

# News Release

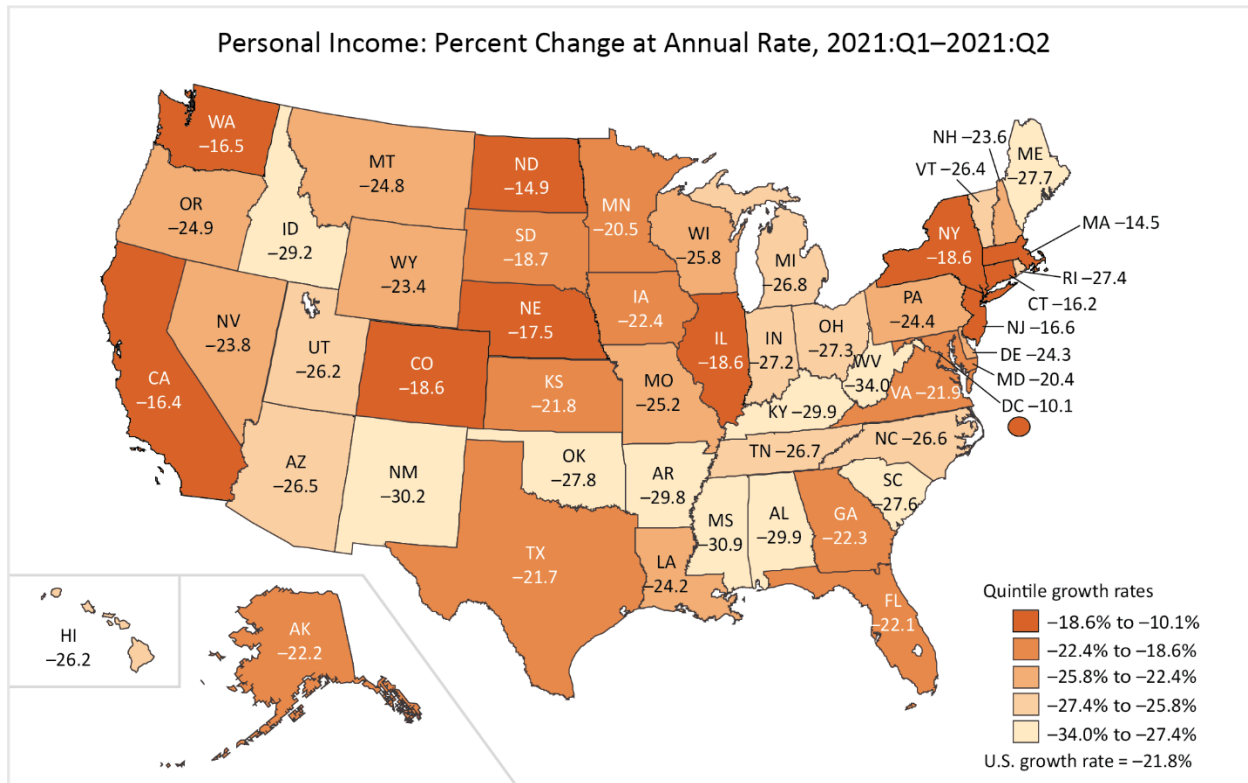
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 2021

