

News Release

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Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade
301-763-2311
eid.international.trade.data@census.gov

Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov

Services Data and Media Inquiries

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
Balance of Payments Division
Data: 301-278-9559
Media: 301-278-9003
InternationalAccounts@bea.gov

U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services March 2023

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$64.2 billion in March, down \$6.4 billion from \$70.6 billion in February, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$64.2 Billion	-9.1%[°]
Exports:	\$256.2 Billion	+2.1%[°]
Imports:	\$320.4 Billion	-0.3%[°]
Next release: Wednesday, June 7, 2023		
^(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 4, 2023		



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

March exports were \$256.2 billion, \$5.3 billion more than February exports. March imports were \$320.4 billion, \$1.1 billion less than February imports.

The March decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$6.4 billion to \$86.6 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of less than \$0.1 billion to \$22.4 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$77.6 billion, or 27.6 percent, from the same period in 2022. Exports increased \$61.4 billion or 8.7 percent. Imports decreased \$16.2 billion or 1.6 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.0 billion to \$67.8 billion for the three months ending in March.

- Average exports increased \$2.4 billion to \$255.0 billion in March.
- Average imports increased \$1.4 billion to \$322.8 billion in March.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$25.9 billion from the three months ending in March 2022.

- Average exports increased \$20.5 billion from March 2022.
- Average imports decreased \$5.4 billion from March 2022.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$5.2 billion to \$174.3 billion in March.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$5.0 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$3.9 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$2.5 billion.
 - Fuel oil increased \$1.1 billion.
 - Natural gas liquids increased \$0.6 billion.
 - Natural gas increased \$0.5 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$1.0 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$0.7 billion.
 - Passenger cars increased \$0.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.2 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$81.8 billion in March.

- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$1.2 billion to \$260.9 billion in March.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$1.4 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$1.9 billion.
 - Semiconductors decreased \$0.6 billion.
 - Electric apparatus decreased \$0.6 billion.
 - Excavating machinery decreased \$0.5 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.4 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$0.9 billion.

- Fuel oil decreased \$0.6 billion.
- Organic chemicals decreased \$0.5 billion.
- Crude oil decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Finished metal shapes increased \$1.3 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$2.4 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$0.8 billion.
 - Other textile apparel and household goods increased \$0.6 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$59.5 billion in March.

- Travel increased \$0.7 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.6 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit decreased \$4.6 billion, or 4.4 percent, to \$99.4 billion in March, compared to a 7.0 percent decrease in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods increased \$5.5 billion, or 3.5 percent, to \$161.1 billion, compared to a 3.0 percent increase in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods increased \$0.9 billion, or 0.3 percent, to \$260.4 billion, compared to a 0.5 percent decrease in nominal imports.

Revisions

Revisions to February exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

Revisions to February imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The March figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$5.7), Netherlands (\$4.0), Belgium (\$2.1), Australia (\$1.7), Hong Kong (\$1.6), United Kingdom (\$1.2), and Brazil (\$1.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$22.9), European Union (\$15.6), Mexico (\$11.6), Canada (\$7.7), Vietnam (\$7.5), Germany (\$6.3), Japan (\$5.9), Ireland (\$5.7), Italy (\$4.0), South Korea (\$3.6), Taiwan (\$3.6), India (\$3.1), Malaysia (\$2.8), Switzerland (\$2.1), France (\$0.9), Israel (\$0.5), Saudi Arabia (\$0.4), and Singapore (\$0.2).

- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$2.6 billion to \$15.6 billion in March. Exports increased \$1.7 billion to \$31.8 billion and imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$47.3 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$2.3 billion to \$22.9 billion in March. Exports increased \$1.3 billion to \$14.4 billion and imports decreased \$0.9 billion to \$37.3 billion.
- The deficit with Canada increased \$2.0 billion to \$7.7 billion in March. Exports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$28.3 billion and imports increased \$0.9 billion to \$36.1 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

Next release: June 7, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2023

Notice

Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services" report (FT-900) and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, statistics on trade in goods on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis will be revised beginning with 2018 and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 2017. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2023 and Annual Update" report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 22, 2023.

Revised statistics on trade in goods will reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the "Goods (balance of payments basis)" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services will reflect:

- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the "Services" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

For more information, see “[Preview of the 2023 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#)” in the *Survey of Current Business*.

Upcoming Change to the Real (Chained-Dollar) Series

With the releases of the FT-900 and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 7, 2023, the reference year for the chained-dollar series will be updated to 2017 from 2012 to reference the time series on prices from a more recent year. The [historical chained-dollar series](#), which begin in 1994, will also be revised to reflect the new reference year. See the “Adjustments for price change” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For February 2023, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in March

2023 was \$0.3 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For February 2023, revised export carry-over was \$0.2 billion (0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For March 2023, these shipments totaled \$233.1 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For March 2023, these shipments totaled \$33.6 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for March 2023 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For March 2023, re-exports to Canada were \$5,870.9 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For March 2023, the average exchange rate was 1.3683 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular

industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 22, 2023.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private

purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The

interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which

business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts,

computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists

and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

List of News Release Exhibits

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2021									
Jan. - Dec.	-845,047	-1,090,296	245,248	2,556,638	1,761,364	795,273	3,401,685	2,851,660	550,025
Jan. - Mar.	-197,191	-265,268	68,077	598,330	410,395	187,935	795,521	675,663	119,858
January	-63,828	-86,378	22,551	197,546	135,206	62,340	261,373	221,584	39,789
February	-65,294	-88,298	23,004	193,413	131,166	62,246	258,707	219,465	39,242
March	-68,069	-90,591	22,521	207,372	144,023	63,349	275,441	234,614	40,827
April	-65,724	-87,488	21,764	207,642	143,927	63,715	273,367	231,416	41,951
May	-66,633	-88,032	21,399	210,279	145,343	64,935	276,912	233,376	43,536
June	-71,357	-91,909	20,551	212,326	146,285	66,041	283,683	238,194	45,490
July	-69,382	-87,707	18,325	214,122	147,928	66,194	283,504	235,635	47,869
August	-71,426	-88,710	17,284	215,841	149,480	66,361	287,267	238,190	49,077
September	-78,334	-96,162	17,828	211,618	144,484	67,134	289,952	240,647	49,306
October	-68,156	-86,233	18,078	225,898	157,621	68,277	294,053	243,854	50,199
November	-77,977	-98,264	20,287	228,145	156,528	71,617	306,122	254,791	51,330
December	-78,867	-100,522	21,655	232,437	159,372	73,065	311,304	259,895	51,409
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	-945,319	-1,191,029	245,710	3,011,855	2,085,847	926,008	3,957,174	3,276,876	680,298
Jan. - Mar.	-281,143	-340,092	58,948	703,589	486,575	217,014	984,732	826,666	158,066
January	-87,447	-107,849	20,402	227,342	156,505	70,836	314,789	264,354	50,435
February	-87,251	-106,385	19,134	232,322	160,108	72,214	319,573	266,494	53,079
March	-106,445	-125,857	19,412	243,925	169,961	73,964	350,370	295,818	54,552
April	-85,975	-106,609	20,634	252,765	176,354	76,411	338,740	282,963	55,776
May	-85,446	-103,801	18,354	255,498	179,284	76,215	340,945	283,085	57,860
June	-80,773	-98,880	18,107	259,619	182,831	76,788	340,392	281,711	58,681
July	-69,770	-90,745	20,975	261,256	182,933	78,323	331,025	273,678	57,347
August	-64,557	-85,712	21,156	262,297	183,624	78,673	326,854	269,337	57,517
September	-72,638	-92,838	20,200	259,135	179,385	79,750	331,773	272,223	59,550
October	-77,161	-98,621	21,461	256,680	175,908	80,772	333,841	274,530	59,311
November	-60,646	-83,017	22,371	252,012	171,266	80,747	312,659	254,283	58,376
December	-67,210	-90,712	23,503	249,004	167,688	81,316	316,214	258,400	57,814
2023									
Jan. - Mar.	-203,532	-269,892	66,360	764,997	521,100	243,897	968,529	790,991	177,537
January	-68,661	-90,266	21,605	258,009	177,702	80,307	326,670	267,968	58,702
February (R)	-70,643	-93,033	22,390	250,838	169,088	81,749	321,481	262,121	59,360
March	-64,228	-86,593	22,365	256,150	174,309	81,841	320,378	260,902	59,476
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

February data as published last month:

-70,535	-92,976	22,440	251,150	169,177	81,974	321,686	262,152	59,533
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2021									
January	-63,794	-84,987	21,193	193,303	131,533	61,769	257,097	216,520	40,577
February	-63,897	-85,959	22,061	194,993	132,840	62,153	258,890	218,798	40,092
March	-65,730	-88,423	22,692	199,443	136,798	62,645	265,174	225,221	39,953
April	-66,362	-88,793	22,430	202,809	139,705	63,103	269,171	228,498	40,673
May	-66,809	-88,704	21,895	208,431	144,431	64,000	275,240	233,135	42,105
June	-67,905	-89,143	21,238	210,082	145,185	64,897	277,987	234,328	43,659
July	-69,124	-89,216	20,092	212,242	146,519	65,723	281,366	235,735	45,632
August	-70,722	-89,442	18,720	214,096	147,898	66,198	284,818	237,340	47,478
September	-73,047	-90,860	17,812	213,861	147,298	66,563	286,908	238,157	48,750
October	-72,639	-90,368	17,730	217,786	150,529	67,257	290,424	240,897	49,527
November	-74,822	-93,553	18,731	221,887	152,878	69,009	296,709	246,431	50,278
December	-75,000	-95,006	20,007	228,826	157,840	70,986	303,826	252,847	50,980
2022									
January	-81,430	-102,212	20,781	229,308	157,468	71,839	310,738	259,680	51,058
February	-84,522	-104,919	20,397	230,700	158,662	72,038	315,222	263,581	51,641
March	-93,714	-113,364	19,649	234,530	162,192	72,338	328,244	275,555	52,689
April	-93,224	-112,951	19,727	243,004	168,808	74,196	336,228	281,758	54,469
May	-92,622	-112,089	19,467	250,729	175,199	75,530	343,352	287,289	56,063
June	-84,065	-103,097	19,032	255,961	179,489	76,471	340,025	282,586	57,439
July	-78,663	-97,809	19,146	258,791	181,683	77,108	337,454	279,491	57,963
August	-71,700	-91,779	20,079	261,057	183,129	77,928	332,757	274,909	57,848
September	-68,988	-89,765	20,777	260,896	181,981	78,915	329,884	271,746	58,138
October	-71,452	-92,391	20,939	259,371	179,639	79,732	330,823	272,030	58,793
November	-70,148	-91,492	21,344	255,942	175,520	80,423	326,091	267,012	59,079
December	-68,339	-90,784	22,445	252,566	171,621	80,945	320,904	262,404	58,500
2023									
January	-65,506	-87,999	22,493	253,009	172,219	80,790	318,514	260,217	58,297
February (R)	-68,838	-91,337	22,499	252,617	171,493	81,124	321,455	262,830	58,625
March	-67,844	-89,964	22,120	254,999	173,700	81,299	322,843	263,664	59,179
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	795,273	12,526	65,777	70,214	3,129	22,741	171,740	124,613	59,797	217,426	23,915	23,394
Jan. - Mar.	187,935	2,947	14,411	13,327	715	5,392	42,135	30,461	14,416	52,481	5,831	5,819
January	62,340	995	4,833	4,340	224	1,806	13,911	10,353	4,851	17,173	1,938	1,917
February	62,246	969	4,627	4,312	243	1,797	14,029	10,099	4,781	17,514	1,928	1,948
March	63,349	983	4,951	4,675	248	1,789	14,196	10,009	4,784	17,795	1,964	1,954
April	63,715	1,028	5,064	4,670	240	1,781	13,999	10,084	4,859	18,017	2,046	1,928
May	64,935	1,041	5,294	5,264	240	1,801	14,093	10,146	4,894	18,162	2,083	1,916
June	66,041	1,063	5,532	5,685	248	1,849	14,357	10,196	4,889	18,229	2,074	1,919
July	66,194	1,092	5,497	5,850	265	1,925	14,351	10,234	4,843	18,219	2,019	1,898
August	66,361	1,094	5,516	5,661	277	1,976	14,481	10,338	4,873	18,259	1,984	1,902
September	67,134	1,116	5,495	5,902	284	2,004	14,610	10,507	4,979	18,350	1,967	1,921
October	68,277	1,088	5,697	6,310	286	2,007	14,574	10,743	5,159	18,491	1,969	1,954
November	71,617	1,021	6,387	8,475	287	2,005	14,614	10,906	5,346	18,585	1,971	2,019
December	73,065	1,037	6,886	9,071	287	2,000	14,526	10,998	5,539	18,632	1,972	2,118
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	926,008	14,395	90,816	135,214	1,772	21,831	170,416	125,672	67,615	240,646	25,963	31,667
Jan. - Mar.	217,014	3,220	20,040	25,650	410	5,181	41,528	31,567	16,259	59,220	6,020	7,919
January	70,836	1,000	6,500	7,492	181	1,810	14,066	10,648	5,443	19,444	1,929	2,323
February	72,214	1,071	6,518	8,728	121	1,700	13,691	10,467	5,402	19,869	1,977	2,670
March	73,964	1,149	7,021	9,429	108	1,671	13,771	10,452	5,414	19,906	2,115	2,926
April	76,411	1,227	7,667	11,534	149	1,772	13,587	10,606	5,592	19,556	2,336	2,384
May	76,215	1,184	7,631	11,128	171	1,829	13,883	10,639	5,701	19,498	2,446	2,106
June	76,788	1,211	7,742	11,364	172	1,841	13,907	10,554	5,740	19,731	2,442	2,085
July	78,323	1,273	7,753	12,008	147	1,860	14,039	10,348	5,687	20,255	2,321	2,631
August	78,673	1,244	7,656	11,796	135	1,872	14,329	10,258	5,666	20,542	2,215	2,960
September	79,750	1,218	7,731	12,501	136	1,876	14,550	10,284	5,677	20,590	2,124	3,063
October	80,772	1,249	8,137	13,070	149	1,873	14,760	10,425	5,720	20,400	2,048	2,942
November	80,747	1,299	8,173	12,888	154	1,867	14,897	10,496	5,764	20,366	2,008	2,835
December	81,316	1,271	8,287	13,277	149	1,860	14,935	10,495	5,809	20,488	2,003	2,743
2023												
Jan. - Mar.	243,897	3,944	23,779	40,143	384	5,532	44,627	31,147	17,645	62,758	6,152	7,786
January	80,307	1,278	7,958	12,391	136	1,850	14,972	10,422	5,856	20,765	2,034	2,646
February (R)	81,749	1,348	8,024	13,765	127	1,843	14,792	10,374	5,887	20,950	2,054	2,585
March	81,841	1,319	7,797	13,986	122	1,840	14,864	10,350	5,902	21,042	2,064	2,555
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

February data as published last month:

81,974	1,348	8,019	13,765	127	1,843	15,022	10,374	5,887	20,950	2,054	2,585
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/i900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	550,025	7,982	105,255	56,851	1,495	59,377	49,529	43,342	43,142	129,601	28,304	25,147
Jan. - Mar.	119,858	2,050	20,622	7,942	371	14,135	11,442	9,850	10,464	29,986	6,772	6,224
January	39,789	658	6,386	2,580	123	4,737	3,791	3,764	3,481	9,980	2,220	2,070
February	39,242	715	6,668	2,394	124	4,705	3,761	3,114	3,478	9,959	2,253	2,073
March	40,827	677	7,568	2,968	124	4,692	3,891	2,973	3,506	10,048	2,300	2,082
April	41,951	640	7,878	3,173	121	4,698	3,849	3,340	3,547	10,246	2,361	2,097
May	43,536	650	8,003	3,998	117	4,752	3,903	3,564	3,550	10,499	2,392	2,107
June	45,490	631	8,740	4,611	111	4,852	4,055	3,645	3,534	10,807	2,392	2,112
July	47,869	648	9,086	5,465	104	5,001	4,132	4,298	3,492	11,169	2,361	2,112
August	49,077	681	9,745	5,742	106	5,111	4,242	4,085	3,515	11,387	2,354	2,109
September	49,306	662	9,778	6,079	117	5,182	4,358	3,593	3,601	11,460	2,371	2,104
October	50,199	681	9,917	6,488	138	5,216	4,444	3,668	3,752	11,389	2,411	2,096
November	51,330	676	10,497	6,818	152	5,224	4,580	3,677	3,835	11,341	2,438	2,093
December	51,409	663	10,989	6,534	158	5,206	4,522	3,621	3,851	11,317	2,451	2,095
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	680,298	8,360	154,937	114,913	1,468	59,055	54,655	48,482	46,717	137,008	29,358	25,345
Jan. - Mar.	158,066	2,010	35,705	20,636	359	13,807	12,643	14,362	11,684	33,456	7,079	6,325
January	50,435	651	10,910	6,002	131	4,783	4,251	4,201	3,853	11,164	2,387	2,102
February	53,079	657	11,718	6,780	115	4,542	4,093	5,713	3,885	11,117	2,350	2,109
March	54,552	702	13,077	7,854	112	4,482	4,298	4,449	3,946	11,175	2,342	2,114
April	55,776	724	13,260	8,931	133	4,682	4,050	4,112	3,998	11,287	2,474	2,125
May	57,860	716	13,982	10,008	143	4,801	4,230	3,874	4,010	11,435	2,535	2,127
June	58,681	714	14,424	10,186	140	4,840	4,395	3,732	3,982	11,619	2,525	2,122
July	57,347	691	13,267	9,641	126	5,011	4,670	3,669	3,964	11,763	2,441	2,103
August	57,517	705	13,202	9,765	117	5,127	4,761	3,630	3,927	11,781	2,404	2,096
September	59,550	682	13,356	11,634	113	5,188	4,907	3,615	3,871	11,673	2,412	2,099
October	59,311	710	13,058	11,894	114	5,195	4,906	3,625	3,795	11,439	2,467	2,110
November	58,376	700	12,388	11,451	113	5,200	5,020	3,834	3,750	11,300	2,502	2,117
December	57,814	707	12,295	10,767	111	5,204	5,072	4,029	3,735	11,254	2,519	2,121
2023												
Jan. - Mar.	177,537	2,175	37,329	36,039	314	15,625	15,411	11,467	11,274	33,988	7,544	6,372
January	58,702	724	12,198	11,783	107	5,207	5,210	3,781	3,750	11,302	2,516	2,123
February (R)	59,360	730	12,888	11,765	104	5,209	5,100	3,831	3,760	11,335	2,514	2,124
March	59,476	721	12,243	12,491	103	5,209	5,101	3,855	3,765	11,351	2,513	2,124
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

February data as published last month:

59,533	730	12,882	11,765	104	5,209	5,279	3,831	3,760	11,335	2,514	2,124
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/fr900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2021								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. - Mar.	-265,268	-262,001	410,395	1,131	409,264	675,663	4,398	671,265
January	-86,378	-85,344	135,206	296	134,910	221,584	1,330	220,255
February	-88,298	-87,186	131,166	374	130,792	219,465	1,486	217,978
March	-90,591	-89,471	144,023	461	143,561	234,614	1,582	233,032
April	-87,488	-86,327	143,927	514	143,413	231,416	1,676	229,739
May	-88,032	-86,812	145,343	540	144,803	233,376	1,761	231,615
June	-91,909	-90,629	146,285	615	145,670	238,194	1,895	236,299
July	-87,707	-86,720	147,928	664	147,264	235,635	1,651	233,984
August	-88,710	-87,361	149,480	630	148,850	238,190	1,979	236,211
September	-96,162	-95,077	144,484	601	143,884	240,647	1,686	238,961
October	-86,233	-85,274	157,621	736	156,885	243,854	1,695	242,159
November	-98,264	-97,168	156,528	870	155,658	254,791	1,965	252,826
December	-100,522	-99,441	159,372	762	158,610	259,895	1,843	258,051
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. - Mar.	-340,092	-337,216	486,575	3,727	482,848	826,666	6,602	820,064
January	-107,849	-106,756	156,505	876	155,629	264,354	1,969	262,385
February	-106,385	-105,323	160,108	1,044	159,064	266,494	2,107	264,387
March	-125,857	-125,137	169,961	1,806	168,155	295,818	2,526	293,292
April	-106,609	-106,278	176,354	2,297	174,057	282,963	2,628	280,335
May	-103,801	-102,986	179,284	2,113	177,171	283,085	2,928	280,157
June	-98,880	-98,526	182,831	2,379	180,451	281,711	2,734	278,977
July	-90,745	-89,628	182,933	1,706	181,227	273,678	2,823	270,855
August	-85,712	-85,239	183,624	2,282	181,343	269,337	2,755	266,581
September	-92,838	-92,101	179,385	2,086	177,299	272,223	2,823	269,400
October	-98,621	-98,112	175,908	2,014	173,894	274,530	2,523	272,006
November	-83,017	-82,069	171,266	1,568	169,698	254,283	2,517	251,767
December	-90,712	-89,871	167,688	1,397	166,291	258,400	2,239	256,162
2023								
Jan. - Mar.	-269,892	-268,802	521,100	6,171	514,928	790,991	7,261	783,730
January	-90,266	-91,266	177,702	3,235	174,467	267,968	2,236	265,733
February (R)	-93,033	-91,989	169,088	1,380	167,708	262,121	2,425	259,697
March	-86,593	-85,548	174,309	1,556	172,753	260,902	2,601	258,301
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-92,976	-91,987	169,177	1,378	167,798	262,152	2,367	259,785
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. - Mar.	486,575	3,727	482,848	43,951	185,104	138,463	37,463	59,704	18,163
January	156,505	876	155,629	14,001	58,258	46,276	12,353	18,979	5,763
February	160,108	1,044	159,064	14,747	59,757	45,999	12,213	20,447	5,901
March	169,961	1,806	168,155	15,203	67,088	46,188	12,898	20,279	6,499
April	176,354	2,297	174,057	17,410	69,440	47,420	12,984	20,684	6,118
May	179,284	2,113	177,171	15,806	73,290	47,157	13,338	21,297	6,283
June	182,831	2,379	180,451	16,718	77,522	46,028	12,848	20,995	6,340
July	182,933	1,706	181,227	15,430	76,620	48,129	13,708	20,324	7,015
August	183,624	2,282	181,343	15,610	75,028	48,418	12,655	21,575	8,057
September	179,385	2,086	177,299	13,474	72,094	49,586	13,302	21,486	7,358
October	175,908	2,014	173,894	14,017	69,667	49,599	13,672	19,506	7,433
November	171,266	1,568	169,698	13,482	66,038	48,340	13,933	20,977	6,927
December	167,688	1,397	166,291	14,182	62,985	48,494	14,455	19,268	6,906
2023									
Jan. - Mar.	521,100	6,171	514,928	43,880	189,163	148,628	43,837	67,612	21,808
January	177,702	3,235	174,467	14,771	63,509	50,331	15,644	23,346	6,866
February (R)	169,088	1,380	167,708	14,829	60,896	49,062	13,767	21,978	7,176
March	174,309	1,556	172,753	14,280	64,757	49,235	14,426	22,288	7,767
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. - Mar.	826,666	6,602	820,064	51,580	203,604	213,179	94,506	225,478	31,717
January	264,354	1,969	262,385	17,012	62,285	68,860	32,451	71,670	10,108
February	266,494	2,107	264,387	16,782	65,276	70,174	29,720	71,847	10,588
March	295,818	2,526	293,292	17,787	76,043	74,145	32,335	81,961	11,021
April	282,963	2,628	280,335	18,229	70,731	71,592	33,673	75,629	10,481
May	283,085	2,928	280,157	18,085	72,490	71,305	34,082	74,132	10,062
June	281,711	2,734	278,977	17,889	73,134	72,173	31,355	74,570	9,856
July	273,678	2,823	270,855	16,942	71,406	72,658	33,270	67,173	9,406
August	269,337	2,755	266,581	17,362	66,694	71,527	34,270	67,262	9,465
September	272,223	2,823	269,400	17,138	64,792	74,874	34,880	68,396	9,321
October	274,530	2,523	272,006	17,649	65,840	74,436	35,549	67,789	10,742
November	254,283	2,517	251,767	16,685	62,394	71,464	32,297	59,035	9,892
December	258,400	2,239	256,162	16,680	59,390	71,397	35,172	63,110	10,413
2023									
Jan. - Mar.	790,991	7,261	783,730	51,565	176,728	217,887	108,851	196,557	32,142
January	267,968	2,236	265,733	17,537	59,590	72,790	38,314	67,191	10,311
February (R)	262,121	2,425	259,697	16,937	59,283	73,504	35,347	63,506	11,120
March	260,902	2,601	258,301	17,090	57,855	71,593	35,190	65,860	10,712
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2023	February 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	174,309	169,088	5,220	521,100	486,575	34,525
Net Adjustments	1,556	1,380	176	6,171	3,727	2,445
Total, Census Basis	172,753	167,708	5,045	514,928	482,848	32,080
Foods, feeds, and beverages	14,280	14,829	-550	43,880	43,951	-71
Soybeans	3,077	3,560	-482	10,009	7,177	2,832
Wheat	492	718	-226	2,055	2,143	-88
Rice	127	226	-100	514	487	27
Fruits, frozen juices	647	733	-86	2,112	2,278	-166
Other foods	1,411	1,482	-72	4,418	4,379	39
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	316	350	-34	941	653	288
Fish and shellfish	452	474	-22	1,482	1,356	126
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,044	2,058	-14	6,100	6,628	-529
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	40	40	(-)	115	107	8
Oilseeds, food oils	212	211	1	624	1,113	-490
Vegetables	631	628	3	1,905	1,720	185
Bakery products	641	637	4	1,906	1,663	243
Wine, beer, and related products	153	147	6	459	611	-151
Dairy products and eggs	628	586	42	1,888	1,822	66
Sorghum, barley, oats	126	82	44	245	888	-643
Nuts	869	757	112	2,374	2,343	31
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	1,076	942	134	3,019	2,796	224
Corn	1,338	1,198	140	3,715	5,786	-2,072
Industrial supplies and materials	64,757	60,896	3,861	189,163	185,104	4,059
Crude oil	11,627	9,085	2,543	29,298	24,022	5,276
Fuel oil	4,861	3,767	1,094	12,753	12,378	374
Natural gas liquids	3,165	2,540	625	8,405	9,525	-1,120
Natural gas	3,540	3,033	508	11,143	10,158	985
Other petroleum products	6,938	6,518	420	20,302	20,859	-557
Organic chemicals	3,095	2,828	267	8,837	10,419	-1,582
Iron and steel products, other	697	624	73	1,950	1,841	109
Nuclear fuel materials	102	42	60	187	123	64
Coal and fuels, other	963	915	48	2,685	2,215	471
Agriculture-manufactured, other	340	329	11	1,038	1,044	-6
Newsprint	1,100	1,090	10	3,323	3,691	-368
Nonmetallic minerals	76	67	9	210	210	(-)
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	478	469	9	1,431	1,558	-126
Manmade cloth	576	570	6	1,738	1,722	15
Logs and lumber	459	456	3	1,385	1,590	-204
Wood supplies, manufactured	115	112	3	346	356	-10
Cotton, raw	494	493	1	1,448	2,065	-617
Leather and furs	49	48	1	157	187	-30
Iron and steel mill products	1,031	1,031	(-)	3,048	2,969	79
Electric energy	113	113	(-)	348	160	187
Nontextile floor tiles	44	45	-1	139	135	4
Steelmaking materials	911	913	-2	2,653	2,674	-22
Finished metal shapes	2,113	2,117	-4	6,447	6,156	290
Hides and skins	74	79	-5	236	288	-52
Tapes, audio and visual	20	26	-6	59	26	33
Other nonferrous metals	812	819	-7	2,401	2,070	331
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	101	110	-9	315	347	-32
Industrial rubber products	451	461	-11	1,370	1,268	102
Finished textile supplies	235	245	-11	724	761	-37
Hair, waste materials	50	62	-12	170	169	1
Synthetic rubber-primary	295	308	-14	893	911	-18
Shingles, molding, wallboard	456	470	-14	1,404	1,314	91
Cotton fiber cloth	139	154	-15	423	517	-93
Aluminum and alumina	815	832	-16	2,469	2,374	95
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	292	312	-20	877	932	-55
Precious metals, other	1,229	1,250	-21	3,765	5,629	-1,864
Inorganic chemicals	1,075	1,097	-22	3,306	2,933	373
Mineral supplies-manufactured	643	668	-25	1,996	1,843	152
Tobacco, unmanufactured	71	97	-26	284	109	176
Other industrial supplies	2,709	2,756	-47	8,170	7,938	231
Other chemicals	3,255	3,305	-50	9,999	10,377	-378
Pulpwood and woodpulp	790	858	-67	2,509	2,532	-23
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,032	1,107	-76	3,428	3,139	288
Copper	813	918	-106	2,614	2,526	88
Plastic materials	3,821	3,946	-125	11,751	12,385	-634
Metallurgical grade coal	939	1,077	-138	3,008	2,995	13
Nonmonetary gold	1,755	2,733	-978	7,723	5,664	2,059

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2023	February 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	49,235	49,062	173	148,628	138,463	10,165
Civilian aircraft	3,167	2,455	711	8,612	7,487	1,125
Telecommunications equipment	3,419	3,248	171	10,170	8,451	1,719
Drilling & oilfield equipment	388	266	122	931	651	279
Computer accessories	2,453	2,365	88	7,359	7,589	-229
Medical equipment	3,933	3,878	55	11,709	10,387	1,322
Marine engines, parts	143	91	52	362	262	99
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,407	2,364	43	7,198	6,670	527
Generators, accessories	1,239	1,210	29	3,620	3,313	307
Electric apparatus	4,520	4,494	26	13,375	11,938	1,437
Wood, glass, plastic	356	334	23	1,048	966	82
Specialized mining	98	81	17	276	264	12
Semiconductors	4,800	4,788	12	14,684	17,083	-2,400
Excavating machinery	1,109	1,104	4	3,287	2,789	498
Vessels, excluding scrap	6	3	4	15	2	14
Nonfarm tractors and parts	363	360	2	1,109	824	285
Spacecraft, excluding military	2	4	-2	19	14	5
Food, tobacco machinery	349	352	-3	1,042	979	63
Materials handling equipment	1,155	1,159	-4	3,518	3,224	295
Commercial vessels, other	30	34	-4	113	98	15
Textile, sewing machines	89	95	-7	268	275	-7
Business machines and equipment	166	173	-7	506	513	-7
Pulp and paper machinery	192	202	-10	602	501	101
Photo, service industry machinery	929	941	-12	2,820	2,460	360
Agricultural machinery, equipment	881	893	-13	2,831	2,067	764
Civilian aircraft engines	4,119	4,144	-25	12,326	10,295	2,031
Railway transportation equipment	279	309	-31	871	786	84
Laboratory testing instruments	1,163	1,223	-60	3,563	3,477	86
Metalworking machine tools	582	661	-79	1,906	1,639	267
Civilian aircraft parts	1,767	1,910	-143	5,610	4,760	850
Industrial engines	2,226	2,462	-236	7,126	6,379	747
Computers	1,492	1,744	-252	4,787	4,562	225
Other industrial machinery	5,414	5,715	-301	16,964	17,757	-793
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	14,426	13,767	659	43,837	37,463	6,374
Passenger cars	4,885	4,527	358	15,137	12,947	2,190
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,285	5,129	155	15,861	14,041	1,820
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,176	2,027	149	6,556	4,926	1,630
Engines and engine parts	1,770	1,766	4	5,364	4,740	624
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	11	13	-1	33	33	(-)
Automotive tires and tubes	299	305	-5	887	777	110
Consumer goods	22,288	21,978	310	67,612	59,704	7,908
Pharmaceutical preparations	9,115	7,745	1,369	26,924	22,042	4,882
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,329	1,264	66	3,881	3,379	503
Books, printed matter	358	326	32	1,029	1,094	-65
Televisions and video equipment	224	206	18	613	715	-102
Musical instruments	234	217	17	673	561	112
Stereo equipment, etc.	227	219	8	687	652	35
Numismatic coins	64	60	5	282	426	-144
Glassware, chinaware	41	37	4	116	157	-41
Rugs	61	59	2	186	202	-16
Cookware, cutlery, tools	99	98	2	298	356	-58
Nursery stock, etc.	40	40	(-)	119	141	-22
Furniture, household goods, etc.	437	443	-6	1,320	1,286	34
Nontextile apparel and household goods	256	263	-7	777	756	20
Other consumer nondurables	617	625	-8	1,861	1,850	11
Tobacco, manufactured	30	38	-8	113	89	24
Recorded media	127	141	-14	379	411	-32
Sports apparel and gear	68	84	-16	242	238	5
Household appliances	608	624	-16	1,834	1,914	-80
Toys, games, and sporting goods	918	935	-18	2,752	3,021	-269
Pleasure boats and motors	290	313	-23	961	692	270
Textile apparel and household goods	656	724	-67	2,105	2,063	42
Jewelry	1,215	1,316	-102	3,653	2,319	1,334
Cell phones and other household goods	2,677	2,863	-186	8,269	7,677	592
Artwork and other collectibles	972	1,164	-192	3,088	2,625	464
Gem diamonds	1,624	2,174	-550	5,447	5,040	407
Other goods	7,767	7,176	591	21,808	18,163	3,645

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2023	February 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	260,902	262,121	-1,220	790,991	826,666	-35,675
Net Adjustments	2,601	2,425	176	7,261	6,602	659
Total, Census Basis	258,301	259,697	-1,396	783,730	820,064	-36,334
Foods, feeds, and beverages	17,090	16,937	153	51,565	51,580	-15
Fish and shellfish	2,343	2,153	190	6,732	8,259	-1,527
Wine, beer, and related products	1,347	1,198	149	3,656	3,468	188
Feedstuff and foodgrains	876	761	116	2,546	2,130	415
Cane and beet sugar	260	181	79	693	539	153
Bakery products	1,701	1,623	78	4,949	4,405	544
Fruits, frozen juices	2,269	2,207	61	6,840	6,720	120
Dairy products and eggs	316	283	32	900	663	238
Green coffee	480	454	26	1,438	1,587	-149
Vegetables	1,632	1,623	9	4,880	4,201	679
Tea, spices, etc.	215	224	-10	676	777	-100
Cocoa beans	96	106	-10	323	250	73
Nuts	224	240	-16	687	885	-198
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	100	122	-22	338	408	-70
Meat products	1,290	1,393	-103	4,088	4,726	-637
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	970	1,076	-106	3,134	3,219	-85
Other foods	2,045	2,196	-151	6,724	6,665	59
Food oils, oilseeds	926	1,096	-169	2,961	2,679	282
Industrial supplies and materials	57,855	59,283	-1,428	176,728	203,604	-26,876
Other petroleum products	3,831	4,742	-911	13,040	11,259	1,781
Fuel oil	2,036	2,607	-571	7,563	8,866	-1,304
Organic chemicals	2,306	2,814	-508	8,439	9,474	-1,034
Crude oil	13,558	13,989	-431	41,456	46,200	-4,745
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,368	1,646	-278	4,558	4,946	-388
Inorganic chemicals	1,153	1,371	-218	3,795	3,049	745
Plastic materials	1,681	1,862	-182	5,407	6,922	-1,516
Shingles, wallboard	1,183	1,268	-86	3,704	5,125	-1,421
Other chemicals	1,566	1,648	-82	4,983	7,916	-2,933
Paper and paper products	786	852	-66	2,543	2,259	283
Other nonferrous metals	398	458	-60	1,337	1,414	-77
Coal and related fuels	378	434	-56	1,279	698	581
Zinc	253	305	-52	897	557	340
Iron and steel, advanced	1,146	1,196	-50	3,602	3,951	-349
Lumber	626	672	-46	2,042	3,887	-1,845
Nuclear fuel materials	532	574	-42	1,465	939	527
Nontextile floor tiles	519	554	-34	1,629	2,243	-614
Nickel	325	359	-34	961	668	293
Tin	49	80	-31	194	456	-262
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	139	168	-29	473	452	21
Synthetic cloth	455	484	-28	1,419	1,732	-312
Industrial supplies, other	3,697	3,723	-25	11,181	12,436	-1,255
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,064	1,089	-25	3,315	3,353	-38
Electric energy	321	345	-24	1,148	834	314
Liquefied petroleum gases	353	376	-23	1,100	1,421	-321
Hair, waste materials	96	115	-19	323	361	-38
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,153	1,169	-16	3,514	3,056	457
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	667	683	-16	2,044	2,265	-221
Materials, excluding chemicals	128	140	-12	418	425	-7
Blank tapes, audio & visual	11	20	-9	50	68	-19
Farming materials, livestock	194	201	-8	560	560	(-)
Leather and furs	39	44	-5	116	145	-29
Cotton cloth, fabrics	77	82	-4	248	372	-124
Hides and skins	(-)	4	-3	8	15	-7
Newsprint	50	52	-2	158	159	(-)
Plywood and veneers	263	265	-2	808	1,605	-797
Pulpwood and woodpulp	401	403	-2	1,303	1,087	216
Finished textile supplies	452	453	-1	1,377	1,596	-219
Wool, silk, etc.	60	60	(-)	177	202	-25
Cotton, natural fibers	7	7	(-)	20	21	(-)
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	196	194	1	560	606	-46
Natural rubber	131	129	2	377	542	-165
Synthetic rubber--primary	260	252	8	766	773	-7
Other precious metals	1,567	1,556	11	4,491	5,635	-1,144
Bauxite and aluminum	1,455	1,441	14	4,344	5,472	-1,128
Iron and steel mill products	1,954	1,904	50	5,855	8,408	-2,552
Steelmaking materials	936	838	98	2,639	3,337	-698
Natural gas	1,819	1,647	172	4,566	4,076	489
Nonmonetary gold	899	652	247	2,276	3,159	-883
Copper	1,228	538	691	2,147	2,451	-304
Finished metal shapes	4,090	2,821	1,269	10,053	16,148	-6,095

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2023	February 2023 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	71,593	73,504	-1,911	217,887	213,179	4,709
Semiconductors	6,087	6,723	-636	19,403	18,907	497
Electric apparatus	7,765	8,360	-594	24,937	20,593	4,344
Excavating machinery	1,659	2,164	-505	5,939	4,541	1,398
Telecommunications equipment	6,739	6,983	-244	20,514	18,916	1,597
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,334	1,561	-227	4,462	4,181	281
Generators, accessories	3,290	3,514	-223	10,358	8,786	1,573
Metalworking machine tools	1,231	1,397	-167	3,941	3,315	627
Materials handling equipment	2,497	2,571	-75	7,528	6,304	1,224
Photo, service industry machinery	2,275	2,347	-72	7,010	7,781	-771
Wood, glass, plastic	783	847	-64	2,492	2,701	-209
Food, tobacco machinery	522	570	-48	1,707	1,407	300
Industrial engines	2,569	2,615	-46	7,827	7,371	456
Textile, sewing machines	219	265	-46	713	782	-69
Pulp and paper machinery	564	604	-40	1,909	1,772	137
Railway transportation equipment	154	185	-31	483	348	136
Civilian aircraft engines	2,156	2,186	-30	6,228	4,944	1,284
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	2	-2
Specialized mining	116	116	(-)	357	262	96
Spacecraft, excluding military	14	10	4	26	47	-21
Commercial vessels, other	24	12	12	55	35	19
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	80	15	276	301	-25
Marine engines, parts	115	93	22	309	288	21
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,238	2,205	33	6,750	6,224	526
Laboratory testing instruments	850	810	40	2,452	2,463	-11
Business machines and equipment	452	411	41	1,315	1,401	-85
Civilian aircraft parts	1,127	1,060	68	3,360	3,079	281
Medical equipment	4,773	4,668	105	14,220	14,254	-34
Drilling & oilfield equipment	948	835	113	2,563	1,846	717
Other industrial machinery	6,269	6,151	119	18,678	18,514	164
Computer accessories	5,591	5,446	145	15,958	20,528	-4,570
Computers	7,948	7,785	163	22,780	28,316	-5,537
Civilian aircraft	1,189	933	257	3,335	2,970	365
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	35,190	35,347	-157	108,851	94,506	14,345
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,075	11,297	-222	34,081	31,948	2,133
Engines and engine parts	2,631	2,720	-89	8,053	7,690	363
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,039	5,109	-70	16,381	11,358	5,022
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	5	1	3	8	5	3
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	63	57	5	182	149	33
Automotive tires and tubes	1,368	1,344	23	4,007	4,038	-31
Passenger cars	15,011	14,818	193	46,139	39,318	6,822
Consumer goods	65,860	63,506	2,355	196,557	225,478	-28,921
Pharmaceutical preparations	17,358	16,594	763	51,181	46,984	4,197
Other textile apparel and household goods	5,154	4,568	586	14,437	17,686	-3,249
Household appliances	3,532	3,095	437	9,491	12,126	-2,635
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,576	3,168	408	10,441	14,046	-3,605
Gem diamonds	1,942	1,646	296	5,390	6,867	-1,477
Footwear	1,666	1,374	292	4,709	6,712	-2,003
Numismatic coins	623	372	252	1,509	1,035	474
Camping apparel and gear	1,197	1,028	169	3,399	4,146	-747
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,457	3,311	146	10,111	14,291	-4,180
Stereo equipment, etc	1,059	921	138	2,927	3,680	-752
Nontextile apparel and household goods	857	733	125	2,314	3,117	-803
Other consumer nondurables	1,662	1,567	94	4,873	5,410	-537
Toys, games, and sporting goods	4,254	4,169	84	12,860	17,301	-4,440
Artwork and other collectibles	1,067	989	78	3,206	3,592	-386
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,563	1,497	67	4,564	4,177	387
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,007	958	49	2,998	4,555	-1,557
Photo equipment	423	385	39	1,215	1,861	-646
Gem stones, other	387	372	14	1,194	1,382	-188
Nursery stock, etc.	279	266	13	836	820	16
Wool apparel and household goods	288	284	4	840	741	100
Glassware, chinaware	203	204	-1	615	929	-314
Televisions and video equipment	1,796	1,798	-2	5,276	6,632	-1,357
Pleasure boats and motors	518	522	-4	1,468	1,158	310
Recorded media	88	97	-9	264	242	22
Motorcycles and parts	413	424	-11	1,314	1,377	-63
Books, printed matter	345	361	-15	1,095	1,255	-160
Jewelry	1,756	1,775	-19	5,090	5,332	-241
Rugs	230	269	-38	785	989	-204
Musical instruments	184	233	-49	594	670	-76
Cell phones and other household goods	8,979	10,528	-1,550	31,560	36,367	-4,807
Other goods	10,712	11,120	-408	32,142	31,717	425

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-9,003	14,116	-1,196,142	2,085,847	21,569	305,670	1,758,608	3,276,876	30,572	291,554	2,954,750
Jan. - Mar.	-340,092	-2,876	-962	-336,254	486,575	3,727	66,784	416,064	826,666	6,602	67,747	752,318
January	-107,849	-1,093	-65	-106,691	156,505	876	19,854	135,775	264,354	1,969	19,920	242,465
February	-106,385	-1,062	-2,609	-102,714	160,108	1,044	20,563	138,501	266,494	2,107	23,172	241,215
March	-125,857	-720	1,712	-126,848	169,961	1,806	26,367	141,788	295,818	2,526	24,655	268,637
April	-106,609	-332	1,888	-108,166	176,354	2,297	27,209	146,849	282,963	2,628	25,320	255,015
May	-103,801	-815	691	-103,677	179,284	2,113	27,766	149,405	283,085	2,928	27,075	253,082
June	-98,880	-354	1,191	-99,717	182,831	2,379	29,065	151,386	281,711	2,734	27,874	251,103
July	-90,745	-1,117	-290	-89,338	182,933	1,706	28,228	152,999	273,678	2,823	28,518	242,337
August	-85,712	-474	2,067	-87,306	183,624	2,282	26,946	154,396	269,337	2,755	24,879	241,702
September	-92,838	-737	2,585	-94,687	179,385	2,086	25,566	151,732	272,223	2,823	22,981	246,419
October	-98,621	-509	2,191	-100,303	175,908	2,014	25,388	148,506	274,530	2,523	23,197	248,809
November	-83,017	-948	2,656	-84,725	171,266	1,568	25,049	144,649	254,283	2,517	22,392	229,374
December	-90,712	-841	2,098	-91,969	167,688	1,397	23,668	142,623	258,400	2,239	21,570	234,592
2023												
Jan. - Mar.	-269,892	-1,090	7,599	-276,401	521,100	6,171	70,757	444,171	790,991	7,261	63,158	720,572
January	-90,266	1,000	589	-91,854	177,702	3,235	22,256	152,211	267,968	2,236	21,668	244,065
February (R)	-93,033	-1,045	197	-92,186	169,088	1,380	21,910	145,798	262,121	2,425	21,713	237,984
March	-86,593	-1,045	6,813	-92,361	174,309	1,556	26,591	146,162	260,902	2,601	19,778	238,523
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,859,530	146,878	716,359	543,862	148,529	250,591	70,934	-17,622
Jan. - Mar.	444,438	37,066	165,638	133,605	35,841	61,228	16,320	-5,261
January	147,557	12,191	55,566	44,810	11,880	19,475	5,347	-1,713
February	147,188	12,536	54,033	44,399	11,701	20,999	5,334	-1,814
March	149,692	12,339	56,039	44,396	12,260	20,753	5,639	-1,734
April	154,263	13,930	57,989	45,323	12,255	21,038	5,287	-1,559
May	152,822	12,387	57,803	44,914	12,534	21,729	5,277	-1,821
June	154,227	13,318	59,762	43,742	12,041	21,428	5,274	-1,338
July	159,648	12,571	63,210	45,557	12,748	20,705	6,024	-1,168
August	163,656	12,709	65,385	45,879	11,753	21,989	7,094	-1,153
September	161,649	11,029	64,450	46,859	12,335	21,840	6,552	-1,415
October (R)	157,829	11,510	61,705	46,779	12,697	19,759	6,589	-1,210
November (R)	154,503	10,770	59,226	45,569	12,941	21,324	6,159	-1,485
December (R)	156,495	11,587	61,192	45,635	13,383	19,552	6,358	-1,212
2023								
Jan. - Mar.	479,308	36,160	181,006	138,576	40,130	67,587	19,844	-3,994
January (R)	162,583	12,161	60,729	47,114	14,313	23,392	6,255	-1,382
February (R)	155,627	12,103	57,984	45,705	12,608	21,953	6,509	-1,234
March	161,098	11,896	62,293	45,757	13,209	22,241	7,080	-1,378
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2022								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	3,179,290	170,492	736,700	892,124	393,790	825,283	112,339	48,564
Jan. - Mar.	809,972	41,782	188,989	221,894	94,526	220,885	29,392	12,505
January	263,728	13,931	61,246	72,031	32,550	70,424	9,446	4,100
February	261,389	13,484	60,937	73,027	29,715	70,428	9,818	3,980
March	284,855	14,367	66,806	76,835	32,260	80,033	10,128	4,425
April	270,193	14,683	60,850	73,817	33,458	73,788	9,595	4,001
May	268,352	14,635	60,996	73,359	33,664	72,460	9,202	4,037
June	267,489	14,594	61,484	74,262	30,899	73,088	9,067	4,096
July	262,045	13,829	62,330	74,684	32,650	65,756	8,688	4,109
August	260,409	14,507	59,987	73,588	33,710	65,792	8,772	4,054
September	265,800	14,308	60,463	77,154	34,274	67,044	8,672	3,884
October (R)	270,098	14,947	63,021	76,626	34,721	66,538	10,020	4,225
November (R)	250,328	13,628	60,670	73,455	31,530	57,991	9,255	3,800
December (R)	254,603	13,578	57,911	73,286	34,356	61,941	9,677	3,854
2023								
Jan. - Mar.	784,149	41,137	180,323	222,572	105,923	192,512	29,932	11,749
January (R)	264,106	14,137	58,743	74,489	37,272	65,873	9,539	4,055
February (R)	259,593	13,410	60,533	74,990	34,386	62,129	10,347	3,798
March	260,449	13,591	61,047	73,093	34,266	64,510	10,046	3,896
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2021												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,231,844	-74,272	-1,078,585	-78,987	1,755,792	257,995	1,514,646	-16,849	2,987,636	332,267	2,593,231	62,138
Jan. - Mar.	-301,044	-18,438	-262,908	-19,698	433,008	61,110	375,397	-3,499	734,052	79,548	638,305	16,199
January	-97,999	-4,276	-86,598	-7,125	145,785	22,398	125,268	-1,881	243,784	26,674	211,867	5,243
February	-99,913	-7,165	-86,646	-6,103	138,783	18,346	121,100	-663	238,697	25,512	207,746	5,440
March	-103,132	-6,997	-89,664	-6,471	148,439	20,365	129,028	-954	251,571	27,362	218,693	5,516
April	-98,992	-4,255	-87,613	-7,125	146,938	22,048	126,429	-1,539	245,930	26,303	214,042	5,586
May	-100,293	-6,423	-87,564	-6,305	144,897	21,442	124,880	-1,425	245,190	27,866	212,444	4,880
June	-103,691	-5,053	-91,786	-6,853	144,464	23,169	123,216	-1,922	248,155	28,222	215,002	4,931
July	-99,845	-7,562	-86,268	-6,016	145,070	20,597	125,742	-1,268	244,916	28,158	212,010	4,747
August	-100,964	-5,850	-88,587	-6,527	146,061	22,268	125,426	-1,633	247,025	28,118	214,012	4,894
September	-108,845	-9,684	-93,350	-5,811	140,869	19,422	122,561	-1,114	249,713	29,106	215,910	4,697
October	-99,209	-7,290	-85,673	-6,246	151,099	20,956	131,360	-1,217	250,308	28,245	217,034	5,029
November	-109,391	-5,876	-96,605	-6,911	149,171	22,535	128,119	-1,483	258,562	28,411	224,723	5,428
December	-109,570	-3,842	-98,232	-7,496	154,215	24,449	131,516	-1,750	263,786	28,291	229,748	5,746
2022												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,319,760	-58,744	-1,171,281	-89,734	1,859,530	267,123	1,607,752	-15,345	3,179,290	325,867	2,779,034	74,389
Jan. - Mar.	-365,534	-19,209	-323,990	-22,336	444,438	63,347	384,835	-3,744	809,972	82,556	708,825	18,591
January	-116,171	-5,628	-103,143	-7,399	147,557	21,753	127,172	-1,368	263,728	27,382	230,316	6,030
February	-114,201	-8,376	-98,978	-6,848	147,188	19,981	128,406	-1,199	261,389	28,356	227,384	5,649
March	-135,163	-5,205	-121,869	-8,089	149,692	21,613	129,257	-1,177	284,855	26,818	251,126	6,912
April	-115,930	-3,461	-104,855	-7,613	154,263	22,828	132,596	-1,161	270,193	26,289	237,451	6,452
May	-115,530	-6,035	-101,692	-7,803	152,822	20,607	133,652	-1,437	268,352	26,642	235,344	6,366
June	-113,262	-5,826	-99,578	-7,858	154,227	20,562	135,170	-1,505	267,489	26,388	234,749	6,352
July	-102,397	-5,717	-89,277	-7,403	159,648	22,768	138,155	-1,276	262,045	28,486	227,433	6,127
August	-96,753	-2,465	-86,791	-7,497	163,656	24,129	140,781	-1,254	260,409	26,594	227,573	6,243
September	-104,150	-2,788	-93,643	-7,719	161,649	23,632	139,257	-1,239	265,800	26,420	232,900	6,479
October (R)	-112,270	-6,231	-98,479	-7,559	157,829	21,970	137,103	-1,244	270,098	28,201	235,583	6,314
November (R)	-95,825	-4,715	-84,234	-6,875	154,503	22,159	133,525	-1,182	250,328	26,875	217,759	5,693
December (R)	-98,108	-2,295	-88,741	-7,072	156,495	25,122	132,676	-1,302	254,603	27,417	221,417	5,770
2023												
Jan. - Mar.	-304,840	-12,263	-271,414	-21,163	479,308	72,591	410,205	-3,488	784,149	84,854	681,619	17,675
January (R)	-101,523	-6,005	-88,611	-6,907	162,583	22,668	140,901	-986	264,106	28,673	229,512	5,921
February (R)	-103,967	-6,812	-90,603	-6,552	155,627	22,275	134,349	-997	259,593	29,087	224,952	5,555
March	-99,351	554	-92,200	-7,705	161,098	27,649	134,955	-1,505	260,449	27,094	227,155	6,200
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2021								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,090,296	-1,076,810	1,761,364	7,064	1,754,300	2,851,660	20,550	2,831,111
Jan. - Mar.	-234,645	-231,367	405,237	1,090	404,147	639,882	4,369	635,513
January	-78,141	-77,094	128,144	293	127,851	206,285	1,340	204,945
February	-70,753	-69,707	124,254	393	123,861	195,008	1,440	193,568
March	-85,751	-84,566	152,838	404	152,434	238,589	1,589	237,001
April	-84,138	-83,016	144,153	452	143,701	228,291	1,573	226,718
May	-86,282	-85,079	145,977	501	145,477	232,259	1,704	230,556
June	-95,967	-94,736	148,298	556	147,741	244,264	1,787	242,477
July	-94,472	-93,590	144,481	710	143,771	238,953	1,592	237,361
August	-98,722	-97,371	148,549	643	147,906	247,271	1,994	245,277
September	-103,596	-102,479	142,637	558	142,079	246,233	1,675	244,558
October	-88,683	-87,641	164,449	767	163,682	253,132	1,808	251,324
November	-104,282	-103,155	157,227	941	156,286	261,509	2,068	259,441
December	-99,509	-98,376	160,357	847	159,510	259,865	1,980	257,886
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,191,029	-1,182,026	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304
Jan. - Mar.	-304,848	-301,810	481,274	3,653	477,621	786,122	6,691	779,431
January	-101,772	-100,561	148,308	877	147,431	250,080	2,088	247,992
February	-85,026	-84,029	151,977	1,084	150,893	237,003	2,082	234,921
March	-118,050	-117,220	180,989	1,691	179,298	299,039	2,521	296,518
April	-100,401	-100,091	175,151	2,145	173,006	275,552	2,456	273,097
May	-107,767	-106,920	180,372	1,951	178,421	288,139	2,799	285,340
June	-104,317	-104,000	184,365	2,269	182,097	288,682	2,585	286,097
July	-96,431	-95,458	177,604	1,820	175,784	274,036	2,794	271,242
August	-102,439	-101,993	183,983	2,352	181,631	286,422	2,798	283,625
September	-100,833	-100,091	177,406	2,021	175,385	278,239	2,764	275,475
October	-102,645	-102,130	182,691	2,128	180,563	285,336	2,643	282,694
November	-86,025	-85,086	173,152	1,694	171,458	259,177	2,633	256,545
December	-85,322	-84,446	169,847	1,536	168,312	255,169	2,411	252,758
2023								
Jan. - Mar.	-240,547	-239,316	514,710	6,059	508,651	755,257	7,290	747,967
January	-88,175	-89,096	168,568	3,226	165,342	256,743	2,305	254,438
February (R)	-72,839	-71,856	160,266	1,415	158,851	233,105	2,398	230,707
March	-79,533	-78,363	185,876	1,418	184,458	265,409	2,587	262,822
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:
 -72,776 -71,848 160,354 1,412 158,942 233,130 2,341 230,790

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	2,085,847	21,569	2,064,278	180,080	827,787	571,635	158,358	245,817	80,600
Jan. - Mar.	481,274	3,653	477,621	44,248	185,358	133,894	36,383	60,263	17,476
January	148,308	877	147,431	14,339	57,484	42,398	10,250	17,722	5,237
February	151,977	1,084	150,893	14,007	57,920	41,302	11,873	20,160	5,631
March	180,989	1,691	179,298	15,902	69,954	50,194	14,259	22,380	6,608
April	175,151	2,145	173,006	15,745	70,065	47,479	13,424	20,202	6,092
May	180,372	1,951	178,421	15,130	75,012	46,393	14,210	21,383	6,292
June	184,365	2,269	182,097	14,494	77,456	48,455	13,266	22,110	6,316
July	177,604	1,820	175,784	13,600	76,276	47,526	12,672	18,793	6,917
August	183,983	2,352	181,631	14,548	75,811	48,578	13,610	20,937	8,148
September	177,406	2,021	175,385	12,978	70,046	49,725	13,530	21,821	7,286
October	182,691	2,128	180,563	16,804	69,556	51,359	14,216	21,052	7,576
November	173,152	1,694	171,458	16,591	65,179	47,645	13,873	21,153	7,018
December	169,847	1,536	168,312	15,942	63,030	50,582	13,174	18,106	7,478
2023									
Jan. - Mar.	514,710	6,059	508,651	44,163	188,954	143,872	42,266	68,432	20,964
January	168,568	3,226	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February (R)	160,266	1,415	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March	185,876	1,418	184,458	14,565	67,341	53,935	15,955	24,720	7,941
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	3,276,876	30,572	3,246,304	208,239	810,476	864,606	399,055	842,573	121,355
Jan. - Mar.	786,122	6,691	779,431	50,929	197,936	199,781	91,593	208,311	30,882
January	250,080	2,088	247,992	16,784	61,372	63,303	29,156	68,272	9,105
February	237,003	2,082	234,921	15,324	58,334	60,326	27,447	63,949	9,541
March	299,039	2,521	296,518	18,822	78,229	76,151	34,990	76,090	12,236
April	275,552	2,456	273,097	18,403	71,271	69,717	33,842	69,421	10,443
May	288,139	2,799	285,340	19,311	75,763	72,551	34,110	73,527	10,077
June	288,682	2,585	286,097	18,458	76,231	75,971	31,834	73,312	10,291
July	274,036	2,794	271,242	16,688	73,134	72,787	32,036	67,449	9,148
August	286,422	2,798	283,625	17,500	70,449	75,035	35,811	75,215	9,615
September	278,239	2,764	275,475	16,464	64,002	76,188	33,860	75,396	9,566
October	285,336	2,643	282,694	17,630	64,338	76,953	36,905	75,956	10,911
November	259,177	2,633	256,545	16,478	60,559	72,711	33,204	63,359	10,234
December	255,169	2,411	252,758	16,377	56,792	72,913	35,859	60,629	10,188
2023									
Jan. - Mar.	755,257	7,290	747,967	51,107	171,628	205,220	105,366	183,199	31,447
January	256,743	2,305	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February (R)	233,105	2,398	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March	265,409	2,587	262,822	18,064	59,182	73,799	38,164	61,859	11,752
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-79,533 (R)	-72,839	-240,547	185,876 (R)	160,266	514,710	265,409 (R)	233,105	755,257
Net Adjustments	-1,170 (R)	-983	-1,231	1,418 (R)	1,415	6,059	2,587 (R)	2,398	7,290
Total Census Basis	-78,363 (R)	-71,856	-239,316	184,458 (R)	158,851	508,651	262,822 (R)	230,707	747,967
North America	-19,292 (R)	-16,009	-52,462	61,090 (R)	51,918	167,295	80,382	67,928	219,757
Canada	-5,741 (R)	-5,274	-18,137	31,817 (R)	26,972	86,127	37,558	32,246	104,264
Mexico	-13,551	-10,735	-34,325	29,273	24,947	81,168	42,825	35,681	115,494
Europe	-17,208	-15,445	-48,320	46,574	40,005	130,459	63,781	55,450	178,779
European Union	-15,861	-14,109	-46,341	34,955	29,158	95,045	50,816	43,268	141,386
Austria	-1,265	-907	-3,259	537	647	1,832	1,802	1,553	5,091
Belgium	2,116	1,817	5,667	4,163	3,360	11,213	2,047	1,543	5,546
Czech Republic	-255	-279	-781	392	291	1,041	648	570	1,822
Finland	-199	-428	-1,093	300	189	701	499	617	1,794
France	-691	-493	-2,354	4,011	3,670	11,268	4,701	4,163	13,622
Germany	-6,625	-6,352	-19,988	7,495	6,012	20,002	14,120	12,364	39,990
Hungary	-675	-752	-1,879	232	216	651	907	968	2,530
Ireland	-5,682	-3,750	-14,008	1,383	1,554	4,496	7,066	5,303	18,504
Italy	-3,928	-2,762	-10,003	2,259	2,308	7,119	6,188	5,070	17,121
Netherlands	3,982	1,840	9,021	7,759	5,809	19,899	3,777	3,969	10,879
Poland	-313	-178	-451	813	930	2,819	1,125	1,108	3,270
Spain	331	622	923	2,295	2,214	6,348	1,964	1,592	5,425
Sweden	-790	-856	-2,378	946	557	2,283	1,736	1,413	4,661
Other	-1,867	-1,633	-5,758	2,371	1,401	5,373	4,238	3,034	11,131
Norway	-40	14	69	451	493	1,572	491	480	1,503
Russia	-495	-582	-1,541	66	61	172	562	643	1,713
Switzerland	-2,507	-1,577	-5,402	2,045	2,500	7,886	4,552	4,077	13,288
United Kingdom	1,399	867	5,010	6,918	6,136	20,333	5,518	5,269	15,322
Other Europe	297	-58	-115	2,138	1,656	5,452	1,841	1,714	5,567
Euro Area	-13,021	-11,210	-37,999	31,843	26,599	86,405	44,864	37,809	124,404
Pacific Rim Countries	-31,151	-29,752	-100,370	42,645	38,380	119,134	73,795	68,132	219,504
Australia	1,764	1,505	4,485	2,961	2,586	8,069	1,197	1,082	3,584
China	-16,609	-19,002	-60,771	14,181	11,619	38,892	30,790	30,621	99,663
Hong Kong	1,890	2,708	5,910	2,336	2,939	6,846	446	231	936
Indonesia	-1,542	-1,424	-4,731	1,019	742	2,692	2,561	2,166	7,423
Japan	-6,349	-4,889	-16,177	6,560	6,424	19,073	12,909	11,313	35,250
Korea, South	-3,761	-3,364	-10,976	5,836	4,988	15,848	9,596	8,352	26,824
Malaysia	-2,936	-2,221	-7,663	1,510	1,378	4,320	4,446	3,599	11,983
Philippines	-435	-268	-952	731	699	2,257	1,166	967	3,209
Singapore	-238	843	960	3,096	3,628	10,013	3,334	2,785	9,053
Taiwan	-3,038	-3,663	-10,380	3,784	2,939	9,726	6,823	6,601	20,106
Other	103	24	-74	630	440	1,399	527	416	1,473
South/Central America	5,908	4,303	14,587	18,982	15,510	50,798	13,073	11,207	36,211
Argentina	497	287	1,002	985	807	2,594	488	520	1,591
Brazil	1,009	971	2,484	4,199	3,536	11,346	3,189	2,565	8,863
Chile	29	83	354	2,072	1,516	5,128	2,042	1,433	4,773
Colombia	380	230	634	1,774	1,523	4,565	1,394	1,293	3,930
Venezuela	-115	94	147	163	226	673	278	132	526
Other	4,108	2,639	9,966	9,790	7,902	26,492	5,682	5,264	16,527
Africa	-547	-345	-2,193	2,487	2,184	6,800	3,033	2,529	8,993
Algeria	-25	-116	-224	107	105	344	132	221	568
Egypt	307	264	660	471	424	1,226	164	160	566
Nigeria	-375	-314	-1,211	213	178	594	588	492	1,805
South Africa	-308	-325	-1,155	553	534	1,633	860	859	2,788
Other	-145	146	-263	1,144	943	3,003	1,289	796	3,267
Other Countries	-16,075	-14,673	-50,440	12,682	10,871	34,279	28,757	25,544	84,718
India	-3,276	-3,310	-11,572	4,032	2,972	9,940	7,308	6,282	21,512
Israel	-660	-488	-1,851	1,197	1,010	3,372	1,857	1,498	5,223
Saudi Arabia	-382	-604	-1,394	1,132	782	2,985	1,513	1,386	4,379
Thailand	-3,419	-2,403	-9,557	1,419	1,465	4,072	4,838	3,868	13,630
Vietnam	-7,304	-7,491	-23,289	918	820	2,471	8,222	8,311	25,760
Other	-1,035	-376	-2,777	3,984	3,823	11,437	5,019	4,199	14,214
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	65	-118	(-)	-18	-113	(-)	-83	5

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2022	February 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	March 2022	February 2022	Year-to-Date 2022	March 2022	February 2022	Year-to-Date 2022
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-118,050	-85,026	-304,848	180,989	151,977	481,274	299,039	237,003	786,122
Net Adjustments	-830	-997	-3,038	1,691	1,084	3,653	2,521	2,082	6,691
Total Census Basis	-117,220	-84,029	-301,810	179,298	150,893	477,621	296,518	234,921	779,431
North America	-19,951	-14,263	-51,489	60,950	49,197	158,338	80,901	63,460	209,827
Canada	-8,033	-5,442	-21,170	32,418	25,482	82,413	40,451	30,923	103,583
Mexico	-11,919	-8,821	-30,319	28,532	23,715	75,925	40,450	32,536	106,244
Europe	-28,498	-16,826	-62,305	41,501	36,033	111,039	69,999	52,859	173,344
European Union	-16,874	-12,823	-44,168	31,198	25,635	80,403	48,072	38,457	124,571
Austria	-1,204	-1,111	-3,295	355	249	893	1,560	1,360	4,188
Belgium	1,285	864	3,303	3,578	2,752	9,101	2,294	1,889	5,798
Czech Republic	-342	-284	-915	319	239	785	660	523	1,700
Finland	-400	-527	-1,448	191	153	444	591	680	1,892
France	-803	-672	-2,083	3,894	3,232	10,386	4,697	3,904	12,469
Germany	-6,360	-4,237	-15,343	6,621	5,266	17,197	12,981	9,503	32,540
Hungary	-357	-232	-857	243	210	632	599	442	1,489
Ireland	-4,931	-4,848	-14,779	1,742	1,518	4,350	6,673	6,366	19,129
Italy	-3,394	-2,352	-8,543	2,383	2,156	6,593	5,777	4,508	15,136
Netherlands	2,332	2,715	6,840	6,187	5,473	15,686	3,855	2,758	8,846
Poland	-264	-168	-720	687	704	1,966	952	873	2,686
Spain	217	390	1,243	2,284	1,968	6,287	2,067	1,578	5,044
Sweden	-849	-654	-2,322	900	473	1,817	1,749	1,127	4,139
Other	-1,802	-1,706	-5,249	1,814	1,240	4,267	3,616	2,947	9,515
Norway	-106	-32	-348	431	388	1,078	537	421	1,426
Russia	-2,645	-2,080	-6,288	101	498	995	2,746	2,578	7,283
Switzerland	-8,934	-3,252	-14,148	1,798	1,887	5,638	10,732	5,138	19,786
United Kingdom	648	1,434	3,470	6,320	5,487	17,194	5,672	4,053	13,724
Other Europe	-587	-73	-822	1,653	2,139	5,732	2,240	2,212	6,553
Euro Area	-14,254	-10,603	-36,988	28,218	23,460	73,262	42,472	34,063	110,250
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,922	-42,450	-147,404	43,192	36,958	116,702	96,113	79,407	264,105
Australia	960	1,085	2,853	2,453	2,138	6,532	1,494	1,053	3,679
China	-33,998	-30,666	-101,036	13,375	11,594	36,444	47,374	42,260	137,480
Hong Kong	1,349	1,765	4,821	2,048	2,088	6,206	698	323	1,385
Indonesia	-2,021	-1,877	-6,091	1,141	595	2,327	3,162	2,472	8,418
Japan	-6,766	-4,541	-17,435	7,257	6,740	19,925	14,023	11,281	37,361
Korea, South	-3,303	-3,269	-9,917	6,233	5,090	16,689	9,535	8,359	26,606
Malaysia	-4,015	-2,414	-9,467	1,630	1,315	4,301	5,645	3,729	13,768
Philippines	-540	-406	-1,445	902	692	2,322	1,442	1,098	3,768
Singapore	56	1,309	2,590	3,901	3,184	10,744	3,845	1,875	8,155
Taiwan	-4,484	-3,352	-12,005	3,887	3,230	10,117	8,371	6,582	22,122
Other	-161	-83	-272	363	291	1,093	524	374	1,365
South/Central America	6,642	5,264	16,084	19,305	15,486	50,686	12,663	10,222	34,602
Argentina	356	485	985	1,050	947	2,612	694	461	1,627
Brazil	1,216	1,244	3,516	4,326	3,580	11,845	3,110	2,336	8,329
Chile	390	233	159	1,767	1,398	4,785	1,378	1,165	4,626
Colombia	669	273	1,162	2,233	1,598	5,331	1,564	1,325	4,169
Venezuela	128	93	325	167	126	432	38	33	107
Other	3,883	2,936	9,937	9,762	7,837	25,681	5,879	4,901	15,743
Africa	-1,602	-234	-2,270	2,397	2,504	7,394	3,998	2,738	9,664
Algeria	-118	-73	-125	84	63	345	202	135	470
Egypt	489	458	1,124	708	681	1,894	219	224	770
Nigeria	27	-44	297	282	335	1,026	255	379	728
South Africa	-1,140	-369	-2,123	492	468	1,384	1,632	837	3,508
Other	-859	-206	-1,443	832	957	2,745	1,691	1,163	4,188
Other Countries	-21,174	-15,040	-54,496	12,111	10,703	33,477	33,285	25,743	87,973
India	-3,263	-2,108	-8,162	3,983	3,866	11,703	7,246	5,974	19,865
Israel	-611	-404	-1,589	1,280	1,167	3,617	1,891	1,571	5,206
Saudi Arabia	-811	-722	-2,478	1,129	734	2,561	1,940	1,456	5,038
Thailand	-3,999	-3,293	-10,476	1,414	946	3,335	5,413	4,239	13,811
Vietnam	-10,376	-7,333	-26,838	1,099	838	2,707	11,475	8,171	29,545
Other	-2,114	-1,180	-4,953	3,207	3,153	9,553	5,321	4,333	14,506
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	185,876	265,409	(R) 160,266	(R) 233,105	514,710	755,257	481,274	786,122
Net Adjustments (2)	1,418	2,587	(R) 1,415	(R) 2,398	6,059	7,290	3,653	6,691
Total Census Basis (2)	184,458	262,822	(R) 158,851	(R) 230,707	508,651	747,967	477,621	779,431
Manufactured Goods (3)	116,595	226,235	98,056	198,103	317,173	643,693	300,828	670,568
Agricultural Commodities (3)	15,856	17,811	15,258	15,297	48,138	50,217	49,180	48,145
Food and Live Animals	11,327	14,152	9,522	12,066	30,241	40,201	32,864	40,529
Live animals other than fish	85	341	80	270	240	925	264	987
Meat and preparations	2,086	1,135	1,775	981	5,637	3,234	6,125	3,890
Dairy products and birds' eggs	696	331	569	267	1,871	879	1,821	686
Fish and preparations	445	2,024	328	1,796	1,014	6,070	928	7,479
Cereals and preparations	2,886	1,489	2,475	1,251	7,749	4,161	10,352	3,589
Vegetables and fruit	1,977	5,000	1,734	4,382	5,317	14,238	5,416	13,489
Sugars, preparations and honey	219	706	201	532	624	1,828	523	1,563
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	298	1,602	261	1,323	791	4,422	731	4,407
Feeding stuff for animals	1,663	445	1,260	408	4,329	1,336	4,037	1,153
Miscellaneous edible products	971	1,080	839	856	2,667	3,108	2,665	3,287
Beverages and Tobacco	675	2,836	679	2,319	1,921	7,679	1,529	7,541
Beverages	551	2,607	519	2,119	1,483	7,063	1,295	6,984
Tobacco and manufactures	124	229	160	201	439	616	234	557
Crude Materials Except Fuels	7,939	3,594	8,806	3,339	27,302	10,529	25,974	12,961
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	88	1	80	6	249	13	301	22
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,155	159	3,551	131	11,232	385	8,199	408
Crude rubber	232	289	211	233	645	753	670	1,000
Cork and wood	678	804	539	708	1,778	2,332	1,832	4,266
Pulp and waste paper	776	415	759	372	2,350	1,266	2,418	1,055
Textile fibers, including waste	914	119	803	94	2,462	323	3,189	380
Crude fertilizers	267	274	237	332	748	931	718	925
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,494	903	2,338	827	6,954	2,528	7,674	2,832
Crude animal and vegetable materials	336	630	288	637	884	1,998	973	2,073
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	29,762	21,517	25,213	20,601	83,078	64,820	77,602	69,044
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,665	79	1,483	71	4,518	265	3,873	229
Petroleum products and preparations	21,600	18,959	17,530	17,921	57,867	57,044	52,562	61,624
Gas, natural and manufactured	6,384	2,201	6,087	2,244	20,345	6,346	21,007	6,368
Electric current	113	278	113	365	348	1,166	160	822
Animal and Vegetables Oils	204	1,293	140	1,238	503	3,708	1,204	2,839
Animal oils and fats	33	126	35	86	128	331	222	204
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	118	1,018	70	1,011	251	2,971	729	2,498
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	53	149	35	141	125	407	253	137
Chemicals and Related Products	25,058	33,248	21,178	29,027	69,730	93,753	69,100	92,695
Organic chemicals	4,222	4,504	3,418	4,507	12,586	13,690	13,131	15,375
Inorganic chemicals	1,358	1,517	1,181	1,548	3,784	4,521	3,396	4,038
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	695	428	607	377	1,905	1,217	2,006	1,285
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7,513	18,044	5,995	14,720	20,060	49,152	18,843	43,561
Essential oils and resinoids	1,702	1,949	1,401	1,656	4,520	5,461	4,244	4,970
Fertilizers	443	1,031	392	956	1,275	2,987	1,392	3,403
Plastics in primary forms	3,848	1,642	3,487	1,502	10,976	4,768	11,580	6,146
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,408	1,246	1,265	1,086	3,881	3,531	3,870	3,988
Chemical materials and products	3,868	2,885	3,429	2,677	10,743	8,426	10,639	9,928

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2023						2022	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	10,791	27,356	9,478	23,671	29,558	77,890	29,065	90,908
Leather and leather manufactures	53	92	43	90	153	269	171	375
Rubber manufactures (4)	940	2,391	883	1,986	2,595	6,625	2,266	6,554
Cork and wood manufactures	217	1,013	183	951	578	3,052	574	4,977
Paper and paperboard	1,343	1,577	1,161	1,504	3,757	4,824	4,074	4,682
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,005	2,331	916	2,287	2,794	7,227	3,075	9,295
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,392	4,434	1,219	3,459	3,682	12,231	3,218	14,074
Iron and steel	1,640	4,136	1,362	3,518	4,337	11,661	4,082	13,775
Nonferrous metals	1,530	5,864	1,391	4,651	4,316	15,384	4,730	17,468
Manufactures of metals	2,671	5,518	2,318	5,224	7,346	16,617	6,875	19,706
Machinery and Transport Equipment	48,587	109,636	39,892	94,946	129,145	308,216	115,430	296,634
Power generating machinery (4)	3,351	7,342	3,170	6,420	9,627	19,996	8,677	18,108
Specialized industrial machinery	4,808	6,916	3,754	6,052	12,720	19,639	12,455	17,732
Metalworking machinery	440	1,098	426	1,007	1,299	3,207	1,119	2,642
General industrial machinery	6,191	12,036	5,347	10,545	16,827	33,860	15,466	32,228
Office machines	1,929	12,179	1,498	9,952	4,949	32,803	4,688	40,785
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,972	13,131	1,602	11,784	5,470	40,268	4,364	44,835
Electrical machinery (4)	7,738	23,498	6,802	20,962	21,397	66,875	20,741	61,193
Road vehicles	12,238	30,272	9,966	25,698	31,877	83,571	27,480	71,610
Transport equipment (4)	9,921	3,165	7,329	2,527	24,979	7,999	20,440	7,502
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	12,432	36,368	10,750	33,016	33,103	107,167	31,578	132,523
Prefabricated buildings	196	935	171	959	531	2,994	548	3,868
Furniture (4)	486	4,080	419	4,107	1,335	12,992	1,265	16,750
Travel goods	59	916	52	833	167	2,767	146	3,314
Apparel and clothing accessories	291	6,875	251	6,564	815	21,363	916	27,064
Footwear	82	1,865	75	1,998	215	6,481	213	8,646
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	5,427	7,014	4,325	5,898	14,013	19,028	13,159	18,154
Photographic equipment	526	1,481	483	1,372	1,466	4,250	1,675	4,538
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,364	13,203	4,974	11,284	14,559	37,292	13,657	50,188
Miscellaneous Commodities	7,369	12,823	6,758	10,566	20,956	33,999	17,866	33,843
Special transactions	866	9,265	731	7,804	2,255	24,611	1,995	24,616
Coin, including gold coin	17	434	7	269	78	1,017	136	606
Coin, other than gold	4	178	9	91	30	447	28	373
Gold, nonmonetary	1,323	902	1,554	652	4,898	2,282	4,629	3,154
Low value estimate	5,158	2,044	4,457	1,750	13,694	5,642	11,077	5,094
Re-Exports	30,315	(X)	26,526	(X)	83,350	(X)	75,275	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	28,310	(X)	25,161	(X)	78,752	(X)	71,148	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	644	(X)	561	(X)	1,803	(X)	1,797	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2021			
Jan. - Dec.	-195,945	357,293	553,239
Jan. - Mar.	-42,648	78,633	121,281
January	-15,118	26,042	41,160
February	-12,772	23,038	35,810
March	-14,758	29,553	44,311
April	-14,891	28,273	43,165
May	-15,035	27,990	43,024
June	-14,865	31,857	46,722
July	-14,216	30,617	44,832
August	-15,996	29,551	45,547
September	-19,656	30,829	50,485
October	-17,242	34,211	51,452
November	-21,662	30,838	52,500
December	-19,735	34,495	54,231
2022			
Jan. - Dec.	-244,113	390,510	634,623
Jan. - Mar.	-55,856	92,400	148,256
January	-19,126	29,978	49,105
February	-13,422	29,016	42,438
March	-23,307	33,405	56,713
April	-18,295	31,474	49,769
May	-20,479	31,251	51,730
June	-21,528	32,705	54,232
July	-17,061	32,704	49,765
August	-20,474	32,603	53,077
September	-24,320	34,328	58,649
October	-26,193	35,729	61,923
November	-21,462	32,158	53,621
December	-18,445	35,156	53,601
2023			
Jan. - Mar.	-46,892	99,521	146,413
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$993 million in March 2023.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2023									2022		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-14,311	38,334	52,645	-16,230	29,119	45,349	-46,892	99,521	146,413	-55,856	92,400	148,256
Advanced Materials	-109	296	405	-90	271	361	-324	833	1,157	-261	862	1,123
Aerospace (1)	6,627	11,179	4,552	4,527	8,132	3,605	16,314	27,847	11,532	13,972	23,094	9,122
Biotechnology	-2,565	5,330	7,894	-4,019	2,933	6,952	-8,993	12,623	21,616	-7,945	10,409	18,355
Electronics	-521	5,969	6,490	-553	5,033	5,586	-1,211	16,415	17,626	1,343	17,619	16,276
Flexible Manufacturing	-6	1,707	1,713	115	1,448	1,333	376	4,897	4,521	1,886	6,288	4,402
Information and Communications (1)	-13,832	8,971	22,803	-11,987	7,418	19,405	-41,114	24,527	65,641	-53,865	23,246	77,112
Life Science	-1,357	3,861	5,218	-1,768	3,148	4,916	-4,359	10,006	14,365	-5,771	8,776	14,547
Nuclear Technology	-259	135	393	-363	120	483	-775	333	1,108	-478	224	702
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,455	616	3,071	-2,242	373	2,615	-7,156	1,404	8,560	-5,013	1,321	6,335
Weapons	165	270	105	151	244	93	350	635	286	277	559	282

Selected Countries and Areas	2023									2022		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-14,311	38,334	52,645	-16,230	29,119	45,349	-46,892	99,521	146,413	-55,856	92,400	148,256
North America	-1,185	7,430	8,615	-531	6,090	6,620	-1,620	20,514	22,134	-1,383	20,307	21,690
Canada	1,461	3,419	1,958	1,603	2,926	1,323	4,913	9,397	4,484	5,400	9,003	3,603
Mexico	-2,646	4,011	6,657	-2,134	3,163	5,297	-6,533	11,117	17,650	-6,783	11,304	18,087
European Union	-1,730	10,446	12,175	-3,456	7,858	11,314	-7,076	27,644	34,720	-8,457	20,185	28,642
France	376	1,354	978	7	1,103	1,095	377	3,475	3,098	201	2,748	2,547
Germany	-322	2,705	3,027	-1,115	1,907	3,022	-2,293	6,854	9,148	-205	5,215	5,420
Ireland	-2,501	765	3,266	-1,995	773	2,768	-6,392	2,383	8,775	-7,148	2,458	9,606
Italy	-100	385	484	-45	374	419	-63	1,291	1,354	138	1,207	1,068
Other	817	5,237	4,420	-308	3,702	4,010	1,295	13,641	12,346	-1,444	8,558	10,002
Pacific Rim Countries	-9,998	11,752	21,750	-9,951	8,708	18,659	-33,120	29,087	62,207	-45,263	29,941	75,205
Australia	386	599	214	358	577	219	925	1,616	691	740	1,219	479
China	-4,696	3,654	8,350	-5,471	2,330	7,801	-19,001	8,117	27,118	-29,356	8,865	38,221
Hong Kong	926	952	26	783	803	20	2,329	2,403	75	2,656	2,790	134
Indonesia	-18	235	253	-101	51	153	-336	349	685	-221	222	443
Japan	-1,037	1,360	2,397	-1,086	1,164	2,250	-2,732	3,606	6,338	-2,893	3,630	6,523
Korea, South	-452	1,471	1,923	-555	910	1,465	-1,639	3,462	5,101	-4,383	3,263	7,645
Malaysia	-1,881	602	2,483	-1,364	542	1,905	-4,740	1,804	6,544	-5,640	2,002	7,642
Philippines	-216	243	459	-119	219	338	-450	755	1,205	-1,032	687	1,719
Singapore	-631	1,115	1,746	-95	875	970	-689	2,916	3,605	827	2,961	2,134
Taiwan	-2,665	1,217	3,883	-2,402	1,121	3,523	-7,223	3,576	10,798	-6,162	4,027	10,189
Other	287	303	16	101	116	15	436	484	48	202	276	74
South/Central America	2,095	2,810	715	1,631	2,268	638	5,441	7,318	1,877	6,739	7,844	1,105
Brazil	875	1,103	228	774	820	46	2,450	2,833	383	2,619	2,820	201
Other	1,220	1,707	487	857	1,448	591	2,991	4,485	1,494	4,120	5,024	904
Other Countries	-3,494	5,896	9,390	-3,923	4,194	8,117	-10,517	14,957	25,474	-7,492	14,122	21,614
India	-512	616	1,128	-165	405	570	-938	1,535	2,473	594	1,470	876
Israel	-79	324	402	-211	264	476	-426	863	1,290	53	1,012	958
Thailand	-1,578	350	1,928	-1,418	237	1,655	-4,513	904	5,417	-4,180	823	5,003
United Kingdom	497	1,563	1,065	-31	1,075	1,106	873	3,816	2,943	615	3,154	2,539
Other	-1,823	3,043	4,866	-2,098	2,213	4,311	-5,512	7,839	13,352	-4,574	7,664	12,238

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$993 million in March 2023.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2022						
Jan. - Dec.	2,967,121	269,112,806	1,312,469	3,596	116,777,833	88.98
Jan. - Mar.	686,650	56,702,445	298,192	3,313	24,021,529	80.56
January	228,667	16,770,391	103,337	3,333	7,491,359	72.49
February	209,798	17,072,718	92,504	3,304	7,427,827	80.30
March	248,185	22,859,336	102,351	3,302	9,102,342	88.93
April	240,536	23,487,316	97,163	3,239	9,297,770	95.69
May	246,079	24,703,242	106,691	3,442	10,406,230	97.54
June	248,290	25,851,652	107,128	3,571	10,780,079	100.63
July	256,821	25,697,472	117,643	3,795	11,384,878	96.77
August	258,076	24,302,310	113,003	3,645	10,398,347	92.02
September	246,109	22,146,032	104,901	3,497	9,468,187	90.26
October	258,492	22,419,589	128,017	4,130	10,998,710	85.92
November	254,975	22,113,798	120,844	4,028	10,405,037	86.10
December	271,092	21,688,950	118,889	3,835	9,617,068	80.89
2023						
Jan. - Mar.	774,502	60,292,711	370,178	4,113	29,255,990	79.03
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2022						
Jan. - Dec.	3,079,558	265,055,422	2,255,346	6,179	198,059,834	87.82
Jan. - Mar.	730,174	58,191,410	560,358	6,226	43,509,119	77.65
January	243,354	17,572,383	194,744	6,282	13,479,560	69.22
February	227,329	17,993,241	171,083	6,110	13,066,215	76.37
March	259,492	22,625,786	194,530	6,275	16,963,344	87.20
April	249,421	23,278,191	178,571	5,952	16,962,006	94.99
May	261,756	26,068,055	189,071	6,099	18,716,255	98.99
June	277,385	27,502,959	191,579	6,386	20,080,016	104.81
July	279,235	26,711,501	196,805	6,349	20,127,174	102.27
August	271,892	24,326,228	198,512	6,404	18,624,609	93.82
September	242,603	20,491,983	186,743	6,225	16,246,444	87.00
October	260,134	20,350,992	189,628	6,117	15,558,758	82.05
November	260,713	19,976,307	182,291	6,076	14,557,466	79.86
December	246,245	18,157,796	181,788	5,864	13,677,986	75.24
2023						
Jan. - Mar.	760,513	53,178,201	574,254	6,381	39,139,191	68.16
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Total	199,259	178,123	574,254	13,425,386	11,915,732	39,139,191	14,012,702	12,465,240	40,874,621
North America	144,260	131,552	420,250	9,046,838	8,155,641	26,468,996	9,463,603	8,563,299	27,736,331
Canada	120,091	110,730	352,719	7,344,081	6,699,522	21,747,698	7,709,040	7,066,974	22,879,986
Mexico	24,169	20,822	67,532	1,702,757	1,456,119	4,721,298	1,754,563	1,496,326	4,856,345
Europe	349	2,474	5,371	24,103	213,215	473,624	25,970	219,433	487,073
Kazakhstan	(-)	1,043	2,059	(-)	88,444	178,652	(-)	90,666	183,938
Norway	25	119	478	2,198	11,033	44,034	2,235	11,212	44,751
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	324	1,312	2,834	21,905	113,738	250,936	23,736	117,555	258,380
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	2	(-)	(-)	3
South/Central America	22,011	19,638	60,041	1,681,202	1,575,758	4,834,208	1,754,208	1,639,324	5,028,020
Argentina	473	175	2,121	36,912	14,836	191,695	37,813	15,161	199,446
Brazil	4,589	3,946	12,702	376,837	344,478	1,117,022	390,631	358,804	1,157,275
Colombia	6,721	5,570	16,507	493,422	413,277	1,244,990	508,028	427,188	1,279,730
Ecuador	3,087	3,872	11,546	249,722	313,694	948,111	261,000	326,603	990,337
Trinidad and Tobago	525	554	1,970	38,966	41,596	153,590	40,842	42,992	158,763
Venezuela	3,623	1,630	6,493	235,767	109,882	428,147	258,926	121,030	469,931
Other	2,993	3,891	8,702	249,576	337,993	750,653	256,968	347,547	772,536
Africa	8,277	5,444	23,887	722,369	496,650	2,142,319	745,290	508,400	2,202,773
Angola	(-)	239	242	(-)	21,371	21,747	(-)	21,729	22,110
Ghana	907	3	1,319	76,702	274	110,823	78,063	279	112,802
Libya	699	8	2,554	59,351	787	236,571	60,399	799	240,402
Nigeria	5,808	4,566	17,033	496,571	418,198	1,525,217	507,329	427,031	1,558,892
Other	863	627	2,738	89,745	56,021	247,961	99,499	58,561	268,568
Asia	24,363	19,015	64,704	1,950,875	1,474,468	5,220,045	2,023,630	1,534,785	5,420,425
Iraq	8,513	7,783	23,912	635,593	565,316	1,776,389	660,275	595,214	1,857,549
Kuwait	363	373	1,101	24,225	28,091	81,293	25,644	30,254	86,606
Saudi Arabia	13,544	10,859	37,722	1,123,808	881,061	3,191,943	1,163,253	909,317	3,298,640
United Arab Emirates	1,427	(-)	1,427	123,169	(-)	123,169	128,463	(-)	128,463
Other	517	(-)	541	44,080	(-)	47,251	45,996	(-)	49,167
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Exports												
TOTAL	16,309	13,637	43,224	5,526	4,506	14,308	2,710	2,088	6,804	8,073	7,042	22,112
Australia	419	316	1,057	121	115	360	182	86	362	116	115	335
Belgium	378	197	735	297	134	541	19	15	35	62	48	158
Brazil	171	131	418	17	33	79	51	10	68	104	87	271
Canada	5,873	4,932	15,784	1,236	1,194	3,538	1,856	1,493	4,855	2,781	2,245	7,392
Chile	116	95	306	20	21	59	63	38	148	33	36	99
China	654	625	1,911	404	428	1,265	14	8	37	236	188	610
Colombia	53	55	151	21	34	78	9	3	13	23	18	60
France	60	46	146	22	13	44	3	4	8	34	28	95
Germany	1,117	827	2,601	877	607	1,950	8	6	19	232	214	631
Hong Kong	39	20	75	9	(-)	10	(-)	(-)	(-)	29	20	64
Japan	224	231	657	110	103	297	4	9	18	110	119	341
Korea, South	305	278	971	238	229	798	16	3	30	50	45	143
Kuwait	111	39	209	90	26	168	17	9	30	3	4	10
Mexico	3,770	3,378	10,460	321	286	877	212	153	490	3,237	2,939	9,092
Nigeria	68	52	169	47	38	118	5	4	12	16	11	38
Russia	1	1	3	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	1	3
Saudi Arabia	336	153	601	279	89	463	36	50	92	20	14	45
Singapore	41	30	100	1	1	3	3	(-)	4	36	28	93
South Africa	89	124	311	18	20	61	10	28	49	61	76	201
United Arab Emirates	504	247	1,092	411	170	850	23	22	57	70	54	185
United Kingdom	155	159	461	54	71	190	4	6	14	97	82	257
Venezuela	17	14	45	10	6	22	(-)	(-)	1	8	8	22
Other	1,811	1,687	4,961	921	885	2,534	174	141	462	715	661	1,964
Imports												
TOTAL	38,193	32,543	105,289	16,503	13,613	44,359	5,399	4,635	15,365	16,291	14,295	45,565
Austria	321	332	961	175	200	520	(-)	1	2	146	132	439
Brazil	117	110	346	(-)	1	2	10	17	47	107	93	297
Canada	5,085	4,383	14,161	2,684	2,269	7,363	583	538	1,784	1,818	1,576	5,014
China	1,243	1,298	4,007	110	154	402	64	60	216	1,068	1,084	3,389
Germany	3,093	2,704	8,937	2,043	1,730	5,931	89	39	234	960	934	2,771
Italy	633	364	1,452	483	250	1,035	1	2	5	149	113	413
Japan	4,440	3,566	11,632	3,232	2,507	8,264	45	65	208	1,162	994	3,160
Korea, South	3,489	3,001	9,463	2,469	2,140	6,689	1	1	4	1,019	860	2,771
Mexico	14,808	12,436	40,272	3,377	2,557	8,610	4,296	3,736	12,231	7,134	6,143	19,431
South Africa	80	95	453	45	75	374	4	1	9	31	19	70
Sweden	428	308	1,107	364	257	951	36	28	76	29	24	80
Taiwan	276	256	847	11	6	29	(-)	(-)	1	265	250	817
Thailand	445	346	1,247	3	16	35	2	5	11	440	325	1,201
United Kingdom	784	831	2,193	513	630	1,557	151	82	273	120	120	362
Other	2,952	2,512	8,211	993	819	2,598	116	62	264	1,843	1,630	5,349

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	March 2023	February 2023	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date 2022
Balance									
Australia	1,654	1,495	2,906	3,873	4,095	3,134	4,674	4,674	2,906
Belgium	2,080	1,584	3,043	2,708	2,102	900	5,494	5,494	3,043
Brazil	1,097	879	3,589	5,550	3,553	1,859	2,618	2,618	3,589
Canada	-7,731 (R)	-5,702	-22,754	-25,791	-20,449	-12,623	-18,880	-18,880	-22,754
China	-22,900	-25,150	-115,144	-102,418	-97,111	-68,245	-69,963	-69,963	-115,144
France	-896	-640	-2,437	-3,215	-2,464	-3,420	-2,629	-2,629	-2,437
Germany	-6,350	-7,920	-16,430	-16,747	-17,216	-23,293	-21,476	-21,476	-16,430
Hong Kong	1,578	2,485	4,443	5,860	6,340	4,410	5,558	5,558	4,443
India	-3,104	-3,736	-8,212	-12,621	-9,176	-8,329	-11,293	-11,293	-8,212
Ireland	-5,682	-3,750	-14,779	-18,175	-14,917	-18,195	-14,008	-14,008	-14,779
Israel	-522	-648	-1,638	-1,784	-1,724	-2,063	-1,793	-1,793	-1,638
Italy	-3,974	-3,420	-9,535	-10,648	-9,941	-11,588	-11,030	-11,030	-9,535
Japan	-5,901	-5,676	-18,568	-16,062	-14,223	-19,159	-17,185	-17,185	-18,568
Korea, South	-3,640	-4,463	-10,817	-11,592	-10,771	-10,689	-11,818	-11,818	-10,817
Malaysia	-2,829	-2,781	-10,329	-8,930	-8,745	-8,642	-8,442	-8,442	-10,329
Mexico	-11,649	-12,019	-31,380	-31,155	-33,520	-34,496	-35,837	-35,837	-31,380
Netherlands	3,982	1,840	6,840	8,471	12,132	10,880	9,021	9,021	6,840
Saudi Arabia	-404	-674	-2,446	-4,241	-2,648	-2,561	-1,244	-1,244	-2,446
Singapore	-194	225	2,196	3,727	6,853	1,762	410	410	2,196
Switzerland	-2,136	-1,739	-13,617	-4,023	-465	-4,478	-5,255	-5,255	-13,617
Taiwan	-3,581	-4,733	-13,450	-11,306	-12,366	-11,010	-11,789	-11,789	-13,450
United Kingdom	1,207	457	2,617	2,266	4,194	4,206	4,369	4,369	2,617
Vietnam	-7,493	-8,134	-27,395	-33,131	-29,659	-25,938	-23,671	-23,671	-27,395
All other countries	-7,292	-9,261	-36,343	-28,451	-28,016	-33,180	-26,662	-26,662	-36,343
CAFTA-DR	813	612	2,912	3,513	3,768	2,471	2,422	2,422	2,912
European Union	-15,573	-18,138	-49,812	-51,669	-41,312	-61,119	-52,190	-52,190	-49,812
South/Central America	5,721	4,673	16,543	22,747	21,521	15,375	15,160	15,160	16,543
Exports									
Australia	2,801	2,814	6,847	8,006	7,802	7,555	8,484	8,484	6,847
Belgium	3,924	3,262	9,006	9,104	8,650	8,767	11,156	11,156	9,006
Brazil	4,296	3,993	12,598	15,151	14,054	11,775	12,111	12,111	12,598
Canada	28,334 (R)	29,432	84,280	90,657	90,609	90,568	88,311	88,311	84,280
China	14,413	13,084	39,446	36,525	38,134	39,732	41,988	41,988	39,446
France	3,461	3,878	10,455	11,630	12,256	11,501	11,346	11,346	10,455
Germany	6,628	6,242	17,341	18,327	18,604	18,650	20,173	20,173	17,341
Hong Kong	2,096	2,777	6,049	6,882	7,436	5,486	6,640	6,640	6,049
India	3,714	3,129	11,795	11,648	12,258	11,632	10,128	10,128	11,795
Ireland	1,383	1,554	4,350	4,130	3,600	3,889	4,496	4,496	4,350
Israel	1,193	1,046	3,712	3,715	3,590	3,216	3,481	3,481	3,712
Italy	2,130	2,527	6,815	7,184	6,846	6,571	7,392	7,392	6,815
Japan	6,085	6,850	20,292	19,910	21,071	19,044	19,428	19,428	20,292
Korea, South	5,242	5,122	16,538	18,026	18,707	18,199	15,700	15,700	16,538
Malaysia	1,407	1,482	4,343	4,547	4,755	4,462	4,378	4,378	4,343
Mexico	27,955	26,501	77,489	84,258	84,131	78,500	82,039	82,039	77,489
Netherlands	7,759	5,809	15,686	18,622	19,376	19,206	19,899	19,899	15,686
Saudi Arabia	994	947	2,731	2,631	3,065	3,138	3,209	3,209	2,731
Singapore	2,725	3,737	10,490	11,157	13,944	10,595	9,937	9,937	10,490
Switzerland	1,742	2,752	5,600	9,568	12,577	9,147	8,020	8,020	5,600
Taiwan	3,478	3,211	10,185	11,125	11,268	11,135	9,775	9,775	10,185
United Kingdom	6,265	6,187	16,851	19,288	19,903	21,259	20,223	20,223	16,851
Vietnam	811	806	2,600	3,363	2,897	2,537	2,380	2,380	2,600
All other countries	32,991	31,751	91,086	105,117	101,191	93,611	97,657	97,657	91,086
CAFTA-DR	3,824	3,644	11,356	12,604	12,924	11,462	11,644	11,644	11,356
European Union	31,752	30,008	80,213	89,646	91,577	87,909	94,951	94,951	80,213
South/Central America	18,250	17,139	52,263	61,821	59,703	51,871	52,392	52,392	52,263
Imports									
Australia	1,147	1,319	3,942	4,133	3,706	4,421	3,810	3,810	3,942
Belgium	1,844	1,678	5,963	6,397	6,547	7,867	5,661	5,661	5,963
Brazil	3,199	3,114	9,009	9,602	10,500	9,916	9,493	9,493	9,009
Canada	36,065	35,133	107,034	116,448	111,057	103,190	107,191	107,191	107,034
China	37,313	38,234	154,589	138,944	135,245	107,976	111,951	111,951	154,589
France	4,357	4,519	12,892	14,846	14,720	14,922	13,975	13,975	12,892
Germany	12,978	14,162	33,771	35,074	35,820	41,943	41,649	41,649	33,771
Hong Kong	518	292	1,606	1,023	1,096	1,075	1,081	1,081	1,606
India	6,818	6,865	20,007	24,269	21,434	19,961	21,421	21,421	20,007
Ireland	7,066	5,303	19,129	22,306	18,517	22,083	18,504	18,504	19,129
Israel	1,715	1,694	5,350	5,499	5,314	5,279	5,274	5,274	5,350
Italy	6,104	5,947	16,350	17,832	16,788	18,160	18,422	18,422	16,350
Japan	11,986	12,526	38,860	35,972	35,294	38,204	36,613	36,613	38,860
Korea, South	8,883	9,584	27,355	29,618	29,478	28,888	27,518	27,518	27,355
Malaysia	4,236	4,262	14,672	13,476	13,499	13,105	12,820	12,820	14,672
Mexico	39,604	38,520	108,869	115,414	117,652	112,996	117,876	117,876	108,869
Netherlands	3,777	3,969	8,846	10,151	7,244	8,326	10,879	10,879	8,846
Saudi Arabia	1,398	1,621	5,177	6,872	5,714	5,699	4,453	4,453	5,177
Singapore	2,919	3,512	8,294	7,430	7,091	8,833	9,527	9,527	8,294
Switzerland	3,878	4,491	19,217	13,592	13,042	13,625	13,275	13,275	19,217
Taiwan	7,059	7,944	23,635	22,432	23,634	22,144	21,564	21,564	23,635
United Kingdom	5,058	5,730	14,234	17,021	15,709	17,054	15,854	15,854	14,234
Vietnam	8,305	8,940	29,995	36,495	32,556	28,476	26,051	26,051	29,995
All other countries	40,283	41,012	127,429	133,568	129,208	126,791	124,319	124,319	127,429
CAFTA-DR	3,011	3,031	8,444	9,091	9,156	8,991	9,223	9,223	8,444
European Union	47,325	48,146	130,025	141,314	132,888	149,028	147,140	147,140	130,025
South/Central America	12,529	12,466	35,720	39,074	38,182	36,496	37,232	37,232	35,720

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2021	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	5,652	5,999	6,186	6,855	7,047	6,707	17,930	24,084	26,795
Belgium	3,464	3,616	2,699	2,581	1,796	1,000	8,298	11,793	8,075
Brazil	6,845	6,638	7,117	9,298	7,519	5,997	21,465	25,589	29,931
Canada	-9,432	-9,513	-19,156	-20,316	-14,283	-7,500	3,532	-33,769	-61,255
China	-81,405	-89,855	-111,214	-98,763	-93,146	-62,959	-282,605	-334,769	-366,082
France	-5,513	-4,672	-4,463	-3,753	-2,880	-4,897	-14,228	-21,816	-15,993
Germany	-19,067	-18,601	-16,477	-17,931	-18,102	-23,866	-59,022	-73,215	-76,376
Hong Kong	6,605	6,333	4,841	6,053	6,530	5,051	18,661	28,036	22,474
India	-10,969	-11,799	-10,394	-14,803	-10,755	-9,731	-34,054	-43,703	-45,683
Ireland	-2,015	-2,139	220	-3,522	575	-2,141	-7,231	-6,413	-4,868
Israel	-1,910	-2,322	-2,293	-2,325	-2,656	-2,776	-5,670	-8,094	-10,050
Italy	-10,173	-10,288	-9,670	-11,186	-10,536	-12,358	-28,198	-38,902	-43,751
Japan	-15,684	-11,313	-19,953	-15,554	-13,849	-18,632	-50,414	-54,918	-67,988
Korea, South	-7,406	-6,142	-9,227	-9,640	-8,831	-8,804	-17,210	-22,357	-36,502
Malaysia	-10,305	-9,758	-10,402	-8,897	-8,788	-8,568	-30,705	-40,459	-36,655
Mexico	-27,964	-31,643	-32,094	-33,064	-35,595	-37,248	-111,144	-111,521	-138,001
Netherlands	4,860	7,137	9,919	11,941	15,334	14,236	27,225	29,510	51,430
Saudi Arabia	621	725	7	-2,022	-457	-445	11,020	6,431	-2,917
Singapore	6,933	6,542	7,877	9,033	11,390	7,820	10,605	24,267	36,119
Switzerland	-4,178	-5,846	-7,252	555	4,354	708	-38,783	-20,264	-1,636
Taiwan	-10,830	-11,689	-14,137	-11,942	-13,077	-11,278	-26,930	-39,650	-50,434
United Kingdom	1,462	3,351	4,845	4,266	6,412	7,101	15,203	11,391	22,623
Vietnam	-21,499	-24,652	-27,124	-32,633	-29,272	-25,547	-67,642	-89,510	-114,575
All other countries	-22,741	-19,786	-21,623	-16,042	-13,515	-18,820	-14,092	-66,787	-70,000
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-41,401	-35,900	-32,949	-35,662	-25,974	-39,013	-111,621	-148,483	-133,597
South/Central America	24,472	22,730	25,833	30,230	29,818	22,774	76,566	93,833	108,654
Exports									
Australia	10,351	11,126	11,994	13,167	13,151	13,651	38,479	42,922	51,962
Belgium	9,922	9,830	10,046	10,425	9,958	10,112	33,223	37,548	40,540
Brazil	16,987	16,650	17,691	20,429	19,710	17,524	49,397	62,071	75,354
Canada	89,448	100,595	99,322	109,167	109,551	108,478	309,695	364,502	426,517
China	45,106	51,023	50,008	47,337	49,384	51,112	166,274	192,038	197,841
France	11,867	13,328	15,713	17,389	18,174	17,113	42,908	47,135	68,389
Germany	23,973	25,757	27,028	28,552	28,764	28,874	87,688	97,401	113,218
Hong Kong	10,665	11,048	9,661	10,396	10,937	9,255	36,721	44,353	40,249
India	15,100	16,562	17,428	17,927	18,973	18,602	43,354	58,408	72,930
Ireland	21,881	23,650	25,183	24,596	24,634	24,883	77,883	88,629	99,296
Israel	4,780	5,029	5,079	5,561	5,270	4,957	15,416	18,247	20,866
Italy	6,829	7,312	8,892	9,425	9,459	9,005	25,769	28,096	36,782
Japan	27,410	28,927	29,511	29,878	31,183	29,567	102,386	112,092	120,138
Korea, South	21,656	21,637	21,935	24,104	24,874	24,542	69,242	86,086	95,456
Malaysia	4,521	4,689	5,089	5,376	5,540	5,374	14,970	17,915	21,378
Mexico	77,650	79,626	86,110	93,843	94,135	88,620	235,019	307,111	362,708
Netherlands	18,278	20,373	22,303	25,870	26,308	26,247	65,793	76,908	100,728
Saudi Arabia	4,931	5,675	5,421	5,266	5,701	5,742	21,292	21,450	22,130
Singapore	17,198	17,089	19,196	19,771	21,986	19,407	52,320	65,124	80,360
Switzerland	18,159	18,510	19,952	22,541	25,485	21,790	59,908	71,009	89,768
Taiwan	11,750	12,545	12,999	13,909	13,817	13,925	39,792	47,258	54,650
United Kingdom	31,710	34,608	35,897	39,313	40,742	42,959	120,186	129,279	158,911
Vietnam	3,081	3,156	3,123	3,976	3,548	3,108	12,343	12,832	13,754
All other countries	133,236	145,782	151,216	166,757	168,401	161,555	438,591	528,224	647,929
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	116,920	128,315	138,751	149,792	151,028	151,182	415,283	474,358	590,754
South/Central America	79,331	81,612	84,903	95,301	95,601	87,597	240,323	302,550	363,403
Imports									
Australia	4,699	5,127	5,808	6,312	6,104	6,943	20,549	18,838	25,167
Belgium	6,457	6,214	7,347	7,844	8,162	9,112	24,925	25,755	32,464
Brazil	10,141	10,012	10,575	11,131	12,191	11,527	27,932	36,482	45,423
Canada	98,880	110,108	118,478	129,482	123,834	115,978	306,163	398,270	487,772
China	126,510	140,878	161,222	146,101	142,529	114,071	448,879	526,807	563,923
France	17,380	18,000	20,176	21,142	21,054	22,010	57,136	68,951	84,382
Germany	43,041	44,358	43,505	46,484	46,866	52,740	146,710	170,617	189,594
Hong Kong	4,060	4,716	4,821	4,343	4,407	4,205	18,060	16,317	17,775
India	26,069	28,360	27,822	32,730	29,728	28,333	77,408	102,111	118,613
Ireland	23,896	25,789	24,963	28,118	24,058	27,024	85,114	95,042	104,164
Israel	6,690	7,351	7,372	7,886	7,926	7,732	21,086	26,340	30,916
Italy	17,003	17,600	18,562	20,612	19,996	21,364	53,967	66,998	80,534
Japan	43,093	40,241	49,463	45,432	45,032	48,199	152,801	167,010	188,127
Korea, South	29,062	27,779	31,162	33,745	33,705	33,346	86,453	108,443	131,958
Malaysia	14,826	14,447	15,491	14,273	14,328	13,942	45,675	58,375	58,034
Mexico	105,615	111,269	118,204	126,906	129,730	125,868	346,163	418,633	500,709
Netherlands	13,418	13,236	12,384	13,929	10,974	12,011	38,568	47,398	49,298
Saudi Arabia	4,311	4,950	5,414	7,288	6,158	6,187	10,272	15,019	25,047
Singapore	10,266	10,547	11,320	10,738	10,596	11,587	41,715	40,857	44,241
Switzerland	22,337	24,355	27,204	21,986	21,132	21,083	98,691	91,273	91,404
Taiwan	22,580	24,235	27,136	25,851	26,895	25,203	66,722	86,908	105,084
United Kingdom	30,248	31,257	31,053	35,047	34,330	35,858	104,983	117,888	136,288
Vietnam	24,580	27,808	30,246	36,609	32,820	28,654	79,985	102,342	128,329
All other countries	155,977	165,568	172,838	182,799	181,916	180,375	452,683	595,011	717,929
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	158,321	164,215	171,700	185,454	177,002	190,195	526,904	622,841	724,351
South/Central America	54,859	58,882	59,070	65,072	65,784	64,823	163,756	208,717	254,748

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2023 will be available with the April 2023 release on June 7, 2023.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2021	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	3,488	3,138	2,926	3,884	4,111	3,059	8,892	13,860	13,979
Belgium	3,708	3,683	3,027	2,701	2,020	912	6,746	12,652	8,659
Brazil	4,233	3,805	3,419	5,433	3,451	1,670	11,258	15,513	13,973
Canada	-16,458	-15,679	-24,809	-27,891	-22,739	-14,730	-18,665	-56,811	-90,170
China	-85,597	-94,130	-114,858	-102,131	-96,853	-67,982	-307,627	-352,798	-381,823
France	-4,949	-3,752	-3,176	-3,255	-2,454	-3,586	-16,434	-20,609	-12,471
Germany	-17,623	-17,993	-16,492	-16,939	-17,330	-23,550	-57,378	-70,504	-74,311
Hong Kong	6,172	5,973	4,487	5,968	6,460	4,470	15,975	25,906	21,385
India	-8,482	-9,888	-8,218	-12,615	-9,156	-8,402	-24,221	-33,409	-38,392
Ireland	-14,802	-16,071	-14,777	-18,168	-14,920	-18,177	-55,414	-59,945	-66,043
Israel	-1,163	-1,601	-1,499	-1,528	-1,558	-1,884	-3,951	-5,513	-6,469
Italy	-10,128	-10,161	-9,570	-10,783	-10,141	-11,614	-29,562	-39,363	-42,108
Japan	-16,557	-12,646	-18,553	-15,901	-14,274	-19,220	-55,860	-60,689	-67,948
Korea, South	-8,944	-7,979	-10,858	-11,503	-10,684	-10,621	-25,300	-29,252	-43,665
Malaysia	-10,510	-9,638	-10,333	-8,953	-8,790	-8,660	-31,853	-41,007	-36,735
Mexico	-27,828	-31,731	-33,152	-33,086	-35,685	-36,572	-117,404	-114,208	-138,495
Netherlands	2,425	5,163	6,803	8,374	12,007	10,836	17,160	17,854	38,020
Saudi Arabia	-1,473	-1,590	-2,286	-4,106	-2,547	-2,504	1,960	-2,642	-11,443
Singapore	1,907	1,573	2,263	3,579	6,878	1,919	-4,050	5,733	14,640
Switzerland	-8,778	-10,654	-13,631	-3,840	-457	-4,308	-56,420	-39,292	-22,236
Taiwan	-10,636	-11,515	-13,283	-11,053	-12,186	-10,831	-29,923	-39,820	-47,354
United Kingdom	840	1,811	2,531	1,998	3,857	4,182	8,079	4,703	12,568
Vietnam	-21,831	-24,972	-27,511	-33,026	-29,690	-25,906	-69,638	-90,906	-116,132
All other countries	-34,543	-33,839	-35,413	-26,269	-25,442	-31,334	-80,254	-129,746	-118,458
CAFTA-DR	2,095	2,651	2,831	3,371	3,637	2,312	3,410	8,539	12,152
European Union	-55,927	-53,379	-49,875	-52,138	-43,069	-60,385	-183,782	-219,856	-205,467
South/Central America	14,945	14,343	16,178	22,467	21,042	14,773	37,562	52,826	74,459
Exports									
Australia	6,576	6,638	6,883	8,057	7,886	7,546	23,404	26,433	30,371
Belgium	9,005	8,755	8,985	9,132	8,656	8,774	27,578	33,714	35,547
Brazil	13,074	12,435	12,523	15,126	14,037	11,646	34,406	46,784	53,331
Canada	74,977	85,191	84,523	90,874	90,843	90,794	256,924	308,365	357,034
China	35,259	40,917	39,889	37,001	38,578	40,205	125,091	152,540	155,674
France	7,773	8,535	10,512	11,706	12,273	11,572	27,272	29,945	46,064
Germany	16,355	16,893	17,388	18,445	18,721	18,688	57,830	65,365	73,242
Hong Kong	7,149	7,462	6,132	7,059	7,631	5,649	24,177	30,322	26,471
India	10,365	11,004	11,817	11,678	12,270	11,594	27,015	39,871	47,359
Ireland	3,773	4,226	4,372	4,181	3,661	3,940	10,697	13,832	16,154
Israel	3,459	3,638	3,861	3,995	3,790	3,439	11,346	13,195	15,084
Italy	5,351	5,472	6,825	7,184	6,849	6,606	19,891	21,666	27,464
Japan	18,326	19,734	20,561	20,360	21,393	19,362	64,378	75,200	81,676
Korea, South	16,964	16,400	16,855	18,485	19,156	18,572	51,433	66,848	73,067
Malaysia	3,826	3,981	4,351	4,535	4,721	4,448	12,265	15,128	18,055
Mexico	69,809	71,631	77,556	84,412	84,253	78,658	211,533	276,624	324,879
Netherlands	12,880	14,812	15,697	18,659	19,407	19,246	44,632	53,075	73,009
Saudi Arabia	2,497	3,012	2,768	2,783	3,181	3,208	10,987	11,107	11,939
Singapore	9,244	9,074	10,439	11,051	13,859	10,522	26,507	34,975	45,871
Switzerland	6,311	6,042	5,639	9,775	12,593	9,319	18,257	23,895	37,325
Taiwan	9,240	9,952	10,349	11,387	11,458	11,328	30,521	37,272	44,521
United Kingdom	15,330	16,003	16,934	19,539	20,103	21,480	58,445	61,518	78,055
Vietnam	2,634	2,711	2,596	3,370	2,902	2,527	9,890	10,995	11,396
All other countries	79,001	87,317	92,669	108,300	104,719	96,570	247,739	312,696	402,258
CAFTA-DR	9,788	10,633	11,357	12,601	12,923	11,452	27,171	38,707	48,333
European Union	69,691	74,354	81,050	89,854	91,876	89,418	232,977	272,646	352,198
South/Central America	46,609	48,071	52,345	62,092	59,858	51,926	128,707	174,930	226,221
Imports									
Australia	3,088	3,501	3,957	4,173	3,775	4,487	14,512	12,573	16,392
Belgium	5,298	5,071	5,959	6,431	6,636	7,862	20,833	21,062	26,888
Brazil	8,842	8,630	9,104	9,693	10,585	9,976	23,148	31,271	39,358
Canada	91,435	100,870	109,332	118,765	113,582	105,525	275,589	365,176	447,204
China	120,857	135,048	154,747	139,132	135,431	108,187	432,718	505,338	537,497
France	12,722	12,287	13,688	14,961	14,727	15,159	43,706	50,555	58,535
Germany	33,978	34,886	33,879	35,383	36,052	42,238	115,209	135,868	147,553
Hong Kong	977	1,490	1,645	1,090	1,171	1,179	8,203	4,416	5,085
India	18,847	20,892	20,036	24,293	21,426	19,996	51,236	73,280	85,751
Ireland	18,575	20,297	19,150	22,350	18,582	22,117	66,110	73,777	82,198
Israel	4,622	5,239	5,359	5,522	5,349	5,323	15,298	18,707	21,553
Italy	15,479	15,633	16,394	17,967	16,990	18,221	49,453	61,029	69,572
Japan	34,883	32,380	39,114	36,260	35,667	38,582	120,238	135,889	149,624
Korea, South	25,907	24,378	27,713	29,987	29,839	29,193	76,733	96,100	116,732
Malaysia	14,337	13,620	14,683	13,488	13,511	13,108	44,118	56,135	54,791
Mexico	97,637	103,362	110,708	117,498	119,937	115,230	328,936	390,832	463,373
Netherlands	10,455	9,649	8,894	10,285	7,400	8,410	27,471	35,221	34,990
Saudi Arabia	3,970	4,602	5,054	6,888	5,728	5,711	9,028	13,749	23,381
Singapore	7,337	7,502	8,176	7,472	6,981	8,603	30,557	29,243	31,232
Switzerland	15,089	16,696	19,269	13,615	13,050	13,627	74,677	63,187	59,561
Taiwan	19,876	21,466	23,632	22,440	23,643	22,159	60,444	77,092	91,875
United Kingdom	14,490	14,193	14,403	17,541	16,246	17,297	50,366	56,815	65,487
Vietnam	24,464	27,682	30,107	36,396	32,592	28,433	79,528	101,901	127,528
All other countries	113,544	121,156	128,082	134,569	130,161	127,904	327,993	442,442	520,716
CAFTA-DR	7,693	7,981	8,526	9,229	9,286	9,140	23,761	30,168	36,181
European Union	125,618	127,733	130,925	141,992	134,945	149,803	416,760	492,502	557,665
South/Central America	31,664	33,729	36,167	39,625	38,816	37,153	91,146	122,104	151,762

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2023 will be available with the April 2023 release on June 7, 2023.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2021	Fourth Quarter 2021	First Quarter 2022	Second Quarter 2022	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	Annual 2020	Annual 2021	Annual 2022
Balance									
Australia	2,164	2,861	3,260	2,971	2,936	3,649	9,038	10,224	12,816
Belgium	-243	-67	-328	-120	-224	88	1,552	-859	-584
Brazil	2,613	2,834	3,698	3,865	4,068	4,328	10,207	10,076	15,958
Canada	7,026	6,166	5,653	7,575	8,456	7,230	22,197	23,042	28,915
China	4,193	4,275	3,644	3,368	3,707	5,023	25,021	18,029	15,741
France	-564	-920	-1,288	-498	-426	-1,311	2,206	-1,206	-3,522
Germany	-1,445	-608	15	-992	-772	-316	-1,643	-2,712	-2,066
Hong Kong	433	360	354	85	70	580	2,687	2,130	1,089
India	-2,486	-1,911	-2,176	-2,187	-1,599	-1,329	-9,833	-10,294	-7,291
Ireland	12,787	13,932	14,998	14,646	15,496	16,036	48,182	53,532	61,175
Israel	-747	-721	-795	-797	-1,098	-892	-1,718	-2,581	-3,581
Italy	-45	-127	-101	-404	-395	-744	1,364	461	-1,643
Japan	873	1,332	-1,400	346	425	588	5,446	5,771	-41
Korea, South	1,537	1,837	1,631	1,862	1,852	1,817	8,090	6,895	7,163
Malaysia	205	-119	-70	56	1	92	1,148	548	80
Mexico	-136	88	1,059	22	89	-676	6,260	2,687	494
Netherlands	2,435	1,974	3,116	3,567	3,327	3,400	10,065	11,657	13,410
Saudi Arabia	2,094	2,315	2,292	2,084	2,090	2,059	9,061	9,074	8,525
Singapore	5,026	4,969	5,614	5,453	4,511	5,901	14,655	18,534	21,479
Switzerland	4,600	4,808	6,378	4,395	4,811	5,016	17,637	19,028	20,600
Taiwan	-194	-175	-853	-888	-892	-447	2,993	170	-3,080
United Kingdom	622	1,540	2,314	2,268	2,555	2,918	7,125	6,689	10,055
Vietnam	331	319	387	393	418	359	1,996	1,397	1,558
All other countries	11,802	14,053	13,790	10,227	11,927	12,514	66,162	62,959	48,458
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	14,526	17,478	16,926	16,476	17,095	21,373	72,162	71,373	71,870
South/Central America	9,527	8,387	9,656	7,763	8,776	8,001	39,005	41,007	34,195
Exports									
Australia	3,775	4,488	5,111	5,110	5,265	6,105	15,075	16,489	21,591
Belgium	917	1,075	1,061	1,293	1,302	1,338	5,644	3,834	4,993
Brazil	3,912	4,216	5,169	5,303	5,674	5,878	14,991	15,287	22,023
Canada	14,471	15,404	14,799	18,292	18,708	17,684	52,771	56,136	69,483
China	9,846	10,106	10,118	10,336	10,806	10,907	41,183	39,498	42,167
France	4,094	4,792	5,201	5,683	5,900	5,541	15,636	17,189	22,325
Germany	7,618	8,864	9,640	10,108	10,042	10,186	29,858	32,037	39,976
Hong Kong	3,516	3,586	3,529	3,337	3,307	3,606	12,544	14,031	13,779
India	4,735	5,558	5,611	6,250	6,703	7,008	16,339	18,536	25,571
Ireland	18,108	19,424	20,810	20,415	20,972	20,943	67,186	74,797	83,141
Israel	1,321	1,391	1,218	1,566	1,480	1,518	4,070	5,052	5,782
Italy	1,479	1,840	2,067	2,241	2,610	2,399	5,879	6,430	9,318
Japan	9,083	9,193	8,950	9,518	9,790	10,205	38,009	36,892	38,462
Korea, South	4,692	5,238	5,080	5,620	5,718	5,970	17,809	19,238	22,389
Malaysia	695	708	738	841	818	926	2,705	2,787	3,323
Mexico	7,842	7,996	8,554	9,430	9,882	9,963	23,486	30,488	37,829
Netherlands	5,398	5,561	6,605	7,212	6,901	7,001	21,162	23,834	27,719
Saudi Arabia	2,434	2,663	2,653	2,484	2,520	2,534	10,305	10,343	10,191
Singapore	7,954	8,014	8,757	8,719	8,127	8,885	25,813	30,149	34,488
Switzerland	11,848	12,468	14,313	12,766	12,892	12,471	41,652	47,114	52,443
Taiwan	2,510	2,593	2,650	2,523	2,360	2,597	9,271	9,986	10,129
United Kingdom	16,380	18,605	18,964	19,774	20,639	21,479	61,741	67,761	80,856
Vietnam	447	445	527	606	646	580	2,453	1,837	2,358
All other countries	54,235	58,464	58,546	58,457	63,682	64,985	190,852	215,528	245,670
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	47,229	53,960	57,701	59,938	59,152	61,765	182,306	201,712	238,555
South/Central America	32,722	33,541	32,558	33,209	35,743	35,671	111,615	127,620	137,182
Imports									
Australia	1,611	1,627	1,851	2,139	2,329	2,456	6,038	6,265	8,775
Belgium	1,160	1,142	1,388	1,412	1,526	1,250	4,092	4,693	5,577
Brazil	1,300	1,382	1,471	1,438	1,606	1,550	4,784	5,211	6,065
Canada	7,445	9,238	9,146	10,717	10,252	10,453	30,574	33,094	40,569
China	5,654	5,831	6,475	6,968	7,099	5,884	16,162	21,469	26,426
France	4,658	5,713	6,488	6,180	6,327	6,852	13,430	18,396	25,847
Germany	9,062	9,472	9,625	11,100	10,814	10,502	31,501	34,749	42,042
Hong Kong	3,083	3,226	3,175	3,252	3,237	3,026	9,857	11,901	12,690
India	7,221	7,469	7,786	8,437	8,302	8,337	26,172	28,831	32,862
Ireland	5,321	5,492	5,813	5,769	5,477	4,908	19,004	21,265	21,966
Israel	2,068	2,112	2,013	2,363	2,577	2,410	5,788	7,633	9,363
Italy	1,524	1,967	2,168	2,645	3,005	3,143	4,514	5,969	10,961
Japan	8,210	7,861	10,349	9,171	9,365	9,617	32,563	31,121	38,503
Korea, South	3,155	3,401	3,449	3,757	3,866	4,153	9,719	12,343	15,226
Malaysia	490	828	807	785	817	834	1,557	2,239	3,243
Mexico	7,978	7,908	7,495	9,408	9,793	10,639	17,226	27,801	37,335
Netherlands	2,963	3,587	3,489	3,644	3,574	3,601	11,097	12,177	14,308
Saudi Arabia	341	348	361	400	430	475	1,244	1,270	1,666
Singapore	2,928	3,045	3,143	3,266	3,616	2,984	11,158	11,614	13,009
Switzerland	7,248	7,660	7,934	8,371	8,081	7,456	24,014	28,086	31,842
Taiwan	2,704	2,768	3,503	3,411	3,251	3,043	6,278	9,816	13,209
United Kingdom	15,758	17,065	16,650	17,506	18,084	18,561	54,617	61,072	70,801
Vietnam	116	126	139	213	227	221	456	440	801
All other countries	42,433	44,412	44,756	48,230	51,755	52,471	124,690	152,569	197,212
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	32,703	36,482	40,775	43,462	42,057	40,392	110,144	130,339	166,685
South/Central America	23,195	25,154	22,903	25,446	26,967	27,671	72,611	86,613	102,987

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2023 will be available with the April 2023 release on June 7, 2023.

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MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, March 2023, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 23-66

Goods Data Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Economic Indicators Division, International Trade
301-763-2311
eid.international.trade.data@census.gov

Goods Media Inquiries

U.S. Census Bureau
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov



U.S. Department of Commerce
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: March 2023**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-79,889.0	-239,111.7	184,458.5	508,651.5	264,347.5	747,763.2	5,672.3	17,892.4
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	351.3	4,472.4	7,687.2	25,723.4	7,335.8	21,251.0	21.9	79.6
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,905.7	9,450.2	6,855.2	23,698.7	4,949.4	14,248.5	11.0	33.5
Livestock And Livestock Products	-945.4	-2,731.5	191.2	527.5	1,136.6	3,259.0	0.3	1.0
Forestry Products, Nspf	-50.6	-159.8	196.0	511.9	246.6	671.7	2.2	5.1
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-558.4	-2,086.5	444.7	985.3	1,003.2	3,071.8	8.3	40.0
Mining, Total	4,156.3	9,867.8	19,643.9	55,017.6	15,487.6	45,149.8	11.4	33.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	2,205.4	4,815.6	17,162.3	48,301.7	14,956.9	43,486.1	10.7	31.1
Minerals And Ores	1,950.9	5,052.2	2,481.6	6,715.9	530.7	1,663.7	0.6	2.1
Manufacturing, Total	-111,619.8	-327,732.5	116,595.1	317,172.6	228,215.0	644,905.1	5,633.8	17,764.4
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-1,921.1	-6,410.3	7,253.8	19,645.9	9,174.9	26,056.2	180.9	529.3
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,844.0	-4,908.8	852.9	2,325.4	2,696.9	7,234.2	11.4	28.4
Textile And Fabrics	25.1	-97.2	704.4	1,941.8	679.3	2,039.0	36.8	124.0
Textile Mill Products	-1,492.8	-4,821.7	227.3	651.3	1,720.1	5,473.1	137.4	454.0
Apparel And Accessories	-6,445.0	-19,813.8	263.0	736.8	6,708.1	20,550.6	925.7	2,975.8
Leather And Allied Products	-2,830.5	-9,240.4	201.1	556.8	3,031.5	9,797.2	340.6	1,147.4
Wood Products	-1,057.8	-3,454.3	757.2	1,975.7	1,815.0	5,430.0	32.2	133.3
Paper Products	51.7	-141.9	2,139.3	6,228.4	2,087.6	6,370.3	32.7	118.6
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-13.0	-203.0	424.7	1,160.6	437.7	1,363.5	7.0	27.6
Petroleum And Coal Products	4,222.6	9,059.0	10,857.2	29,981.5	6,634.6	20,922.5	19.2	42.6
Chemicals	-8,638.1	-25,693.6	23,479.8	65,434.8	32,117.9	91,128.4	337.8	1,032.3
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,533.9	-8,138.9	3,252.6	8,910.4	5,786.4	17,049.3	254.9	870.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,181.2	-3,879.4	1,041.4	2,938.0	2,222.6	6,817.4	104.4	368.3
Primary Metal Products	-7,847.7	-17,979.3	4,597.0	13,937.8	12,444.7	31,917.1	239.8	650.3
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,419.6	-10,881.7	4,101.8	11,448.4	7,521.3	22,330.1	377.6	1,299.6
Machinery, Except Electrical	-8,719.8	-25,478.0	12,430.1	33,674.2	21,149.9	59,152.2	539.6	1,600.2
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-27,750.4	-76,107.8	11,097.4	29,757.7	38,847.8	105,865.6	396.2	1,165.7
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-10,815.8	-32,908.1	4,611.7	12,464.0	15,427.6	45,372.1	618.3	2,037.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-18,315.9	-52,278.6	22,835.4	58,981.1	41,151.3	111,259.7	688.2	1,974.1
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,950.2	-9,827.1	426.8	1,165.8	3,377.0	10,992.9	174.7	631.6
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-8,142.5	-24,527.5	5,040.3	13,256.2	13,182.8	37,783.7	178.2	553.3
Special Classification Provisions	-3,054.2	-8,741.4	10,201.8	27,577.5	13,256.0	36,318.9	5.1	14.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,703.5	4,898.5	2,481.7	6,935.5	778.3	2,037.0	0.2	1.5
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	750.4	1,596.7	1,541.8	4,201.5	791.4	2,604.7	4.1	11.0
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-9,189.9	-24,334.7	2.8	6.1	9,192.6	24,340.9	0.7	1.9
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,681.8	9,098.1	6,175.5	16,434.4	2,493.7	7,336.3	(-)	0.5
Re-exports	30,315.0	83,350.2	30,315.0	83,350.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-112.8	(X)	-112.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	116,595.1	317,172.6	100.0	33,590.8	97,420.2	100.0	30,315.0	83,350.2	184,458.5	508,651.5
Foreign Trade Zone	21,482.1	58,378.7	18.4	2,601.3	7,806.8	8.0	6,857.6	18,483.7	30,941.0	84,669.3
Alabama	1,871.9	5,095.7	1.6	279.8	927.2	1.0	116.1	272.4	2,267.8	6,295.3
Alaska	76.9	241.7	0.1	434.7	666.3	0.7	1.4	12.9	513.0	920.9
Arizona	1,483.6	3,963.5	1.2	375.7	1,056.0	1.1	804.4	2,081.7	2,663.7	7,101.3
Arkansas	390.1	1,105.9	0.3	116.6	288.0	0.3	78.9	239.6	585.6	1,633.5
California	10,374.9	28,908.8	9.1	2,050.0	5,497.2	5.6	3,877.2	10,318.7	16,302.0	44,724.6
Colorado	775.6	2,142.2	0.7	55.9	116.7	0.1	225.3	391.1	1,056.8	2,650.0
Connecticut	1,029.7	2,904.4	0.9	148.8	314.5	0.3	166.8	436.7	1,345.4	3,655.7
Delaware	374.7	917.7	0.3	7.8	37.5	(-)	106.4	204.1	488.9	1,159.2
Florida	4,253.5	11,547.8	3.6	410.3	1,168.0	1.2	1,499.8	4,166.7	6,163.6	16,882.4
Georgia	3,045.9	8,546.6	2.7	556.5	1,508.3	1.5	970.5	2,469.7	4,572.9	12,524.6
Hawaii	9.4	99.0	(-)	23.3	50.2	0.1	46.1	65.9	78.8	215.1
Idaho	229.5	634.4	0.2	67.1	187.6	0.2	73.0	213.7	369.6	1,035.7
Illinois	5,329.3	14,780.4	4.7	723.8	2,287.2	2.3	1,372.5	3,643.3	7,425.6	20,710.9
Indiana	3,934.6	10,971.0	3.5	97.3	247.6	0.3	728.9	1,891.2	4,760.8	13,109.7
Iowa	1,586.5	4,209.2	1.3	218.2	576.6	0.6	61.5	185.7	1,866.1	4,971.5
Kansas	1,014.1	2,532.2	0.8	159.5	535.6	0.5	118.7	251.0	1,292.4	3,318.8
Kentucky	2,381.2	6,269.3	2.0	111.0	221.2	0.2	761.1	2,082.1	3,253.4	8,572.6
Louisiana	3,828.9	10,225.5	3.2	5,733.5	18,635.4	19.1	383.3	536.5	9,945.8	29,397.4
Maine	152.3	448.9	0.1	66.6	225.0	0.2	24.0	55.2	242.9	729.1
Maryland	1,059.0	2,684.7	0.8	441.0	1,334.1	1.4	259.2	696.7	1,759.2	4,715.5
Massachusetts	3,455.8	8,276.0	2.6	83.8	366.1	0.4	463.8	1,261.6	4,003.4	9,903.7
Michigan	4,882.1	13,103.5	4.1	295.0	1,013.7	1.0	574.0	1,592.9	5,751.0	15,710.1
Minnesota	1,892.7	5,251.3	1.7	146.3	448.2	0.5	318.2	905.4	2,357.2	6,604.9
Mississippi	1,002.0	2,884.7	0.9	80.8	205.7	0.2	230.4	599.3	1,313.3	3,689.6
Missouri	1,322.1	3,426.3	1.1	221.7	527.6	0.5	134.0	349.5	1,677.8	4,303.4
Montana	82.0	225.6	0.1	51.3	183.6	0.2	6.1	16.2	139.4	425.4
Nebraska	605.3	1,556.5	0.5	108.3	382.0	0.4	30.8	74.6	744.4	2,013.0
Nevada	417.5	1,294.4	0.4	69.2	193.5	0.2	279.8	750.6	766.5	2,238.5
New Hampshire	399.9	1,332.7	0.4	33.6	86.5	0.1	187.4	598.2	620.8	2,017.3
New Jersey	2,681.7	6,858.9	2.2	389.4	1,096.6	1.1	1,106.8	3,281.4	4,177.9	11,236.9
New Mexico	113.0	371.8	0.1	27.6	79.1	0.1	281.1	712.5	421.8	1,163.4
New York	3,952.8	11,088.3	3.5	1,479.6	3,632.1	3.7	2,848.8	10,974.4	8,281.2	25,694.8
North Carolina	2,893.3	8,090.5	2.6	212.4	600.2	0.6	1,271.8	2,081.1	4,377.5	10,771.8
North Dakota	260.4	772.1	0.2	110.7	404.3	0.4	17.1	47.7	388.2	1,224.1
Ohio	4,160.8	11,491.7	3.6	241.5	755.7	0.8	465.4	1,728.2	4,867.7	13,975.7
Oklahoma	452.8	1,227.5	0.4	93.7	146.5	0.2	89.3	242.8	635.9	1,616.8
Oregon	1,829.2	5,183.8	1.6	137.2	601.1	0.6	493.4	1,262.3	2,459.8	7,047.3
Pennsylvania	3,366.0	9,050.9	2.9	648.2	1,522.9	1.6	825.5	2,193.5	4,839.6	12,767.3
Rhode Island	152.1	431.5	0.1	86.7	218.5	0.2	36.7	76.5	275.4	726.5
South Carolina	2,852.8	7,278.5	2.3	75.2	216.2	0.2	225.6	625.1	3,153.7	8,119.8
South Dakota	197.3	553.8	0.2	30.0	54.5	0.1	5.0	15.9	232.3	624.1
Tennessee	2,354.4	6,401.5	2.0	363.4	852.6	0.9	871.3	2,479.7	3,589.1	9,733.8
Texas	20,536.2	56,614.7	17.8	13,932.0	37,878.3	38.9	6,177.0	17,012.6	40,645.2	111,505.7
Utah	1,034.5	3,555.7	1.1	75.8	217.2	0.2	143.4	366.6	1,253.7	4,139.5
Vermont	151.4	431.8	0.1	5.7	17.2	(-)	12.2	45.4	169.3	494.4
Virginia	1,313.4	3,591.8	1.1	627.3	2,260.6	2.3	148.4	389.4	2,089.0	6,241.8
Washington	4,243.3	9,773.0	3.1	1,046.1	4,926.0	5.1	412.8	1,053.5	5,702.3	15,752.4
West Virginia	353.0	973.4	0.3	86.4	563.0	0.6	26.1	55.6	465.5	1,592.0
Wisconsin	2,168.7	5,763.3	1.8	99.0	277.4	0.3	276.6	838.6	2,544.3	6,879.3
Wyoming	162.0	506.0	0.2	9.7	18.6	(-)	4.1	7.1	175.9	531.7
Dist of Columbia	97.4	276.9	0.1	24.2	76.1	0.1	6.8	18.2	128.3	371.2
Puerto Rico	1,654.4	4,803.6	1.5	18.9	54.8	0.1	447.6	1,183.5	2,120.9	6,042.0
US Virgin Islands	215.1	635.0	0.2	(-)	(-)	(-)	221.6	281.7	436.7	916.8
Other	2,138.2	5,866.8	1.8	602.6	1,663.7	1.7	0.6	13.7	6,698.9	18,365.5
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,957.6	10,943.5
Unreported (2)	2,138.2	5,866.8	1.8	602.6	1,663.7	1.7	0.6	13.7	2,741.3	7,422.0
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-112.8

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	
	March	Total	Percent	March	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	226,234.6	643,693.1	100.0	34,542.9	98,627.1	100.0	262,821.9	747,967.2	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,140.1	56,130.1	8.7	3,159.8	8,996.8	9.1	22,299.9	65,126.9	8.7
Alabama	2,834.8	7,762.6	1.2	269.8	976.9	1.0	3,104.6	8,739.5	1.2
Alaska	235.0	652.8	0.1	22.2	53.7	0.1	257.2	706.5	0.1
Arizona	2,435.0	6,638.6	1.0	700.3	2,059.5	2.1	3,135.3	8,698.1	1.2
Arkansas	483.5	1,569.4	0.2	32.5	111.0	0.1	516.0	1,680.4	0.2
California	32,426.9	91,751.7	14.3	5,275.5	14,125.8	14.3	37,702.4	105,877.5	14.2
Colorado	1,220.6	3,381.4	0.5	291.3	883.2	0.9	1,511.9	4,264.7	0.6
Connecticut	1,684.9	4,339.8	0.7	182.5	533.9	0.5	1,867.4	4,873.6	0.7
Delaware	639.6	1,667.0	0.3	246.1	896.1	0.9	885.7	2,563.1	0.3
Florida	8,233.7	22,849.8	3.5	1,687.7	5,175.2	5.2	9,921.4	28,025.0	3.7
Georgia	11,311.5	33,357.2	5.2	361.7	994.6	1.0	11,673.3	34,351.9	4.6
Hawaii	184.8	616.1	0.1	13.3	87.9	0.1	198.1	704.0	0.1
Idaho	520.0	1,424.8	0.2	34.8	100.1	0.1	554.8	1,524.9	0.2
Illinois	13,570.3	37,532.2	5.8	5,311.6	15,092.9	15.3	18,881.9	52,625.1	7.0
Indiana	6,776.2	21,136.3	3.3	496.0	1,142.0	1.2	7,272.2	22,278.2	3.0
Iowa	1,037.4	3,040.0	0.5	90.5	270.5	0.3	1,127.8	3,310.5	0.4
Kansas	952.6	2,746.9	0.4	133.8	383.9	0.4	1,086.4	3,130.8	0.4
Kentucky	5,637.1	15,322.9	2.4	300.2	1,247.9	1.3	5,937.3	16,570.8	2.2
Louisiana	2,118.7	6,088.0	0.9	785.2	2,249.1	2.3	2,903.8	8,337.1	1.1
Maine	519.4	1,553.3	0.2	142.4	389.4	0.4	661.8	1,942.7	0.3
Maryland	3,618.1	10,639.1	1.7	241.8	804.4	0.8	3,859.8	11,443.5	1.5
Massachusetts	3,452.2	9,447.0	1.5	645.4	1,509.7	1.5	4,097.7	10,956.6	1.5
Michigan	13,160.5	36,175.5	5.6	1,077.0	2,952.4	3.0	14,237.5	39,127.9	5.2
Minnesota	2,223.3	6,617.7	1.0	1,024.1	2,814.9	2.9	3,247.4	9,432.7	1.3
Mississippi	1,349.3	3,972.8	0.6	297.1	697.7	0.7	1,646.5	4,670.4	0.6
Missouri	1,828.6	5,437.3	0.8	101.0	439.0	0.4	1,929.6	5,876.4	0.8
Montana	167.9	428.5	0.1	482.2	1,424.4	1.4	650.0	1,852.9	0.2
Nebraska	493.4	1,424.2	0.2	32.2	76.7	0.1	525.5	1,500.9	0.2
Nevada	1,652.4	4,500.2	0.7	63.2	154.6	0.2	1,715.6	4,654.8	0.6
New Hampshire	838.5	2,133.3	0.3	48.9	158.6	0.2	887.3	2,291.9	0.3
New Jersey	9,664.2	30,016.7	4.7	1,187.2	3,875.8	3.9	10,851.4	33,892.5	4.5
New Mexico	479.0	1,308.2	0.2	30.8	80.1	0.1	509.7	1,388.3	0.2
New York	11,632.4	30,739.1	4.8	1,990.4	5,672.1	5.8	13,622.8	36,411.1	4.9
North Carolina	6,771.7	18,668.0	2.9	321.2	1,454.8	1.5	7,092.9	20,122.9	2.7
North Dakota	292.1	948.9	0.1	130.0	350.6	0.4	422.1	1,299.6	0.2
Ohio	6,413.8	17,349.7	2.7	550.7	1,530.2	1.6	6,964.5	18,879.9	2.5
Oklahoma	718.7	2,148.9	0.3	654.8	1,872.4	1.9	1,373.5	4,021.3	0.5
Oregon	1,760.7	4,834.5	0.8	106.9	329.2	0.3	1,867.6	5,163.7	0.7
Pennsylvania	9,208.8	25,939.1	4.0	869.0	2,573.8	2.6	10,077.8	28,512.9	3.8
Rhode Island	671.9	2,239.8	0.3	24.5	92.6	0.1	696.4	2,332.4	0.3
South Carolina	4,140.2	12,153.7	1.9	235.3	677.5	0.7	4,375.5	12,831.1	1.7
South Dakota	141.4	372.5	0.1	12.9	45.3	(-)	154.3	417.8	0.1
Tennessee	10,386.4	25,367.3	3.9	337.4	850.2	0.9	10,723.8	26,217.5	3.5
Texas	28,348.2	80,054.9	12.4	4,211.3	11,686.1	11.8	32,559.5	91,741.0	12.3
Utah	1,338.2	3,920.9	0.6	141.6	357.4	0.4	1,479.8	4,278.3	0.6
Vermont	212.3	689.7	0.1	151.8	462.4	0.5	364.1	1,152.1	0.2
Virginia	2,608.5	7,789.2	1.2	180.0	507.7	0.5	2,788.5	8,296.9	1.1
Washington	3,942.7	11,684.8	1.8	2,682.8	6,600.4	6.7	6,625.5	18,285.2	2.4
West Virginia	388.6	1,149.3	0.2	27.8	55.2	0.1	416.4	1,204.5	0.2
Wisconsin	3,282.6	8,580.7	1.3	149.1	427.0	0.4	3,431.7	9,007.8	1.2
Wyoming	70.8	220.2	(-)	9.1	38.6	(-)	79.9	258.8	(-)
Dist of Columbia	81.1	336.7	0.1	14.1	32.4	(-)	95.2	369.1	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,983.0	5,846.8	0.9	133.4	573.5	0.6	2,116.5	6,420.3	0.9
US Virgin Islands	71.9	227.0	(-)	(-)	0.1	(-)	71.9	227.1	(-)
Other	19.1	6,900.1	1.1	0.6	675.6	0.7	2,064.2	13,217.6	1.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,044.4	5,641.9	0.8
Unreported	19.1	6,900.1	1.1	0.6	675.6	0.7	19.7	7,575.7	1.0
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.2	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2022					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan.- Mar.	-337,216.0	-370,829.9	482,848.1	820,064.1	853,678.0
January	-106,756.2	-117,618.6	155,629.1	262,385.2	273,247.7
February	-105,323.1	-116,268.1	159,064.0	264,387.1	275,332.0
March	-125,136.7	-136,943.2	168,155.1	293,291.8	305,098.3
April	-106,277.8	-117,976.8	174,057.2	280,335.0	292,034.0
May	-102,985.6	-114,577.4	177,171.2	280,156.8	291,748.6
June	-98,526.0	-110,064.4	180,451.4	278,977.4	290,515.8
July	-89,627.6	-100,934.1	181,227.0	270,854.6	282,161.1
August	-85,238.8	-96,304.3	181,342.6	266,581.4	277,646.9
September	-92,101.4	-102,874.9	177,298.9	269,400.3	280,173.7
October	-98,112.3	-108,341.8	173,893.8	272,006.2	282,235.6
November	-82,068.9	-91,140.2	169,697.6	251,766.6	260,837.9
December	-89,871.0	-98,497.1	166,290.6	256,161.6	264,787.7
2023					
Jan.- Mar.	-268,802.0	-293,229.2	514,928.4	783,730.4	808,157.6
January	-91,265.7	-99,862.3	174,466.9	265,732.6	274,329.2
February (R)	-91,988.5	-100,081.5	167,708.3	259,696.8	267,789.8
March	-85,547.8	-93,285.5	172,753.2	258,301.0	266,038.7
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2022					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,182,025.5	-1,311,540.9	2,064,278.3	3,246,303.9	3,375,819.2
Jan.- Mar.	-301,809.9	-333,879.4	477,621.3	779,431.3	811,500.8
January	-100,561.5	-111,220.1	147,430.9	247,992.3	258,651.0
February	-84,028.5	-93,885.8	150,892.7	234,921.2	244,778.4
March	-117,220.0	-128,773.6	179,297.8	296,517.7	308,071.3
April	-100,090.7	-111,411.0	173,006.2	273,096.9	284,417.2
May	-106,919.8	-118,745.5	178,420.5	285,340.3	297,166.0
June	-104,000.2	-115,739.5	182,096.8	286,097.1	297,836.3
July	-95,457.9	-106,914.6	175,784.1	271,242.0	282,698.7
August	-101,993.4	-113,848.9	181,631.3	283,624.7	295,480.2
September	-100,090.8	-111,072.3	175,384.6	275,475.5	286,456.9
October	-102,130.2	-112,725.6	180,563.4	282,693.6	293,289.0
November	-85,086.3	-94,269.7	171,458.3	256,544.6	265,728.0
December	-84,446.3	-92,934.3	168,311.8	252,758.1	261,246.1
2023					
Jan.- Mar.	-239,315.7	-262,842.4	508,651.5	747,967.2	771,493.9
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February (R)	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7
March	-78,363.4	-86,087.4	184,458.5	262,821.9	270,545.8
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-78,363.4	-239,315.7	(X)	184,458.5	508,651.5	(X)	262,821.9	747,967.2	(X)	270,545.8	771,493.9	(X)
Afghanistan	-2.0	-1.0	99	1.3	5.3	186	3.3	6.3	153	3.4	6.6	154
Albania	2.5	5.4	137	10.3	30.0	146	7.8	24.7	128	8.2	25.9	128
Algeria	-25.2	-223.9	46	107.1	343.7	75	132.3	567.6	66	138.7	590.6	67
Andorra	-49.5	-49.3	71	0.6	1.5	201	50.0	50.8	114	50.1	50.8	114
Angola	20.5	55.3	176	55.8	159.3	90	35.3	103.9	98	37.6	108.4	98
Anguilla	6.5	17.1	154	6.6	17.2	159	0.1	0.2	219	0.1	0.2	218
Antigua and Barbuda	105.8	232.8	204	107.2	239.3	81	1.5	6.5	152	1.5	6.5	155
Argentina	497.0	1,002.3	222	984.6	2,593.7	35	487.6	1,591.4	50	509.0	1,656.7	49
Armenia	11.2	25.5	160	20.0	57.2	121	8.8	31.7	124	9.2	32.8	124
Aruba	57.2	148.5	193	57.9	155.2	92	0.7	6.7	151	0.7	7.0	152
Australia*	1,764.0	4,484.9	227	2,961.3	8,068.8	15	1,197.3	3,583.9	30	1,259.0	3,716.6	30
Austria	-1,264.9	-3,258.7	16	537.1	1,832.4	41	1,802.0	5,091.2	24	1,848.7	5,228.0	24
Azerbaijan	7.3	31.6	163	8.4	36.8	139	1.1	5.2	158	1.2	5.5	158
Bahamas	304.7	863.4	219	406.3	1,305.2	46	101.6	441.8	73	103.6	455.2	73
Bahrain*	-44.7	-80.5	63	49.6	167.7	88	94.4	248.3	80	99.2	262.1	80
Bangladesh	-583.4	-1,807.6	24	179.6	595.3	66	763.0	2,402.9	39	796.6	2,511.0	40
Barbados	67.0	197.3	199	71.8	209.9	84	4.8	12.5	140	5.0	13.1	140
Belarus	-2.9	-11.0	86	4.9	7.4	180	7.8	18.3	135	8.3	19.7	134
Belgium	2,115.8	5,667.2	230	4,163.1	11,213.0	11	2,047.2	5,545.8	21	2,098.6	5,678.6	21
Belize	44.8	142.4	191	46.6	148.3	95	1.9	5.8	156	2.0	6.2	156
Benin	24.8	63.0	179	25.3	63.9	118	0.6	0.9	194	0.6	0.9	192
Bermuda	48.5	131.1	188	49.8	135.4	98	1.3	4.3	163	1.3	4.4	163
Bhutan	-0.2	0.5	117	0.2	0.9	205	0.3	0.3	206	0.4	0.4	206
Bolivia	2.6	3.1	130	39.1	99.0	106	36.4	96.0	100	37.7	98.9	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-10.6	-29.6	76	2.4	5.6	185	13.0	35.2	120	13.7	37.1	119
Botswana	-38.9	-125.6	54	4.4	10.6	173	43.3	136.2	95	44.4	138.0	95
Brazil	1,009.5	2,483.7	225	4,198.5	11,346.3	9	3,189.1	8,862.6	19	3,347.6	9,344.2	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	0.6	118	0.2	0.8	206	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.2	209
British Virgin Islands	23.1	133.5	189	23.6	134.2	100	0.5	0.7	198	0.5	0.7	198
Brunei	11.8	-12.8	85	16.2	41.5	132	4.4	54.3	113	5.1	62.6	110
Bulgaria	-119.1	-245.8	45	46.7	158.5	91	165.7	404.3	75	169.9	417.1	76
Burkina Faso	3.0	10.8	146	3.1	11.3	171	0.1	0.5	204	0.1	0.5	204
Burma	-44.4	-165.4	48	27.3	58.2	120	71.7	223.7	83	74.7	232.9	83
Burundi	(-)	-2.3	95	0.3	0.8	207	0.3	3.1	165	0.3	3.2	169
Cabo Verde	0.2	1.3	122	0.7	2.5	196	0.5	1.2	186	0.5	1.3	185
Cambodia	-843.7	-2,408.4	17	22.1	90.6	111	865.8	2,499.0	38	910.3	2,630.4	36
Cameroon	8.2	-35.3	73	16.3	36.0	140	8.1	71.3	105	8.6	78.5	105
Canada**	-5,740.8	-18,136.8	5	31,816.9	86,126.8	1	37,557.7	104,263.6	2	38,540.9	107,100.3	2
Cayman Islands	104.8	285.0	205	107.3	293.2	77	2.6	8.2	148	2.6	8.3	148
Central African Republic	0.7	6.7	138	0.7	6.8	181	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Chad	5.0	8.4	142	5.0	8.5	178	0.1	0.1	223	0.1	0.1	223
Chile*	29.3	354.1	207	2,071.5	5,127.5	21	2,042.2	4,773.4	25	2,169.7	5,140.3	25
China	-16,608.6	-60,770.9	1	14,181.1	38,892.3	3	30,789.7	99,663.2	3	32,237.6	104,673.5	3
Christmas Island	0.6	-0.1	107	0.7	0.8	209	0.1	0.9	193	0.1	0.9	194
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.3	-1.0	100	0.1	0.3	219	0.3	1.3	184	0.3	1.3	186
Colombia*	379.8	634.3	216	1,773.7	4,564.5	22	1,393.9	3,930.2	28	1,462.7	4,146.6	28
Comoros	-0.1	(-)	108	0.1	0.2	222	0.2	0.2	210	0.2	0.2	210
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.7	39.9	172	11.3	44.6	128	1.6	4.7	161	1.7	5.0	160
Congo (Kinshasa)	-103.4	-97.3	60	7.5	35.0	142	110.9	132.3	96	112.9	134.9	96
Cook Islands	0.5	1.0	121	0.5	1.0	203	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Costa Rica**	-136.4	-131.4	53	827.8	2,399.8	37	964.2	2,531.3	36	997.1	2,621.9	37
Cote d'Ivoire	-48.6	-253.4	44	74.8	148.2	96	123.5	401.5	76	131.4	427.7	74
Croatia	18.1	63.4	180	100.5	271.7	78	82.4	208.3	85	84.4	214.0	86
Cuba	26.3	87.2	184	26.9	88.0	112	0.6	0.8	195	0.6	0.9	195
Curacao	35.8	102.8	186	38.0	117.2	105	2.3	14.4	137	2.3	14.7	138
Cyprus	6.1	27.5	161	10.0	36.9	137	3.9	9.4	145	4.1	9.9	144
Czech Republic	-255.4	-781.3	34	392.2	1,040.9	50	647.6	1,822.2	43	670.1	1,888.2	43
Denmark	-483.4	-1,957.5	21	574.8	1,351.8	45	1,058.2	3,309.3	31	1,075.1	3,360.5	32
Djibouti	18.8	41.3	173	24.2	54.2	122	5.4	12.9	139	5.5	13.0	141
Dominica	6.2	15.9	152	6.3	16.6	160	0.1	0.7	197	0.1	0.8	197
Dominican Republic**	580.5	1,672.8	224	1,179.9	3,276.3	28	599.4	1,603.5	49	617.6	1,653.5	50
Ecuador	172.1	-121.9	55	813.9	2,099.0	40	641.8	2,221.0	41	688.4	2,393.2	41
Egypt	306.7	660.2	217	470.5	1,226.2	47	163.9	566.0	67	173.7	599.8	66
El Salvador**	88.0	404.1	209	369.2	1,066.0	49	281.2	662.0	65	295.5	694.5	65
Equatorial Guinea	-110.8	-155.9	49	11.7	20.7	155	122.4	176.6	91	134.4	192.5	90
Eritrea	(-)	0.7	120	0.2	0.8	208	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	221

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-41.3	-91.9	61	43.1	118.3	104	84.4	210.2	84	86.8	218.2	84
Eswatini	3.6	7.7	141	3.8	8.7	177	0.2	1.0	189	0.2	1.0	190
Ethiopia	152.2	174.3	197	181.1	268.2	79	28.9	93.9	101	30.4	98.9	101
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-6.8	-7.9	91	(-)	(-)	227	6.9	7.9	149	7.0	8.1	150
Faroe Islands	-23.1	-61.3	68	0.7	0.7	211	23.8	62.0	107	25.4	67.6	108
Fiji	-4.2	-28.2	77	13.5	28.8	148	17.7	56.9	110	26.5	79.0	104
Finland	-199.3	-1,093.2	30	299.6	700.5	55	499.0	1,793.7	45	517.1	1,858.4	44
France	-690.7	-2,354.1	19	4,010.5	11,267.7	10	4,701.2	13,621.8	14	4,805.3	13,923.6	14
French Guiana	1.1	3.6	133	1.1	3.8	193	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	219
French Polynesia	10.6	25.4	158	14.7	33.9	143	4.1	8.5	147	4.6	9.4	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.2	113	0.1	0.3	220	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Gabon	9.0	16.7	153	10.8	28.1	150	1.8	11.4	142	2.0	12.9	142
Gambia	6.4	19.6	157	6.9	20.2	157	0.5	0.6	200	0.6	0.6	201
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.1	(-)	110	(-)	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Georgia	162.8	432.5	212	167.6	454.5	71	4.8	22.0	131	5.1	23.4	131
Germany	-6,624.6	-19,988.0	4	7,495.0	20,001.6	5	14,119.6	39,989.6	4	14,436.9	40,915.6	4
Ghana	-88.2	-104.7	57	47.4	153.8	93	135.6	258.5	79	141.7	272.2	79
Gibraltar	104.7	152.4	194	104.8	152.6	94	0.1	0.2	211	0.1	0.2	211
Greece	-44.5	-50.2	70	152.2	494.0	69	196.7	544.2	68	210.2	585.7	68
Greenland	-3.9	-8.6	89	0.4	1.0	202	4.4	9.6	144	4.5	9.9	145
Grenada	18.2	56.1	178	19.9	59.2	119	1.7	3.1	166	2.0	3.6	165
Guadeloupe	64.2	165.6	196	64.4	166.5	89	0.2	0.9	191	0.3	1.0	191
Guatemala*	448.1	1,319.5	223	955.8	2,595.4	34	507.7	1,275.9	55	559.9	1,411.0	54
Guinea	16.4	32.5	165	17.2	37.9	135	0.8	5.4	157	0.9	5.7	157
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.7	119	0.3	0.7	212	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Guyana	-135.0	-483.3	39	125.0	355.5	74	260.0	838.9	61	267.8	864.0	61
Haiti	-1.7	55.7	177	75.4	263.5	80	77.1	207.8	86	80.5	216.4	85
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.2	105	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	216
Honduras**	123.1	436.9	213	643.4	1,788.4	42	520.2	1,351.6	53	545.6	1,424.7	53
Hong Kong	1,889.7	5,909.9	231	2,335.7	6,845.9	18	446.0	935.9	60	451.2	953.7	59
Hungary	-675.0	-1,879.5	22	232.2	651.0	60	907.1	2,530.5	37	922.4	2,574.8	39
Iceland	-37.2	-105.4	56	29.9	71.7	116	67.2	177.2	90	71.3	187.4	91
India	-3,275.6	-11,572.1	8	4,032.1	9,940.3	13	7,307.7	21,512.4	8	7,618.7	22,522.4	8
Indonesia	-1,541.9	-4,731.5	15	1,019.2	2,691.8	33	2,561.2	7,423.3	20	2,705.0	7,822.6	20
Iran	3.9	13.2	149	3.9	13.4	167	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	212
Iraq	-681.7	-1,969.6	20	273.1	647.3	61	954.8	2,616.9	35	1,000.7	2,767.7	35
Ireland	-5,682.4	-14,007.7	7	1,383.2	4,496.0	23	7,065.5	18,503.7	10	7,104.3	18,616.7	10
Israel*	-659.9	-1,850.8	23	1,197.0	3,372.5	27	1,856.9	5,223.3	23	1,890.4	5,323.9	23
Italy	-3,928.4	-10,002.9	11	2,259.2	7,118.5	17	6,187.6	17,121.5	11	6,402.5	17,718.2	11
Jamaica	216.7	582.7	214	250.2	684.1	56	33.6	101.4	99	35.1	105.9	99
Japan	-6,349.3	-16,177.2	6	6,559.6	19,073.0	7	12,908.9	35,250.2	5	13,348.9	36,543.2	5
Jordan*	-144.8	-378.5	42	146.0	410.9	72	290.8	789.4	62	298.3	815.0	63
Kazakhstan	22.0	-139.5	52	131.5	394.4	73	109.6	533.9	69	114.4	552.9	70
Kenya	-38.4	-76.7	64	38.2	124.4	103	76.6	201.1	87	78.9	208.3	88
Kiribati	-0.1	(-)	109	0.1	0.2	221	0.2	0.2	212	0.2	0.2	214
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,760.8	-10,976.1	9	5,835.6	15,847.7	8	9,596.4	26,823.8	6	9,915.4	27,746.1	6
Kosovo	-6.6	-24.1	79	1.1	3.8	191	7.7	27.9	127	8.4	30.0	126
Kuwait	191.7	227.6	203	281.5	638.2	62	89.7	410.6	74	95.7	427.6	75
Kyrgyzstan	9.7	29.4	162	11.5	33.4	144	1.7	4.0	164	1.7	4.1	164
Laos	-25.2	-69.4	66	4.6	12.7	168	29.8	82.0	102	30.6	84.5	102
Latvia	-28.3	-69.6	65	27.3	97.6	107	55.6	167.3	93	57.7	175.5	93
Lebanon	35.8	90.4	185	55.4	134.7	99	19.6	44.3	116	20.3	46.1	115
Lesotho	-16.5	-43.6	72	0.2	1.0	204	16.7	44.6	115	17.0	45.5	116
Liberia	15.2	37.5	169	21.1	51.4	124	5.9	13.9	138	7.8	17.1	137
Libya	-26.8	-140.0	51	32.6	96.6	108	59.4	236.6	81	60.4	240.4	81
Liechtenstein	-21.6	-55.2	69	2.1	6.4	183	23.7	61.6	108	24.1	62.8	109
Lithuania	107.8	224.4	202	306.0	726.7	54	198.1	502.3	71	209.6	532.5	71
Luxembourg	608.9	766.3	218	659.7	934.6	52	50.8	168.3	92	52.5	176.5	92
Macau	66.0	185.0	198	75.2	209.3	85	9.3	24.3	129	9.7	25.1	129
Madagascar	-66.7	-173.0	47	4.8	16.1	161	71.5	189.1	89	72.9	193.3	89
Malawi	-4.3	-14.5	83	1.4	3.1	194	5.7	17.6	136	6.2	18.9	136

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,936.0	-7,662.8	13	1,510.3	4,319.8	24	4,446.3	11,982.6	16	4,555.5	12,334.2	16
Maldives	2.5	8.8	143	4.8	15.0	162	2.3	6.2	155	3.1	8.2	149
Mali	21.5	35.7	168	21.7	37.3	136	0.2	1.6	178	0.2	1.6	180
Malta	-1.7	-31.5	75	13.2	41.9	131	14.9	73.4	104	15.3	74.4	106
Marshall Islands	4.5	9.2	144	4.7	11.0	172	0.2	1.8	176	0.3	2.2	174
Martinique	43.4	73.2	182	43.5	73.5	115	(-)	0.3	208	(-)	0.3	208
Mauritania	12.8	37.5	170	13.5	39.5	133	0.6	2.0	175	0.7	2.2	175
Mauritius	-9.1	-34.6	74	11.9	29.8	147	21.0	64.4	106	21.7	67.7	107
Mayotte	0.2	0.1	111	0.6	0.8	210	0.4	0.8	196	0.4	0.8	196
Mexico**	-13,551.5	-34,325.4	2	29,273.1	81,168.2	2	42,824.5	115,493.6	1	43,257.2	116,658.3	1
Micronesia	6.9	13.9	151	7.2	14.4	165	0.3	0.5	203	0.3	0.6	203
Moldova	-5.9	-24.9	78	5.4	10.1	175	11.3	35.0	122	12.0	36.8	120
Monaco	4.2	13.6	150	6.4	22.9	154	2.2	9.3	146	2.3	9.6	146
Mongolia	27.9	43.6	174	29.4	48.3	127	1.5	4.7	160	1.7	5.0	161
Montenegro	0.7	10.2	145	1.1	11.4	170	0.4	1.3	185	0.4	1.3	184
Montserrat	1.1	2.6	128	1.1	2.8	195	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	217
Morocco*	150.4	424.3	211	312.0	892.7	53	161.6	468.4	72	169.9	497.1	72
Mozambique	-7.2	-13.3	84	16.9	42.3	130	24.1	55.6	111	24.4	56.2	113
Namibia	-8.9	-10.8	87	5.5	24.4	153	14.4	35.2	121	14.5	36.1	121
Nauru	-0.2	-0.1	106	0.1	0.3	218	0.3	0.4	205	0.3	0.4	205
Nepal	-6.4	-17.2	81	3.6	12.0	169	10.0	29.2	125	10.9	31.6	125
Netherlands	3,982.0	9,020.7	232	7,758.6	19,899.3	6	3,776.6	10,878.6	17	3,853.1	11,119.2	17
New Caledonia	5.1	7.6	140	7.3	13.8	166	2.2	6.3	154	2.4	6.7	153
New Zealand	18.9	-265.0	43	522.9	1,109.7	48	504.0	1,374.8	52	527.3	1,442.5	52
Nicaragua**	-189.2	-699.0	35	301.9	638.2	63	491.1	1,337.2	54	511.5	1,385.3	55
Niger	-1.6	2.9	129	6.1	26.5	151	7.7	23.7	130	7.7	23.8	130
Nigeria	-375.3	-1,211.2	28	212.7	594.2	67	588.0	1,805.4	44	602.5	1,848.2	45
Niue	-0.7	-0.9	101	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.7	0.9	192	0.7	0.9	193
Norfolk Island	-0.6	-0.6	102	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.6	0.6	202	0.6	0.6	202
North Macedonia	-21.9	-68.6	67	3.0	10.5	174	25.0	79.1	103	25.4	80.5	103
Norway	-40.3	69.2	181	450.5	1,572.0	44	490.8	1,502.9	51	510.4	1,573.3	51
Oman*	81.6	162.0	195	230.8	533.2	68	149.2	371.2	78	160.1	401.5	77
Pakistan	-204.6	-631.5	38	189.2	595.4	65	393.8	1,226.9	56	419.0	1,310.7	56
Palau	1.4	3.6	134	1.5	3.8	192	0.1	0.1	221	0.1	0.2	220
Panama*	1,090.8	2,634.3	226	1,136.0	2,757.6	31	45.2	123.3	97	47.9	129.6	97
Papua New Guinea	6.8	19.0	156	15.8	38.9	134	9.0	19.9	133	9.4	20.8	133
Paraguay	215.1	600.5	215	232.0	655.5	59	16.9	55.0	112	18.1	58.8	112
Peru*	349.3	354.5	208	1,073.6	2,755.6	32	724.3	2,401.1	40	774.9	2,606.1	38
Philippines	-434.7	-951.8	32	731.3	2,256.8	39	1,166.0	3,208.6	33	1,205.0	3,325.3	33
Pitcairn Islands	0.1	0.3	114	0.1	0.3	216	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Poland	-312.8	-451.1	41	812.5	2,819.2	30	1,125.3	3,270.3	32	1,167.6	3,398.4	31
Portugal	-541.5	-1,065.3	31	275.7	658.1	58	817.2	1,723.4	46	836.9	1,787.4	47
Qatar	12.2	298.7	206	234.4	997.6	51	222.3	698.9	64	233.5	728.6	64
Reunion	-3.9	-8.1	90	1.8	2.5	197	5.7	10.6	143	5.9	10.9	143
Romania	-204.1	-648.9	37	107.8	335.2	76	311.9	984.1	57	322.9	1,016.9	57
Russia	-495.5	-1,541.1	26	66.4	172.2	87	561.9	1,713.3	47	595.5	1,828.8	46
Rwanda	-0.6	2.1	126	2.3	20.5	156	2.9	18.4	134	3.0	18.9	135
Samoa	2.0	5.0	136	2.5	6.5	182	0.5	1.6	179	0.5	1.7	179
San Marino	-1.8	-6.7	93	0.1	0.3	217	1.9	7.0	150	1.9	7.4	151
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.2	-0.3	104	0.2	0.4	215	0.4	0.6	199	0.4	0.6	200
Saudi Arabia	-381.6	-1,393.7	27	1,131.6	2,985.2	29	1,513.3	4,378.9	27	1,583.2	4,563.0	27
Senegal	22.3	31.8	164	30.6	74.4	114	8.3	42.6	117	8.9	44.9	117
Serbia	-24.4	-97.6	58	28.4	66.9	117	52.8	164.5	94	55.3	171.7	94
Seychelles	0.6	2.0	125	1.5	4.8	187	0.9	2.8	170	1.1	3.3	166
Sierra Leone	8.6	25.4	159	9.5	28.4	149	0.9	3.1	168	1.0	3.2	170
Singapore*	-238.3	959.8	221	3,095.9	10,012.6	12	3,334.2	9,052.8	18	3,368.9	9,149.1	19
Sint Maarten	64.0	203.1	200	72.8	232.2	83	8.8	29.1	126	8.8	29.2	127
Slovakia	-695.4	-1,794.7	25	35.8	94.1	109	731.3	1,888.8	42	740.8	1,915.7	42
Slovenia	-448.1	-884.4	33	18.3	53.6	123	466.4	938.0	59	470.1	949.7	60
Solomon Islands	0.6	2.2	127	0.6	2.4	198	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	215
Somalia	12.1	18.5	155	12.2	20.0	158	(-)	1.5	181	0.1	1.5	182
South Africa	-308.0	-1,155.1	29	552.5	1,632.6	43	860.5	2,787.7	34	879.2	2,849.5	34
South Sudan	4.0	35.7	167	4.0	35.8	141	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	331.5	923.3	220	2,295.3	6,348.1	19	1,963.8	5,424.7	22	2,062.2	5,677.5	22
Sri Lanka	-222.1	-690.3	36	23.5	92.6	110	245.6	782.9	63	258.8	821.8	62

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.5	-2.5	94	(-)	0.1	223	2.6	2.7	171	2.6	2.7	171
St Kitts and Nevis	16.6	44.2	175	18.2	49.0	126	1.6	4.9	159	1.7	5.1	159
St Lucia	68.0	206.7	201	68.8	208.8	86	0.8	2.1	174	0.8	2.2	176
St Pierre and Miquelon	0.1	0.1	112	0.1	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
St Vincent and the Grenadines	11.7	35.4	166	12.3	36.9	138	0.6	1.5	182	0.7	1.5	183
Sudan	10.7	11.8	147	11.6	14.8	164	0.9	3.0	169	1.0	3.3	167
Suriname	34.2	103.5	187	40.4	124.6	102	6.3	21.1	132	6.8	22.6	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.4	116	0.1	0.4	214	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-790.2	-2,377.6	18	946.1	2,283.4	38	1,736.3	4,661.0	26	1,770.5	4,765.7	26
Switzerland	-2,507.4	-5,402.4	14	2,045.1	7,885.9	16	4,552.5	13,288.3	15	4,591.1	13,405.3	15
Syria	2.5	1.8	124	3.1	3.9	190	0.6	2.1	173	0.6	2.3	173
Taiwan	-3,038.0	-10,380.4	10	3,784.5	9,725.8	14	6,822.5	20,106.3	9	6,999.6	20,659.7	9
Tajikistan	1.6	4.3	135	1.6	4.5	188	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Tanzania	-7.3	-15.6	82	10.6	43.0	129	17.9	58.6	109	18.4	60.1	111
Thailand	-3,418.7	-9,557.3	12	1,419.3	4,072.4	25	4,837.9	13,629.7	13	5,061.3	14,268.8	13
Timor-Leste	1.2	3.5	132	1.7	6.0	184	0.5	2.5	172	0.5	2.6	172
Togo	5.6	38.4	171	12.4	50.4	125	6.8	12.0	141	7.5	13.1	139
Tokelau	-1.1	-1.2	97	(-)	(-)	228	1.1	1.2	187	1.1	1.2	188
Tonga	0.5	3.1	131	0.8	4.0	189	0.3	0.9	190	0.4	1.1	189
Trinidad and Tobago	-46.3	-463.6	40	205.3	480.1	70	251.6	943.7	58	265.2	986.6	58
Tunisia	-95.0	-97.6	59	22.3	133.0	101	117.3	230.6	82	121.8	240.1	82
Turkey	214.2	-83.9	62	1,498.0	3,748.6	26	1,283.8	3,832.5	29	1,370.7	4,105.8	29
Turkmenistan	2.1	6.8	139	2.1	7.4	179	(-)	0.6	201	(-)	0.6	199
Turks and Caicos Islands	54.9	142.3	190	56.5	145.3	97	1.7	3.1	167	1.8	3.2	168
Tuvalu	-0.1	-0.3	103	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.3	207	0.1	0.3	207
Uganda	2.6	-7.9	92	16.2	32.0	145	13.6	39.9	118	14.0	41.4	118
Ukraine	-65.1	-144.3	50	70.6	232.2	82	135.6	376.5	77	138.5	385.0	78
United Arab Emirates	1,383.9	4,548.2	228	2,159.4	6,216.4	20	775.5	1,668.2	48	806.3	1,743.9	48
United Kingdom	1,399.4	5,010.4	229	6,917.9	20,332.6	4	5,518.5	15,322.2	12	5,634.4	15,642.0	12
Uruguay	129.5	415.6	210	214.2	616.1	64	84.7	200.5	88	87.4	208.4	87
Uzbekistan	24.6	75.9	183	25.7	80.4	113	1.2	4.5	162	1.2	4.9	162
Vanuatu	0.5	0.4	115	0.9	1.5	200	0.4	1.1	188	0.4	1.2	187
Vatican City	-0.1	-1.5	96	(-)	0.1	225	0.1	1.5	180	0.1	1.6	181
Venezuela	-115.4	147.0	192	163.1	673.2	57	278.5	526.1	70	304.4	575.2	69
Vietnam	-7,304.2	-23,289.1	3	917.6	2,471.3	36	8,221.8	25,760.4	7	8,534.8	26,837.9	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.7	123	(-)	1.7	199	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-1.0	98	0.3	0.4	213	0.3	1.4	183	0.5	1.9	178
Yemen	3.1	13.1	148	3.8	14.9	163	0.6	1.8	177	0.7	2.0	177
Zambia	-3.3	-10.0	88	8.3	25.4	152	11.6	35.4	119	11.8	35.9	122
Zimbabwe	-8.1	-23.9	80	4.7	9.9	176	12.8	33.7	123	14.1	35.7	123
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-117.9	(X)	(-)	-112.8	(X)	(-)	5.2	(X)	(-)	4.4	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-546.6	-2,193.2	(X)	2,486.7	6,799.9	(X)	3,033.3	8,993.1	(X)	3,142.5	9,308.9	(X)
APEC	-61,348.6	-186,695.9	(X)	109,207.7	300,818.6	(X)	170,556.3	487,514.5	(X)	175,522.2	502,890.4	(X)
ASEAN	-16,775.3	-47,888.6	(X)	8,763.7	26,027.7	(X)	25,539.0	73,916.3	(X)	26,451.1	76,748.4	(X)
Asia - South	-4,294.1	-14,719.6	(X)	4,429.3	11,241.0	(X)	8,723.4	25,960.6	(X)	9,107.4	27,204.1	(X)
Asia Near East	-198.1	-319.1	(X)	5,769.9	16,136.4	(X)	5,968.0	16,455.5	(X)	6,189.4	17,085.7	(X)
CAFTA-DR	914.1	3,002.7	(X)	4,277.9	11,764.1	(X)	3,363.9	8,761.4	(X)	3,527.1	9,190.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	333.6	1,330.0	(X)	3,098.0	8,487.8	(X)	2,764.4	7,157.9	(X)	2,909.6	7,537.3	(X)
Euro Area	-13,021.0	-37,999.4	(X)	31,843.2	86,404.6	(X)	44,864.2	124,404.0	(X)	45,897.2	127,375.2	(X)
Europe	-17,207.7	-48,320.0	(X)	46,573.7	130,459.2	(X)	63,781.4	178,779.2	(X)	65,276.1	183,151.8	(X)
European Union	-15,860.9	-46,341.0	(X)	34,955.4	95,044.7	(X)	50,816.4	141,385.7	(X)	51,995.6	144,796.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,151.4	-38,909.8	(X)	72,379.0	197,233.6	(X)	84,530.3	236,143.4	(X)	86,778.8	242,638.4	(X)
North America	-19,292.3	-52,462.1	(X)	61,090.0	167,295.0	(X)	80,382.3	219,757.2	(X)	81,798.1	223,758.6	(X)
OECD	-44,861.1	-123,065.1	(X)	125,523.3	346,881.3	(X)	170,384.5	469,946.4	(X)	174,218.4	480,941.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-31,150.6	-100,369.9	(X)	42,844.6	119,133.9	(X)	73,795.2	219,503.8	(X)	76,597.6	228,474.9	(X)
South/Central America	5,908.4	14,587.0	(X)	18,981.6	50,797.6	(X)	13,073.2	36,210.6	(X)	13,773.9	38,316.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-8,853.1	-22,672.3	(X)	46,353.4	126,571.9	(X)	55,206.6	149,244.2	(X)	56,313.3	152,424.5	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-117,220.0	-301,809.9	(X)	179,297.8	477,621.3	(X)	296,517.7	779,431.3	(X)	308,071.3	811,500.8	(X)
Afghanistan	-0.3	3.8	136	1.4	9.5	179	1.7	5.7	155	1.8	6.0	155
Albania	9.8	7.1	145	16.9	28.8	145	7.1	21.7	130	7.7	23.4	131
Algeria	-118.3	-124.9	61	83.5	345.0	74	201.9	469.9	74	209.5	493.2	76
Andorra	(-)	0.5	120	0.6	1.5	203	0.5	1.0	194	0.6	1.0	194
Angola	-90.0	-373.7	44	27.5	110.9	100	117.5	484.6	73	119.7	496.4	75
Anguilla	6.3	22.7	162	10.3	26.8	148	4.0	4.1	163	4.0	4.1	164
Antigua and Barbuda	98.0	238.7	204	98.7	241.5	77	0.7	2.8	168	0.7	2.9	169
Argentina	355.9	984.8	218	1,050.0	2,612.1	32	694.1	1,627.4	43	726.3	1,706.1	43
Armenia	3.8	1.4	127	9.4	16.1	162	5.6	14.6	138	5.9	15.2	138
Aruba	42.2	129.3	195	43.3	132.1	95	1.1	2.7	169	1.1	2.9	167
Australia*	959.5	2,852.8	226	2,453.2	6,531.8	16	1,493.7	3,679.1	32	1,523.5	3,758.9	32
Austria	-1,204.4	-3,294.9	17	355.4	893.2	53	1,559.8	4,188.0	28	1,602.5	4,307.0	29
Azerbaijan	-6.2	5.6	142	10.5	30.5	142	16.7	24.9	128	17.7	26.4	128
Bahamas	328.3	871.5	217	450.7	1,078.8	46	122.4	207.3	87	125.6	215.0	87
Bahrain*	-87.9	-241.9	53	61.5	225.9	80	149.4	467.8	75	161.7	501.1	74
Bangladesh	-1,021.8	-1,984.1	23	154.7	855.6	54	1,176.5	2,839.7	35	1,248.9	3,014.9	36
Barbados	61.7	197.5	202	66.7	208.3	82	5.1	10.9	144	5.3	11.3	144
Belarus	-22.2	-122.6	62	3.4	29.9	144	25.6	152.5	97	27.7	161.7	97
Belgium	1,284.5	3,303.2	228	3,578.3	9,101.2	14	2,293.7	5,798.0	22	2,334.4	5,939.9	22
Belize	33.2	83.5	186	35.9	93.4	108	2.7	9.9	146	2.9	10.3	146
Benin	25.9	69.6	181	25.9	70.1	116	(-)	0.6	201	(-)	0.6	201
Bermuda	38.0	104.2	189	38.6	105.4	102	0.6	1.3	189	0.6	1.3	189
Bhutan	0.3	0.7	122	0.3	0.7	208	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Bolivia	-18.2	-46.4	71	55.2	134.6	94	73.4	181.0	88	75.2	185.5	88
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-14.0	-36.9	74	1.6	5.2	189	15.7	42.1	117	16.7	44.9	116
Botswana	-14.6	-50.4	69	5.8	9.8	178	20.4	60.2	110	21.0	62.1	111
Brazil	1,215.6	3,515.6	230	4,326.0	11,844.9	9	3,110.5	8,329.3	19	3,282.9	8,807.8	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.3	1.0	123	0.3	1.0	205	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	0.1	221
British Virgin Islands	19.7	52.8	180	20.3	54.5	121	0.6	1.7	185	0.6	1.8	185
Brunei	-8.7	1.0	124	8.4	19.9	157	17.1	18.9	135	17.3	19.1	135
Bulgaria	-44.0	-146.2	58	92.2	175.3	87	136.2	321.5	81	143.0	338.7	81
Burkina Faso	4.2	14.5	153	5.3	16.5	161	1.1	2.0	180	1.1	2.0	180
Burma	-45.7	-188.6	56	33.3	48.2	125	79.0	236.8	84	84.5	253.6	83
Burundi	-0.7	-1.6	95	0.1	0.2	217	0.8	1.9	181	0.8	1.9	182
Cabo Verde	1.4	-2.7	132	1.5	4.1	192	0.2	1.4	188	0.2	1.5	188
Cambodia	-1,043.4	-2,697.6	18	46.1	109.5	101	1,089.6	2,807.0	36	1,171.8	3,029.0	35
Cameroon	6.6	16.5	155	15.8	38.0	132	9.2	21.4	131	10.5	24.3	129
Canada**	-8,032.9	-21,170.4	4	32,418.2	82,412.8	1	40,451.1	103,583.2	3	41,334.9	106,202.5	3
Cayman Islands	112.5	329.6	208	114.8	362.1	73	2.3	32.5	122	2.4	32.9	123
Central African Republic	2.0	4.9	138	2.0	4.9	190	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Chad	0.6	20.2	158	1.5	21.3	155	0.9	1.1	192	0.9	1.2	193
Chile*	389.6	159.3	199	1,767.3	4,785.3	21	1,377.7	4,626.0	26	1,497.8	4,937.6	26
China	-33,998.4	-101,036.1	1	13,375.1	36,444.3	3	47,373.5	137,480.4	1	51,019.2	148,247.9	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	107	(-)	0.1	220	0.1	0.2	213	0.1	0.2	213
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.5	206	(-)	0.5	206
Colombia*	669.0	1,162.0	220	2,232.8	5,331.3	20	1,563.8	4,169.2	29	1,623.7	4,356.0	28
Comoros	-0.3	-2.0	92	0.8	0.8	207	1.1	2.9	167	1.1	2.9	168
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.3	26.1	164	10.9	32.6	138	1.6	6.5	153	1.8	7.1	151
Congo (Kinshasa)	-28.3	-19.1	78	20.2	50.9	124	48.6	69.9	105	49.0	70.8	107
Cook Islands	0.1	0.6	121	0.3	0.9	206	0.2	0.2	212	0.2	0.2	211
Costa Rica**	4.9	326.4	207	679.5	1,993.1	38	674.5	1,666.8	42	704.1	1,746.7	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-93.9	-189.2	55	17.7	104.2	103	111.6	293.4	82	117.4	306.5	82
Croatia	18.0	147.1	197	100.7	368.7	71	82.7	221.6	86	84.9	227.0	86
Cuba	26.0	78.3	184	26.8	79.6	111	0.8	1.2	190	0.8	1.2	190
Curacao	58.7	133.2	196	59.8	138.1	93	1.1	4.9	159	1.2	5.3	159
Cyprus	-1.5	-2.5	90	8.2	23.8	150	9.7	26.3	126	9.9	26.9	127
Czech Republic	-341.6	-915.4	30	318.9	784.6	55	660.5	1,700.0	41	686.8	1,766.6	41
Denmark	-593.0	-1,881.2	24	508.4	1,134.4	45	1,101.4	3,015.6	34	1,122.5	3,072.8	34
Djibouti	7.7	21.3	159	9.5	30.1	143	1.8	8.8	149	1.9	9.0	149
Dominica	78.6	88.0	187	78.7	88.1	109	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	215
Dominican Republic**	416.7	1,383.3	223	1,110.1	3,007.1	28	693.3	1,623.8	44	715.2	1,676.1	44
Ecuador	31.9	-291.1	51	838.6	1,803.4	42	806.7	2,094.4	39	848.9	2,233.2	39
Egypt	488.8	1,123.9	219	707.6	1,894.1	40	218.8	770.2	60	237.5	830.0	60
El Salvador**	158.6	500.5	213	451.1	1,218.5	44	292.5	718.0	63	306.6	750.4	62
Equatorial Guinea	-8.3	-37.6	73	6.2	14.0	167	14.5	51.5	114	15.9	54.2	114
Eritrea	0.2	11.4	151	0.3	11.5	172	0.1	0.1	218	0.1	0.1	218

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-118.7	-279.6	52	30.4	93.8	107	149.0	373.4	79	152.6	382.5	78
Eswatini	1.2	3.3	134	2.1	5.5	186	0.9	2.1	174	1.0	2.2	176
Ethiopia	-25.6	-10.4	81	28.2	156.6	89	53.7	167.0	93	55.5	173.6	93
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.2	-2.0	93	0.1	0.1	221	0.2	2.1	175	0.2	2.2	178
Faroe Islands	-21.0	-57.2	65	0.2	0.5	210	21.2	57.8	112	25.7	70.1	108
Fiji	-13.7	-52.7	67	4.3	13.7	169	18.0	66.4	107	24.6	87.3	100
Finland	-399.6	-1,448.4	26	191.2	444.0	69	590.8	1,892.5	40	608.5	1,952.8	40
France	-802.9	-2,083.4	22	3,893.9	10,385.5	12	4,696.8	12,468.9	16	4,817.3	12,805.5	16
French Guiana	0.8	45.0	178	1.1	45.9	128	0.3	0.9	195	0.3	1.0	195
French Polynesia	6.7	28.6	167	10.3	37.6	133	3.6	9.0	148	3.9	9.9	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.4	119	0.1	0.4	212	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Gabon	(-)	0.2	116	4.9	19.4	158	4.9	19.2	134	5.3	21.4	134
Gambia	6.3	18.7	157	6.4	19.4	159	0.1	0.7	198	0.1	0.7	197
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.2	106	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	216
Georgia	27.2	111.9	191	64.6	192.2	84	37.4	80.3	102	39.6	84.8	102
Germany	-6,360.2	-15,343.4	6	6,621.0	17,196.8	5	12,981.3	32,540.2	5	13,298.1	33,351.5	5
Ghana	-120.8	-332.6	48	93.5	236.8	79	214.3	569.4	71	219.2	583.4	70
Gibraltar	0.2	15.2	154	0.3	15.4	163	0.1	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	217
Greece	-21.1	7.7	147	168.6	466.7	68	189.7	459.1	76	207.2	508.4	73
Greenland	-2.1	-8.7	83	0.6	1.7	202	2.8	10.4	145	2.8	10.5	145
Grenada	6.5	27.4	166	9.2	32.3	139	2.7	4.9	160	3.0	5.4	158
Guadeloupe	24.0	98.5	188	24.3	99.7	104	0.4	1.1	191	0.4	1.2	191
Guatemala*	400.8	1,208.1	221	910.8	2,502.8	34	510.1	1,294.7	55	565.1	1,430.0	52
Guinea	9.1	33.5	173	9.7	35.9	135	0.6	2.4	173	0.9	2.8	170
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.1	115	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Guyana	-44.6	-368.3	45	77.1	203.1	83	121.7	571.4	70	123.3	580.4	71
Haiti	33.2	233.2	203	128.0	467.3	67	94.9	234.1	85	98.5	242.8	85
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	227
Honduras**	234.9	676.1	216	817.6	2,071.5	37	582.7	1,395.5	51	614.6	1,477.5	51
Hong Kong	1,349.5	4,821.3	231	2,048.0	6,206.2	18	698.5	1,385.0	52	712.0	1,420.6	53
Hungary	-356.7	-856.8	31	242.7	632.4	63	599.4	1,489.2	48	615.2	1,529.7	48
Iceland	1.6	22.5	161	65.8	191.4	85	64.2	168.9	92	67.6	179.1	92
India	-3,263.1	-8,162.1	14	3,982.8	11,703.4	10	7,245.8	19,865.5	9	7,703.1	21,072.0	9
Indonesia	-2,020.7	-6,090.9	16	1,141.2	2,327.0	35	3,161.9	8,418.0	18	3,427.1	9,125.6	17
Iran	-1.3	5.5	141	3.3	10.3	175	4.6	4.7	161	4.7	4.8	162
Iraq	-461.7	-1,361.9	28	44.8	146.4	92	506.5	1,508.2	47	517.4	1,543.2	47
Ireland	-4,931.1	-14,779.1	7	1,742.1	4,349.6	23	6,673.2	19,128.7	11	6,708.3	19,221.4	11
Israel*	-610.7	-1,589.2	25	1,280.3	3,617.3	26	1,890.9	5,206.4	23	1,928.9	5,310.1	24
Italy	-3,394.3	-8,543.3	13	2,383.0	6,592.6	15	5,777.3	15,135.9	12	5,999.4	15,711.4	12
Jamaica	162.3	474.4	212	191.8	555.3	64	29.5	80.8	101	31.0	84.6	103
Japan	-6,765.9	-17,435.2	5	7,257.5	19,925.4	4	14,023.3	37,360.5	4	14,530.0	38,657.6	4
Jordan*	-147.2	-450.3	41	91.7	240.7	78	238.9	691.0	64	247.9	714.4	65
Kazakhstan	-40.2	-401.5	42	81.1	217.6	81	121.3	619.1	68	124.5	637.9	68
Kenya	-25.4	4.1	137	56.7	181.1	86	82.1	177.0	89	84.6	183.4	91
Kiribati	(-)	-0.4	101	0.1	0.2	219	0.2	0.6	203	0.2	0.6	204
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,302.6	-9,916.5	11	6,232.6	16,689.1	7	9,535.3	26,605.7	7	10,024.5	27,895.4	7
Kosovo	-8.7	-35.9	75	2.1	7.1	183	10.8	43.0	115	11.7	46.6	115
Kuwait	149.7	333.2	209	252.1	679.3	60	102.4	346.1	80	104.4	355.3	80
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	5.1	139	1.8	7.8	181	1.2	2.7	171	1.4	2.8	171
Laos	-22.6	-47.9	70	2.3	15.2	164	24.9	63.1	109	25.8	65.4	110
Latvia	-48.7	-60.2	64	30.6	95.6	106	79.4	155.8	96	82.1	164.0	96
Lebanon	50.8	119.8	192	66.3	160.1	88	15.5	40.3	118	16.1	42.1	118
Lesotho	-28.6	-82.5	63	0.8	1.8	201	29.3	84.3	100	30.3	87.2	101
Liberia	19.7	32.2	171	26.1	51.8	122	6.4	19.6	133	7.1	21.6	133
Libya	-164.3	-523.5	39	31.0	79.2	112	195.3	602.7	69	198.3	614.7	69
Liechtenstein	-17.2	-54.0	66	1.9	5.3	188	19.1	59.3	111	19.7	60.7	112
Lithuania	73.3	-169.9	57	248.9	500.3	66	175.6	670.2	66	183.9	699.7	66
Luxembourg	66.2	161.0	200	113.6	319.4	75	47.4	158.3	95	49.5	167.7	95
Macau	11.6	32.0	169	22.7	69.3	117	11.1	37.3	119	11.4	38.4	119
Madagascar	-83.4	-228.3	54	6.4	15.0	166	89.8	243.2	83	91.7	249.4	84
Malawi	0.2	-8.4	85	3.1	4.4	191	3.0	12.8	141	3.1	13.6	141

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-4,014.8	-9,467.1	12	1,630.1	4,300.5	24	5,644.9	13,767.6	14	5,852.9	14,299.1	14
Maldives	3.2	9.0	148	5.2	13.7	168	2.0	4.7	162	2.3	5.7	157
Mali	5.3	11.2	150	5.6	12.7	170	0.3	1.5	186	0.3	1.5	187
Malta	-15.9	-31.2	76	4.5	23.7	151	20.4	54.9	113	20.8	55.9	113
Marshall Islands	5.2	47.3	179	6.4	51.0	123	1.1	3.7	164	1.3	4.4	163
Martinique	9.7	40.7	174	11.1	42.7	129	1.4	2.0	177	1.7	2.3	174
Mauritania	8.9	26.8	165	9.0	27.5	147	(-)	0.7	196	(-)	0.8	196
Mauritius	-15.1	-39.0	72	11.6	28.8	146	26.7	67.8	106	28.3	71.7	106
Mayotte	-0.2	-0.4	100	0.1	0.3	214	0.3	0.7	197	0.3	0.7	198
Mexico**	-11,918.5	-30,318.8	2	28,531.6	75,924.9	2	40,450.1	106,243.7	2	40,851.8	107,290.7	2
Micronesia	4.3	9.9	149	4.4	10.2	176	0.1	0.4	210	0.1	0.4	209
Moldova	-3.5	-2.3	91	1.8	15.2	165	5.3	17.5	136	5.6	18.9	136
Monaco	-7.2	-8.2	86	1.5	5.3	187	8.6	13.6	140	8.6	13.7	140
Mongolia	13.9	28.8	168	14.5	33.9	137	0.5	5.1	157	0.6	5.2	161
Montenegro	0.9	0.4	118	1.3	2.1	200	0.4	1.8	183	0.4	1.8	184
Montserrat	2.1	2.5	130	2.1	3.0	195	0.1	0.5	204	0.1	0.6	205
Morocco*	86.0	363.4	210	223.8	741.6	56	137.9	378.2	78	147.7	404.0	77
Mozambique	-10.0	-10.3	82	3.3	32.1	140	13.3	42.3	116	13.4	42.9	117
Namibia	-4.4	6.9	143	7.5	34.5	136	11.9	27.6	125	12.4	28.9	125
Nauru	-0.1	-0.2	105	0.1	0.3	216	0.2	0.5	205	0.2	0.5	207
Nepal	23.6	81.3	185	35.0	111.5	99	11.4	30.2	123	12.4	32.9	122
Netherlands	2,331.6	6,840.2	232	6,187.0	15,685.9	8	3,855.4	8,845.7	17	3,938.2	9,064.1	18
New Caledonia	2.5	-1.9	94	5.3	10.3	174	2.8	12.2	143	2.9	12.8	143
New Zealand	-166.0	-346.9	47	327.2	947.5	51	493.2	1,294.4	56	514.4	1,347.4	56
Nicaragua**	-251.7	-636.0	36	237.1	652.1	62	488.8	1,288.0	57	506.3	1,329.6	57
Niger	-4.7	-16.7	79	2.4	18.0	160	7.1	34.7	120	7.1	34.9	120
Nigeria	26.9	297.5	205	282.0	1,025.9	48	255.1	728.5	62	262.9	747.9	63
Niue	0.1	-0.3	104	0.3	0.3	213	0.2	0.6	199	0.2	0.7	200
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
North Macedonia	-4.1	-52.6	68	13.3	21.8	154	17.3	74.4	103	18.0	76.3	104
Norway	-105.5	-348.3	46	431.3	1,077.6	47	536.9	1,425.9	50	561.8	1,491.2	50
Oman*	-75.7	-305.2	50	187.3	366.5	72	263.0	671.7	65	286.1	727.3	64
Pakistan	-243.7	-556.4	38	306.8	966.4	50	550.5	1,522.8	46	602.6	1,662.3	45
Palau	1.6	5.4	140	1.7	5.6	185	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	214
Panama*	1,060.0	2,575.7	224	1,098.7	2,696.3	31	38.7	120.5	98	40.9	126.4	98
Papua New Guinea	2.3	42.2	176	4.9	56.5	120	2.6	14.3	139	2.7	15.0	139
Paraguay	166.9	445.1	211	182.9	509.7	65	16.1	64.6	108	17.9	69.2	109
Peru*	180.9	517.7	214	937.7	2,808.7	29	756.8	2,291.0	38	801.8	2,469.4	38
Philippines	-539.8	-1,445.1	27	902.4	2,322.4	36	1,442.2	3,767.5	31	1,502.7	3,933.2	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	-0.4	102	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	0.4	209	(-)	0.4	210
Poland	-264.3	-720.1	33	687.2	1,965.6	39	951.6	2,685.6	37	997.5	2,807.0	37
Portugal	-130.7	-641.8	35	325.0	679.0	61	455.7	1,320.8	54	477.9	1,384.1	54
Qatar	108.1	-131.4	60	271.9	694.6	59	163.8	826.0	59	170.4	849.1	59
Reunion	-2.3	-6.8	88	0.5	1.4	204	2.8	8.2	150	2.8	8.3	150
Romania	-189.0	-486.2	40	129.9	262.4	76	319.0	748.6	61	333.3	783.1	61
Russia	-2,645.2	-6,288.1	15	101.1	995.4	49	2,746.3	7,283.5	21	2,838.4	7,532.4	21
Rwanda	-4.0	7.7	146	2.2	20.4	156	6.2	12.7	142	6.4	13.2	142
Samoa	0.6	3.7	135	2.0	7.3	182	1.4	3.6	165	1.5	3.9	165
San Marino	-0.3	-0.8	97	0.1	0.3	215	0.4	1.1	193	0.5	1.2	192
Sao Tome and Principe	0.6	2.1	129	0.7	2.4	198	(-)	0.2	211	(-)	0.2	212
Saudi Arabia	-811.2	-2,477.8	19	1,128.6	2,560.6	33	1,939.8	5,038.4	25	1,976.8	5,157.6	25
Senegal	-319.5	-318.5	49	24.6	59.8	119	344.2	378.3	77	344.3	379.9	79
Serbia	-32.9	-134.7	59	19.3	39.9	131	52.2	174.5	90	54.5	185.2	89
Seychelles	1.4	2.0	128	2.0	3.8	193	0.5	1.8	182	0.6	2.2	177
Sierra Leone	9.2	17.5	156	11.2	22.6	152	2.0	5.1	158	2.1	5.3	160
Singapore*	56.0	2,589.7	225	3,901.3	10,744.3	11	3,845.3	8,154.6	20	3,887.2	8,265.9	20
Sint Maarten	58.6	125.0	194	65.2	148.5	91	6.6	23.4	129	6.6	23.5	130
Slovakia	-639.6	-1,266.7	29	29.9	77.2	114	669.5	1,343.9	53	683.0	1,371.0	55
Slovenia	-157.6	-599.1	37	22.5	46.4	127	180.2	645.5	67	185.4	658.8	67
Solomon Islands	-5.9	-4.8	89	0.9	2.1	199	6.8	7.0	151	6.9	7.1	152
Somalia	0.9	12.6	152	0.9	12.7	171	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
South Africa	-1,139.8	-2,123.4	21	491.9	1,384.2	43	1,631.7	3,507.5	33	1,650.7	3,563.8	33
South Sudan	1.4	2.5	131	1.4	2.5	196	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	228
Spain	216.7	1,243.1	222	2,283.8	6,287.5	17	2,067.1	5,044.4	24	2,170.4	5,313.9	23
Sri Lanka	-279.0	-774.9	32	33.7	84.4	110	312.7	859.4	58	332.7	918.2	58

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.1	-0.5	98	(-)	0.1	223	0.1	0.6	202	0.1	0.6	203
St Kitts and Nevis	11.8	32.1	170	15.6	41.3	130	3.8	9.1	147	3.9	9.4	148
St Lucia	83.8	149.7	198	84.8	152.4	90	1.0	2.7	170	1.1	2.8	172
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.9	23.3	163	8.5	25.0	149	0.5	1.7	184	0.6	1.8	183
Sudan	15.0	33.4	172	16.0	36.0	134	0.9	2.5	172	1.0	2.7	173
Suriname	30.2	76.0	183	39.7	97.1	105	9.5	21.2	132	10.1	22.4	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.2	117	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Sweden	-849.4	-2,321.8	20	899.9	1,816.9	41	1,749.2	4,138.7	30	1,790.9	4,264.9	30
Switzerland	-8,934.2	-14,148.4	8	1,797.9	5,637.6	19	10,732.1	19,786.0	10	10,777.4	19,904.5	10
Syria	-1.1	-1.4	96	0.2	0.6	209	1.3	2.1	176	1.4	2.3	175
Taiwan	-4,483.6	-12,004.6	9	3,887.1	10,117.4	13	8,370.8	22,122.0	8	8,804.2	23,303.8	8
Tajikistan	0.6	21.5	160	0.7	22.1	153	0.1	0.6	200	0.1	0.7	199
Tanzania	-6.5	44.0	177	7.7	77.5	113	14.2	33.5	121	14.7	34.6	121
Thailand	-3,998.7	-10,475.6	10	1,414.1	3,335.4	27	5,412.8	13,811.0	13	5,836.9	14,883.0	13
Timor-Leste	0.2	-0.3	103	0.7	6.3	184	0.4	6.6	152	0.5	6.7	154
Togo	6.8	42.0	175	10.5	47.5	126	3.7	5.6	156	3.9	5.9	156
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	222
Tonga	0.7	3.0	133	0.9	3.4	194	0.2	0.4	208	0.3	0.6	202
Trinidad and Tobago	-174.4	-668.0	34	293.7	926.3	52	468.1	1,594.3	45	481.3	1,642.5	46
Tunisia	-25.8	-29.7	77	31.6	131.6	96	57.4	161.2	94	60.7	169.8	94
Turkey	-594.0	-395.1	43	1,085.2	4,028.1	25	1,679.2	4,423.1	27	1,808.6	4,787.3	27
Turkmenistan	3.4	-14.5	80	3.5	10.7	173	0.2	25.1	127	0.2	27.2	126
Turks and Caicos Islands	41.1	110.1	190	41.8	112.1	98	0.7	2.0	179	0.7	2.0	181
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	114	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Uganda	-11.7	-8.7	84	25.8	63.9	118	37.5	72.5	104	37.9	74.1	105
Ukraine	83.8	182.8	201	209.9	709.2	58	126.2	526.5	72	132.5	548.7	72
United Arab Emirates	930.4	3,100.4	227	1,516.6	4,544.6	22	586.2	1,444.2	49	617.4	1,526.4	49
United Kingdom	647.7	3,470.0	229	6,319.7	17,194.4	6	5,672.1	13,724.4	15	5,780.5	14,014.5	15
Uruguay	341.7	549.1	215	403.7	722.4	57	62.0	173.3	91	65.1	183.5	90
Uzbekistan	53.1	120.9	193	56.5	127.2	97	3.3	6.3	154	3.6	6.8	153
Vanuatu	1.7	1.1	125	2.1	2.5	197	0.3	1.4	187	0.4	1.5	186
Vatican City	-0.3	-0.4	99	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	0.4	207	0.3	0.4	208
Venezuela	128.4	324.8	206	166.9	431.5	70	38.5	106.8	99	41.2	114.2	99
Vietnam	-10,376.3	-26,838.5	3	1,098.7	2,706.6	30	11,475.0	29,545.1	6	12,295.9	31,613.9	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	229
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.8	6.9	144	0.2	10.2	177	0.9	3.3	166	1.1	3.7	166
Yemen	36.1	69.6	182	37.1	71.6	115	0.9	2.0	178	1.0	2.1	179
Zambia	-1.7	1.3	126	10.2	30.9	141	11.9	29.6	124	12.3	30.2	124
Zimbabwe	0.6	-7.2	87	2.7	8.1	180	2.1	15.4	137	2.1	16.2	137
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2022

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,601.6	-2,269.8	(X)	2,396.8	7,394.1	(X)	3,998.4	9,664.0	(X)	4,097.8	9,958.5	(X)
APEC	-89,334.4	-241,849.9	(X)	109,437.8	289,601.6	(X)	198,772.2	531,451.4	(X)	207,275.2	555,219.0	(X)
ASEAN	-22,014.7	-54,660.6	(X)	10,178.0	25,929.0	(X)	32,192.7	80,589.6	(X)	34,102.0	85,487.9	(X)
Asia - South	-4,784.3	-11,392.4	(X)	4,514.3	13,730.8	(X)	9,298.6	25,123.3	(X)	9,901.4	26,706.4	(X)
Asia Near East	-922.4	-2,923.8	(X)	4,941.8	13,328.6	(X)	5,864.1	16,252.5	(X)	6,035.2	16,739.7	(X)
CAFTA-DR	964.2	3,458.4	(X)	4,206.1	11,445.1	(X)	3,242.0	7,986.7	(X)	3,411.9	8,410.4	(X)
Central American Common Market	547.4	2,075.1	(X)	3,096.1	8,438.0	(X)	2,548.6	6,362.9	(X)	2,696.7	6,734.3	(X)
Euro Area	-14,254.0	-36,988.1	(X)	28,217.9	73,262.3	(X)	42,471.9	110,250.3	(X)	43,529.1	113,086.5	(X)
Europe	-28,498.0	-62,304.9	(X)	41,501.4	111,039.1	(X)	69,999.4	173,344.0	(X)	71,661.0	177,841.8	(X)
European Union	-16,874.0	-44,168.5	(X)	31,197.9	80,402.6	(X)	48,071.9	124,571.1	(X)	49,303.2	127,876.4	(X)
LAFTA	-8,456.8	-22,997.8	(X)	40,492.8	106,908.9	(X)	48,949.6	129,906.7	(X)	49,832.6	132,353.3	(X)
NATO Allies	-17,573.2	-40,859.2	(X)	68,216.1	177,386.9	(X)	85,789.3	218,246.1	(X)	88,030.8	224,495.0	(X)
North America	-19,951.4	-51,489.2	(X)	60,949.8	158,337.7	(X)	80,901.2	209,826.9	(X)	82,186.6	213,493.2	(X)
OECD	-55,098.0	-132,583.7	(X)	120,550.6	317,915.9	(X)	175,648.7	450,499.7	(X)	179,647.1	461,357.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,921.6	-147,403.6	(X)	43,191.8	116,701.7	(X)	96,113.4	264,105.3	(X)	101,829.2	280,327.9	(X)
South/Central America	6,642.0	16,083.8	(X)	19,305.1	50,686.0	(X)	12,663.1	34,602.1	(X)	13,341.7	36,513.6	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-6,373.5	-16,652.2	(X)	45,952.5	121,597.1	(X)	52,325.9	138,249.3	(X)	53,384.7	141,134.1	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.