Transportation Equipment (1)	-21,012.9	-185,155.5	22,577.7	213,590.7	43,590.6	398,746.2	745.9	7,015.5
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,499.0	-33,287.0	432.2	4,032.5	3,931.3	37,319.5	202.6	2,023.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-11,329.0	-91,202.7	4,350.8	44,580.7	15,679.8	135,783.4	219.2	1,911.0
Special Classification Provisions	-4,032.6	-31,371.3	9,641.6	93,463.5	13,674.2	124,834.8	5.1	50.5
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,561.1	15,489.1	2,191.2	22,139.7	630.0	6,650.6	0.5	5.0
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	-104.4	4,220.3	1,566.6	14,593.9	1,671.0	10,373.6	4.1	36.9
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,906.9	-83,728.5	2.6	24.6	8,909.5	83,753.2	0.5	7.6
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,417.7	32,647.9	5,881.3	56,705.3	2,463.7	24,057.4	(-)	0.9
Re-exports	31,540.7	276,490.9	31,540.7	276,490.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-106.3	(X)	-106.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

**Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date
	October	Year-to-Date		October	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>109,906.6</b>	<b>1,077,404.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32,935.9</b>	<b>295,696.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31,540.7</b>	<b>276,490.9</b>	<b>178,083.6</b>	<b>1,685,687.1</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	19,799.0	199,493.5	18.5	2,649.4	26,083.8	8.8	6,254.4	62,310.5	28,702.9	287,887.8
Alabama	2,262.3	19,624.1	1.8	328.2	2,655.4	0.9	101.2	760.8	2,691.8	23,040.3
Alaska	102.9	903.7	0.1	320.1	3,636.2	1.2	77.0	113.1	500.0	4,653.0
Arizona	1,483.7	14,152.9	1.3	305.2	3,186.5	1.1	652.3	6,978.2	2,441.3	24,317.6
Arkansas	377.0	3,940.7	0.4	40.8	768.5	0.3	138.0	786.2	555.7	5,495.4
California	9,594.9	95,406.9	8.9	2,090.3	18,062.3	6.1	3,968.7	35,468.7	15,653.9	148,937.9
Colorado	693.5	7,152.7	0.7	45.1	447.7	0.2	94.6	1,037.6	833.2	8,637.9
Connecticut	1,185.3	10,626.4	1.0	105.8	956.3	0.3	150.5	1,555.3	1,441.6	13,138.0
Delaware	253.9	3,030.7	0.3	44.5	196.6	0.1	69.6	708.1	367.9	3,935.5
Florida	4,049.4	38,458.9	3.6	447.9	4,053.1	1.4	1,556.1	13,903.8	6,053.4	56,415.8
Georgia	3,029.4	28,813.2	2.7	363.9	4,471.3	1.5	847.5	8,199.8	4,240.9	41,484.3
Hawaii	53.8	245.5	(-)	6.1	115.1	(-)	65.3	152.8	125.2	513.4
Idaho	193.4	2,104.0	0.2	57.6	573.7	0.2	84.2	691.8	335.1	3,369.5
Illinois	4,483.5	46,784.7	4.3	555.3	5,499.8	1.9	1,258.5	13,070.4	6,297.2	65,354.9
Indiana	4,764.7	39,909.8	3.7	76.1	687.6	0.2	680.4	6,460.8	5,521.2	47,058.2
Iowa	1,288.3	13,384.8	1.2	211.1	1,801.8	0.6	58.4	592.3	1,557.8	15,778.9
Kansas	896.4	9,318.9	0.9	195.2	1,512.9	0.5	86.7	906.5	1,178.2	11,738.3
Kentucky	2,420.7	24,674.2	2.3	85.3	773.7	0.3	871.0	8,053.6	3,377.0	33,501.4
Louisiana	3,071.9	34,304.2	3.2	5,283.2	46,737.1	15.8	113.2	1,299.2	8,468.4	82,340.5
Maine	176.6	1,564.0	0.1	79.5	753.5	0.3	33.1	182.9	289.3	2,500.5
Maryland	1,094.2	9,100.6	0.8	315.6	3,924.8	1.3	236.4	2,363.8	1,646.2	15,389.3
Massachusetts	2,061.3	25,315.6	2.3	90.7	1,017.3	0.3	331.3	3,664.5	2,483.2	29,997.4
Michigan	4,854.1	47,128.5	4.4	206.7	2,531.8	0.9	548.2	5,333.0	5,608.9	54,993.3
Minnesota	1,605.8	15,974.8	1.5	183.6	2,000.8	0.7	273.7	2,817.5	2,063.1	20,793.1
Mississippi	981.0	9,339.7	0.9	38.9	738.3	0.2	214.5	2,030.2	1,234.5	12,108.1
Missouri	1,363.6	12,111.0	1.1	230.5	1,791.4	0.6	110.9	1,117.0	1,705.0	15,019.4
Montana	102.9	1,024.6	0.1	83.0	702.9	0.2	10.1	84.6	196.0	1,812.1
Nebraska	513.8	5,299.3	0.5	165.7	888.7	0.3	34.9	425.7	714.5	6,613.7
Nevada	479.6	4,766.8	0.4	70.9	601.7	0.2	200.1	2,533.7	750.6	7,902.2
New Hampshire	383.8	4,129.4	0.4	32.2	301.0	0.1	241.0	1,869.5	657.0	6,300.0
New Jersey	2,297.6	23,592.1	2.2	336.0	3,596.5	1.2	887.2	9,498.4	3,520.7	36,687.0
New Mexico	145.3	1,298.2	0.1	25.8	248.6	0.1	307.3	2,603.0	478.3	4,149.8
New York	3,629.8	37,107.5	3.4	1,501.2	14,370.7	4.9	4,859.9	33,260.3	9,990.8	84,738.6
North Carolina	2,700.6	27,332.4	2.5	131.9	1,788.0	0.6	714.1	6,121.7	3,546.6	35,242.1
North Dakota	512.5	4,547.5	0.4	157.0	1,348.0	0.5	11.2	139.5	680.7	6,034.9
Ohio	3,789.4	38,857.4	3.6	375.4	2,658.7	0.9	475.0	5,089.6	4,639.8	46,605.8
Oklahoma	464.6	4,247.7	0.4	17.7	380.5	0.1	101.9	820.2	584.2	5,448.3
Oregon	1,975.4	18,314.4	1.7	191.3	1,535.8	0.5	231.9	3,127.0	2,398.6	22,977.3
Pennsylvania	3,575.0	32,337.6	3.0	516.6	5,403.1	1.8	743.3	7,077.5	4,834.9	44,818.2
Rhode Island	154.3	1,609.2	0.1	87.6	722.4	0.2	21.6	256.8	263.5	2,588.4
South Carolina	3,079.9	27,478.4	2.6	58.8	666.8	0.2	228.0	2,416.7	3,366.7	30,561.9
South Dakota	164.4	1,816.3	0.2	12.9	171.6	0.1	7.9	56.8	185.2	2,044.8
Tennessee	2,343.8	21,608.5	2.0	170.4	2,098.4	0.7	838.3	8,148.1	3,352.5	31,855.0
Texas	20,017.5	189,886.2	17.6	13,248.5	121,425.6	41.1	6,925.3	59,167.0	40,191.4	370,478.8
Utah	1,148.3	12,186.2	1.1	82.2	736.0	0.2	147.4	1,365.1	1,378.0	14,287.2
Vermont	122.6	1,448.3	0.1	6.1	59.8	(-)	19.1	180.6	147.8	1,688.7
Virginia	1,114.4	11,373.0	1.1	627.9	5,544.9	1.9	467.8	1,750.1	2,210.2	18,668.0
Washington	2,791.8	31,504.8	2.9	2,676.3	13,557.9	4.6	448.7	4,026.3	5,916.7	49,089.0
West Virginia	354.2	3,282.2	0.3	104.3	1,277.1	0.4	31.7	213.6	490.2	4,772.9
Wisconsin	1,966.9	19,682.8	1.8	80.8	861.4	0.3	278.0	2,679.5	2,325.7	23,223.7
Wyoming	114.6	1,665.4	0.2	9.9	108.6	(-)	1.9	24.5	126.5	1,798.5
Dist of Columbia	101.8	996.7	0.1	15.8	220.5	0.1	6.6	49.1	124.2	1,266.3
Puerto Rico	1,200.3	14,803.8	1.4	15.2	168.5	0.1	650.4	4,357.1	1,865.9	19,329.5
US Virgin Islands	342.1	1,977.1	0.2	(-)	2.8	(-)	22.0	875.5	364.1	2,855.5
Other	1,977.7	19,859.5	1.8	427.2	5,356.4	1.8	6.7	25.4	6,112.1	61,443.4
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,700.5	36,050.4
Unreported (2)	1,977.7	19,859.5	1.8	427.2	5,356.4	1.8	6.7	25.4	2,411.6	25,393.0
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-106.3

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			October	Year-to-Date	
	October	Total	Percent	October	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>240,900.7</b>	<b>2,239,262.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33,790.4</b>	<b>321,906.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>276,809.7</b>	<b>2,580,697.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	22,274.7	195,441.0	8.7	3,125.5	29,340.5	9.1	25,400.3	224,781.5	8.7
Alabama	3,182.4	27,630.9	1.2	355.7	3,581.5	1.1	3,538.1	31,212.4	1.2
Alaska	256.6	2,645.7	0.1	9.8	138.3	(-)	266.4	2,784.0	0.1
Arizona	2,213.1	23,250.4	1.0	592.9	6,414.1	2.0	2,806.0	29,664.5	1.1
Arkansas	565.8	5,430.2	0.2	34.6	347.1	0.1	600.4	5,777.3	0.2