BEA 21-44

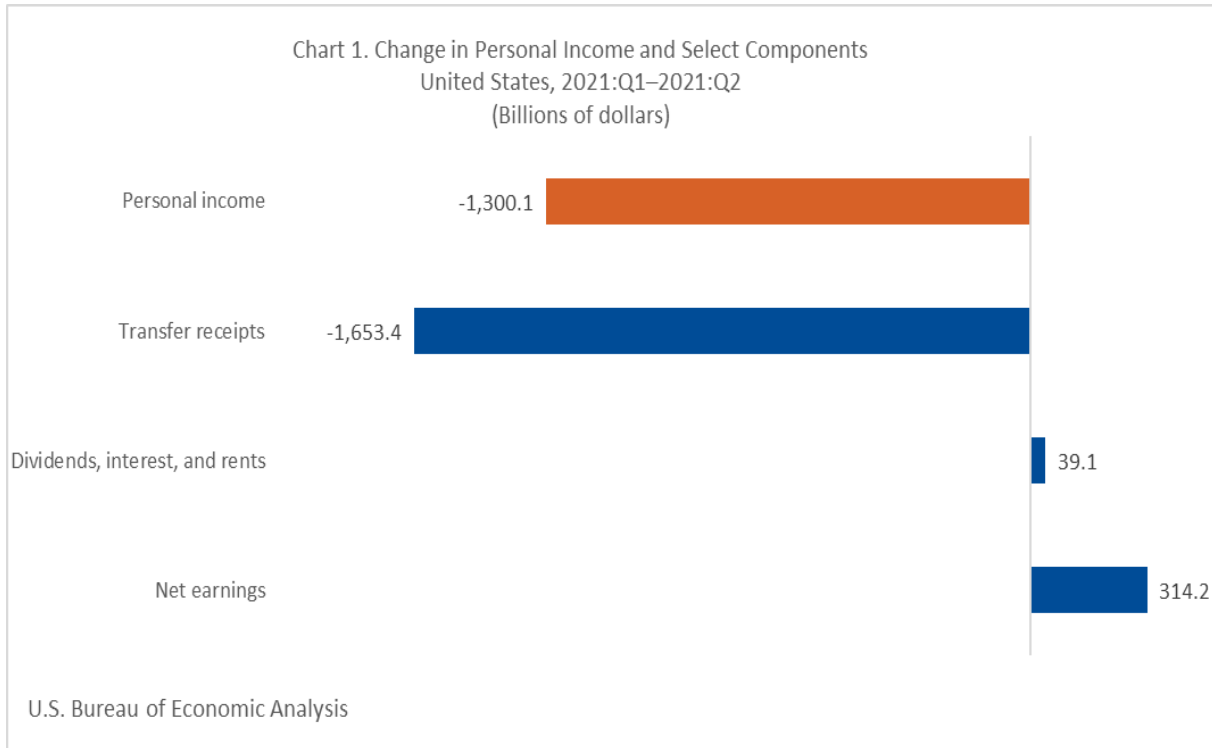
Technical: Matthew von Kerczek (301) 278-9250 [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov)  
 Mauricio Ortiz (301) 278-9269  
 Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9003 [Jeannine.Aversa@bea.gov](mailto:Jeannine.Aversa@bea.gov)

## Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2021

State personal income decreased 21.8 percent at an annual rate in the second quarter of 2021 after increasing 56.9 percent in the first quarter, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) (table 1). In the second quarter of 2021, the decrease in transfer receipts was the leading contributor to personal income declines in all 50 states and the District of Columbia (table 2). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from -10.1 percent in the District of Columbia to -34.0 percent in West Virginia.



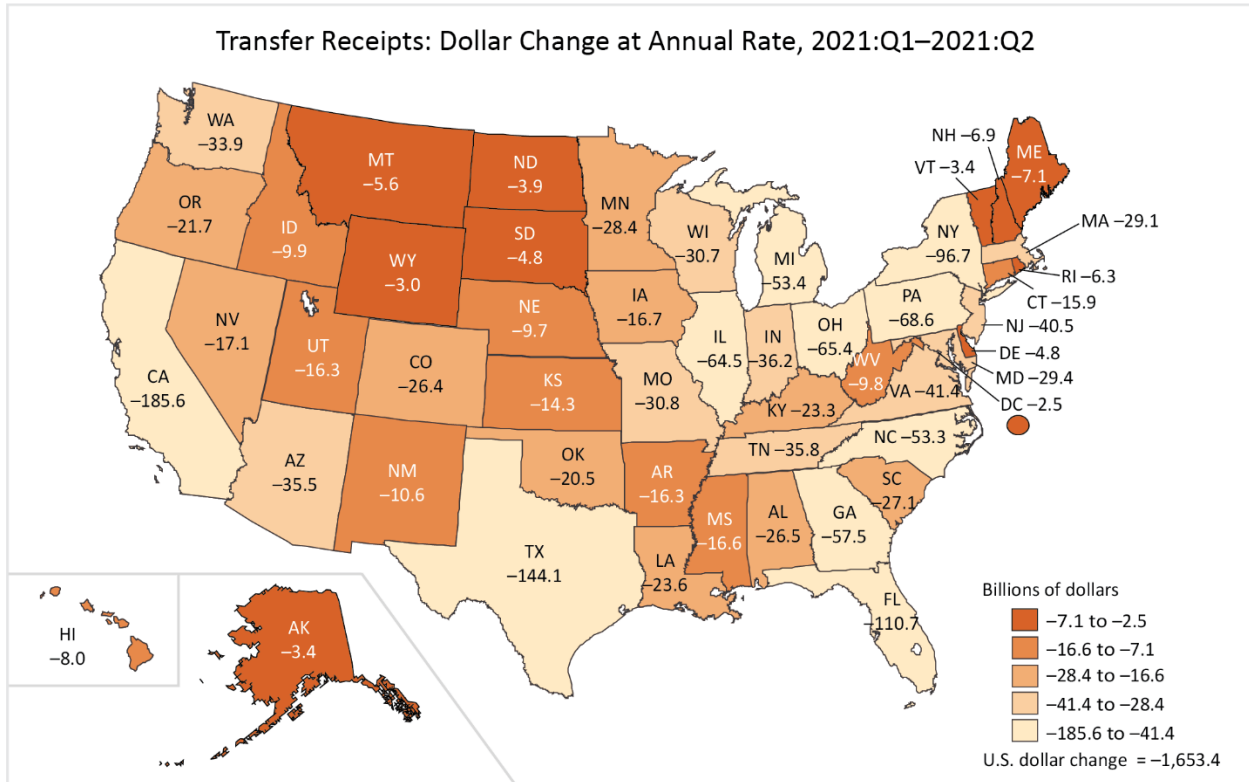
Transfer receipts decreased \$1.7 trillion for the nation in the second quarter of 2021, accounting for more than the entire \$1.3 trillion decrease in personal income (chart 1).



#### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on Second-Quarter 2021 State Personal Income Estimates

The 2021 second-quarter estimates of state personal income reflected the continued economic recovery, reopening of establishments, and continued government response related to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the second quarter, government assistance payments associated with pandemic-related assistance programs, such as direct economic impact payments and expanded unemployment benefits, declined. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the state personal income estimates because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

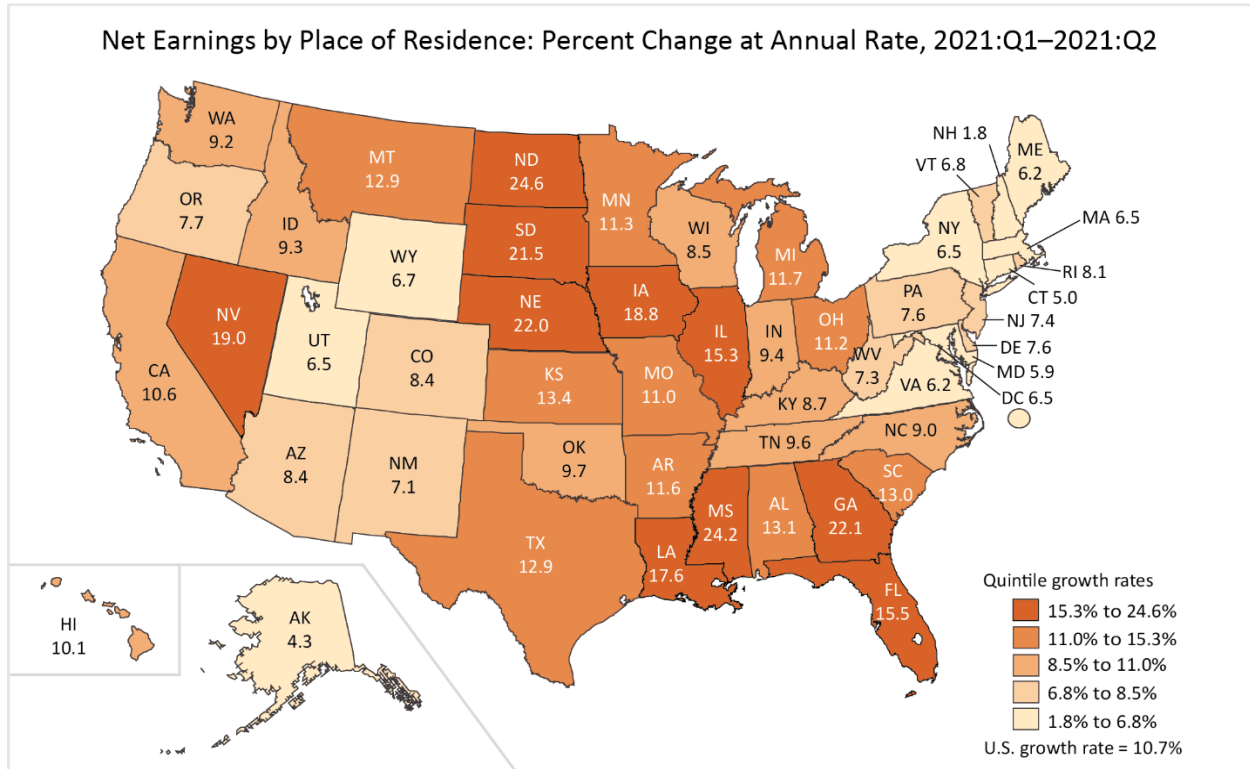
**Transfer receipts.** The decrease in transfer receipts primarily reflected a reduction in direct economic impact payments provided by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act and the American Rescue Plan Act and a decrease in state unemployment insurance compensation. Transfer receipts decreased in every state, ranging from –\$2.5 billion in the District of Columbia to –\$185.6 billion in California (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Earnings.** For the nation, earnings increased 10.7 percent in the second quarter of 2021 after increasing 2.6 percent in the first quarter (table 2). The increase in earnings reflected the continued economic recovery following the partial economic shutdown that began in the first quarter of 2020 after the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Earnings increased in 21 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Accommodation and food services; professional, scientific, and technical services; and farming were the leading contributors to the overall growth in earnings. The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 1.8 percent in New Hampshire to 24.6 percent in North Dakota (table 2).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Property income.** Property income (dividends, interest, and rent) increased 4.4 percent for the nation in the second quarter of 2021 after decreasing 0.4 percent in the first quarter. The percent change in property income across all states ranged from 2.1 percent in Hawaii and Mississippi to 7.3 percent in Utah (table 2).

### **Annual Update to State Personal Income**

The estimates for the second quarter of 2021 incorporate the results of BEA's annual update of state personal income that was also released today. The annual estimates of state personal income for 1998 to 2020 and the quarterly estimates of state personal income for the first quarter of 1998 through the first quarter of 2021 were revised. The update incorporates revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, updates to seasonal factors, and the results of the July 2021 annual update of the National Income and Product Accounts. The November 2021 issue of the *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article describing the results.

BEA state per capita personal income statistics are calculated using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. These annual midyear estimates are based on the 2010 census. BEA will incorporate Census Bureau midyear population estimates based on the 2020 census results when they become available.

Next release: December 17, 2021, at 8:30 A.M. EST  
Personal Income by State, 3rd Quarter 2021

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

### Definitions

**Personal income** is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

**Per capita personal income** is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

**Earnings by place of work** is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place-of-work basis.

**Net earnings by place of residence** is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all-industry level.

**Property income** is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

**Personal current transfer receipts** are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly social security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the National Income and Product Accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

### Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (1 year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows:  $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$ . Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

### BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of state personal income statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

---

### List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q2

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2

Table 5. Revisions to Personal Income, by State and Region, 2018–2020









Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Connecticut	-0.05	0.47	0.00	0.11	-0.08	0.20	0.11	0.51	0.07	-0.01	0.07	0.26
Maine	-0.04	0.21	0.05	0.10	-0.01	0.17	0.03	1.01	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.14
Massachusetts	-0.02	1.00	0.02	0.14	-0.08	0.28	0.20	0.92	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.24
New Hampshire	-0.12	0.15	0.03	-1.79	0.06	0.11	0.36	0.54	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.13
Rhode Island	-0.08	0.19	0.03	0.19	-0.15	0.49	0.17	1.11	0.12	0.09	0.23	0.27
Vermont	-0.04	0.40	0.00	0.08	-0.04	0.21	0.10	0.85	0.05	-0.03	0.32	0.27
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Delaware	-0.50	0.68	-0.31	0.20	0.05	0.40	0.19	1.31	0.24	0.03	0.08	0.24
District of Columbia	0.24	3.13	-0.02	-0.17	0.11	0.35	0.21	2.97	0.08	2.80	-0.40	0.03
Maryland	-0.05	0.83	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.43	0.13	1.04	0.22	0.28	0.08	0.29
New Jersey	-0.11	0.67	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.34	0.25	0.89	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.24
New York	0.03	0.73	-0.01	0.26	-0.04	0.53	0.35	1.45	0.25	0.00	0.04	0.27
Pennsylvania	0.00	0.54	-0.14	0.12	0.04	0.30	0.16	0.81	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.27
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.27</b>
Illinois	-0.04	0.86	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.45	0.28	1.65	0.56	0.02	0.02	0.19
Indiana	-0.48	0.37	0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.21	0.12	0.87	0.29	-0.02	-0.06	0.37
Michigan	-0.01	0.59	0.12	0.34	0.00	0.29	0.23	1.12	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.26
Ohio	0.06	0.45	0.03	0.27	0.00	0.44	0.31	1.05	0.29	-0.01	0.00	0.32
Wisconsin	-0.01	0.35	0.06	0.09	-0.01	0.24	0.11	0.73	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.24
<b>Plains</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.29</b>
Iowa	0.03	0.16	-0.03	0.14	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.73	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.35
Kansas	-0.48	0.37	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.13	0.06	0.79	0.00	0.02	-0.09	0.24
Minnesota	0.01	0.54	-0.01	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.16	0.86	0.14	0.01	-0.08	0.30
Missouri	0.06	0.52	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.38	0.18	1.04	0.19	0.01	-0.03	0.21
Nebraska	-0.02	0.24	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.51	0.05	0.54	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.30
North Dakota	-0.12	0.01	-0.04	0.21	0.00	-0.01	0.06	0.56	-0.02	0.14	-0.06	0.75
South Dakota	-0.10	0.13	-0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.16	-0.05	0.38	0.01	0.09	-0.07	0.31
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Alabama	0.08	0.60	0.00	0.30	0.05	0.36	0.10	1.31	0.42	0.10	-0.01	0.17
Arkansas	-0.07	0.41	-0.62	0.28	0.04	0.34	0.07	0.87	0.29	0.06	-0.02	0.13
Florida	0.16	0.91	-0.07	0.23	0.04	0.58	0.15	1.67	0.36	0.04	-0.01	0.14
Georgia	0.01	1.47	0.06	0.64	0.18	0.76	0.35	2.39	0.95	0.07	-0.03	0.12
Kentucky	-0.03	0.26	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.15	0.08	0.74	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.23
Louisiana	0.05	0.75	0.01	0.32	0.06	0.51	0.16	1.81	0.62	0.01	0.06	0.02
Mississippi	0.14	0.75	0.00	0.56	0.14	0.66	0.14	2.03	0.67	0.00	0.30	0.16
North Carolina	-0.04	0.64	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.23	0.18	1.00	0.19	0.04	-0.06	0.23
South Carolina	0.03	0.55	0.01	0.28	0.04	0.38	0.14	1.50	0.37	0.03	0.16	0.25
Tennessee	-0.05	0.58	-0.20	0.26	0.03	-0.02	0.31	1.50	0.30	0.02	0.08	0.24
Virginia	0.01	0.87	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.71	0.12	0.11	-0.11	0.10
West Virginia	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.71	-0.01	0.14	0.53	0.19
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Arizona	0.09	0.59	-0.57	0.17	0.10	0.29	0.10	1.20	0.12	0.05	0.01	-0.03
New Mexico	-0.06	0.15	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.05	-0.04	0.39	-0.02	0.15	0.02	0.63
Oklahoma	-0.01	0.10	-0.01	0.15	0.06	0.20	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.06	-0.03	0.14
Texas	0.05	1.08	0.11	0.26	-0.02	0.20	0.11	1.11	0.31	0.02	0.03	0.11
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Colorado	-0.05	0.76	-0.13	0.01	-0.05	0.15	0.27	1.11	0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.36
Idaho	-0.05	0.30	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.75	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.23
Montana	-0.13	0.36	0.00	0.12	-0.01	0.13	0.10	0.87	0.09	0.20	-0.08	0.28
Utah	-0.23	0.65	0.04	0.12	-0.12	0.27	0.08	0.49	0.04	0.21	0.00	0.00
Wyoming	-0.19	0.30	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.08	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.19	-0.04	0.00
<b>Far West</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.36</b>
Alaska	-0.07	0.31	0.07	-0.15	-0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.92	0.10	0.34	-0.06	-0.16
California	-0.16	0.91	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.51	0.44	1.25	0.27	-0.01	-0.03	0.28
Hawaii	-0.05	0.14	0.10	0.38	0.03	-0.09	0.05	2.67	0.15	0.22	-0.23	0.60
Nevada	0.05	0.95	0.18	0.56	0.10	0.29	0.35	3.36	0.61	0.08	0.06	0.26
Oregon	-0.16	0.48	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.12	0.09	1.04	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.40
Washington	-0.03	0.58	0.03	-0.01	0.12	0.27	0.11	0.95	0.06	0.10	-0.04	0.77

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Table Ends

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>-1,776</b>	<b>43,654</b>	<b>-411</b>	<b>11,942</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>21,027</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>71,505</b>	<b>15,608</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>14,259</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>-141</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>740</b>
Connecticut	-42	383	-4	92	-62	161	92	410	56	-5	58	212
Maine	-9	49	10	22	-1	39	8	233	16	16	17	32
Massachusetts	-36	1,560	37	210	-126	435	312	1,426	148	43	18	377
New Hampshire	-34	41	8	-494	15	30	99	148	11	4	35	35
Rhode Island	-16	38	7	37	-30	96	34	220	24	18	46	53
Vermont	-4	45	1	9	-4	24	11	96	6	-3	36	30
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>-197</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>-394</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>4,254</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>11,840</b>	<b>2,072</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2,645</b>
Delaware	-85	116	-53	34	8	68	33	222	41	5	13	40
District of Columbia	42	539	-4	-29	19	59	37	512	13	483	-70	4
Maryland	-63	1,013	7	201	14	519	156	1,265	270	343	93	355
New Jersey	-204	1,287	42	300	-1	647	482	1,697	239	2	88	455
New York	117	3,124	-46	1,112	-154	2,250	1,504	6,194	1,053	-14	182	1,140
Pennsylvania	-3	1,283	-339	282	104	710	379	1,950	455	6	27	651
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>-541</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>2,906</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>9,578</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2,170</b>
Illinois	-92	2,062	38	880	42	1,067	665	3,936	1,344	37	52	448
Indiana	-540	416	33	55	-33	241	129	973	328	-19	-72	411
Michigan	-15	980	200	565	2	483	386	1,844	564	27	28	436
Ohio	119	885	62	539	-9	876	611	2,087	571	-14	0	633
Wisconsin	-13	356	65	90	-12	239	113	738	181	13	41	242
<b>Plains</b>	<b>-194</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-189</b>	<b>1,083</b>
Iowa	16	86	-16	71	9	50	59	380	56	7	2	184
Kansas	-239	183	-12	20	-6	64	29	389	-1	8	-45	118
Minnesota	11	574	-15	258	26	250	167	904	147	11	-86	320
Missouri	57	515	9	159	25	379	181	1,038	190	12	-32	207
Nebraska	-6	82	8	32	8	170	17	180	-4	9	-9	100
North Dakota	-17	1	-6	30	1	-1	9	78	-2	20	-9	105
South Dakota	-17	21	-1	2	1	-26	-8	60	2	14	-11	49
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>11,206</b>	<b>-652</b>	<b>3,742</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>5,595</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>20,276</b>	<b>5,372</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2,238</b>
Alabama	61	440	-3	221	35	268	76	966	311	71	-8	128
Arkansas	-33	190	-288	130	19	156	32	401	136	28	-11	60
Florida	590	3,404	-273	867	148	2,161	547	6,252	1,340	141	-51	535
Georgia	25	2,512	96	1,093	309	1,301	602	4,101	1,634	128	-52	210
Kentucky	-18	176	4	36	-5	101	52	510	76	27	45	159
Louisiana	40	552	5	232	41	372	120	1,321	454	11	46	15
Mississippi	58	309	1	230	58	269	56	831	273	0	124	66
North Carolina	-65	1,093	4	261	-1	382	300	1,690	327	60	-108	388
South Carolina	28	436	10	225	31	304	115	1,196	293	22	128	201
Tennessee	-58	646	-222	289	34	-22	349	1,680	335	27	86	266
Virginia	10	1,391	14	159	95	298	92	1,138	197	179	-178	159
West Virginia	2	57	0	0	-7	5	1	189	-3	37	140	51
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>7,373</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>816</b>
Arizona	99	672	-648	193	114	333	111	1,378	141	57	11	-36
New Mexico	-19	46	-4	-8	4	16	-13	124	-6	46	7	200
Oklahoma	-8	65	-9	96	40	125	8	346	13	40	-17	86
Texas	268	5,393	554	1,281	-98	992	555	5,524	1,547	119	131	566
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>-242</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>518</b>
Colorado	-61	838	-148	7	-50	171	300	1,227	24	87	-70	403
Idaho	-15	86	2	-7	7	50	-1	215	7	29	24	67
Montana	-24	64	1	23	-2	24	19	156	15	36	-14	51
Utah	-121	342	19	61	-64	145	42	259	23	109	-2	-2
Wyoming	-21	33	2	1	-3	-8	0	71	1	21	-4	0
<b>Far West</b>	<b>-1,441</b>	<b>9,269</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>14,947</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>-326</b>	<b>4,048</b>
Alaska	-9	43	10	-21	-4	0	-5	128	14	48	-9	-22
California	-1,288	7,452	249	1,561	159	4,121	3,582	10,155	2,221	-48	-226	2,297
Hawaii	-13	37	27	98	9	-22	14	683	37	56	-60	154
Nevada	28	497	92	294	51	152	182	1,753	321	40	30	136
Oregon	-117	357	16	152	39	91	66	776	80	66	7	299
Washington	-41	884	50	-11	181	415	165	1,452	89	152	-67	1,183

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Revisions to Personal Income, by State and Region, 2018–2020**

	Revised personal income (millions of dollars)			Dollar revision (millions of dollars)			Percent revision		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>17,681,159</b>	<b>18,402,004</b>	<b>19,607,447</b>	<b>-158,096</b>	<b>-140,258</b>	<b>-72,268</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>989,559</b>	<b>1,026,028</b>	<b>1,086,528</b>	<b>-11,525</b>	<b>-9,479</b>	<b>-11,613</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Connecticut	264,263	270,283	279,612	-3,083	-5,274	-4,134	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5
Maine	65,122	67,855	73,193	-214	-207	-19	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
Massachusetts	486,204	506,614	540,855	-7,973	-4,719	-8,710	-1.6	-0.9	-1.6
New Hampshire	83,161	86,798	91,673	-38	453	928	0.0	0.5	1.0
Rhode Island	57,372	59,909	64,300	-232	202	-13	-0.4	0.3	0.0
Vermont	33,437	34,570	36,894	15	67	335	0.0	0.2	0.9
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,109,862</b>	<b>3,208,874</b>	<b>3,402,858</b>	<b>-37,757</b>	<b>-57,847</b>	<b>-52,888</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Delaware	51,310	52,538	55,357	207	-518	-662	0.4	-1.0	-1.2
District of Columbia	56,573	57,240	61,706	-423	-1,624	-354	-0.7	-2.8	-0.6
Maryland	372,197	381,397	404,521	-6,295	-9,396	-8,839	-1.7	-2.4	-2.1
New Jersey	597,005	619,066	652,499	-5,865	-6,872	-15,855	-1.0	-1.1	-2.4
New York	1,316,440	1,361,473	1,440,049	-24,463	-33,675	-20,811	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4
Pennsylvania	716,337	737,161	788,725	-919	-5,763	-6,368	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,389,122</b>	<b>2,465,917</b>	<b>2,625,187</b>	<b>-800</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>10,721</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Illinois	728,366	748,812	792,135	1,302	4,171	-593	0.2	0.6	-0.1
Indiana	316,782	329,682	350,760	-54	1,970	3,958	0.0	0.6	1.1
Michigan	476,477	492,022	530,809	-533	390	2,715	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Ohio	569,766	587,177	627,231	582	393	4,025	0.1	0.1	0.6
Wisconsin	297,730	308,224	324,252	-2,097	-1,685	617	-0.7	-0.5	0.2
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,104,159</b>	<b>1,142,094</b>	<b>1,213,003</b>	<b>-3,471</b>	<b>-4,421</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Iowa	156,072	159,665	169,182	-1,909	-3,974	-5,503	-1.2	-2.4	-3.2
Kansas	148,956	154,961	163,462	-283	-687	77	-0.2	-0.4	0.0
Minnesota	319,619	329,524	350,785	-2,019	-2,278	2,632	-0.6	-0.7	0.8
Missouri	289,454	300,546	318,019	1,069	1,926	3,201	0.4	0.6	1.0
Nebraska	101,204	104,430	111,545	-641	-1,024	-721	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
North Dakota	42,822	44,420	47,089	530	806	1,639	1.3	1.8	3.6
South Dakota	46,032	48,548	52,921	-217	810	1,792	-0.5	1.7	3.5
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4,012,286</b>	<b>4,192,547</b>	<b>4,457,672</b>	<b>-9,990</b>	<b>18,870</b>	<b>25,743</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Alabama	207,054	215,930	228,749	-1,699	-519	-2,112	-0.8	-0.2	-0.9
Arkansas	130,865	135,303	143,148	468	620	383	0.4	0.5	0.3
Florida	1,087,189	1,139,799	1,209,996	4,486	13,815	7,348	0.4	1.2	0.6
Georgia	493,175	518,278	554,566	-401	6,140	6,590	-0.1	1.2	1.2
Kentucky	188,362	196,251	211,948	-515	702	3,726	-0.3	0.4	1.8
Louisiana	215,112	222,060	236,327	-197	1,430	3,890	-0.1	0.6	1.7
Mississippi	112,818	116,336	124,988	-20	522	1,138	0.0	0.5	0.9
North Carolina	475,483	500,497	533,269	-4,309	-477	2,314	-0.9	-0.1	0.4
South Carolina	222,565	234,444	250,574	-692	495	2,705	-0.3	0.2	1.1
Tennessee	319,949	334,750	351,546	260	2,278	3,437	0.1	0.7	1.0
Virginia	484,937	502,601	532,256	-7,827	-6,600	-3,471	-1.6	-1.3	-0.6
West Virginia	74,778	76,299	80,304	456	465	-206	0.6	0.6	-0.3
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,067,960</b>	<b>2,159,951</b>	<b>2,283,249</b>	<b>16,933</b>	<b>15,187</b>	<b>17,266</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Arizona	315,732	334,024	368,459	-3,494	-1,219	5,184	-1.1	-0.4	1.4
New Mexico	86,532	90,539	97,603	-673	-308	1,127	-0.8	-0.3	1.2
Oklahoma	182,574	191,367	198,552	1,941	4,039	2,501	1.1	2.2	1.3
Texas	1,483,122	1,544,021	1,618,635	19,159	12,674	8,454	1.3	0.8	0.5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>640,643</b>	<b>678,596</b>	<b>722,806</b>	<b>-6,958</b>	<b>-1,794</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Colorado	331,955	350,390	370,392	-3,240	-1,795	1,472	-1.0	-0.5	0.4
Idaho	76,681	81,834	89,078	-1,312	-314	261	-1.7	-0.4	0.3
Montana	50,989	53,613	57,660	-128	445	34	-0.3	0.8	0.1
Utah	146,326	157,335	169,656	-1,914	439	-153	-1.3	0.3	-0.1
Wyoming	34,691	35,425	36,020	-363	-568	-820	-1.0	-1.6	-2.2
<b>Far West</b>	<b>3,367,569</b>	<b>3,527,996</b>	<b>3,816,145</b>	<b>-104,528</b>	<b>-106,013</b>	<b>-65,409</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Alaska	44,103	45,294	46,430	-267	-651	-934	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0
California	2,431,822	2,544,235	2,763,312	-82,681	-88,045	-50,699	-3.3	-3.3	-1.8
Hawaii	76,184	78,516	82,527	-2,252	-2,210	-2,918	-2.9	-2.7	-3.4
Nevada	149,789	158,924	168,587	-1,579	1,340	268	-1.0	0.9	0.2
Oregon	211,415	221,186	238,847	-3,951	-3,160	-1,924	-1.8	-1.4	-0.8
Washington	454,257	479,841	516,441	-13,798	-13,287	-9,202	-2.9	-2.7	-1.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis