

News Release

Note: Reposted Feb. 3, 2022, to correct state personal income statistics for the third quarter of 2021 back to the first quarter of 2016 due to a data processing error involving industry wage estimates. For more information, see the [technical note](#).

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EST, Friday, December 17, 2021

BEA 21-65

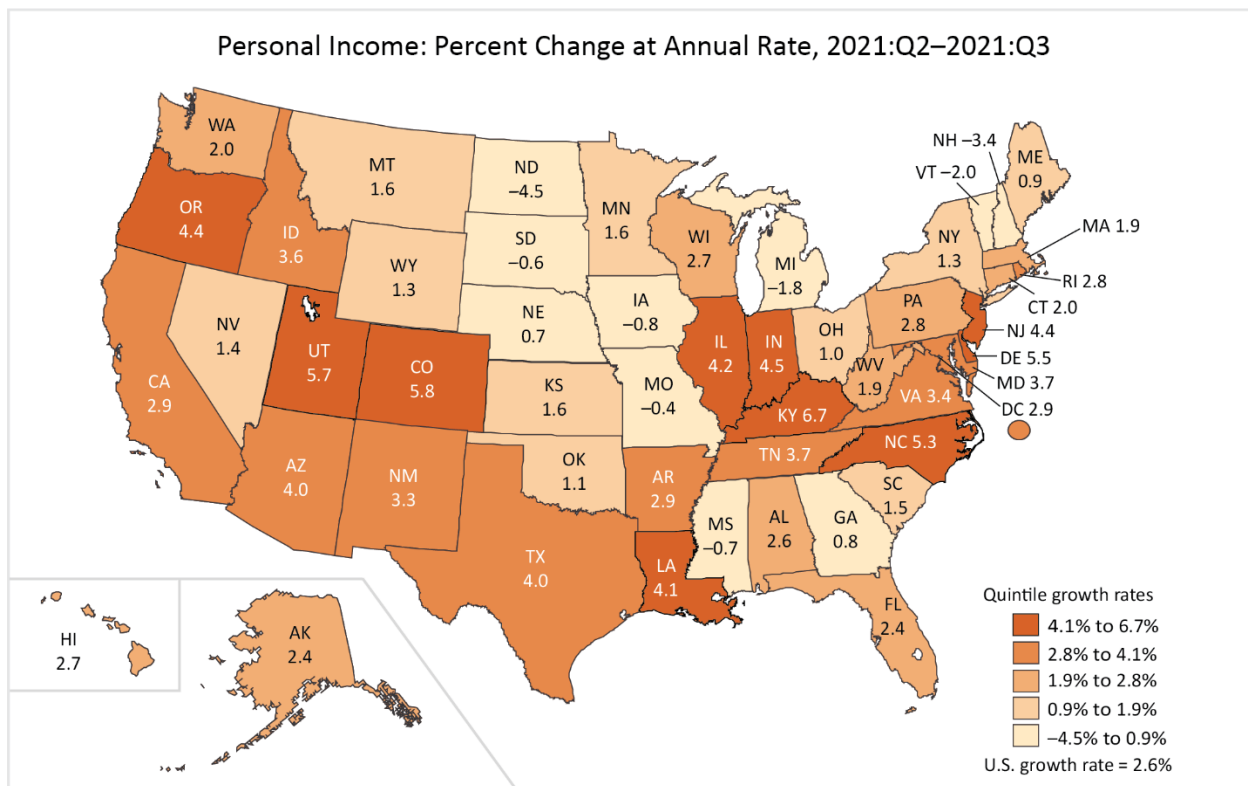
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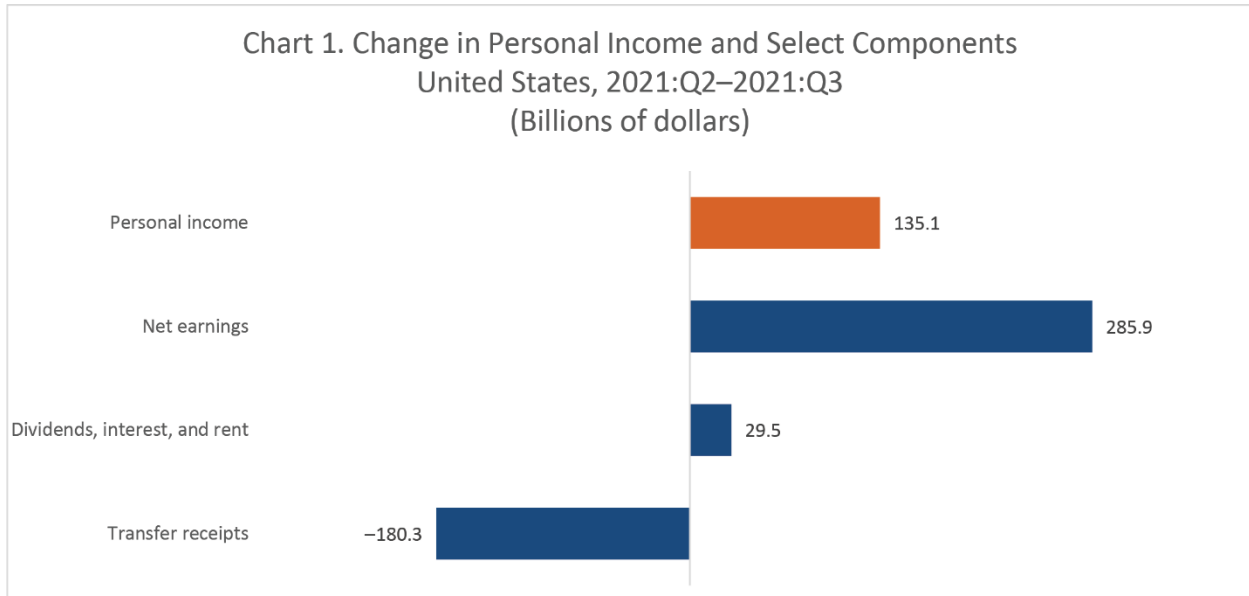
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Personal Income by State, 3rd Quarter 2021

State personal income increased 2.6 percent at an annual rate in the third quarter of 2021 after decreasing 20.2 percent in the second quarter, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) (table 1). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from 6.7 percent in Kentucky to -4.5 percent in North Dakota.