California	37,143.1	327,912.2	14.6	4,760.3	46,385.5	14.4	41,903.3	374,297.7	14.5
Colorado	1,097.8	11,508.9	0.5	409.9	3,375.2	1.0	1,507.6	14,884.1	0.6
Connecticut	1,560.0	15,952.4	0.7	175.4	2,132.8	0.7	1,735.4	18,085.2	0.7
Delaware	493.0	5,471.1	0.2	388.8	3,201.6	1.0	881.8	8,672.7	0.3
Florida	7,850.9	76,918.3	3.4	1,712.8	16,558.3	5.1	9,563.6	93,476.6	3.6
Georgia	11,150.7	110,171.0	4.9	365.9	3,532.7	1.1	11,516.7	113,703.6	4.4
Hawaii	222.5	2,029.5	0.1	16.7	284.4	0.1	239.2	2,313.9	0.1
Idaho	453.4	4,725.4	0.2	31.0	347.4	0.1	484.4	5,072.8	0.2
Illinois	16,009.6	136,080.4	6.1	5,246.7	47,989.3	14.9	21,256.4	184,069.7	7.1
Indiana	7,776.9	72,779.8	3.3	344.8	3,946.8	1.2	8,121.7	76,726.6	3.0
Iowa	1,130.8	10,464.7	0.5	60.6	708.6	0.2	1,191.4	11,173.3	0.4
Kansas	956.1	9,311.6	0.4	136.2	1,375.9	0.4	1,092.3	10,687.5	0.4
Kentucky	7,007.8	57,711.6	2.6	373.2	3,730.8	1.2	7,381.0	61,442.4	2.4
Louisiana	2,018.7	19,681.3	0.9	544.2	7,384.4	2.3	2,563.0	27,065.7	1.0
Maine	435.4	5,002.6	0.2	84.2	1,077.8	0.3	519.6	6,080.5	0.2
Maryland	3,703.2	35,931.5	1.6	137.3	2,028.5	0.6	3,840.5	37,960.0	1.5
Massachusetts	3,237.4	31,622.0	1.4	432.9	4,812.2	1.5	3,670.4	36,434.2	1.4
Michigan	13,836.4	132,609.8	5.9	1,108.5	9,762.9	3.0	14,944.9	142,372.7	5.5
Minnesota	2,314.6	22,399.8	1.0	881.2	9,130.6	2.8	3,195.8	31,530.4	1.2
Mississippi	1,450.8	14,037.8	0.6	303.2	2,468.7	0.8	1,754.0	16,506.5	0.6
Missouri	2,299.8	20,120.6	0.9	272.8	2,002.9	0.6	2,572.7	22,123.5	0.9
Montana	127.7	1,380.2	0.1	589.4	4,772.7	1.5	717.1	6,153.0	0.2
Nebraska	445.6	4,788.8	0.2	37.3	293.1	0.1	482.9	5,081.9	0.2
Nevada	1,563.9	15,414.8	0.7	81.7	663.5	0.2	1,645.6	16,078.3	0.6
New Hampshire	765.2	7,362.0	0.3	71.3	623.3	0.2	836.5	7,985.3	0.3
New Jersey	10,842.7	107,199.1	4.8	1,515.5	13,633.6	4.2	12,358.3	120,832.7	4.7
New Mexico	526.9	4,724.7	0.2	30.8	283.8	0.1	557.6	5,008.5	0.2
New York	12,125.7	113,502.3	5.1	2,846.4	19,624.4	6.1	14,972.0	133,126.7	5.2
North Carolina	6,885.9	62,292.3	2.8	255.4	4,626.7	1.4	7,141.4	66,918.9	2.6
North Dakota	270.3	2,862.8	0.1	92.6	1,054.4	0.3	362.9	3,917.2	0.2
Ohio	6,701.8	60,754.5	2.7	763.0	6,186.9	1.9	7,464.8	66,941.4	2.6
Oklahoma	793.6	7,577.1	0.3	726.8	7,124.8	2.2	1,520.4	14,701.9	0.6
Oregon	1,603.8	15,010.4	0.7	102.2	1,066.4	0.3	1,705.9	16,076.8	0.6
Pennsylvania	8,751.2	86,110.2	3.8	626.6	8,227.6	2.6	9,377.8	94,337.8	3.7
Rhode Island	813.3	7,921.1	0.4	28.4	310.8	0.1	841.7	8,231.9	0.3
South Carolina	5,019.8	43,132.9	1.9	192.9	2,164.5	0.7	5,212.7	45,297.4	1.8
South Dakota	121.8	1,316.7	0.1	18.7	127.8	(-)	140.5	1,444.5	0.1
Tennessee	9,424.9	85,390.8	3.8	269.0	2,917.0	0.9	9,693.9	88,307.8	3.4
Texas	31,156.9	281,466.6	12.6	4,415.7	40,623.0	12.6	35,572.6	322,089.6	12.5
Utah	1,583.7	13,666.6	0.6	160.0	1,358.9	0.4	1,743.7	15,025.5	0.6
Vermont	228.8	2,184.9	0.1	51.4	1,035.5	0.3	280.2	3,220.3	0.1
Virginia	2,898.8	26,966.7	1.2	150.3	1,810.0	0.6	3,049.1	28,776.6	1.1
Washington	4,101.8	40,740.8	1.8	1,534.1	16,131.2	5.0	5,635.9	56,872.0	2.2
West Virginia	405.3	3,864.1	0.2	13.4	190.0	0.1	418.7	4,054.1	0.2
Wisconsin	3,452.8	31,443.0	1.4	240.8	1,525.5	0.5	3,693.6	32,968.5	1.3
Wyoming	76.8	742.0	(-)	20.1	103.5	(-)	96.9	845.6	(-)
Dist of Columbia	74.1	949.9	(-)	23.2	197.7	0.1	97.3	1,147.6	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,694.6	21,620.6	1.0	153.7	1,833.5	0.6	1,848.3	23,454.1	0.9
US Virgin Islands	39.8	444.4	(-)	0.1	1.6	(-)	39.9	446.0	(-)
Other	36.3	7,032.3	0.3	0.2	676.5	0.2	2,155.1	27,211.5	1.1
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,118.6	19,502.8	0.8
Unreported	36.3	7,032.3	0.3	0.2	676.5	0.2	36.5	7,708.7	0.3
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	26.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

**Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- Oct.	-1,003,089.8	-1,114,383.6	1,726,353.7	2,729,443.5	2,840,737.3
January	-105,292.3	-116,121.6	157,271.4	262,563.6	273,393.0
February	-104,081.5	-115,045.1	160,117.7	264,199.2	275,162.8
March	-121,178.5	-132,808.8	168,389.7	289,568.2	301,198.5
April	-105,844.3	-117,448.9	173,604.3	279,448.6	291,053.2
May	-102,610.0	-114,096.8	175,994.3	278,604.3	290,091.0
June	-98,711.8	-110,203.9	179,119.9	277,831.7	289,323.8
July	-89,628.8	-100,926.3	180,766.6	270,395.4	281,692.9
August	-87,398.2	-98,477.7	179,512.4	266,910.6	277,990.0
September	-90,594.6	-101,336.2	177,972.9	268,567.5	279,309.1
October	-97,749.8	-107,918.4	173,604.5	271,354.4	281,523.0
November	-83,201.6	-92,336.0	170,772.0	253,973.6	263,108.0
December	-91,081.6	-99,874.8	168,031.3	259,112.8	267,906.1
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- Oct.	-893,804.6	-968,494.7	1,685,900.8	2,579,705.4	2,654,395.5
January	-90,438.9	-99,085.7	175,810.1	266,249.0	274,895.8
February	-91,198.3	-99,316.6	169,227.8	260,426.0	268,544.4
March	-82,466.5	-90,129.0	172,989.8	255,456.3	263,118.8
April	-97,493.2	-105,249.7	163,503.5	260,996.7	268,753.1
May	-91,603.3	-98,812.4	162,531.0	254,134.3	261,343.4
June	-88,547.2	-95,628.3	162,492.5	251,039.7	258,120.8
July	-90,923.3	-98,041.0	165,295.1	256,218.4	263,336.1
August	-84,744.2	-91,608.0	168,923.3	253,667.5	260,531.3
September (R)	-86,826.6	-93,963.9	173,810.4	260,637.1	267,774.4
October	-89,563.1	-96,660.0	171,317.4	260,880.4	267,977.4
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2022</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,177,372.9	-1,306,594.5	2,065,157.0	3,242,529.9	3,371,751.5
Jan.- Oct.	-1,007,610.5	-1,119,212.4	1,726,121.7	2,733,732.3	2,845,334.1
January	-99,217.3	-109,739.8	147,848.0	247,065.3	257,587.8
February	-83,663.4	-93,507.1	150,555.2	234,218.6	244,062.3
March	-116,661.7	-128,186.9	179,313.8	295,975.4	307,500.7
April	-99,642.9	-110,945.5	173,533.9	273,176.8	284,479.4
May	-106,340.7	-118,178.2	179,047.5	285,388.2	297,225.7
June	-103,622.3	-115,401.0	182,662.9	286,285.2	298,063.9
July	-95,010.6	-106,461.7	175,896.8	270,907.4	282,358.6
August	-102,453.1	-114,323.1	181,182.3	283,635.4	295,505.4
September	-99,363.2	-110,316.7	175,979.9	275,343.2	286,296.7
October	-101,635.3	-112,152.2	180,101.4	281,736.6	292,253.6
November	-84,687.4	-93,818.6	171,279.9	255,967.3	265,098.5
December	-85,075.0	-93,563.5	167,755.3	252,830.3	261,318.9
<b>2023</b>					
Jan.- Oct.	-895,010.7	-969,850.9	1,685,687.1	2,580,697.8	2,655,538.0
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7
March	-78,135.8	-85,859.8	184,620.5	262,756.3	270,480.4
April	-88,688.2	-96,167.0	162,063.7	250,751.8	258,230.7
May	-97,221.4	-104,794.9	167,127.6	264,348.9	271,922.4
June	-90,583.6	-97,837.6	167,303.0	257,886.6	265,140.6
July	-96,047.1	-103,245.2	159,618.9	255,665.9	262,864.0
August	-94,622.4	-101,862.3	171,404.5	266,026.9	273,266.8
September (R)	-90,034.0	-97,154.7	171,272.3	261,306.3	268,427.1
October	-98,726.0	-106,174.2	178,083.6	276,809.7	284,257.9
November					
December					

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-98,726.0</b>	<b>-895,010.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>178,083.6</b>	<b>1,685,687.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>276,809.7</b>	<b>2,580,697.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>284,257.9</b>	<b>2,655,538.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	-0.7	0.6	109	0.4	17.2	190	1.1	16.6	160	1.1	17.4	160
Albania	14.0	50.1	149	20.8	117.8	145	6.8	67.8	129	7.0	70.9	131
Algeria	-164.6	-1,770.5	39	83.5	931.5	80	248.1	2,702.0	62	255.0	2,797.8	62
Andorra	0.3	-47.3	81	0.5	5.6	202	0.2	52.9	139	0.2	53.0	140
Angola	-82.3	-522.2	56	41.0	508.6	91	123.3	1,030.8	80	125.2	1,061.8	80
Anguilla	6.0	54.7	151	6.2	55.6	165	0.2	0.9	214	0.2	1.0	213
Antigua and Barbuda	66.9	698.6	204	67.0	710.1	85	0.1	11.5	168	0.1	11.9	169
Argentina	396.8	4,870.1	223	886.6	10,115.8	30	489.8	5,245.8	48	512.3	5,491.9	48
Armenia	3.2	55.9	153	13.6	165.3	128	10.4	109.5	123	10.8	114.1	123
Aruba	64.0	522.4	200	64.5	535.8	89	0.6	13.4	165	0.6	13.9	164
Australia*	1,528.0	14,445.7	228	2,926.2	27,943.0	15	1,398.2	13,497.2	28	1,428.4	13,865.0	30
Austria	-1,162.4	-11,510.0	17	453.8	4,666.9	43	1,616.2	16,176.9	24	1,657.5	16,581.0	24
Azerbaijan	184.5	450.3	195	190.4	504.3	92	5.8	54.1	138	6.0	56.0	138
Bahamas	361.7	2,899.2	220	431.7	4,123.1	45	69.9	1,223.9	77	72.3	1,258.8	77
Bahrain*	377.5	232.0	180	484.3	1,222.8	73	106.9	990.8	81	110.5	1,035.4	81
Bangladesh	-487.0	-5,456.7	25	167.9	1,755.8	66	654.8	7,212.4	40	690.8	7,551.7	40
Barbados	51.6	539.5	202	55.4	580.8	86	3.8	41.3	145	4.0	42.9	146
Belarus	-1.6	-26.9	85	0.5	14.1	194	2.1	41.0	146	2.2	44.0	144
Belgium	578.2	14,894.7	230	2,707.9	33,475.1	13	2,129.6	18,580.4	22	2,165.7	18,994.3	22
Belize	49.6	474.6	197	54.4	524.8	90	4.8	50.2	141	5.1	52.3	141
Benin	12.6	192.4	177	14.1	201.1	123	1.5	8.7	175	1.8	9.6	175
Bermuda	42.4	445.6	194	43.9	466.9	98	1.5	21.3	156	1.6	21.7	156
Bhutan	0.1	1.6	113	0.5	3.1	205	0.3	1.5	208	0.3	1.6	208
Bolivia	8.7	73.7	157	41.7	409.3	102	33.0	335.6	98	33.7	345.2	98
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-12.1	-99.0	75	1.3	19.8	187	13.4	118.8	119	14.3	125.2	120
Botswana	-52.6	-369.6	60	2.2	55.2	166	54.8	424.8	96	56.7	434.5	97
Brazil	466.3	5,710.5	225	3,601.8	37,416.9	9	3,135.5	31,706.4	18	3,273.3	33,243.9	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	2.4	117	0.2	2.7	208	(-)	0.3	224	(-)	0.3	224
British Virgin Islands	79.5	333.4	188	80.5	347.1	109	0.9	13.7	163	1.0	13.8	165
Brunei	0.4	-72.6	76	11.3	121.9	143	11.0	194.5	112	12.0	216.9	110
Bulgaria	-76.6	-903.3	49	43.9	446.5	100	120.5	1,349.8	73	124.7	1,392.8	75
Burkina Faso	2.0	36.3	141	2.6	39.6	178	0.6	3.3	194	0.6	3.4	194
Burma	-71.1	-584.6	55	7.4	142.5	138	78.5	727.1	86	82.5	758.6	86
Burundi	-0.1	-1.4	97	0.1	3.7	204	0.2	5.1	183	0.2	5.2	185
Cabo Verde	1.2	54.1	150	1.6	59.1	160	0.4	5.0	184	0.4	5.3	183
Cambodia	-1,031.7	-9,668.9	18	24.9	252.0	118	1,056.6	9,920.9	35	1,111.0	10,394.6	34
Cameroon	9.5	67.7	156	15.9	184.4	125	6.4	116.7	120	6.7	126.9	119
Canada**	-7,549.2	-55,442.4	6	29,079.1	296,143.4	1	36,628.3	351,585.7	3	37,448.9	360,060.7	3
Cayman Islands	93.7	970.3	206	96.5	995.1	78	2.8	24.9	152	2.8	25.2	152
Central African Republic	0.4	12.3	126	0.5	14.2	193	0.1	1.9	200	0.1	1.9	200
Chad	1.0	24.2	135	1.4	26.6	185	0.4	2.3	197	0.4	2.5	198
Chile*	86.3	2,055.5	219	1,168.9	15,925.2	21	1,082.6	13,869.7	26	1,165.4	14,820.8	26
China	-25,524.2	-235,747.3	1	16,046.5	121,894.8	3	41,570.7	357,642.2	2	43,520.4	375,221.5	2
Christmas Island	0.1	-2.9	94	0.1	1.3	215	(-)	4.2	190	(-)	4.4	191
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-1.3	98	(-)	0.4	223	0.1	1.7	202	0.1	1.8	202
Colombia*	139.6	1,083.9	208	1,479.4	14,564.0	23	1,339.8	13,480.2	29	1,396.6	14,165.1	28
Comoros	(-)	-2.0	95	(-)	0.8	222	(-)	2.8	196	(-)	2.8	196
Congo (Brazzaville)	-59.1	-57.1	79	16.8	159.7	130	75.9	216.8	106	77.2	221.9	107
Congo (Kinshasa)	30.5	-110.3	74	32.2	158.6	131	1.7	268.9	100	2.0	273.5	102
Cook Islands	0.6	4.2	120	0.6	4.7	203	(-)	0.5	220	(-)	0.5	220
Costa Rica**	-165.5	-1,160.2	43	805.1	7,570.8	38	970.5	8,731.0	37	1,001.4	9,045.2	36
Cote d'Ivoire	-3.1	-396.4	59	40.6	473.1	95	43.7	869.5	82	46.1	920.4	82
Croatia	-31.6	156.2	174	44.3	860.2	81	75.8	704.0	87	78.9	727.1	87
Cuba	20.9	312.6	185	21.5	316.7	113	0.6	4.0	191	0.6	4.1	192
Curacao	29.3	344.3	190	31.4	409.0	103	2.1	64.6	133	2.1	65.8	135
Cyprus	3.1	127.4	165	7.7	174.8	126	4.6	47.4	142	4.7	49.1	142
Czech Republic	-341.7	-2,514.6	33	328.2	3,711.6	48	669.9	6,226.2	43	689.5	6,433.8	43
Denmark	-553.6	-5,973.0	23	424.9	4,081.9	46	978.5	10,054.9	34	995.5	10,217.4	35
Djibouti	2.6	111.3	163	6.7	151.7	132	4.1	40.4	147	4.1	40.8	147
Dominica	5.5	58.8	154	5.6	60.9	159	0.1	2.1	199	0.1	2.1	199
Dominican Republic**	470.2	4,910.7	224	1,099.7	10,800.1	29	629.4	5,889.5	45	648.7	6,072.5	45
Ecuador	2.4	-648.7	52	608.9	6,661.0	40	606.4	7,309.8	39	650.1	7,836.9	39
Egypt	42.9	1,582.1	214	312.5	3,685.9	49	269.6	2,103.8	66	283.9	2,238.2	66
El Salvador**	207.8	1,516.5	212	383.1	3,606.6	50	175.3	2,090.0	67	184.1	2,191.2	67
Equatorial Guinea	0.3	-185.3	69	11.9	79.2	153	11.6	264.5	101	12.2	288.1	101
Eritrea	8.6	22.0	133	8.6	22.2	186	(-)	0.3	226	(-)	0.3	226

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-32.5	-319.6	61	16.7	322.2	111	49.2	641.8	90	51.4	666.4	89
Eswatini	-21.8	0.9	111	4.1	30.7	181	25.9	29.8	150	26.4	30.5	150
Ethiopia	13.4	519.1	199	59.8	942.5	79	46.3	423.4	97	48.5	444.2	96
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.2	-26.5	86	0.1	0.4	224	0.4	26.9	151	0.4	27.6	151
Faroe Islands	-21.5	-222.8	67	0.6	2.8	207	22.0	225.6	105	25.3	248.4	104
Fiji	-12.2	-132.3	73	19.7	83.9	150	31.9	216.2	107	40.9	300.6	100
Finland	-330.2	-3,563.3	27	226.0	2,517.9	54	556.2	6,081.2	44	575.3	6,292.4	44
France	-1,614.6	-11,881.7	16	4,043.8	36,373.4	10	5,658.5	48,255.0	13	5,760.0	49,222.6	13
French Guiana	0.7	12.2	125	0.7	12.6	196	(-)	0.4	223	(-)	0.4	223
French Polynesia	12.8	102.6	160	15.9	137.7	140	3.1	35.1	148	3.4	38.5	148
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	-3.5	93	0.1	1.0	219	(-)	4.5	188	(-)	4.5	189
Gabon	-3.7	83.5	158	7.0	148.1	135	10.7	64.6	134	12.3	71.6	129
Gambia	7.5	54.8	152	7.6	56.5	163	0.1	1.6	204	0.2	1.7	204
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	105	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.2	227	(-)	0.3	227
Georgia	83.4	1,202.6	210	108.7	1,303.1	71	25.3	100.5	125	26.4	106.7	125