In the third quarter of 2021, increases in earnings and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) more than offset a decrease in transfer receipts (chart 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on Third-Quarter 2021 State Personal Income Estimates

The 2021 third-quarter estimates of state personal income reflect the continued economic impacts related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Government pandemic assistance payments to households and business decreased. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the state personal income estimates because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information, see [Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics](#).

Earnings. For the nation, earnings increased 9.3 percent in the third quarter of 2021 after increasing 14.4 percent in the second quarter (table 2). The increase in earnings reflected the continued economic recovery following the partial economic shutdown that began in the first quarter of 2020 after the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

- In Kentucky, the state with the largest increase in personal income, increases in earnings in transportation and warehousing; and healthcare and social assistance were the leading contributors to the increase in personal income in the third quarter (table 3).
- In Colorado, the state with the second largest increase in personal income, increases in earnings in professional, scientific, and technical services; and mining were the leading contributors to the increase in personal income in the third quarter.

Earnings increased in 21 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Professional, scientific, and technical services; accommodation and food services; and state and local government were the leading contributors to the overall growth in earnings. The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 14.8 percent in Hawaii to -1.9 percent in North Dakota (table 2).

Property income. Property income increased 3.3 percent for the nation in the third quarter of 2021 after increasing 3.7 percent in the second quarter. The percent change in property income across all states ranged from 4.9 percent in Oregon to 1.6 percent in Connecticut (table 2).

Transfer receipts. Transfer receipts decreased 15.6 percent for the nation in the third quarter of 2021 after decreasing 72.6 percent in the second quarter. The decrease in transfer receipts was due to decreases in state unemployment insurance compensation and all other transfer receipts. The decrease in state unemployment compensation was due in part to the expiration of Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments (PUCP) benefits, and to an improved labor market. The decrease in all other transfers was due mostly to lower Economic Impact Payments in the third quarter. The percent change in transfer receipts across all states ranged from 4.1 percent in Kentucky to -25.4 percent in Massachusetts (table 2).

- In North Dakota, the state with the largest decrease in personal income, decreases in transfer receipts and farm earnings were the leading contributors to the decrease in personal income in the third quarter.
- In New Hampshire, the state with the second largest decrease in personal income, decreases in transfer receipts and in management of companies' earnings were the leading contributors to the decrease in personal income in the third quarter.

Updates to State Personal Income

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of personal income for the first quarter of 2021 through the second quarter of 2021. Updates were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and to align the states with revised national estimates that were released on November 24, 2021.

BEA state per capita personal income statistics are calculated using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. These annual midyear estimates are based on the 2010 census and do not incorporate the results of the 2020 census. BEA will incorporate Census Bureau midyear population estimates based on the 2020 census results when they become available.

Next release: March 23, 2022, at 8:30 a.m. EDT
Personal Income by State, 4th Quarter 2021 and Year 2021 (Preliminary)

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)) is a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place-of-work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all-industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly social security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the National Income and Product Accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (1 year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of state personal income statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2020:Q2–2021:Q3

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank
	2020			2021			Percent change from preceding quarter					
	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^f	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^p	2020:Q3	2020:Q4	2021:Q1	2021:Q2	2021:Q3	
United States	20,329,653	19,755,200	19,522,859	21,849,043	20,647,726	20,782,824	-10.8	-4.6	56.9	-20.2	2.6	--
New England	1,128,713	1,085,370	1,086,673	1,183,714	1,140,999	1,144,729	-14.5	0.5	40.8	-13.7	1.3	--
Connecticut	284,947	280,434	279,843	302,079	291,690	293,153	-6.2	-0.8	35.8	-13.1	2.0	28
Maine	78,021	71,934	73,069	82,199	76,558	76,725	-27.7	6.5	60.2	-24.8	0.9	40
Massachusetts	563,989	540,570	541,732	587,747	569,069	571,733	-15.6	0.9	38.6	-12.1	1.9	29
New Hampshire	94,577	90,828	92,455	100,593	98,883	98,035	-14.9	7.4	40.1	-6.6	-3.4	49
Rhode Island	67,767	65,153	63,221	70,438	67,073	67,545	-14.6	-11.3	54.1	-17.8	2.8	20
Vermont	39,412	36,452	36,353	40,657	37,726	37,538	-26.8	-1.1	56.4	-25.9	-2.0	48
Midwest	3,526,696	3,456,231	3,359,781	3,727,545	3,534,682	3,557,452	-7.8	-10.7	51.5	-19.1	2.6	--
Delaware	57,035	55,274	55,205	61,492	57,793	58,575	-11.8	-0.5	53.9	-22.0	5.5	4
District of Columbia	63,402	62,812	61,889	66,029	64,516	64,981	-3.7	-5.8	29.6	-8.9	2.9	--
Maryland	416,733	409,332	401,478	446,579	417,297	421,150	-6.9	-7.5	53.1	-23.8	3.7	13
New Jersey	666,297	656,932	653,454	713,108	681,615	688,957	-5.5	-2.1	41.8	-16.5	4.4	8
New York	1,496,267	1,468,978	1,411,288	1,575,203	1,495,986	1,500,642	-7.1	-14.8	55.2	-18.6	1.3	37
Pennsylvania	826,961	802,903	776,467	865,136	817,475	823,147	-11.1	-12.5	54.1	-20.3	2.8	21
Great Lakes	2,746,874	2,632,671	2,608,945	2,943,375	2,748,977	2,763,006	-15.6	-3.6	62.0	-23.9	2.1	--
Illinois	816,602	799,112	791,018	883,845	836,601	845,192	-8.3	-4.0	55.9	-19.7	4.2	9
Indiana	362,302	350,685	352,280	401,545	372,444	376,522	-12.2	1.8	68.8	-26.0	4.5	6
Michigan	571,734	534,118	518,481	590,800	551,964	549,461	-23.8	-11.2	68.6	-23.8	-1.8	47
Ohio	658,096	629,266	621,388	705,960	651,044	652,615	-16.4	-4.9	66.6	-27.7	1.0	39
Wisconsin	338,139	319,490	325,779	361,226	336,924	339,217	-20.3	8.1	51.2	-24.3	2.7	22
Plains	1,272,514	1,196,508	1,215,156	1,353,401	1,285,005	1,285,956	-21.8	6.4	53.9	-18.7	0.3	--
Iowa	177,609	166,849	170,179	190,195	180,113	179,749	-22.1	8.2	56.0	-19.6	-0.8	46
Kansas	170,491	160,906	164,614	180,596	171,374	172,046	-20.7	9.5	44.9	-18.9	1.6	33
Minnesota	369,696	347,531	348,483	387,039	370,357	371,814	-21.9	1.1	52.2	-16.2	1.6	32
Missouri	334,623	314,343	316,249	358,462	333,749	333,376	-22.1	2.4	65.1	-24.9	-0.4	43
Nebraska	115,856	109,349	113,723	125,501	121,058	121,283	-20.6	17.0	48.3	-13.4	0.7	42
North Dakota	49,508	45,943	47,258	52,064	50,887	50,306	-25.8	11.9	47.3	-8.7	-4.5	50
South Dakota	54,732	51,588	54,652	59,543	57,468	57,381	-21.1	26.0	40.9	-13.2	-0.6	44
Southeast	4,647,153	4,471,336	4,420,748	5,030,939	4,696,782	4,730,716	-14.3	-4.4	67.7	-24.0	2.9	--
Alabama	239,992	228,758	225,742	260,166	237,569	239,070	-17.5	-5.2	76.4	-30.5	2.6	24
Arkansas	151,526	141,732	141,513	162,843	150,558	151,652	-23.5	-0.6	75.3	-26.9	2.9	18
Florida	1,245,821	1,220,732	1,203,300	1,364,008	1,292,009	1,299,645	-7.8	-5.6	65.1	-19.5	2.4	26
Georgia	578,985	562,327	547,594	625,759	585,078	586,173	-11.0	-10.1	70.5	-23.6	0.8	41
Kentucky	226,912	209,932	210,157	241,106	221,241	224,844	-26.7	0.4	73.2	-29.1	6.7	1
Louisiana	251,983	239,109	228,877	262,916	246,198	248,689	-18.9	-16.0	74.1	-23.1	4.1	10
Mississippi	134,069	124,763	122,243	143,908	130,056	129,826	-25.0	-7.8	92.1	-33.3	-0.7	45
North Carolina	555,557	532,471	530,523	607,088	563,818	571,105	-15.6	-1.5	71.5	-25.6	5.3	5
South Carolina	263,821	249,265	248,733	285,110	263,062	264,047	-20.3	-0.9	72.6	-27.5	1.5	34
Tennessee	364,237	351,072	349,670	400,750	371,624	375,014	-13.7	-1.6	72.5	-26.1	3.7	14
Virginia	547,012	532,270	533,973	586,035	552,641	557,342	-10.4	1.3	45.1	-20.9	3.4	16
West Virginia	87,241	78,906	78,422	91,252	82,926	83,309	-33.1	-2.4	83.3	-31.8	1.9	30
Southwest	2,369,512	2,294,080	2,268,513	2,562,396	2,413,063	2,435,061	-12.1	-4.4	62.8	-21.4	3.7	--
Arizona	386,819	375,056	366,328	412,559	385,100	388,860	-11.6	-9.0	60.9	-24.1	4.0	12
New Mexico	102,973	98,167	95,885	110,656	101,549	102,376	-17.4	-9.0	77.4	-29.1	3.3	17
Oklahoma	210,267	195,301	196,126	222,096	206,983	207,573	-25.6	1.7	64.4	-24.6	1.1	38
Texas	1,669,453	1,625,556	1,610,175	1,817,084	1,719,430	1,736,253	-10.1	-3.7	62.2	-19.8	4.0	11
Rocky Mountain	750,400	715,793	727,028	809,960	767,440	776,816	-17.2	6.4	54.0	-19.4	5.0	--
Colorado	382,610	368,037	370,645	409,604	393,676	399,310	-14.4	2.9	49.1	-14.7	5.8	2
Idaho	92,679	88,187	90,236	102,647	94,918	95,758	-18.0	9.6	67.4	-26.9	3.6	15
Montana	61,338	56,755	58,006	65,459	61,722	61,973	-26.7	9.1	62.2	-21.0	1.6	31
Utah	176,268	167,586	172,448	192,667	179,802	182,332	-18.3	12.1	55.8	-24.2	5.7	3
Wyoming	37,505	35,228	35,692	39,583	37,323	37,443	-22.2	5.4	51.3	-21.0	1.3	36
Far West	3,887,791	3,903,211	3,836,014	4,237,712	4,060,779	4,089,087	1.6	-6.7	48.9	-15.7	2.8	--
Alaska	48,730	45,632	45,944	50,908	48,329	48,619	-23.1	2.8	50.7	-18.8	2.4	25
California	2,794,362	2,848,749	2,787,817	3,069,232	2,947,026	2,968,374	8.0	-8.3	46.9	-15.0	2.9	19
Hawaii	88,055	81,760	80,772	90,455	85,363	85,926	-25.7	-4.7	57.3	-20.7	2.7	23
Nevada	175,735	167,946	165,710	189,134	178,824	179,436	-16.6	-5.2	69.7	-20.1	1.4	35
Oregon	247,175	239,289	240,246	268,161	251,174	253,902	-12.2	1.6	55.2	-23.0	4.4	7
Washington	533,734	519,836	515,525	569,821	550,063	552,830	-10.0	-3.3	49.3	-13.2	2.0	27

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2021:Q2–2021:Q3

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	2.6	9.3	3.3	-15.6	2.6	5.6	0.6	-3.5	135,097	285,944	29,450	-180,297
New England	1.3	9.0	2.6	-22.1	1.3	5.5	0.5	-4.7	3,730	15,721	1,293	-13,284
Connecticut	2.0	8.9	1.6	-20.7	2.0	5.5	0.3	-3.8	1,463	4,000	227	-2,764
Maine	0.9	8.1	3.4	-15.5	0.9	4.6	0.5	-4.3	167	876	105	-814
Massachusetts	1.9	11.0	3.2	-25.4	1.9	6.8	0.5	-5.4	2,664	9,595	759	-7,690
New Hampshire	-3.4	-0.7	2.5	-17.8	-3.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.2	-848	-126	91	-814
Rhode Island	2.8	9.8	2.9	-13.5	2.8	5.8	0.5	-3.4	472	957	77	-562
Vermont	-2.0	7.9	2.0	-25.3	-2.0	4.4	0.4	-6.7	-188	418	34	-641
Mideast	2.6	9.0	2.7	-14.6	2.6	5.4	0.5	-3.3	22,770	47,662	4,039	-28,931
Delaware	5.5	10.9	3.7	-5.2	5.5	6.2	0.7	-1.3	782	881	92	-191
District of Columbia	2.9	10.1	2.7	-21.4	2.9	6.6	0.4	-4.1	466	1,052	68	-654
Maryland	3.7	8.7	2.7	-12.0	3.7	5.6	0.5	-2.3	3,853	5,736	467	-2,351
New Jersey	4.4	11.0	2.7	-15.9	4.4	7.1	0.4	-3.1	7,342	11,901	704	-5,263
New York	1.3	7.4	2.8	-15.3	1.3	4.3	0.5	-3.6	4,656	15,990	1,904	-13,238
Pennsylvania	2.8	10.3	2.5	-13.7	2.8	6.0	0.4	-3.6	5,672	12,102	804	-7,234
Great Lakes	2.1	8.3	2.7	-14.3	2.1	5.0	0.4	-3.4	14,029	34,062	3,064	-23,097
Illinois	4.2	8.5	2.5	-7.4	4.2	5.2	0.5	-1.5	8,591	10,730	939	-3,079
Indiana	4.5	8.6	2.9	-5.5	4.5	5.3	0.4	-1.3	4,078	4,882	383	-1,187
Michigan	-1.8	7.9	2.6	-23.6	-1.8	4.4	0.4	-6.6	-2,503	6,162	572	-9,237
Ohio	1.0	8.8	2.8	-18.3	1.0	5.2	0.4	-4.6	1,571	8,357	723	-7,508
Wisconsin	2.7	7.7	3.1	-11.5	2.7	4.7	0.5	-2.5	2,293	3,931	447	-2,086
Plains	0.3	5.7	2.7	-17.2	0.3	3.5	0.5	-3.7	951	11,274	1,484	-11,808
Iowa	-0.8	4.8	2.7	-18.7	-0.8	2.9	0.4	-4.2	-364	1,318	202	-1,884
Kansas	1.6	3.5	2.2	-5.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	-1.0	672	949	162	-438
Minnesota	1.6	8.9	3.4	-21.1	1.6	5.5	0.6	-4.5	1,457	5,068	528	-4,139
Missouri	-0.4	8.1	2.4	-22.4	-0.4	4.7	0.4	-5.5	-372	3,909	349	-4,630
Nebraska	0.7	1.0	2.5	-1.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.3	225	190	133	-98
North Dakota	-4.5	-1.9	2.6	-21.2	-4.5	-1.2	0.5	-3.8	-581	-154	61	-487
South Dakota	-0.6	-0.1	1.8	-5.3	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.9	-87	-6	51	-132
Southeast	2.9	9.4	3.7	-12.8	2.9	5.4	0.7	-3.1	33,934	62,178	8,186	-36,429
Alabama	2.6	9.2	2.8	-11.2	2.6	5.2	0.5	-3.1	1,501	3,032	271	-1,802
Arkansas	2.9	8.9	2.5	-7.9	2.9	4.5	0.5	-2.1	1,094	1,689	204	-799
Florida	2.4	10.7	4.6	-17.0	2.4	5.4	1.1	-4.2	7,635	17,307	3,680	-13,352
Georgia	0.8	8.5	4.5	-23.4	0.8	5.2	0.7	-5.2	1,095	7,639	1,054	-7,597
Kentucky	6.7	9.0	2.8	4.1	6.7	5.1	0.4	1.2	3,604	2,735	231	637
Louisiana	4.1	6.4	2.3	0.4	4.1	3.6	0.4	0.1	2,491	2,205	229	57
Mississippi	-0.7	6.2	1.7	-14.0	-0.7	3.4	0.2	-4.3	-231	1,110	77	-1,418
North Carolina	5.3	10.8	3.4	-7.2	5.3	6.4	0.6	-1.7	7,287	8,889	782	-2,384
South Carolina	1.5	8.8	3.9	-15.5	1.5	4.9	0.7	-4.1	985	3,226	451	-2,692
Tennessee	3.7	10.1	4.0	-13.1	3.7	6.3	0.5	-3.2	3,390	5,802	488	-2,900
Virginia	3.4	8.9	2.6	-14.0	3.4	5.6	0.5	-2.6	4,701	7,668	644	-3,610
West Virginia	1.9	8.1	2.6	-8.2	1.9	4.3	0.4	-2.8	382	876	74	-569
Southwest	3.7	12.4	3.3	-19.6	3.7	7.5	0.6	-4.4	21,998	44,804	3,329	-26,135
Arizona	4.0	10.8	3.9	-11.6	4.0	6.2	0.7	-2.9	3,759	5,923	625	-2,788
New Mexico	3.3	7.6	2.5	-3.5	3.3	4.0	0.4	-1.1	826	1,003	100	-277
Oklahoma	1.1	9.5	2.7	-18.9	1.1	5.4	0.5	-4.7	590	2,795	242	-2,447
Texas	4.0	13.3	3.3	-23.3	4.0	8.3	0.6	-4.9	16,823	35,083	2,362	-20,622
Rocky Mountain	5.0	9.7	4.0	-10.1	5.0	6.0	0.8	-1.8	9,376	11,318	1,501	-3,443
Colorado	5.8	10.9	4.0	-10.6	5.8	6.9	0.8	-1.8	5,633	6,644	745	-1,756
Idaho	3.6	5.7	4.3	-3.0	3.6	3.4	0.8	-0.6	840	802	189	-151
Montana	1.6	5.4	3.7	-9.2	1.6	3.0	0.8	-2.1	252	455	125	-328
Utah	5.7	10.7	4.4	-12.6	5.7	6.9	0.9	-2.0	2,530	3,048	378	-896
Wyoming	1.3	7.2	2.7	-17.4	1.3	4.0	0.7	-3.4	121	368	65	-312
Far West	2.8	9.5	3.8	-17.6	2.8	5.9	0.7	-3.7	28,308	58,926	6,553	-37,170
Alaska	2.4	9.3	2.0	-14.8	2.4	5.5	0.3	-3.4	290	661	42	-413
California	2.9	9.2	3.6	-16.5	2.9	5.7	0.6	-3.4	21,348	41,753	4,457	-24,863
Hawaii	2.7	14.8	2.6	-24.4	2.7	8.4	0.5	-6.2	564	1,777	97	-1,310
Nevada	1.4	10.0	4.5	-20.6	1.4	5.5	0.9	-5.1	612	2,443	418	-2,248
Oregon	4.4	10.6	4.9	-10.2	4.4	6.1	0.9	-2.5	2,728	3,756	534	-1,562
Washington	2.0	10.0	4.1	-25.3	2.0	6.3	0.7	-5.0	2,767	8,536	1,006	-6,775

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q2–2021:Q3—Continues

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	6.29	-0.23	0.05	0.19	-0.02	0.20	0.34	0.21	0.33	0.10	0.44	0.18	0.17
New England	5.96	-0.03	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.30	0.36	0.23	0.31	0.06	0.33	0.17	0.37
Connecticut	5.51	-0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.22	0.36	0.39	0.31	0.02	0.38	0.08	0.50
Maine	5.26	-0.08	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.28	0.32	0.08	0.33	0.15	0.37	0.05	0.16
Massachusetts	7.85	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	0.37	0.35	0.21	0.31	0.08	0.30	0.26	0.37
New Hampshire	-2.90	-0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.39	0.09	0.28	-0.01	0.33	0.15	0.23
Rhode Island	6.27	-0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.39	0.15	0.40	0.05	0.27	0.07	0.33
Vermont	5.40	-0.45	0.08	0.03	-0.02	0.23	0.39	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.30	0.06	0.15
Mideast	6.16	-0.04	0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.01	0.17	0.29	0.28	0.03	0.39	0.30	0.22
Delaware	7.37	0.45	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.30	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.11	0.39	0.05	0.56
District of Columbia	14.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	-0.27	0.14
Maryland	5.79	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.28	0.09	0.27	0.07	0.20
New Jersey	7.30	-0.01	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.29	0.16	0.67	0.46	0.07	0.62	0.11	0.34
New York	5.17	-0.08	0.01	0.03	-0.06	-0.26	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.01	0.21	0.51	0.12
Pennsylvania	6.52	-0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.33	0.41	0.23	0.03	0.63	0.26	0.30
Great Lakes	5.63	-0.38	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.53	0.23	0.34	0.07	0.58	0.08	0.23
Illinois	5.96	-0.40	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.19	0.50	0.24	0.38	0.05	0.65	0.11	0.31
Indiana	5.80	-0.34	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.91	0.33	0.36	0.13	0.52	0.04	0.18
Michigan	4.99	-0.25	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.41	0.13	0.30	0.00	0.42	0.04	0.18
Ohio	5.86	-0.22	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.27	0.39	0.19	0.31	0.11	0.70	0.07	0.20
Wisconsin	5.27	-0.91	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.71	0.39	0.39	0.09	0.49	0.10	0.22
Plains	4.20	-1.64	0.03	0.06	-0.22	0.22	0.48	0.43	0.49	0.11	0.46	0.06	0.15
Iowa	3.57	-2.51	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.68	0.64	0.44	0.14	0.43	0.06	0.37
Kansas	2.35	-2.09	0.10	0.16	0.01	0.17	0.55	0.39	0.47	0.16	0.47	0.02	-0.70
Minnesota	6.32	-0.93	-0.01	0.04	0.02	0.36	0.58	0.44	0.68	0.10	0.43	0.06	0.31
Missouri	5.66	-0.45	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.41	0.25	0.34	0.12	0.40	0.06	0.22
Nebraska	1.06	-2.78	0.02	0.00	-2.43	0.27	0.23	0.52	0.54	0.11	0.74	0.10	0.26
North Dakota	-0.40	-4.65	0.04	0.51	0.00	-0.30	0.18	0.49	0.43	0.09	0.61	-0.01	0.15
South Dakota	0.42	-3.82	-0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.27	0.56	0.37	-0.05	0.23	0.05	0.42
Southeast	6.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	-0.01	0.22	0.28	0.13	0.34	0.12	0.47	0.12	0.27
Alabama	5.72	0.34	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.46	0.15	0.33	0.14	0.34	0.07	0.22
Arkansas	5.18	0.32	0.15	0.02	0.02	-0.07	0.46	0.02	0.19	0.12	0.55	0.07	0.24
Florida	6.20	-0.05	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.22	0.13	0.03	0.41	0.23	0.44	0.14	0.35
Georgia	6.05	0.11	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.40	0.05	0.55	0.36	0.32
Kentucky	5.97	-0.20	0.08	-0.02	0.01	0.25	0.63	0.27	0.34	0.14	0.76	0.05	0.18
Louisiana	4.16	-0.13	0.08	0.59	0.01	0.21	0.12	-0.04	0.34	-0.09	0.39	-0.02	0.14
Mississippi	3.63	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.11	0.36	0.23	0.21	0.05	0.54	0.03	0.16
North Carolina	7.28	0.16	0.06	0.01	-0.02	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.41	0.14	0.37	0.12	0.37
South Carolina	5.35	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.47	0.22	0.27	0.11	0.35	0.12	0.21
Tennessee	7.22	-0.14	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.43	0.32	0.37	0.04	0.82	-0.09	0.24
Virginia	5.98	-0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.27	0.18	0.06	0.16	0.09	0.32	0.14	0.14
West Virginia	4.44	0.02	0.03	0.16	0.02	-0.28	0.42	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.28	-0.07	0.21
Southwest	8.39	-0.22	0.02	1.25	0.00	0.31	0.28	0.32	0.43	0.21	0.60	0.11	0.42
Arizona	7.06	-0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.34	0.38	0.08	0.35	0.36	0.54	0.04	0.38
New Mexico	4.55	-0.59	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.36	0.19	0.13	0.09	0.17	0.27	0.12	0.14
Oklahoma	5.97	-0.60	-0.02	1.59	0.05	0.38	0.08	0.18	0.03	0.07	0.79	0.05	0.33
Texas	9.20	-0.18	0.02	1.55	-0.01	0.30	0.29	0.41	0.52	0.20	0.62	0.13	0.46
Rocky Mountain	6.71	-0.53	0.05	0.63	-0.01	0.49	0.27	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.56	0.14	0.27
Colorado	7.57	-0.30	0.02	1.09	0.00	0.42	0.15	0.15	-0.18	-0.02	0.48	0.16	0.18
Idaho	3.90	-1.50	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.40	0.24	0.20	0.36	-0.02	0.36	0.07	0.26
Montana	3.60	-1.68	0.12	0.24	0.01	0.30	0.13	0.07	0.31	0.18	0.24	0.04	0.19
Utah	7.83	-0.14	0.02	0.00	-0.06	0.76	0.63	0.22	0.45	0.26	0.82	0.17	0.50
Wyoming	4.60	-0.47	0.03	0.91	0.01	0.38	0.09	0.02	0.26	0.05	1.10	0.03	0.20
Far West	6.59	-0.13	0.14	0.01	-0.01	0.20	0.43	0.10	0.31	0.08	0.26	0.30	-0.22
Alaska	6.15	-0.04	0.41	0.35	0.00	-0.08	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.09	1.63	0.01	0.09
California	6.41	-0.13	0.13	0.01	-0.02	0.17	0.43	0.10	0.27	0.04	0.23	0.43	-0.32
Hawaii	9.51	-0.07	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.30	0.00	0.16	0.32	0.13	1.13	0.03	0.15
Nevada	6.33	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.05	0.07	0.32	0.12	0.38	0.16	-0.79
Oregon	7.19	-0.09	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.42	0.65	-0.01	0.44	0.02	0.36	0.14	0.13
Washington	6.94	-0.15	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.27	0.56	0.20	0.50	0.34	0.09	-0.24	0.24