Germany	-7,850.9	-69,484.3	4	5,997.4	64,070.2	5	13,848.3	133,554.5	4	14,114.0	136,423.0	4
Ghana	67.8	-633.0	53	110.8	712.2	84	43.0	1,345.1	74	45.0	1,403.3	73
Gibraltar	0.3	249.8	182	0.3	250.5	119	(-)	0.7	216	(-)	0.7	216
Greece	-39.2	-226.7	66	116.7	1,490.1	70	155.9	1,716.9	70	167.3	1,848.3	70
Greenland	-1.8	-16.8	88	1.3	6.1	201	3.0	22.9	154	3.1	23.5	155
Grenada	11.4	149.2	173	12.5	162.7	129	1.0	13.6	164	1.2	15.5	163
Guadeloupe	37.9	341.1	189	38.2	351.0	108	0.4	9.9	172	0.4	10.3	172
Guatemala*	555.3	4,003.7	222	879.8	8,126.6	35	324.6	4,122.9	53	354.0	4,506.5	53
Guinea	8.5	158.0	175	9.0	168.6	127	0.5	10.7	170	0.5	11.4	171
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	1.7	114	0.2	2.3	210	0.1	0.6	218	0.1	0.6	218
Guyana	-79.6	-1,384.9	41	122.5	1,126.8	74	202.1	2,511.7	64	206.0	2,585.6	64
Haiti	53.5	366.5	193	110.9	1,061.5	76	57.4	695.0	88	59.4	721.6	88
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.1	106	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.2	228	(-)	0.2	228
Honduras**	161.2	1,011.6	207	609.5	5,759.6	42	448.4	4,748.0	51	469.8	4,980.8	51
Hong Kong	1,874.1	19,846.8	231	2,237.6	23,391.6	18	363.5	3,544.8	57	369.3	3,604.7	57
Hungary	-754.3	-6,288.9	21	329.6	2,584.7	53	1,083.9	8,873.6	36	1,096.1	9,014.1	37
Iceland	-45.0	-306.7	63	15.1	250.4	120	60.1	557.2	93	63.5	589.5	93
India	-4,150.8	-36,750.6	11	3,444.6	33,837.4	12	7,595.3	70,588.0	9	7,889.0	73,609.6	9
Indonesia	-1,415.8	-14,606.5	15	801.9	8,186.1	34	2,217.7	22,792.6	20	2,321.7	23,897.9	20
Iran	3.8	41.2	143	3.9	42.8	177	0.1	1.6	206	0.1	1.6	207
Iraq	-552.5	-5,515.0	24	186.1	2,026.1	61	738.6	7,541.1	38	770.2	7,942.6	38
Ireland	-5,792.7	-55,268.3	7	1,374.9	14,075.4	24	7,167.6	69,343.7	10	7,203.8	69,687.1	10
Israel*	-511.2	-6,242.2	22	1,216.2	11,216.7	28	1,727.3	17,458.9	23	1,751.6	17,752.5	23
Italy	-4,299.9	-37,021.1	10	2,174.7	23,617.2	17	6,474.7	60,638.2	11	6,655.4	62,530.1	11
Jamaica	198.5	1,865.6	216	236.1	2,195.8	58	37.6	330.2	99	39.1	345.1	99
Japan	-6,869.5	-58,614.7	5	6,698.9	63,679.6	6	13,568.4	122,294.3	5	13,900.0	125,914.0	5
Jordan*	-112.7	-1,220.8	42	122.3	1,295.8	72	235.0	2,516.6	63	242.4	2,590.1	63
Kazakhstan	-24.5	-927.9	48	73.5	996.4	77	97.9	1,924.4	68	101.5	1,998.4	68
Kenya	-29.9	-411.7	57	19.3	399.5	104	49.2	811.2	83	50.8	831.7	83
Kiribati	(-)	1.1	112	0.2	1.5	214	0.2	0.4	222	0.2	0.4	222
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-4,021.3	-42,967.6	8	6,356.9	53,617.1	8	10,378.1	96,584.7	6	10,668.7	99,553.1	6
Kosovo	0.1	-37.8	82	12.9	47.0	173	12.7	84.8	128	13.8	91.9	128
Kuwait	174.9	1,171.1	209	231.9	2,513.4	55	57.0	1,342.3	75	59.7	1,391.7	76
Kyrgyzstan	8.9	109.9	162	9.9	119.6	144	1.0	9.8	173	1.0	9.9	174
Laos	-16.9	-236.3	65	6.1	27.8	184	23.0	264.1	102	23.7	272.4	103
Latvia	51.2	330.9	187	95.2	854.6	82	43.9	523.7	94	48.3	560.0	94
Lebanon	15.9	299.4	184	41.6	466.8	99	25.6	167.4	114	27.1	173.6	114
Lesotho	-34.2	-200.3	68	(-)	2.9	206	34.2	203.2	110	34.5	207.3	111
Liberia	20.0	140.3	169	26.8	192.0	124	6.7	51.7	140	7.5	60.0	136
Libya	-154.3	-771.0	51	45.9	358.8	107	200.2	1,129.8	79	203.7	1,155.8	79
Liechtenstein	-14.1	-150.9	71	7.1	65.0	157	21.2	216.0	108	21.4	219.2	109
Lithuania	111.4	628.5	203	296.8	2,476.1	56	185.4	1,847.6	69	194.6	1,938.5	69
Luxembourg	2.4	1,575.1	213	73.9	2,167.4	60	71.6	592.4	92	74.8	617.3	92
Macau	7.4	358.6	192	19.4	470.9	96	12.0	112.2	122	12.2	114.8	122
Madagascar	-54.5	-589.3	54	3.7	56.4	164	58.2	645.7	89	59.5	659.1	90
Malawi	-0.1	-27.0	84	2.0	14.4	192	2.1	41.5	144	2.3	43.9	145



**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,106.5	-22,859.6	13	1,944.5	15,584.7	22	4,051.0	38,444.3	16	4,150.7	39,444.6	16
Maldives	5.1	47.4	147	5.5	57.4	161	0.5	9.9	171	0.7	13.1	168
Mali	2.8	86.3	159	3.2	91.2	149	0.3	5.0	186	0.3	5.1	186
Malta	-3.7	141.8	170	12.5	342.2	110	16.1	200.4	111	16.5	203.7	112
Marshall Islands	8.0	34.5	139	9.8	48.2	170	1.8	13.7	162	2.0	15.6	162
Martinique	10.0	293.0	183	10.2	299.2	114	0.1	6.2	178	0.1	6.3	179
Mauritania	7.0	144.1	171	7.1	149.3	134	0.1	5.2	181	0.1	5.5	181
Mauritius	-10.7	-149.0	72	7.1	82.8	151	17.7	231.8	104	18.9	241.9	105
Mayotte	0.1	-0.2	104	0.1	1.7	212	(-)	1.9	201	(-)	1.9	201
Mexico**	-13,054.3	-125,762.3	2	29,869.6	273,413.7	2	42,923.8	399,176.0	1	43,279.8	402,953.0	1
Micronesia	4.9	42.1	145	5.0	43.7	175	0.1	1.6	203	0.1	1.7	203
Moldova	-5.2	-25.5	87	2.6	66.5	156	7.9	92.0	127	8.3	97.1	127
Monaco	-0.6	6.1	123	11.8	63.1	158	12.4	57.0	136	12.5	58.0	137
Mongolia	9.7	105.0	161	15.4	129.2	141	5.7	24.2	153	5.9	25.0	153
Montenegro	3.9	31.4	137	5.5	44.4	174	1.6	13.0	166	1.6	13.2	166
Montserrat	0.8	12.8	128	1.1	14.0	195	0.2	1.2	211	0.3	1.3	210
Morocco*	177.5	1,631.5	215	343.6	3,074.3	52	166.1	1,442.8	72	171.7	1,507.4	72
Mozambique	2.2	-36.9	83	11.2	146.6	137	9.0	183.6	113	9.7	187.6	113
Namibia	-3.5	14.7	130	9.3	129.1	142	12.8	114.3	121	12.9	116.7	121
Nauru	0.1	0.3	108	0.3	1.2	218	0.1	0.9	213	0.1	0.9	214
Nepal	-8.5	-71.7	77	4.9	47.8	172	13.4	119.4	118	14.3	127.5	118
Netherlands	3,766.7	36,305.7	232	7,520.1	67,954.9	4	3,753.4	31,649.2	19	3,824.4	32,449.9	19
New Caledonia	8.3	34.2	138	10.3	56.7	162	2.0	22.5	155	2.1	23.7	154
New Zealand	-123.9	-1,000.1	46	311.6	3,791.2	47	435.6	4,791.3	50	451.7	5,004.0	50
Nicaragua**	-150.0	-2,156.3	36	215.5	1,950.0	62	365.5	4,106.2	54	378.8	4,257.5	55
Niger	0.1	30.2	136	1.7	74.7	155	1.6	44.4	143	1.6	44.8	143
Nigeria	107.3	-2,570.6	32	311.2	2,173.7	59	204.0	4,744.3	52	210.1	4,871.5	52
Niue	-0.9	-4.3	92	(-)	(-)	232	0.9	4.4	189	0.9	4.4	190
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.6	102	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.7	217	(-)	0.7	217
North Macedonia	-21.6	-181.7	70	3.8	50.7	167	25.4	232.3	103	25.7	235.8	106
Norway	-82.2	-951.8	47	388.1	4,175.2	44	470.3	5,127.0	49	490.3	5,347.5	49
Oman*	0.2	248.3	181	154.1	1,561.6	69	153.9	1,313.3	76	162.8	1,402.0	74
Pakistan	-289.4	-2,299.2	34	132.8	1,793.2	65	422.1	4,092.4	55	448.6	4,345.9	54
Palau	2.2	17.2	131	2.3	17.6	189	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	0.5	221
Panama*	959.6	8,814.1	227	1,003.4	9,265.7	32	43.9	451.6	95	45.9	474.5	95
Papua New Guinea	-6.1	39.5	142	4.5	106.1	148	10.6	66.6	130	11.0	69.4	132
Paraguay	163.2	2,041.7	218	200.4	2,249.2	57	37.2	207.5	109	38.5	219.7	108
Peru*	215.5	2,983.2	221	1,064.0	10,038.1	31	848.5	7,055.0	41	896.4	7,516.6	41
Philippines	-298.0	-3,448.1	28	890.1	7,630.7	37	1,188.2	11,078.8	32	1,225.9	11,435.2	32
Pitcairn Islands	1.6	2.5	118	1.6	2.5	209	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-84.0	-1,711.0	40	1,021.8	9,238.9	33	1,105.8	10,949.9	33	1,142.4	11,340.3	33
Portugal	-335.2	-3,349.6	30	165.6	1,948.1	63	500.8	5,297.8	47	518.6	5,507.8	47
Qatar	105.4	1,930.2	217	277.2	3,579.1	51	171.8	1,648.9	71	177.5	1,715.5	71
Reunion	-0.9	-6.9	90	2.5	12.5	197	3.3	19.4	158	3.4	19.9	158
Romania	-250.9	-2,268.5	35	96.5	1,106.8	75	347.4	3,375.3	58	360.1	3,489.3	58
Russia	-239.6	-3,441.8	29	34.8	469.3	97	274.4	3,911.1	56	290.3	4,199.2	56
Rwanda	-0.7	2.8	119	2.1	33.7	179	2.7	30.9	149	2.8	32.0	149
Samoa	2.0	22.0	134	2.6	28.0	183	0.6	6.0	179	0.6	6.2	180
San Marino	-0.9	-15.1	89	(-)	1.2	216	0.9	16.3	161	1.0	17.1	161
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	-0.4	103	(-)	1.2	217	0.1	1.6	205	0.1	1.7	205
Saudi Arabia	232.4	-2,061.4	38	1,379.5	11,725.7	27	1,147.1	13,787.2	27	1,183.7	14,348.4	27
Senegal	9.7	128.8	166	21.2	260.5	117	11.5	131.7	117	11.9	137.7	116
Serbia	-53.7	-405.8	58	17.7	206.7	122	71.4	612.5	91	73.3	636.4	91
Seychelles	1.7	19.4	132	2.6	28.2	182	1.0	8.9	174	1.1	10.0	173
Sierra Leone	5.1	60.3	155	13.0	80.3	152	7.9	20.0	157	8.7	21.2	157
Singapore*	136.6	319.1	186	3,925.1	35,390.7	11	3,788.5	35,071.6	17	3,813.4	35,391.6	17
Sint Maarten	57.7	514.3	198	61.5	569.0	87	3.8	54.7	137	3.8	55.0	139
Slovakia	-585.0	-6,657.2	20	42.3	361.7	106	627.3	7,019.0	42	636.7	7,116.5	42
Slovenia	-112.0	-2,695.2	31	51.3	277.3	115	163.3	2,972.5	59	167.4	3,012.0	60
Solomon Islands	0.9	7.3	124	1.0	8.2	199	0.1	1.0	212	0.1	1.0	212
Somalia	3.3	46.3	146	3.7	49.3	169	0.4	3.0	195	0.4	3.1	195
South Africa	-432.5	-5,431.7	26	587.7	6,079.9	41	1,020.1	11,511.6	31	1,040.5	11,760.6	31
South Sudan	1.4	49.5	148	1.4	49.8	168	(-)	0.3	225	(-)	0.3	225
Spain	55.1	1,376.8	211	2,046.5	20,840.9	19	1,991.5	19,464.1	21	2,066.0	20,289.3	21
Sri Lanka	-217.3	-2,116.0	37	18.5	321.1	112	235.8	2,437.1	65	246.5	2,550.6	65

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-4.5	91	0.1	0.2	227	(-)	4.8	187	(-)	4.8	188
St Kitts and Nevis	17.1	128.9	167	18.5	146.7	136	1.4	17.7	159	1.5	18.5	159
St Lucia	26.9	530.6	201	28.0	538.9	88	1.2	8.3	176	1.2	8.7	177
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.1	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	12.9	136.4	168	13.5	141.4	139	0.6	5.0	185	0.6	5.2	184
Sudan	4.3	36.2	140	6.8	48.0	171	2.5	11.7	167	2.8	13.1	167
Suriname	39.2	350.5	191	45.2	417.0	101	6.0	66.5	131	6.5	71.2	130
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.8	110	(-)	0.9	220	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
Sweden	-1,057.2	-8,110.7	19	608.8	7,304.5	39	1,666.1	15,415.3	25	1,712.3	15,784.3	25
Switzerland	60.4	-19,685.8	14	4,473.4	25,097.9	16	4,413.0	44,783.7	15	4,449.6	45,159.7	15
Syria	-0.9	4.2	121	0.3	12.3	198	1.2	8.1	177	1.3	8.7	176
Taiwan	-5,450.4	-40,492.9	9	3,216.4	32,690.3	14	8,666.8	73,183.2	8	8,867.2	75,003.2	8
Tajikistan	0.9	113.9	164	1.1	114.4	146	0.2	0.6	219	0.2	0.6	219
Tanzania	81.8	203.8	178	92.1	367.2	105	10.3	163.5	115	10.8	168.0	115
Thailand	-4,027.2	-33,922.1	12	1,192.1	13,123.5	25	5,219.3	47,045.6	14	5,425.2	49,017.1	14
Timor-Leste	1.4	14.6	129	1.8	18.4	188	0.4	3.8	192	0.4	3.9	193
Togo	57.5	210.7	179	64.8	272.2	116	7.3	61.5	135	7.9	67.3	133
Tokelau	(-)	-1.2	99	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	1.4	209	(-)	1.4	209
Tonga	0.7	12.8	127	0.9	15.0	191	0.2	2.3	198	0.3	2.7	197
Trinidad and Tobago	-25.7	-1,048.7	45	184.4	1,689.9	67	210.1	2,738.6	61	225.2	2,892.1	61
Tunisia	-35.8	-267.5	64	46.4	475.6	94	82.2	743.1	85	84.1	769.5	85
Turkey	-205.7	-1,157.0	44	1,148.4	11,869.0	26	1,354.2	13,026.0	30	1,443.4	13,897.9	29
Turkmenistan	6.4	42.0	144	6.5	43.2	176	0.1	1.2	210	0.1	1.3	211
Turks and Caicos Islands	50.2	473.3	196	50.9	484.4	93	0.7	11.1	169	0.7	11.5	170
Tuvalu	(-)	-0.6	101	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.8	215	(-)	0.9	215
Uganda	1.8	5.1	122	7.5	107.8	147	5.7	102.7	124	6.0	106.9	124
Ukraine	51.0	-307.4	62	107.3	823.3	83	56.4	1,130.7	78	58.2	1,161.6	78
United Arab Emirates	1,629.4	14,656.6	229	2,307.8	20,207.7	20	678.4	5,551.1	46	710.4	5,802.3	46
United Kingdom	-139.6	7,898.5	226	5,674.7	61,130.8	7	5,814.3	53,232.3	12	5,913.0	54,248.7	12
Uruguay	38.7	905.8	205	122.3	1,656.3	68	83.6	750.4	84	87.5	786.2	84
Uzbekistan	24.5	175.5	176	26.9	240.2	121	2.4	64.7	132	2.5	66.2	134
Vanuatu	3.5	2.3	116	3.7	7.4	200	0.2	5.1	182	0.2	5.5	182
Vatican City	(-)	-0.7	100	(-)	0.9	221	(-)	1.6	207	(-)	1.7	206
Venezuela	-201.0	-897.2	50	195.8	1,940.6	64	396.8	2,837.8	60	415.4	3,027.3	59
Vietnam	-9,995.4	-86,510.8	3	830.6	7,984.6	36	10,826.0	94,495.5	7	11,237.0	98,233.8	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.8	115	(-)	1.8	211	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-1.9	96	(-)	1.6	213	0.2	3.5	193	0.4	5.0	187
Yemen	25.9	144.6	172	26.7	150.5	133	0.8	5.9	180	0.8	6.4	178
Zambia	0.2	-56.4	80	6.9	75.7	154	6.8	132.2	116	7.0	134.7	117
Zimbabwe	-12.3	-66.4	78	3.5	32.8	180	15.8	99.2	126	16.0	103.5	126
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-132.8	(X)	(-)	-106.3	(X)	(-)	26.5	(X)	(-)	27.4	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-463.4	-8,908.5	(X)	2,445.5	23,742.4	(X)	2,908.9	32,650.9	(X)	2,992.6	33,697.6	(X)
APEC	-76,840.5	-685,199.0	(X)	108,610.7	1,011,125.7	(X)	185,451.2	1,696,324.7	(X)	190,483.4	1,745,422.4	(X)
ASEAN	-18,825.7	-171,590.5	(X)	9,634.0	88,444.5	(X)	28,459.7	260,035.0	(X)	29,403.2	269,062.8	(X)
Asia - South	-5,153.5	-46,693.6	(X)	3,769.0	37,772.4	(X)	8,922.5	84,466.0	(X)	9,290.4	88,202.7	(X)
Asia Near East	1,387.9	3,686.2	(X)	6,431.8	56,022.9	(X)	5,043.9	52,336.7	(X)	5,198.3	54,176.0	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,078.9	8,125.9	(X)	3,992.6	37,813.7	(X)	2,913.7	29,687.8	(X)	3,036.7	31,053.8	(X)
Central American Common Market	608.7	3,215.3	(X)	2,893.0	27,013.6	(X)	2,284.3	23,798.3	(X)	2,388.0	24,981.3	(X)
Euro Area	-17,622.0	-146,439.9	(X)	27,468.1	278,866.7	(X)	45,090.1	425,306.6	(X)	45,981.5	434,716.3	(X)
Europe	-21,166.4	-191,815.1	(X)	42,679.5	415,601.5	(X)	63,845.9	607,416.6	(X)	65,165.5	621,258.3	(X)
European Union	-20,740.2	-174,209.9	(X)	30,321.8	307,341.7	(X)	51,062.0	481,551.6	(X)	52,102.0	492,388.3	(X)
NATO Allies	-20,387.2	-146,142.5	(X)	63,899.3	650,968.5	(X)	84,286.6	797,111.0	(X)	86,212.0	817,207.9	(X)
North America	-20,603.5	-181,204.7	(X)	58,948.7	569,557.0	(X)	79,552.2	750,761.7	(X)	80,728.7	763,013.7	(X)
OECD	-51,470.4	-460,153.9	(X)	119,052.0	1,149,333.5	(X)	170,522.4	1,609,487.4	(X)	173,728.5	1,643,194.2	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,269.2	-384,799.6	(X)	45,391.0	394,498.7	(X)	87,660.2	779,298.4	(X)	90,752.6	808,736.0	(X)
South/Central America	4,637.3	45,486.8	(X)	16,258.6	166,393.2	(X)	11,621.2	120,906.3	(X)	12,188.6	127,271.4	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-9,625.0	-89,964.7	(X)	44,367.7	422,847.8	(X)	53,992.7	512,812.6	(X)	54,891.5	522,660.7	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-101,635.3</b>	<b>-1,007,610.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>180,101.4</b>	<b>1,726,121.7</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>281,736.6</b>	<b>2,733,732.3</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>292,253.6</b>	<b>2,845,334.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	1.6	1.2	115	2.2	19.9	189	0.7	18.7	161	0.7	19.8	160
Albania	-35.1	-39.9	83	6.9	89.0	152	42.0	129.0	126	43.0	135.3	125
Algeria	-113.2	-1,365.2	47	81.7	1,031.1	76	195.0	2,396.4	65	199.7	2,481.6	66
Andorra	-0.7	-5.5	94	0.1	3.1	211	0.8	8.7	175	0.8	8.8	175
Angola	-135.3	-952.7	52	78.9	530.5	92	214.2	1,483.2	76	217.0	1,508.9	77
Anguilla	6.9	61.1	154	6.9	66.8	164	(-)	5.6	187	(-)	5.7	187
Antigua and Barbuda	77.7	848.6	206	78.2	856.0	81	0.5	7.4	179	0.5	7.6	181
Argentina	173.0	5,744.8	223	768.4	11,423.7	30	595.4	5,678.9	47	627.1	5,974.0	47
Armenia	19.2	84.6	161	24.0	151.5	132	4.8	66.9	134	5.1	70.7	134
Aruba	70.2	511.7	199	71.1	520.6	93	1.0	8.9	172	1.0	9.3	173
Australia*	894.0	11,810.0	229	2,453.2	25,217.2	16	1,559.3	13,407.2	31	1,603.1	13,747.6	31
Austria	-1,172.9	-11,258.1	17	324.1	3,334.7	49	1,497.1	14,592.8	27	1,549.9	15,108.5	27
Azerbaijan	31.1	-18.7	87	36.0	151.4	133	4.9	170.1	118	5.1	181.4	117
Bahamas	325.9	2,903.0	217	351.3	4,085.4	45	25.4	1,182.4	81	28.1	1,213.1	81
Bahrain*	-83.6	-964.2	51	62.5	711.7	85	146.1	1,675.9	74	154.9	1,794.1	74
Bangladesh	-872.0	-7,082.1	23	167.2	2,605.6	57	1,039.2	9,687.7	37	1,100.6	10,276.6	37
Barbados	52.3	581.5	202	57.1	624.5	87	4.8	42.9	148	5.0	44.8	147
Belarus	-2.9	-161.0	70	0.8	36.4	178	3.7	197.4	115	4.1	212.6	111
Belgium	-313.0	8,263.7	225	2,966.0	30,109.8	15	3,279.0	21,846.1	21	3,358.4	22,418.9	21
Belize	37.3	370.3	191	42.0	424.4	98	4.7	54.1	141	5.2	58.0	139
Benin	19.7	250.8	186	19.9	253.4	115	0.2	2.6	198	0.2	2.9	198
Bermuda	55.2	571.1	200	56.2	582.6	89	1.0	11.5	167	1.0	11.8	168
Bhutan	0.4	3.6	120	0.4	3.8	209	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	225
Bolivia	2.6	-161.0	69	41.3	409.9	102	38.7	570.8	95	40.5	586.4	95
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-13.0	-94.4	77	2.4	47.8	172	15.4	142.2	121	16.3	152.8	121
Botswana	-25.2	-335.2	60	4.3	39.2	175	29.5	374.4	98	30.0	381.6	99
Brazil	546.1	13,482.5	231	4,173.5	45,927.8	9	3,627.4	32,445.3	17	3,879.0	34,403.8	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.3	3.8	121	0.4	4.2	208	(-)	0.4	222	(-)	0.4	222
British Virgin Islands	57.5	379.4	193	57.8	382.8	105	0.3	3.4	195	0.3	3.5	195
Brunei	2.9	6.2	127	8.4	86.9	154	5.6	80.7	130	5.7	81.9	130
Bulgaria	-129.2	-800.8	55	28.8	455.1	96	158.0	1,255.8	78	163.1	1,315.9	78
Burkina Faso	3.6	48.5	149	4.0	54.3	170	0.4	5.7	186	0.4	6.0	186
Burma	-98.3	-806.0	54	7.0	103.5	149	105.3	909.5	83	111.9	967.3	83
Burundi	-1.0	-0.7	101	0.5	4.8	207	1.5	5.5	188	1.6	5.6	188
Cabo Verde	0.9	9.0	131	0.9	14.1	193	(-)	5.1	190	(-)	5.4	189
Cambodia	-1,004.3	-10,221.4	19	30.5	403.1	103	1,034.8	10,624.5	34	1,101.3	11,394.8	34
Cameroon	6.0	72.5	156	15.4	156.8	130	9.4	84.3	129	10.3	94.2	129
Canada**	-4,725.5	-71,085.5	4	29,979.5	298,804.1	1	34,705.0	369,889.7	3	35,572.9	378,605.4	3
Cayman Islands	135.5	1,211.8	207	136.3	1,254.7	74	0.9	42.9	147	0.9	43.6	149
Central African Republic	1.3	18.3	136	1.3	18.8	192	(-)	0.5	218	(-)	0.6	219
Chad	3.7	72.6	157	4.0	76.5	160	0.3	3.9	194	0.4	4.2	194
Chile*	909.9	5,542.4	222	2,036.6	19,305.3	20	1,126.7	13,762.9	29	1,221.0	14,801.4	28
China	-28,836.1	-337,532.5	1	15,769.6	124,644.3	3	44,605.7	462,176.7	1	47,408.0	496,867.6	1
Christmas Island	0.1	0.6	112	0.1	1.4	219	(-)	0.8	215	(-)	0.8	216
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	0.4	111	0.1	1.2	220	0.2	0.8	216	0.2	0.8	215
Colombia*	96.5	2,273.5	216	1,581.7	17,969.1	21	1,485.3	15,695.7	26	1,560.8	16,379.1	26
Comoros	(-)	-2.8	95	(-)	2.0	212	(-)	4.9	192	(-)	4.9	193
Congo (Brazzaville)	-88.7	5.0	125	18.2	144.9	135	107.0	139.9	122	108.7	144.0	122
Congo (Kinshasa)	9.9	-40.1	82	13.1	133.3	138	3.2	173.4	117	3.4	176.6	118
Cook Islands	0.8	4.6	123	0.8	5.5	205	(-)	0.9	214	(-)	1.0	213
Costa Rica**	-32.6	-90.4	79	786.6	7,051.5	38	819.1	7,141.9	41	849.1	7,440.3	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-21.3	-558.8	57	40.7	396.5	104	62.0	955.3	82	66.1	1,005.5	82
Croatia	3.0	616.1	203	72.7	1,322.7	71	69.7	706.5	88	72.3	729.7	88
Cuba	31.9	281.3	188	32.3	286.5	112	0.4	5.2	189	0.4	5.3	190
Curacao	45.2	403.9	194	49.9	448.5	97	4.8	44.6	146	5.2	48.1	145
Cyprus	2.4	25.7	142	8.2	90.6	151	5.8	64.8	135	6.0	66.8	135
Czech Republic	-336.5	-3,151.1	32	343.8	3,106.1	52	680.3	6,257.3	44	706.9	6,513.2	44
Denmark	-692.4	-6,440.6	25	423.9	3,749.8	46	1,116.2	10,190.5	35	1,136.5	10,391.8	36
Djibouti	11.6	116.8	171	16.0	146.3	134	4.3	29.5	154	4.4	30.1	154
Dominica	6.2	135.6	176	6.3	136.9	137	0.1	1.3	206	0.1	1.4	208
Dominican Republic**	511.5	5,927.2	224	1,101.4	11,734.3	28	589.9	5,807.1	46	609.2	5,998.4	46
Ecuador	-32.5	-2,355.7	37	745.5	6,328.6	41	778.0	8,684.3	38	835.6	9,201.9	38
Egypt	336.6	3,046.0	218	529.6	5,519.9	42	193.0	2,473.9	64	210.9	2,687.5	62
El Salvador**	157.1	1,726.5	213	392.4	4,210.5	44	235.3	2,484.0	63	246.9	2,599.8	63
Equatorial Guinea	-2.7	-137.0	75	12.5	61.9	166	15.2	198.9	113	16.6	210.1	112
Eritrea	0.4	22.5	139	0.4	22.8	187	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	223

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-79.9	-907.4	53	39.3	332.5	108	119.3	1,239.8	79	122.8	1,273.9	79
Eswatini	-1.1	48.0	147	3.9	67.9	163	5.1	20.0	159	5.7	20.9	159
Ethiopia	28.0	134.3	175	74.4	758.1	82	46.4	623.9	91	48.6	649.1	92
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-4.8	-23.4	86	(-)	0.1	228	4.8	23.4	157	5.0	24.0	157
Faroe Islands	-20.4	-210.4	63	(-)	1.5	218	20.4	211.8	109	23.2	243.6	105
Fiji	-30.3	-193.1	65	6.3	54.7	168	36.6	247.8	103	44.8	329.6	101
Finland	-441.6	-5,036.0	28	285.1	2,313.7	60	726.7	7,349.7	40	754.5	7,586.4	40
France	-2,173.4	-9,493.4	20	3,764.5	38,287.8	12	5,937.9	47,781.2	15	6,068.6	49,003.8	15
French Guiana	114.0	174.2	181	114.0	175.2	128	(-)	1.0	213	(-)	1.0	214
French Polynesia	5.2	90.5	162	10.5	125.1	142	5.3	34.6	151	5.9	38.2	150
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.2	1.4	116	0.2	1.5	217	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	7.7	-93.5	78	10.6	107.8	147	2.8	201.3	111	3.1	213.7	110
Gambia	5.4	54.0	152	5.4	55.3	167	(-)	1.3	207	(-)	1.4	207
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.3	0.7	113	(-)	1.9	213	0.3	1.2	211	0.3	1.3	211
Georgia	139.0	578.3	201	190.9	908.3	79	52.0	329.9	100	55.1	348.5	100
Germany	-7,963.2	-58,422.8	5	6,567.8	60,583.7	7	14,531.0	119,006.5	5	14,900.9	122,202.6	5
Ghana	-290.3	-1,460.8	43	66.6	882.3	80	356.9	2,343.1	67	364.9	2,400.4	68
Gibraltar	5.9	169.1	180	6.1	170.4	129	0.2	1.3	209	0.2	1.3	209
Greece	38.1	221.3	183	239.4	2,151.7	65	201.4	1,930.4	73	220.3	2,111.3	72
Greenland	-1.3	-18.6	88	0.2	6.7	203	1.5	25.3	156	1.6	25.7	156
Grenada	10.9	112.9	170	12.0	127.2	140	1.2	14.4	165	1.3	16.2	164
Guadeloupe	24.2	408.0	195	24.4	410.9	101	0.3	2.8	196	0.3	3.1	196
Guatemala*	385.1	4,001.8	220	795.5	8,576.0	35	410.4	4,574.1	54	444.8	4,981.0	54
Guinea	15.8	98.0	165	16.0	104.2	148	0.3	6.2	183	0.3	7.0	183
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	1.8	117	(-)	1.8	216	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	233
Guyana	5.6	-1,366.3	46	114.0	947.8	78	108.4	2,314.1	68	111.7	2,362.4	69
Haiti	16.6	288.9	189	52.5	1,185.3	75	35.9	896.4	84	37.7	930.7	84
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.2	-1.3	98	(-)	(-)	231	0.2	1.3	208	0.2	1.3	210
Honduras**	183.3	1,642.0	211	641.0	6,780.3	39	457.8	5,138.3	51	477.8	5,392.0	51
Hong Kong	1,517.5	17,776.1	232	1,996.2	21,835.4	19	478.7	4,059.3	57	488.8	4,171.9	57
Hungary	-630.8	-4,339.3	30	262.8	2,215.6	63	893.6	6,554.9	43	910.9	6,714.6	43
Iceland	-44.6	-65.5	80	16.9	549.7	91	61.5	615.2	92	65.1	650.3	91
India	-3,307.1	-33,890.5	11	4,186.8	39,478.8	10	7,493.9	73,369.3	9	7,963.3	77,982.1	9
Indonesia	-2,446.9	-21,299.9	14	725.3	8,225.3	36	3,172.2	29,525.2	18	3,413.7	31,907.4	18
Iran	4.3	24.6	141	4.3	35.6	180	(-)	10.9	168	(-)	11.0	169
Iraq	-739.4	-7,729.0	21	136.2	679.6	86	875.6	8,408.6	39	904.4	8,627.8	39
Ireland	-6,616.0	-55,121.9	6	1,343.5	13,464.6	24	7,959.5	68,586.5	10	8,005.4	68,976.5	10
Israel*	-468.3	-5,822.6	27	1,152.4	12,012.4	27	1,620.7	17,835.0	24	1,656.6	18,188.7	24
Italy	-4,002.1	-33,396.9	12	2,354.1	23,557.2	17	6,356.2	56,954.1	11	6,604.5	59,251.3	11
Jamaica	177.2	1,922.2	215	214.4	2,220.9	62	37.2	298.7	101	39.5	313.3	102
Japan	-6,150.6	-55,010.9	7	6,773.0	67,408.5	4	12,923.6	122,419.4	4	13,479.7	127,464.3	4
Jordan*	-122.5	-1,381.1	45	221.4	1,261.8	72	344.0	2,642.9	61	361.7	2,745.6	61
Kazakhstan	-211.8	-1,641.8	42	98.3	748.3	84	310.1	2,390.1	66	325.6	2,465.7	67
Kenya	-13.2	-154.1	73	66.8	557.5	90	80.0	711.6	87	83.3	738.8	87
Kiribati	-0.1	2.3	118	0.1	3.8	210	0.1	1.5	203	0.1	1.5	203
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Korea, South*	-3,189.7	-34,876.8	10	6,524.5	60,776.9	6	9,714.2	95,653.7	7	10,150.1	100,429.7	7
Kosovo	-6.5	-112.7	76	0.9	19.5	191	7.5	132.2	124	8.4	143.6	123
Kuwait	35.7	1,343.3	208	297.2	2,942.8	53	261.5	1,599.5	75	278.0	1,656.6	75
Kyrgyzstan	9.2	36.7	146	9.5	45.0	173	0.3	8.3	176	0.3	8.7	176
Laos	-22.3	-192.2	66	2.0	37.0	176	24.3	229.2	105	25.1	238.5	106
Latvia	-20.6	-277.3	61	46.9	360.7	106	67.5	638.0	89	70.9	683.2	89
Lebanon	58.5	446.5	196	87.4	621.1	88	28.8	174.6	116	30.7	183.1	116
Lesotho	-24.3	-273.0	62	0.8	5.1	206	25.1	278.1	102	25.8	286.8	103
Liberia	12.7	140.8	178	19.1	211.1	124	6.4	70.3	133	7.3	77.7	132
Libya	-192.9	-1,710.9	41	20.7	240.2	117	213.5	1,951.1	72	218.1	1,989.1	73
Liechtenstein	28.4	-140.1	74	54.4	76.8	159	26.0	216.9	106	26.5	221.6	108
Lithuania	25.9	82.6	160	242.7	2,204.8	64	216.8	2,122.2	71	232.6	2,247.2	71
Luxembourg	72.1	838.4	205	128.0	1,447.8	69	56.0	609.5	93	58.3	635.3	93
Macau	11.6	92.4	163	25.7	229.8	120	14.1	137.4	123	14.6	141.5	124
Madagascar	-49.5	-718.4	56	12.9	73.8	161	62.4	792.2	85	63.9	812.9	85
Malawi	3.9	-12.6	93	14.0	33.2	183	10.1	45.8	144	10.4	48.5	144

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-3,078.2	-30,360.6	13	1,763.8	15,418.6	23	4,842.0	45,779.2	16	5,021.2	47,652.7	16
Maldives	3.6	72.9	158	5.0	86.2	155	1.4	13.3	166	1.9	15.7	165
Mali	7.3	58.4	153	7.7	63.2	165	0.4	4.8	193	0.4	5.0	192
Malta	-6.5	23.2	140	16.1	221.5	123	22.6	198.3	114	22.9	201.9	115
Marshall Islands	3.6	245.6	185	5.4	260.6	114	1.8	15.0	163	2.1	18.1	162
Martinique	14.8	237.0	184	15.3	243.4	116	0.6	6.4	182	0.7	7.1	182
Mauritania	13.5	105.5	167	14.0	111.3	146	0.5	5.8	184	0.6	6.5	184
Mauritius	-14.3	-159.7	72	9.3	81.5	156	23.7	241.2	104	25.3	255.8	104
Mayotte	0.4	-0.1	104	0.5	1.8	215	0.1	1.9	201	0.1	2.0	202
Mexico**	-12,358.1	-108,124.3	2	28,012.1	273,812.3	2	40,370.2	381,936.7	2	40,743.2	385,504.0	2
Micronesia	9.3	51.6	151	9.5	53.5	171	0.2	1.9	202	0.2	2.0	201
Moldova	-5.5	-43.0	81	3.4	31.6	184	9.0	74.6	131	9.7	79.9	131
Monaco	-1.8	-166.9	68	2.3	37.0	177	4.1	203.9	117	4.3	204.9	114
Mongolia	6.0	100.0	166	9.7	121.8	143	3.7	21.8	158	3.8	22.4	158
Montenegro	9.8	29.1	143	10.4	34.1	181	0.5	4.9	191	0.7	5.2	191
Montserrat	1.5	7.0	128	1.5	8.3	198	0.1	1.3	210	0.1	1.4	206
Morocco*	97.8	1,698.8	212	232.7	3,126.3	51	135.0	1,427.5	77	142.7	1,510.4	76
Mozambique	28.2	50.8	150	48.9	203.2	126	20.7	152.4	120	21.1	155.3	120
Namibia	-11.3	-16.8	90	7.9	197.4	127	19.2	214.2	108	19.6	217.7	109
Nauru	0.1	-1.3	99	0.2	0.8	222	0.1	2.1	200	0.1	2.1	200
Nepal	-7.3	127.1	174	5.2	238.5	118	12.5	111.5	127	13.5	120.7	127
Netherlands	4,071.6	31,874.3	233	6,395.9	60,416.5	8	2,324.3	28,542.1	19	2,411.8	29,431.2	19
New Caledonia	7.3	29.7	144	10.0	71.1	162	2.7	41.4	149	3.0	43.8	148
New Zealand	-47.7	-1,152.8	48	369.5	3,340.0	48	417.2	4,492.9	56	437.4	4,705.5	56
Nicaragua**	-286.8	-2,572.8	35	222.9	2,287.2	61	509.6	4,860.0	53	521.4	5,001.7	53
Niger	4.8	15.3	135	7.5	79.4	158	2.7	64.1	136	2.8	64.7	138
Nigeria	-53.1	-1,073.3	49	181.8	2,934.7	54	234.9	4,008.0	58	239.8	4,093.2	58
Niue	-0.1	-2.2	96	(-)	0.5	224	0.1	2.7	197	0.1	2.7	199
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.2	103	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.3	224	(-)	0.3	224
North Macedonia	-9.0	-160.1	71	1.9	40.5	174	10.9	200.6	112	11.5	209.7	113
Norway	-106.5	-1,923.2	40	385.3	3,505.6	47	491.8	5,428.8	48	518.9	5,672.3	48
Oman*	-94.6	-1,027.3	50	130.5	1,256.3	73	225.1	2,283.6	69	244.4	2,500.6	65
Pakistan	-186.7	-2,403.6	36	256.0	2,714.2	55	442.7	5,117.8	52	481.8	5,605.4	50
Palau	1.5	20.7	137	1.7	21.3	188	0.1	0.5	219	0.1	0.6	218
Panama*	968.7	9,166.2	226	1,002.3	9,596.7	32	33.6	430.5	97	35.6	452.6	97
Papua New Guinea	-6.6	48.1	148	8.1	103.2	150	14.7	55.1	139	15.2	57.3	140
Paraguay	237.7	1,553.0	210	260.5	1,768.0	67	22.8	215.1	107	24.8	232.5	107
Peru*	238.2	4,543.6	221	1,089.5	11,534.0	29	851.3	6,990.4	42	913.1	7,509.7	41
Philippines	-595.7	-5,870.6	26	741.9	7,758.1	37	1,337.6	13,628.7	30	1,398.5	14,226.3	30
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.4	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	0.4	221
Poland	154.4	-456.9	58	1,229.8	9,419.9	33	1,075.4	9,876.8	36	1,131.5	10,410.0	35
Portugal	-241.9	-2,950.2	33	266.0	2,433.0	59	507.9	5,383.3	49	535.6	5,644.7	49
Qatar	79.0	378.1	192	321.7	2,659.4	56	242.7	2,281.4	70	251.3	2,360.3	70
Reunion	-1.6	-27.5	85	0.9	6.8	202	2.5	34.3	152	2.6	35.2	152
Romania	-223.6	-2,069.2	39	132.2	1,014.4	77	355.8	3,083.5	59	369.9	3,217.4	59
Russia	-652.3	-11,719.7	16	79.8	1,485.5	68	732.1	13,205.2	32	763.9	13,732.1	32
Rwanda	-2.0	9.4	132	12.9	54.6	169	14.9	45.2	145	15.5	46.8	146
Samoa	2.8	22.1	138	3.4	31.0	185	0.5	8.9	173	0.6	9.7	172
San Marino	-1.3	-13.9	92	0.1	0.6	223	1.3	14.5	164	1.4	15.2	166
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	7.2	129	0.3	7.9	199	(-)	0.7	217	(-)	0.7	217
Saudi Arabia	-446.3	-10,524.7	18	1,244.5	9,071.6	34	1,690.8	19,596.3	22	1,749.2	20,141.2	23
Senegal	9.4	-167.8	67	24.5	308.5	110	15.1	476.3	96	15.9	481.1	96
Serbia	-40.5	-369.8	59	18.2	206.5	125	58.7	576.3	94	62.1	609.3	94
Seychelles	0.7	2.3	119	1.6	12.6	196	0.9	10.3	169	1.0	12.2	167
Sierra Leone	11.7	71.7	155	13.6	87.5	153	1.9	15.8	162	2.0	16.5	163
Singapore*	701.7	12,751.9	230	3,944.8	39,368.6	11	3,243.1	26,616.7	20	3,283.7	27,043.2	20
Sint Maarten	55.0	458.3	198	59.7	512.9	94	4.6	54.6	140	4.7	54.9	141
Slovakia	-655.7	-4,975.2	29	29.8	311.4	109	685.5	5,286.6	50	696.6	5,381.3	52
Slovenia	-278.3	-2,159.7	38	25.0	336.1	107	303.3	2,495.8	62	308.3	2,543.4	64
Solomon Islands	0.3	0.1	109	0.4	7.7	200	0.1	7.6	177	0.1	7.8	178
Somalia	20.4	79.3	159	20.5	80.3	157	0.1	1.0	212	0.1	1.1	212
South Africa	-824.2	-6,843.5	24	477.1	5,398.8	43	1,301.3	12,242.3	33	1,330.4	12,492.4	33
South Sudan	1.1	35.8	145	1.1	35.8	179	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	232
Spain	195.5	3,152.8	219	2,179.5	22,542.8	18	1,984.0	19,389.9	23	2,086.7	20,444.9	22
Sri Lanka	-268.3	-2,648.6	34	32.6	279.6	113	300.9	2,928.2	60	321.9	3,130.5	60

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.6	-17.1	89	(-)	1.8	214	0.6	18.9	160	0.6	19.4	161
St Kitts and Nevis	14.5	111.8	169	16.0	139.5	136	1.5	27.7	155	1.5	28.6	155
St Lucia	130.5	745.9	204	131.1	754.6	83	0.6	8.7	174	0.6	9.1	174
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	19.2	119.1	172	20.1	126.5	141	0.9	7.4	178	0.9	7.7	179
Sudan	30.6	92.7	164	32.3	128.1	139	1.7	35.4	150	1.7	35.8	151
Suriname	48.5	358.4	190	54.1	420.8	100	5.6	62.5	137	6.1	66.3	136
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.3	110	(-)	0.4	225	(-)	0.1	228	0.1	0.1	228
Sweden	-1,055.9	-7,713.1	22	621.1	6,375.7	40	1,677.0	14,088.8	28	1,724.6	14,578.0	29
Switzerland	-93.2	-19,102.2	15	4,894.2	32,041.2	14	4,987.4	51,143.4	13	5,031.0	51,561.1	14
Syria	0.4	(-)	105	1.0	6.9	201	0.6	6.9	181	0.7	7.7	180
Taiwan	-4,084.8	-40,398.9	8	3,727.2	36,490.0	13	7,812.1	76,888.9	8	8,110.5	80,622.9	8
Tajikistan	0.2	119.9	173	0.5	121.3	144	0.4	1.4	205	0.4	1.5	205
Tanzania	9.6	106.8	168	21.2	236.1	119	11.6	129.3	125	12.0	134.2	126
Thailand	-4,398.1	-36,471.7	9	1,321.9	13,381.2	25	5,719.9	49,852.9	14	6,080.6	53,641.0	12
Timor-Leste	0.1	9.5	133	0.7	19.5	190	0.6	10.0	171	0.7	10.2	171
Togo	2.7	166.6	179	11.7	227.1	122	9.0	60.6	138	9.9	64.8	137
Tokelau	(-)	5.9	126	(-)	6.3	204	(-)	0.4	220	(-)	0.4	220
Tonga	1.0	11.0	134	1.4	13.2	195	0.4	2.2	199	0.4	3.0	197
Trinidad and Tobago	-99.5	-1,386.4	44	193.4	3,177.6	50	292.9	4,564.0	55	305.4	4,711.2	55
Tunisia	-3.8	-209.1	64	55.5	423.8	99	59.4	632.9	90	62.4	667.7	90
Turkey	-645.9	-3,277.7	31	997.4	12,506.1	26	1,643.3	15,783.8	25	1,782.5	17,125.5	25
Turkmenistan	5.0	-15.2	91	5.7	30.8	186	0.7	46.1	143	0.7	49.0	143
Turks and Caicos Islands	48.2	451.5	197	48.8	461.5	95	0.6	10.0	170	0.6	10.3	170
Tuvalu	(-)	0.7	114	0.1	0.9	221	0.1	0.2	226	0.1	0.2	226
Uganda	1.2	-0.9	100	9.2	152.5	131	8.0	153.4	119	8.4	159.3	119
Ukraine	-29.4	136.8	177	98.6	1,324.2	70	128.0	1,187.3	80	133.8	1,239.6	80
United Arab Emirates	1,218.3	10,761.7	228	1,801.2	16,777.8	22	582.9	6,016.1	45	617.0	6,364.6	45
United Kingdom	911.7	9,841.4	227	6,930.9	62,013.7	5	6,019.2	52,172.3	12	6,142.8	53,323.2	13
Uruguay	320.5	1,755.7	214	392.0	2,489.6	58	71.5	733.8	86	77.6	790.5	86
Uzbekistan	11.0	176.2	182	12.1	227.3	121	1.2	51.2	142	1.3	53.0	142
Vanuatu	0.9	7.5	130	1.8	13.3	194	0.9	5.8	185	1.0	6.1	185
Vatican City	-0.2	-1.4	97	(-)	(-)	229	0.2	1.4	204	0.2	1.5	204
Venezuela	161.9	1,426.0	209	194.5	1,776.7	66	32.6	350.7	99	36.1	381.8	98
Vietnam	-10,178.7	-99,813.8	3	885.5	9,747.9	31	11,064.2	109,561.7	6	11,706.6	116,963.1	6
Wallis and Futuna	-0.1	(-)	106	(-)	0.1	227	0.1	0.1	227	0.1	0.1	227
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	4.5	122	0.2	11.5	197	0.4	6.9	180	0.6	8.3	177
Yemen	18.9	264.2	187	19.5	295.4	111	0.6	31.2	153	0.6	31.7	153
Zambia	2.2	4.7	124	14.6	114.4	145	12.4	109.7	128	13.0	112.4	128
Zimbabwe	-8.6	-37.1	84	5.6	33.5	182	14.1	70.6	132	14.5	73.4	133
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,168.8	-9,719.2	(X)	2,366.4	25,820.6	(X)	3,535.2	35,539.9	(X)	3,643.6	36,660.1	(X)
APEC	-76,485.2	-801,239.6	(X)	108,210.3	1,038,743.3	(X)	184,695.5	1,839,982.9	(X)	191,817.0	1,919,735.1	(X)
ASEAN	-21,118.0	-192,277.9	(X)	9,431.0	94,530.3	(X)	30,549.0	286,808.2	(X)	32,148.4	304,116.2	(X)
Asia - South	-4,639.9	-45,896.6	(X)	4,650.1	45,336.6	(X)	9,290.0	91,233.2	(X)	9,881.8	97,135.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-540.2	-14,225.4	(X)	5,480.0	48,345.7	(X)	6,020.2	62,571.1	(X)	6,250.5	64,622.3	(X)
CAFTA-DR	917.6	10,634.4	(X)	3,939.8	40,639.7	(X)	3,022.1	30,005.4	(X)	3,149.2	31,413.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	406.2	4,707.2	(X)	2,838.3	28,905.5	(X)	2,432.2	24,198.3	(X)	2,540.0	25,414.8	(X)
Euro Area	-19,559.6	-139,517.0	(X)	27,222.0	264,500.8	(X)	46,781.6	404,017.7	(X)	48,014.6	415,213.1	(X)
Europe	-23,220.9	-191,982.6	(X)	44,225.0	408,765.3	(X)	67,445.9	600,747.9	(X)	69,274.4	617,811.5	(X)
European Union	-22,470.6	-163,871.9	(X)	30,337.0	292,160.1	(X)	52,807.5	456,031.9	(X)	54,230.3	469,083.7	(X)
LAFTA	-9,704.4	-74,319.5	(X)	39,295.7	392,745.0	(X)	49,000.0	467,064.5	(X)	49,958.8	475,765.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-17,793.9	-151,918.3	(X)	65,976.1	642,415.9	(X)	83,770.0	794,334.2	(X)	86,177.0	817,212.6	(X)
North America	-17,083.6	-179,209.9	(X)	57,991.6	572,616.5	(X)	75,075.2	751,826.3	(X)	76,316.0	764,109.4	(X)
OECD	-47,236.8	-434,720.1	(X)	120,314.8	1,157,783.5	(X)	167,551.6	1,592,503.6	(X)	171,697.0	1,632,400.6	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-45,308.9	-484,018.1	(X)	44,831.2	410,902.8	(X)	90,140.1	894,920.9	(X)	94,830.2	949,119.9	(X)
South/Central America	6,018.0	64,484.1	(X)	18,242.5	189,751.5	(X)	12,224.5	125,267.4	(X)	12,964.3	132,126.3	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-7,769.6	-53,948.7	(X)	44,322.5	444,453.3	(X)	52,092.1	498,402.0	(X)	53,181.8	508,567.0	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.