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q2–2021:Q3—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.16	0.78	0.18	0.51	0.18	0.59	0.22	0.76	0.18	0.06	-0.02	0.73
New England	0.13	1.03	-0.60	0.46	0.42	0.71	0.23	0.71	0.23	0.02	-0.17	0.69
Connecticut	0.08	0.56	-0.19	0.41	0.33	0.63	0.16	0.57	0.21	0.00	-0.08	0.60
Maine	0.09	0.43	-0.56	0.36	0.18	0.87	0.20	0.83	0.26	0.15	-0.17	0.62
Massachusetts	0.17	1.53	0.28	0.50	0.51	0.77	0.26	0.74	0.23	0.00	-0.04	0.71
New Hampshire	0.12	0.54	-7.74	0.53	0.36	0.55	0.29	0.68	0.30	0.03	-0.91	0.66
Rhode Island	0.10	0.56	0.47	0.36	0.44	0.68	0.19	0.75	0.18	0.09	-0.47	0.95
Vermont	0.08	0.61	0.09	0.37	0.32	0.67	0.16	1.05	0.28	0.00	-0.33	0.84
Mideast	0.10	0.71	0.24	0.43	0.31	0.64	0.33	0.77	0.17	0.13	-0.05	0.71
Delaware	0.34	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.10	0.76	0.18	0.64	0.16	0.04	-0.05	0.81
District of Columbia	0.22	2.24	0.16	1.08	1.22	0.63	0.77	2.57	1.20	3.32	0.27	0.36
Maryland	0.19	0.97	0.16	0.38	0.16	0.50	0.15	0.67	0.19	0.40	-0.18	0.93
New Jersey	0.14	0.84	0.36	0.75	0.20	0.59	0.17	0.55	0.13	-0.01	-0.04	0.78
New York	0.03	0.55	0.12	0.31	0.36	0.64	0.51	0.94	0.12	0.00	-0.05	0.71
Pennsylvania	0.13	0.65	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.76	0.21	0.56	0.22	0.09	-0.04	0.55
Great Lakes	0.12	0.57	0.27	0.46	0.13	0.60	0.18	0.65	0.11	0.01	-0.08	0.70
Illinois	0.15	0.80	0.21	0.54	0.19	0.54	0.25	0.72	0.02	-0.02	-0.13	0.65
Indiana	0.28	0.47	0.22	0.37	0.16	0.77	0.11	0.52	0.16	-0.01	-0.12	0.54
Michigan	0.10	0.55	0.22	0.44	0.08	0.50	0.15	0.69	0.16	0.02	-0.05	0.77
Ohio	0.05	0.46	0.37	0.49	0.06	0.67	0.14	0.64	0.12	0.06	-0.04	0.77
Wisconsin	0.07	0.38	0.36	0.30	0.15	0.57	0.20	0.62	0.15	0.00	-0.05	0.74
Plains	0.10	0.50	0.31	0.30	0.12	0.64	0.17	0.57	0.20	0.03	-0.05	0.67
Iowa	0.05	0.26	0.18	0.26	0.19	0.48	0.13	0.58	0.12	0.04	-0.03	0.79
Kansas	0.27	0.40	0.17	-0.30	0.11	0.52	0.07	0.48	0.22	0.05	-0.08	0.74
Minnesota	0.09	0.70	0.50	0.36	0.12	0.78	0.23	0.65	0.20	0.00	-0.05	0.64
Missouri	0.06	0.68	0.33	0.48	0.13	0.61	0.23	0.67	0.20	0.08	-0.05	0.66
Nebraska	0.07	0.30	0.26	0.55	0.11	0.62	0.08	0.48	0.26	0.01	-0.04	0.76
North Dakota	0.16	-0.11	0.12	0.39	0.07	0.65	0.07	0.28	0.29	-0.06	-0.08	0.28
South Dakota	0.07	0.17	0.14	0.22	0.02	0.76	0.07	0.27	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.46
Southeast	0.15	0.59	0.16	0.53	0.12	0.59	0.18	0.71	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.68
Alabama	0.08	0.50	0.10	0.33	0.05	0.63	0.03	0.55	0.11	0.13	0.06	0.81
Arkansas	0.12	0.23	0.46	0.42	0.09	0.50	0.07	0.49	0.13	0.05	-0.02	0.53
Florida	0.18	0.57	0.21	0.52	0.12	0.63	0.31	0.89	0.20	0.06	-0.02	0.60
Georgia	0.22	0.61	0.41	0.65	0.09	0.53	0.06	0.54	-0.15	0.05	-0.02	0.60
Kentucky	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.40	0.11	0.76	0.10	0.61	0.23	0.09	0.06	0.61
Louisiana	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.33	0.21	0.47	0.08	0.50	-0.03	0.01	-0.06	0.64
Mississippi	0.04	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.05	0.50	0.01	0.50	0.00	-0.01	-0.66	0.73
North Carolina	0.15	0.73	0.28	0.59	0.20	0.51	0.21	0.80	0.21	0.05	0.12	0.81
South Carolina	0.10	0.40	0.14	0.50	0.10	0.41	0.09	0.76	0.17	0.02	-0.33	0.87
Tennessee	0.16	0.59	0.29	0.66	0.16	0.87	0.37	0.77	0.24	0.10	-0.01	0.64
Virginia	0.12	1.18	-0.48	0.66	0.11	0.51	0.10	0.66	0.23	0.31	0.45	0.72
West Virginia	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.34	0.07	0.88	0.03	0.52	0.23	0.24	-0.30	0.97
Southwest	0.19	1.10	0.31	0.75	0.16	0.59	0.06	0.62	0.17	0.10	-0.01	0.60
Arizona	0.29	0.81	0.14	0.95	0.21	0.19	0.26	0.90	0.21	0.05	0.00	0.60
New Mexico	0.08	0.41	0.07	0.41	0.13	0.62	0.08	0.67	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.68
Oklahoma	0.08	0.31	0.20	0.34	0.13	0.63	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.69
Texas	0.19	1.30	0.37	0.78	0.16	0.67	0.02	0.58	0.18	0.11	-0.02	0.59
Rocky Mountain	0.20	1.01	0.24	0.42	0.12	0.49	0.23	0.69	0.22	0.06	0.02	0.84
Colorado	0.27	1.42	0.33	0.42	0.08	0.45	0.35	0.83	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.93
Idaho	0.12	0.43	0.15	0.48	0.13	0.54	0.09	0.58	0.22	-0.04	-0.07	0.68
Montana	0.11	0.48	0.05	0.27	0.08	0.62	0.22	0.64	0.28	0.14	-0.07	0.64
Utah	0.15	0.84	0.22	0.48	0.25	0.54	0.07	0.55	0.20	0.12	-0.03	0.82
Wyoming	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.18	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.32	0.22	-0.04	0.03	0.68
Far West	0.23	0.96	0.18	0.53	0.12	0.51	0.31	1.03	0.27	0.01	0.04	0.93
Alaska	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.38	0.05	0.92	0.06	0.85	0.34	0.09	0.18	0.43
California	0.24	1.04	0.21	0.52	0.12	0.50	0.34	0.90	0.27	0.00	0.02	0.93
Hawaii	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.66	0.21	0.25	0.24	2.96	0.44	0.18	0.92	0.90
Nevada	0.14	0.54	0.57	0.68	-0.01	0.47	0.39	2.53	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.41
Oregon	0.23	0.78	-0.41	0.51	0.12	0.59	0.18	1.01	0.29	-0.02	0.15	1.45
Washington	0.25	0.94	0.19	0.54	0.15	0.57	0.22	0.93	0.26	0.02	-0.04	0.91

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q2–2021:Q3—Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
Durable goods							Nondurable goods						
United States	321,643	-11,643	2,797	9,896	-1,210	10,219	17,388	10,924	17,104	4,954	22,462	9,110	8,944
New England	16,914	-93	63	10	-76	860	1,014	647	891	181	927	490	1,043
Connecticut	3,988	-11	5	6	-22	162	257	281	225	15	278	58	360
Maine	1,003	-15	60	0	3	53	61	14	63	29	70	9	31
Massachusetts	11,095	-15	-28	1	-55	520	498	293	445	120	423	367	524
New Hampshire	-726	-3	11	0	0	52	97	22	69	-2	83	38	58
Rhode Island	1,041	-6	7	0	-1	51	64	25	66	9	46	12	55
Vermont	513	-43	7	3	-2	22	37	13	23	11	28	6	14
Mideast	53,919	-370	128	335	-201	-56	1,450	2,508	2,431	299	3,455	2,639	1,933
Delaware	1,043	64	10	8	2	42	35	32	30	15	56	7	80
District of Columbia	2,259	0	0	0	-6	21	1	1	7	0	17	-44	23
Maryland	5,954	18	14	4	-34	176	82	114	289	94	279	73	203
New Jersey	12,245	-24	15	206	5	485	272	1,128	772	115	1,039	184	564
New York	19,233	-293	21	93	-207	-950	399	398	859	23	794	1,891	448
Pennsylvania	13,185	-136	68	22	40	169	662	835	473	54	1,270	528	615
Great Lakes	38,412	-2,617	192	110	-4	1,277	3,634	1,596	2,345	491	3,947	522	1,547
Illinois	12,269	-831	22	52	-29	394	1,021	490	774	111	1,348	220	630
Indiana	5,312	-316	62	7	13	102	831	304	331	123	476	38	167
Michigan	6,936	-350	15	28	21	130	568	177	410	4	582	58	245
Ohio	9,497	-359	56	14	-8	434	626	303	507	176	1,129	118	325
Wisconsin	4,398	-761	38	9	0	215	588	322	322	76	412	87	180
Plains	13,490	-5,250	92	191	-702	715	1,552	1,366	1,588	358	1,463	181	496
Iowa	1,612	-1,135	26	-2	5	97	308	287	201	65	193	28	166
Kansas	1,001	-892	44	68	3	72	233	166	202	67	201	7	-298
Minnesota	5,818	-854	-5	34	15	335	536	404	628	88	397	59	289
Missouri	4,731	-379	24	21	9	162	343	209	284	101	335	51	181
Nebraska	319	-840	5	0	-735	83	71	156	164	33	224	30	79
North Dakota	-51	-601	5	66	0	-38	23	64	56	11	79	-2	19
South Dakota	61	-550	-7	3	0	5	39	80	53	-7	33	7	61
Southeast	70,156	285	698	515	-63	2,610	3,267	1,530	3,953	1,426	5,443	1,386	3,164
Alabama	3,367	202	49	27	14	79	273	87	196	81	202	41	127
Arkansas	1,929	121	55	8	8	-28	171	9	71	43	205	27	91
Florida	19,859	-163	187	6	-68	690	411	90	1,302	744	1,407	433	1,135
Georgia	8,829	166	100	26	-9	209	303	324	591	80	806	521	473
Kentucky	3,223	-106	46	-10	3	137	341	146	183	74	411	26	95
Louisiana	2,520	-76	47	357	7	126	71	-26	208	-55	239	-11	88
Mississippi	1,182	46	31	22	6	37	117	76	69	17	175	8	51
North Carolina	10,063	224	83	18	-31	552	550	286	562	187	517	163	508
South Carolina	3,497	16	44	3	8	154	305	146	177	75	231	81	137
Tennessee	6,617	-126	14	3	-3	340	394	292	342	40	749	-84	222
Virginia	8,157	-21	35	25	-3	372	245	87	225	116	442	196	195
West Virginia	914	5	7	32	5	-58	85	12	27	25	57	-14	43
Southwest	49,898	-1,310	112	7,463	-11	1,855	1,675	1,929	2,576	1,248	3,594	646	2,516
Arizona	6,702	-78	10	50	7	320	360	77	337	341	513	42	362
New Mexico	1,141	-147	22	28	4	90	48	32	22	42	67	31	35
Oklahoma	3,079	-307	-12	818	26	194	43	93	15	37	407	28	170
Texas	38,976	-777	92	6,568	-48	1,252	1,224	1,726	2,202	829	2,608	545	1,949
Rocky Mountain	12,634	-1,004	97	1,180	-22	915	505	296	184	119	1,048	256	502
Colorado	7,296	-288	15	1,053	2	408	143	140	-170	-22	464	155	175
Idaho	914	-352	52	5	0	93	56	46	84	-6	85	17	61
Montana	552	-258	19	36	1	47	19	11	47	27	37	6	29
Utah	3,445	-62	9	1	-26	332	279	97	198	115	360	75	219
Wyoming	427	-44	3	85	1	35	8	2	24	4	102	2	19
Far West	66,220	-1,284	1,415	91	-129	2,043	4,292	1,051	3,138	831	2,584	2,990	-2,257
Alaska	736	-5	49	42	0	-9	1	0	8	11	195	1	11
California	46,749	-973	978	43	-142	1,267	3,098	716	1,962	261	1,642	3,158	-2,361
Hawaii	2,009	-15	-4	0	-2	64	-1	33	67	28	239	6	33
Nevada	2,817	-24	1	0	2	96	22	31	143	55	168	70	-352
Oregon	4,443	-56	153	-1	9	259	404	-7	273	14	222	84	78
Washington	9,465	-211	238	8	4	367	767	278	685	464	118	-330	334

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q2–2021:Q3—Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	8,007	39,617	9,164	25,913	9,034	30,211	11,291	38,646	9,262	3,180	-1,082	37,457
New England	368	2,935	-1,705	1,308	1,184	2,025	642	2,015	651	53	-475	1,957
Connecticut	55	406	-140	298	241	457	119	410	151	1	-55	431
Maine	18	83	-108	69	35	166	39	159	49	28	-32	118
Massachusetts	242	2,160	394	713	714	1,087	365	1,050	321	2	-50	1,005
New Hampshire	29	134	-1,939	133	91	139	72	172	75	7	-228	165
Rhode Island	16	94	78	60	73	114	32	124	30	15	-78	157
Vermont	8	58	9	35	31	64	15	100	27	0	-32	80
Mideast	905	6,226	2,081	3,800	2,746	5,629	2,903	6,733	1,507	1,108	-458	6,191
Delaware	49	97	70	72	14	108	26	91	22	6	-7	115
District of Columbia	34	358	25	173	195	100	123	410	192	529	43	58
Maryland	198	1,001	161	393	160	515	149	690	193	407	-181	953
New Jersey	234	1,401	609	1,254	336	986	291	922	221	-11	-59	1,300
New York	127	2,051	437	1,137	1,330	2,388	1,885	3,482	442	2	-178	2,654
Pennsylvania	262	1,318	778	770	710	1,532	430	1,138	437	174	-75	1,111
Great Lakes	833	3,918	1,832	3,104	872	4,081	1,234	4,467	727	72	-553	4,783
Illinois	301	1,647	430	1,113	396	1,113	517	1,476	41	-50	-264	1,347
Indiana	254	434	198	337	150	704	101	475	148	-6	-110	491
Michigan	140	767	301	614	106	699	214	956	218	26	-71	1,075
Ohio	84	754	607	787	94	1,090	234	1,042	194	101	-68	1,255
Wisconsin	55	317	296	252	127	475	168	518	126	2	-40	615
Plains	313	1,599	1,005	973	394	2,046	533	1,836	645	107	-153	2,143
Iowa	20	118	81	118	84	215	58	260	56	17	-12	358
Kansas	113	171	74	-128	45	223	29	204	95	21	-32	315
Minnesota	80	643	461	336	115	722	211	594	188	-1	-45	587
Missouri	47	565	273	400	105	507	191	558	169	64	-43	554
Nebraska	22	92	80	167	34	187	25	145	78	4	-11	228
North Dakota	21	-14	15	50	9	85	9	36	38	-7	-10	36
South Dakota	11	24	21	31	3	109	10	39	21	9	0	66
Southeast	1,741	6,827	1,830	6,127	1,426	6,880	2,062	8,272	1,604	1,057	225	7,893
Alabama	47	296	60	193	28	372	20	326	62	75	37	476
Arkansas	45	87	170	158	35	187	26	184	48	20	-8	197
Florida	575	1,829	671	1,652	377	2,030	991	2,859	634	181	-49	1,935
Georgia	317	891	598	946	134	774	92	788	-224	77	-33	880
Kentucky	60	122	99	214	57	410	54	327	126	48	32	330
Louisiana	76	88	79	201	124	287	49	303	-16	8	-38	385
Mississippi	14	49	45	55	16	164	2	164	1	-4	-217	238
North Carolina	214	1,003	390	812	278	709	287	1,109	284	73	171	1,113
South Carolina	69	263	93	328	64	267	61	494	114	15	-216	567
Tennessee	143	542	267	603	149	799	339	705	217	88	-8	588
Virginia	170	1,611	-660	895	149	700	135	907	311	428	614	984
West Virginia	11	45	18	70	15	182	7	107	47	49	-62	199
Southwest	1,120	6,543	1,818	4,483	967	3,491	357	3,691	1,039	583	-69	3,583
Arizona	271	769	129	900	198	183	242	849	204	47	1	568
New Mexico	20	104	17	103	33	155	21	168	58	16	3	171
Oklahoma	43	158	101	174	67	323	29	207	31	74	3	358
Texas	786	5,512	1,572	3,307	669	2,829	65	2,467	746	446	-77	2,486
Rocky Mountain	379	1,912	457	783	235	915	436	1,307	417	107	32	1,577
Colorado	258	1,364	314	403	76	435	341	802	217	47	69	893
Idaho	28	100	36	113	29	127	21	135	51	-9	-17	158
Montana	17	74	8	41	12	95	34	98	43	21	-11	99
Utah	65	368	95	210	110	238	30	243	87	51	-12	363
Wyoming	11	5	4	17	7	21	8	30	20	-3	2	64
Far West	2,347	9,658	1,848	5,335	1,210	5,144	3,124	10,325	2,672	92	369	9,331
Alaska	9	19	9	45	6	111	7	101	41	11	22	52
California	1,744	7,594	1,536	3,802	896	3,636	2,479	6,577	1,940	19	112	6,766
Hawaii	48	45	40	139	43	53	50	626	93	39	195	191
Nevada	63	239	254	300	-6	208	172	1,125	62	4	1	184
Oregon	142	482	-253	315	71	362	113	624	181	-12	90	898
Washington	342	1,279	263	734	199	774	302	1,271	356	32	-51	1,241

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis