

News Release

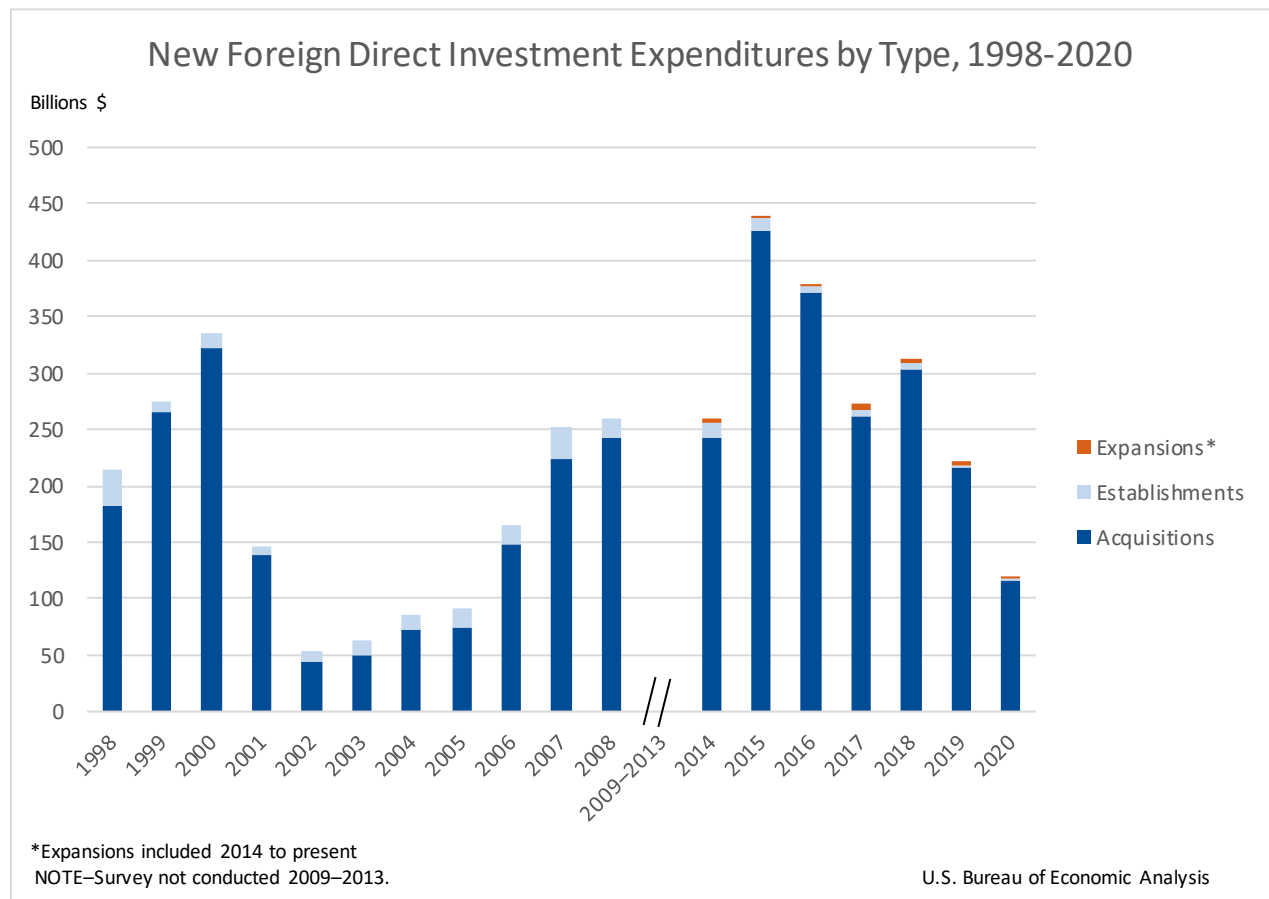
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New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 2020

Expenditures by foreign direct investors to acquire, establish, or expand U.S. businesses totaled \$120.7 billion (preliminary) in 2020. Expenditures were down 45.4 percent from \$221.2 billion (revised) in 2019 and below the annual average of \$314.4 billion for 2014-2019. As in previous years, acquisitions of existing businesses accounted for a large majority of total expenditures.



In 2020, expenditures for acquisitions were \$116.3 billion, expenditures to establish new U.S. businesses were \$1.9 billion, and expenditures to expand existing foreign-owned businesses were \$2.4 billion. Planned total expenditures, which include both first-year and planned future expenditures, were \$135.8 billion.

Expenditures by industry, country, and state in 2020

By industry, expenditures for new direct investment were largest in manufacturing, at \$63.3 billion, accounting for 52.4 percent of total expenditures. Within manufacturing, expenditures were largest in chemical manufacturing (\$26.9 billion) and computers and electronic products (\$14.8 billion). There were also notable expenditures in information (\$17.4 billion), primarily telecommunications.

By country of ultimate beneficial owner (UBO), the largest investing country was Germany, with expenditures of \$20.5 billion. Canada (\$15.2 billion) was the second largest country, followed by Switzerland (\$13.8 billion). By region, Europe contributed two-thirds of new investment in 2020.

By U.S. state, Texas received the largest investment, with expenditures of \$18.6 billion, followed by California (\$17.8 billion) and New Jersey (\$14.1 billion).

Greenfield expenditures

Greenfield investment expenditures—expenditures to either establish a new U.S. business or to expand an existing foreign-owned U.S. business—were \$4.4 billion in 2020. Total planned expenditures until completion for greenfield investment initiated in 2020, which include both first-year and future expenditures, were \$19.5 billion.

By U.S. industry, greenfield expenditures in 2020 were largest in manufacturing (\$1.3 billion) and utilities (\$1.1 billion). By region of UBO, Europe (\$2.2 billion) and Asia and Pacific (\$1.7 billion) had the largest expenditures. By U.S. state, Texas received the highest level of greenfield investment (\$1.0 billion).

Employment by newly acquired, established, or expanded foreign-owned businesses

In 2020, employment at newly acquired, established, or expanded foreign-owned businesses in the United States was 197,500 employees. Current employment of acquired enterprises was 194,000. Total planned employment, which includes the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of newly established business enterprises when fully operational, and the planned employment associated with expansions, was 206,500.

By industry, retail trade accounted for the largest number of employees (between 50,000 and 100,000)¹ followed by manufacturing (30,900), primarily chemical manufacturing. By country of UBO, Canada accounted for the largest number of employees (112,400), followed by the United Kingdom (10,100) and the United Kingdom Islands in the Caribbean, which include the British Virgin Islands and Cayman Islands (7,400).

¹ Size ranges are provided for employment values that are suppressed to ensure the confidentiality of survey responses.

By U.S. state, Texas had the largest employment (between 50,000 and 100,000), followed by California (21,000) and Arizona (9,300). Employment for an acquired entity that operated in multiple states is attributed to the state in which it had the greatest number of employees.

**Updates to 2019 Expenditures for
New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States**
Billions of dollars

	Previously published estimate	Revised estimate
First-year expenditures	194.7	221.2
U.S. businesses acquired	190.7	215.8
U.S. businesses established	2.5	2.7
U.S. businesses expanded	1.5	2.6
Planned total expenditures	203.6	233.5
U.S. businesses acquired	190.7	215.8
U.S. businesses established	7.5	8.6
U.S. businesses expanded	5.4	9.1

Next release: July 2022
New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 2021

Additional Information

Resources

- Additional data on the expenditures and activities of the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. businesses are available on BEA's [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [interactive data application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- For more information about the survey and statistics see: [New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States in 2019, Survey of Current Business 100](#) (August 2020).
- Additional information on new foreign direct investment in the United States in 2020 will be published next month in BEA's monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- More information on foreign direct investment statistics is provided in [U.S. International Economic Accounts: Concepts and Methods](#).
- See this [FAQ](#) for a comparison of BEA's new investment statistics and its other statistics on foreign direct investment in the United States.

Definitions

Direct investment is a category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise resident in another economy. Ownership or control of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an entity in another economy is the threshold for separating direct investment from other types of investment.

A **U.S. affiliate** is a U.S. business enterprise that is at least 10 percent owned by a single foreign person or entity.

A **foreign parent** is the first person or entity outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

The **ultimate beneficial owner (UBO)** is that person or entity, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain

that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person or entity.

An **acquisition** occurs when a foreign entity acquires a voting interest (directly, or indirectly through an existing U.S. affiliate) of at least 10 percent in a U.S. enterprise. Acquisitions of additional voting interest in existing U.S. affiliates in which a foreign entity already has a 10 percent voting interest are excluded.

An **establishment** occurs when a foreign entity, or an existing U.S. affiliate of a foreign entity, establishes a new legal entity in the United States in which the foreign entity owns 10 percent or more of the new business enterprise's voting interest.

An **expansion** occurs when an existing U.S. affiliate of a foreign parent expands its operations to include a new facility where business is conducted.

Greenfield investment includes establishments and expansions.

Statistical Conventions

The statistics of new investments by foreign direct investors are based on data reported in the Survey of New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States (BE-13) conducted by BEA.

The statistics include transactions resulting from corporate inversions. A corporate inversion occurs when a U.S. corporation that is currently the ultimate owner of its worldwide operations takes steps to become a subsidiary of a foreign corporation. BEA's direct investment surveys do not collect information on whether a U.S. corporation became foreign owned as a result of a corporate inversion. Using publicly available information, such as commercial databases and press reports, BEA estimates that newly inverted U.S. corporations accounted for a significant share of first-year expenditures in 2015, but not in subsequent years. For more information on how corporate inversions affect the new investment statistics see "[New Foreign Direct Investment in the United States in 2016](#)" in the *Survey*.

Related Statistics

Statistics on new foreign direct investment are one part of a broader set of U.S. international economic accounts that, taken together, provide a comprehensive, integrated and detailed picture of U.S. international economic activities.

Statistics on direct investment and multinational enterprises (MNEs) include annual statistics on the [activities of U.S. MNEs](#) and [U.S. affiliates of foreign MNEs](#) as well as [detailed annual and quarterly statistics on direct investment](#).

The [international investment position \(IIP\) accounts](#) are released quarterly. The IIP is a statistical balance sheet that presents the dollar value of U.S. financial assets and liabilities with respect to foreign residents at a specific point in time.

The [international transactions accounts \(ITAs\)](#) are released quarterly. The ITAs are a statistical summary of economic activity between U.S. residents and the residents of other countries.

Statistics on [international services](#), released annually, include detailed annual information on trade in services and on services supplied through the channel of direct investment by affiliates of MNEs.

[U.S. international trade in goods and services](#), released by BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau, provides monthly statistics on trade in goods and services.

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Table 1.1 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2019, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment
 [Millions of dollars]

	First-year expenditures ¹				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ²			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	221,215	215,847	2,728	2,640	233,547	215,847	8,618	9,082
Manufacturing	81,463	79,332	811	1,320	89,022	79,332	5,476	4,214
Food	7,726	7,201	31	494	8,189	7,201	(D)	(D)
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Chemicals	41,201	40,506	(D)	(D)	(D)	40,506	(D)	(D)
Basic chemicals	1,963	(D)	3	(D)	2,345	(D)	3	(D)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	29,530	29,497	6	27	(D)	29,497	(D)	(D)
Other	9,707	(D)	(D)	170	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Plastics and rubber products	8,088	(D)	6	(D)	8,156	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nonmetallic mineral products	259	(D)	(D)	0	634	(D)	490	(D)
Primary and fabricated metals	1,401	1,363	(D)	(D)	1,545	1,363	163	19
Primary metals	1,118	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	283	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery	4,815	4,798	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,798	(D)	(D)
Computers and electronic products	8,247	8,167	44	35	(D)	8,167	44	(D)
Semiconductors and other electronic components	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	94	(D)	(D)	0	94	(D)	(D)	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1,098	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation equipment	2,809	2,369	189	252	4,223	2,369	(D)	(D)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	984	(D)	(D)	244	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	1,825	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	4,779	4,631	73	75	(D)	4,631	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	5,702	5,614	86	2	(D)	5,614	(D)	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Electrical goods	10	(D)	(D)	0	10	(D)	(D)	0
Petroleum and petroleum products	119	119	0	0	119	119	0	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	4
Retail trade	6,403	6,375	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,375	(D)	(D)
Food and beverage stores	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	20,603	20,491	101	11	(D)	20,491	(D)	(D)
Publishing industries	15,068	15,019	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,019	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications	905	901	4	0	905	901	4	0
Other	4,631	4,572	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,572	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance	14,210	14,015	167	29	(D)	14,015	(D)	29
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	29	(D)	5	(D)	29	(D)	5	(D)
Finance, except depository institutions	12,257	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Insurance carriers and related activities	1,924	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,924	(D)	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,185	6,113	640	432	9,383	6,113	(D)	(D)
Real estate	7,021	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,218	(D)	(D)	1,822
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	165	(D)	(D)	(D)	165	(D)	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	28,845	28,631	185	30	28,904	28,631	(D)	(D)
Architectural, engineering, and related services	(D)	(D)	3	0	(D)	(D)	3	0
Computer systems design and related services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	5,785	5,755	30	0	5,785	5,755	30	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	56,803	55,277	(D)	(D)	(D)	55,277	(D)	(D)
Mining	14,287	14,001	286	0	(D)	14,001	(D)	0
Utilities	9,640	8,805	167	669	11,664	8,805	462	2,396
Construction	4,903	4,884	19	0	4,903	4,884	19	0
Transportation and warehousing	19,870	19,753	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,753	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	1,762	1,714	48	0	1,762	1,714	48	0
Health care and social assistance	1,882	1,853	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,853	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services	1,192	1,187	5	0	1,193	1,187	6	0
Other	3,268	3,081	148	39	(D)	3,081	(D)	(D)

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

2. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.2 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2020, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment
(Millions of dollars)

	First-year expenditures ¹				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ²			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	120,674	116,312	1,941	2,421	135,820	116,312	13,398	6,110
Manufacturing	63,252	61,996	451	806	(D)	61,996	(D)	(D)
Food	1,175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Beverages and tobacco products	1,380	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Paper	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Chemicals	26,945	(D)	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Basic chemicals	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	22,735	22,728	(D)	(D)	(D)	22,728	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Plastics and rubber products	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Nonmetallic mineral products	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
Primary and fabricated metals	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	4,461	(D)	1	(D)
Primary metals	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	4,396	(D)	(*)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	65	64	1	0	65	64	1	0
Machinery	962	928	(D)	(D)	(D)	928	(D)	(D)
Computers and electronic products	14,791	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Semiconductors and other electronic components	12,684	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	(D)	1,179	(D)	0	(D)	1,179	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	4	0	(D)	(D)	4	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	912	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	38	72	(D)	(D)	41	(D)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
Other	2,576	2,535	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,535	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	4,696	4,636	61	0	(D)	4,636	(D)	0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical goods	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
Petroleum and petroleum products	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Other	2,873	2,814	60	0	(D)	2,814	(D)	0
Retail trade	2,090	1,631	54	405	2,090	1,631	54	405
Food and beverage stores	405	0	(*)	405	405	0	(*)	405
Other	1,685	1,631	54	0	1,685	1,631	54	0
Information	17,440	17,323	106	11	17,440	17,323	106	11
Publishing industries	1,893	1,824	60	9	1,893	1,824	60	9
Telecommunications	12,584	12,578	6	0	12,584	12,578	6	0
Other	2,962	2,921	40	2	2,962	2,921	40	2
Finance and insurance	3,404	3,368	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,368	(D)	(D)
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	27	(D)	(D)	1	27	(D)	(D)	1
Finance, except depository institutions	1,451	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	28	(D)
Insurance carriers and related activities	1,925	(D)	0	(D)	1,925	(D)	0	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,364	2,502	(D)	(D)	5,190	2,502	(D)	(D)
Real estate	3,350	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,176	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	14	(D)	(D)	0	14	(D)	(D)	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12,868	12,692	169	7	12,871	12,692	(D)	(D)
Architectural, engineering, and related services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services	4,585	4,543	42	0	(D)	4,543	(D)	0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	516	493	(D)	(D)	(D)	493	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries	13,560	12,164	(D)	(D)	14,735	12,164	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,488	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Utilities	3,040	1,919	147	974	4,060	1,919	(D)	(D)
Construction	111	48	63	(*)	111	48	63	(*)
Transportation and warehousing	1,223	1,205	18	0	1,223	1,205	18	0
Administration, support, and waste management	3,037	3,009	28	0	(D)	3,009	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance	(D)	(D)	3	0	(D)	(D)	3	0
Accommodation and food services	59	(D)	(D)	0	59	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	137	(D)

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

2. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.1 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2019, Country of UBO¹ by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First-year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	221,215	215,847	2,728	2,640	233,547	215,847	8,618	9,082
Canada	45,411	43,916	461	1,034	47,102	43,916	(D)	(D)
Europe	113,137	111,526	533	1,079	116,770	111,526	915	4,330
Belgium	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Denmark	2,617	2,592	21	4	2,617	2,592	21	4
Finland	131	129	2	0	131	129	2	0
France	15,345	14,950	6	389	16,935	14,950	6	1,979
Germany	23,369	23,021	108	240	24,139	23,021	173	945
Ireland	5,523	5,354	8	161	(D)	5,354	8	(D)
Italy	1,548	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,771	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands	1,255	1,221	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,221	(D)	(D)
Spain	(D)	(D)	11	1	589	(D)	(D)	1
Sweden	4,750	4,656	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,656	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	7,625	7,488	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,488	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	43,928	43,724	105	99	44,275	43,724	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	5,586	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,586	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	25,189	25,083	(D)	(D)	(D)	25,083	(D)	(D)
South and Central America	1,207	1,132	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,132	(D)	(D)
Brazil	203	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Mexico	(D)	(D)	29	0	(D)	(D)	29	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	23,982	23,951	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,951	(D)	(D)
Bermuda	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁴	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Africa	110	92	19	0	110	92	19	0
South Africa	7	(*)	7	0	7	(*)	7	0
Other	103	91	12	0	103	91	12	0
Middle East	3,193	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Israel	425	(D)	(D)	0	425	(D)	(D)	0
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
United Arab Emirates	123	(D)	(D)	0	123	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	2,468	(D)	0	(D)	2,468	(D)	0
Asia and Pacific	33,918	32,063	1,354	500	37,250	32,063	(D)	(D)
Australia	4,958	4,908	48	2	4,959	4,908	49	2
China	652	616	36	0	661	616	45	0
Hong Kong	313	293	20	0	(D)	293	(D)	0
India	2,050	2,024	23	3	(D)	2,024	(D)	3
Japan	19,886	18,200	1,200	486	(D)	18,200	(D)	(D)
Singapore	926	922	4	0	926	922	4	0
South Korea	4,835	4,814	12	9	(D)	4,814	(D)	(D)
Taiwan	177	171	6	0	177	171	6	0
Other	120	115	6	0	120	115	6	0
United States⁵	257	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

2. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

5. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.2 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2020, Country of UBO¹ by Type of Investment

[Millions of dollars]

	First-year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	120,674	116,312	1,941	2,421	135,820	116,312	13,398	6,110
Canada	15,231	15,029	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,029	(D)	(D)
Europe	80,042	77,877	507	1,658	81,961	77,877	638	3,445
Belgium	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
Denmark	3,824	(D)	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	(D)
Finland	182	182	(*)	0	182	182	(*)	0
France	10,296	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Germany	20,493	20,081	26	386	(D)	20,081	(D)	386
Ireland	2,828	2,811	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,811	(D)	(D)
Italy	773	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Netherlands	816	793	21	2	816	793	21	2
Spain	18	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Sweden	8,355	8,344	10	0	8,355	8,344	10	0
Switzerland	13,819	13,392	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,392	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	8,559	8,195	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,195	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	7,516	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,516	(D)	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South and Central America	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brazil	25	(D)	(D)	0	25	(D)	(D)	0
Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Other	(D)	4	(D)	0	(D)	4	(D)	0
Other Western Hemisphere	5,024	5,010	12	3	5,024	5,010	12	3
Bermuda	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁴	2,299	2,290	7	3	2,299	2,290	7	3
Other	(D)	(D)	4	0	(D)	(D)	4	0
Africa	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
South Africa	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	1	0
Middle East	(D)	(D)	78	0	(D)	(D)	78	0
Israel	218	191	27	0	218	191	27	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	51	0	51	0	51	0	51	0
Other	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Asia and Pacific	15,948	14,219	1,083	646	28,753	14,219	(D)	(D)
Australia	2,526	2,093	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,093	(D)	(D)
China	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	(D)
India	(D)	(D)	15	2	(D)	(D)	15	2
Japan	5,921	5,367	459	94	7,307	5,367	642	1,297
Singapore	973	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
South Korea	744	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Taiwan	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	(D)	(D)	17	0	(D)	(D)	17	0
United States⁵	119	(D)	(D)	0	119	(D)	(D)	0

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

2. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

5. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.1 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2019, State¹ by Type of Investment
 [Millions of dollars]

	First-year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	221,215	215,847	2,728	2,640	233,547	215,847	8,618	9,082
New England:								
Connecticut	1,290	1,288	2	0	1,290	1,288	2	0
Maine	(D)	(D)	7	0	(D)	(D)	7	0
Massachusetts	13,673	13,601	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,601	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	131	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Rhode Island	2	(*)	0	2	2	(*)	0	2
Vermont	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0
Mideast:								
Delaware	437	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(D)
District of Columbia	213	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Maryland	3,239	3,161	(D)	(D)	3,384	3,161	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	4,525	4,474	46	5	(D)	4,474	46	(D)
New York	22,157	21,590	(D)	(D)	(D)	21,590	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	21,447	21,381	54	12	21,511	21,381	(D)	(D)
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	3,738	3,564	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,564	(D)	(D)
Indiana	180	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	(D)
Michigan	4,841	4,817	22	2	(D)	4,817	(D)	(D)
Ohio	2,437	2,293	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,293	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	3	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Plains:								
Iowa	218	216	2	0	(D)	216	(D)	0
Kansas	429	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	8,503	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	1,338	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Dakota	56	(D)	(D)	0	56	(D)	(D)	0
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Southeast:								
Alabama	423	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,073	(D)	(D)	521
Arkansas	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Florida	4,454	4,358	86	10	4,685	4,358	88	238
Georgia	3,678	3,464	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,464	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	3,309	3,259	7	44	3,557	3,259	7	292
Louisiana	1,597	(D)	0	(D)	2,156	(D)	0	(D)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	0	2
North Carolina	4,184	4,123	26	35	4,296	4,123	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	126	89	25	12	(D)	89	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	1,287	1,217	31	39	1,779	1,217	345	218
Virginia	1,820	1,732	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,732	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Southwest:								
Arizona	(D)	(D)	26	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	14
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(*)	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Texas	20,643	19,671	615	357	25,216	19,671	(D)	(D)
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	9,054	8,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,956	(D)	(D)
Idaho	115	111	4	0	115	111	4	0
Montana	22	21	(*)	0	22	21	(*)	0
Utah	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	4	(*)	(D)	(D)	4	(*)
Far West:								
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	24,967	24,380	361	226	25,686	24,380	(D)	(D)
Hawaii	79	47	28	4	82	47	30	4
Nevada	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	9,385	(D)	6	(D)
Oregon	671	593	2	77	735	593	(D)	(D)
Washington	4,528	4,258	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,258	(D)	(D)
Puerto Rico	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Other U.S. areas ⁴	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state; it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.2 First-Year Expenditures and Planned Total Expenditures for Investments Initiated in 2020, State¹ by Type of Investment
 [Millions of dollars]

	First-year expenditures ²				Planned total expenditures (first-year and planned future) ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	120,674	116,312	1,941	2,421	135,820	116,312	13,398	6,110
New England:								
Connecticut	161	159	2	0	161	159	2	0
Maine	22	(D)	(D)	0	22	(D)	(D)	0
Massachusetts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Vermont	(D)	(D)	2	0	(D)	(D)	2	0
Mideast:								
Delaware	484	72	410	2	484	72	410	2
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Maryland	234	159	(D)	(D)	(D)	159	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	14,137	14,057	(D)	(D)	14,137	14,057	(D)	(D)
New York	3,019	2,609	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,609	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	3,485	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	4,703	4,677	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,677	(D)	(D)
Indiana	631	629	2	0	631	629	2	0
Michigan	8,455	8,370	(D)	(D)	8,459	8,370	(D)	(D)
Ohio	1,675	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
Plains:								
Iowa	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Kansas	(D)	(D)	3	0	(D)	(D)	3	0
Minnesota	1,612	1,612	(*)	0	1,612	1,612	(*)	0
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	5	0
Nebraska	352	352	0	0	352	352	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Southeast:								
Alabama	229	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	17	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Florida	1,189	1,129	50	10	(D)	1,129	(D)	(D)
Georgia	2,167	2,046	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,046	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Louisiana	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	2
Mississippi	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
North Carolina	1,543	1,162	(D)	(D)	1,946	1,162	70	714
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Southwest:								
Arizona	2,666	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
New Mexico	36	(D)	(D)	0	36	(D)	(D)	0
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0
Texas	18,598	17,558	84	956	19,347	17,558	(D)	(D)
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	(D)	(D)	16	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Idaho	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Montana	7	5	2	0	7	5	2	0
Utah	(D)	(D)	4	0	(D)	(D)	4	0
Wyoming	6	0	6	0	6	0	6	0
Far West:								
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	17,824	17,536	179	109	18,488	17,536	(D)	(D)
Hawaii	15	12	4	0	15	12	4	0
Nevada	237	201	35	0	(D)	201	(D)	0
Oregon	815	813	2	0	815	813	2	0
Washington	912	892	17	3	912	892	17	3
Puerto Rico	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Other U.S. areas ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

* A nonzero value that rounds to zero.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state; it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. First-year expenditures include expenditures in the year in which the transaction occurred.

3. Planned total expenditures include first-year expenditures for all investments plus planned future expenditures until completion (and expenditures from past years, if any) for establishments and expansions that are multiyear investments. For acquired U.S. businesses, first-year expenditures and planned total expenditures are the same.

4. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.1 Current and Planned Employment¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2019, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment

[Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ²				Planned employment ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	285.2	276.0	1.6	7.6	299.4	276.0	8.2	15.2
Manufacturing	69.1	63.3	0.3	5.5	78.8	63.3	4.5	11.1
Food	21.2	18.7	(*)	2.5	21.8	18.7	0.3	2.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.2	1.2	0.0	(*)	1.2	1.2	A	A
Paper	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	13.8	13.2	0.1	0.5	15.1	13.2	0.7	1.1
Basic chemicals	I	I	0.0	(*)	I	I	(*)	(*)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	4.2	4.1	(*)	0.1	4.4	4.1	0.1	0.3
Other	H	H	(*)	0.4	I	H	0.7	0.8
Plastics and rubber products	9.7	9.3	A	A	9.6	9.3	(*)	0.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.7	0.7	0.1	(*)	1.3	0.7	0.7	(*)
Primary and fabricated metals	3.4	3.4	(*)	(*)	4.0	3.4	0.4	0.2
Primary metals	2.5	2.5	(*)	0.0	2.7	2.5	0.2	(*)
Fabricated metal products	0.9	0.9	(*)	(*)	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
Machinery	6.4	6.4	0.0	(*)	7.0	6.4	0.1	0.5
Computers and electronic products	1.2	G	0.0	A	G	G	(*)	F
Semiconductors and other electronic components	0.9	F	0.0	A	1.1	F	A	0.2
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	A	A	0.0	0.0	F	A	A	F
Other	A	A	0.0	0.0	0.2	A	A	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.0	2.3	1.7	0.6	0.0
Transportation equipment	4.8	3.4	(*)	1.4	8.6	3.4	1.4	3.9
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	1.9	0.7	(*)	1.1	5.5	0.7	1.4	3.4
Other	2.9	2.6	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.6	(*)	0.5
Other	4.2	H	A	0.5	H	H	A	F
Wholesale trade	12.7	12.5	0.2	0.0	12.9	12.5	A	A
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Electrical goods	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	A	0.0	A	0.0
Petroleum and petroleum products	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other	J	J	0.2	0.0	J	J	0.4	A
Retail trade	29.3	K	0.0	F	29.4	K	A	F
Food and beverage stores	H	H	0.0	F	H	H	0.0	F
Other	K	K	0.0	0.0	K	K	A	A
Information	18.0	17.3	(*)	0.7	18.6	17.3	0.5	0.8
Publishing industries	9.4	8.7	(*)	0.7	9.7	8.7	0.2	0.8
Telecommunications	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	(*)	0.0
Other	4.5	4.5	(*)	0.0	4.7	4.5	0.3	(*)
Finance and insurance	8.2	8.1	A	A	8.2	8.1	(*)	0.1
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	A	A
Finance, except depository institutions	5.6	I	A	0.0	I	I	A	0.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	2.5	G	0.0	A	G	G	A	A
Real estate and rental and leasing	G	G	A	0.0	1.2	G	A	0.0
Real estate	0.1	A	A	0.0	A	A	A	0.0
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	43.2	42.9	A	A	44.1	42.9	0.7	0.5
Architectural, engineering, and related services	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	(*)	0.0
Computer systems design and related services	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.0	0.2	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	11.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.9	0.2	0.0
Other	J	I	A	A	J	I	0.3	0.3
Other industries	M	M	G	A	106.1	M	2.0	G
Mining	8.9	8.9	(*)	0.0	9.0	8.9	0.1	0.0
Utilities	5.8	H	F	0.0	6.1	H	G	A
Construction	49.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	49.1	49.0	(*)	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	11.1	11.1	(*)	(*)	11.7	11.1	0.1	0.5
Administration, support, and waste management	7.2	7.1	0.1	0.0	7.3	7.1	0.1	0.0
Health care and social assistance	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.6	0.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.2	5.2	(*)	0.0	5.3	5.2	0.1	0.0
Other	J	J	(*)	A	13.0	J	A	1.1

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

3. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2020, Industry of Affiliate by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ²				Planned employment ³			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All industries	197.5	194.0	0.3	3.2	206.5	194.0	6.0	6.5
Manufacturing	30.9	30.3	0.1	0.5	36.7	30.3	4.0	2.5
Food	0.7	0.6	(*)	(*)	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Beverages and tobacco products	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0
Paper	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
Petroleum and coal products	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
Chemicals	9.4	9.3	0.0	0.1	9.6	9.3	(*)	0.3
Basic chemicals	F	F	0.0	(*)	F	F	0.0	A
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	7.0	6.9	0.0	0.1	7.2	6.9	A	A
Other	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	A	0.0
Plastics and rubber products	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	(*)	0.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.0
Primary and fabricated metals	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.1	A	A
Primary metals	H	H	0.0	0.0	3.1	H	A	A
Fabricated metal products	A	A	0.0	0.0	0.3	A	A	0.0
Machinery	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	(*)	0.5
Computers and electronic products	H	H	0.0	0.0	I	H	G	0.0
Semiconductors and other electronic components	H	H	0.0	0.0	H	H	G	0.0
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Other	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	0.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1.0	G	A	0.0	G	G	G	0.0
Transportation equipment	2.4	2.4	0.1	(*)	3.2	2.4	0.3	0.6
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	G	G	0.1	(*)	2.3	G	A	F
Other	F	F	0.0	0.0	0.9	F	A	A
Other	I	7.0	A	0.0	7.7	7.0	A	A
Wholesale trade	7.9	7.8	0.1	0.0	8.0	7.8	0.2	0.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electrical goods	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	(*)	0.0
Petroleum and petroleum products	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Other	I	I	0.1	0.0	I	I	0.2	0.0
Retail trade	L	L	(*)	2.6	L	L	0.1	2.6
Food and beverage stores	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	(*)	2.6
Other	L	L	(*)	0.0	L	L	0.1	0.0
Information	9.2	9.2	(*)	0.0	9.8	9.2	0.4	0.2
Publishing industries	2.6	2.6	(*)	0.0	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.2
Telecommunications	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	(*)	0.0
Other	2.9	2.9	(*)	0.0	3.2	2.9	0.3	0.0
Finance and insurance	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.3	A	F
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.1	(*)	0.0	(*)
Finance, except depository institutions	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	A	F
Insurance carriers and related activities	H	H	0.0	0.0	H	H	0.0	A
Real estate and rental and leasing	H	H	(*)	0.0	H	H	0.1	0.0
Real estate	H	H	(*)	0.0	H	H	0.1	0.0
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	9.6	9.5	0.1	0.0	10.2	9.5	0.6	(*)
Architectural, engineering, and related services	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	A	A
Computer systems design and related services	2.9	2.9	(*)	0.0	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0	1.0	0.8	A	A
Other	5.4	5.4	(*)	0.0	5.6	5.4	A	A
Other industries	K	K	(*)	(*)	K	K	F	A
Mining	3.6	3.6	(*)	0.0	3.8	3.6	0.2	0.0
Utilities	0.8	0.8	(*)	(*)	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.1
Construction	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	(*)
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.1	0.2	0.0
Administration, support, and waste management	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.5	0.1	0.0
Health care and social assistance	H	H	0.0	0.0	H	H	(*)	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0
Other	11.6	11.6	0.0	(*)	11.8	11.6	A	A

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

3. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5.1 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2019, Country of UBO ² by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	285.2	276.0	1.6	7.6	299.4	276.0	8.2	15.2
Canada	36.7	36.2	(*)	0.4	38.7	36.2	0.7	1.8
Europe	110.0	106.4	0.1	3.4	115.8	106.4	2.1	7.3
Belgium	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.1	(*)
Denmark	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.1	(*)
Finland	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
France	19.5	19.2	0.0	0.3	20.5	19.2	(*)	1.3
Germany	12.7	11.7	0.1	1.0	14.2	11.7	0.7	1.8
Ireland	5.4	5.3	(*)	0.1	5.7	5.3	0.1	0.3
Italy	2.2	2.2	(*)	(*)	2.4	2.2	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	(*)	0.8
Spain	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	(*)
Sweden	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.2	(*)	0.8
Switzerland	8.1	7.6	0.1	0.4	8.0	7.6	0.2	0.1
United Kingdom	42.0	41.2	(*)	0.8	43.7	41.2	0.5	2.0
Other	7.1	7.1	(*)	0.0	7.3	7.1	0.1	(*)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	71.9	71.8	A	A	72.3	71.8	A	A
South and Central America	2.1	G	A	A	G	G	A	A
Brazil	G	G	A	0.0	1.3	G	A	0.0
Mexico	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	(*)	0.0
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	F	A	0.0	A	F	A	A	A
Other Western Hemisphere	69.9	L	A	0.0	L	L	A	0.0
Bermuda	K	K	0.0	0.0	K	K	(*)	0.0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁵	K	K	0.0	0.0	K	K	0.1	0.0
Other	0.8	F	A	0.0	F	F	A	0.0
Africa	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.0
South Africa	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
Middle East	G	G	0.0	0.0	H	G	F	0.0
Israel	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	(*)	0.0
Saudi Arabia	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	F	(*)	F	0.0
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Other	F	F	0.0	0.0	0.9	F	A	0.0
Asia and Pacific	64.0	59.0	G	H	69.2	59.0	4.2	6.0
Australia	9.7	9.7	(*)	0.0	9.8	9.7	0.1	0.0
China	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0
Hong Kong	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
India	4.6	4.6	(*)	0.0	5.0	4.6	0.3	0.2
Japan	24.7	20.0	1.2	3.5	28.4	20.0	3.1	5.4
Singapore	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0
South Korea	22.6	22.3	A	A	23.1	22.3	0.5	0.4
Taiwan	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	(*)	0.0
Other	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
United States ⁶	A	A	(*)	0.0	F	A	A	A

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

6. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2020, Country of UBO ² by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
All countries	197.5	194.0	0.3	3.2	206.5	194.0	6.0	6.5
Canada	112.4	112.4	(*)	0.1	113.4	112.4	0.8	0.3
Europe	44.3	42.6	0.2	1.6	47.8	42.6	1.2	3.9
Belgium	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.0
Denmark	3.5	3.5	(*)	0.0	3.6	3.5	0.2	(*)
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	0.0
France	2.9	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	0.1	0.0
Germany	6.0	4.7	(*)	1.3	6.8	4.7	0.1	1.9
Ireland	5.0	5.0	0.0	(*)	5.3	5.0	0.3	0.1
Italy	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Netherlands	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	(*)	0.1
Spain	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	F	(*)	A	F
Sweden	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	(*)	0.0
Switzerland	6.8	6.6	(*)	0.2	7.3	6.6	0.1	0.6
United Kingdom	10.1	10.1	(*)	(*)	10.4	10.1	0.2	0.1
Other	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	I	5.7	A	A
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	18.2	J	(*)	G	18.4	J	A	G
South and Central America	2.9	G	(*)	G	H	G	A	G
Brazil	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0
Mexico	2.8	G	(*)	G	H	G	A	G
Venezuela	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Other Western Hemisphere	15.3	15.3	0.0	0.0	J	15.3	(*)	A
Bermuda	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ⁵	7.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.4	A	A
Other	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	A	0.0
Africa	F	F	0.0	0.0	F	F	(*)	0.0
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other	F	F	0.0	0.0	F	F	(*)	0.0
Middle East	0.9	0.9	(*)	0.0	0.9	0.9	(*)	0.0
Israel	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	(*)	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Other	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Asia and Pacific	20.7	20.4	A	A	25.0	20.4	H	F
Australia	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8	(*)	0.1
China	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
Hong Kong	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	0.0
India	H	H	(*)	0.0	H	H	0.2	(*)
Japan	3.6	H	A	A	4.1	H	A	0.5
Singapore	H	H	(*)	0.0	H	H	0.1	0.0
South Korea	0.4	A	A	0.0	G	A	G	A
Taiwan	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	H	0.6	G	0.0
Other	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	(*)	0.0
United States ⁶	A	A	A	0.0	A	A	A	0.0

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. The Ultimate Beneficial Owner (UBO) is the entity, proceeding up the foreign ownership chain, which is not more than 50 percent owned by another entity. The UBO is the entity that ultimately owns or controls and thus ultimately derives the benefits and assumes the risks from owning or controlling an affiliate.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" consists of the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands.

6. The United States is the country of ultimate beneficial owner for businesses newly acquired, established, or expanded by foreign investors that are ultimately owned by persons located in the United States.

NOTE. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6.1 Current and Planned Employment¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2019, State² by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	285.2	276.0	1.6	7.6	299.4	276.0	8.2	15.2
New England:								
Connecticut	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	(*)	0.0
Maine	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Massachusetts	14.1	13.9	0.0	0.3	14.2	13.9	0.1	0.3
New Hampshire	A	A	0.0	0.0	F	A	(*)	F
Rhode Island	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)
Vermont	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Mideast:								
Delaware	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.4	(*)	0.4	(*)
District of Columbia	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Maryland	1.9	1.2	(*)	0.7	2.0	1.2	(*)	0.8
New Jersey	5.8	5.8	(*)	0.0	6.1	5.8	A	A
New York	22.4	22.3	0.1	0.0	22.7	22.3	0.4	(*)
Pennsylvania	12.4	12.2	0.0	0.2	12.6	12.2	(*)	0.4
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	6.4	6.4	(*)	(*)	6.6	6.4	0.2	(*)
Indiana	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.7
Michigan	8.3	8.3	0.0	(*)	8.6	8.3	0.2	(*)
Ohio	3.5	3.0	(*)	0.4	4.2	3.0	0.4	0.8
Wisconsin	9.5	9.5	(*)	0.0	9.6	9.5	0.1	0.0
Plains:								
Iowa	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	(*)	0.0
Kansas	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.3	(*)	0.1
Minnesota	40.7	40.4	0.0	0.3	40.7	40.4	(*)	0.3
Missouri	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	(*)	(*)
Nebraska	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	0.6	0.6	(*)	0.0	0.7	0.6	(*)	0.0
South Dakota	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Southeast:								
Alabama	0.4	0.3	(*)	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.8
Arkansas	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Florida	11.6	11.6	(*)	(*)	11.7	11.6	0.1	0.1
Georgia	K	K	(*)	0.3	36.0	K	F	F
Kentucky	4.8	4.4	0.0	0.4	5.1	4.4	(*)	0.7
Louisiana	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	(*)
North Carolina	2.5	2.2	(*)	0.3	3.0	2.2	0.3	0.5
South Carolina	0.5	0.5	0.0	(*)	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.9
Tennessee	2.6	2.4	0.2	(*)	3.9	2.4	0.8	0.8
Virginia	2.4	2.4	0.0	(*)	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.8
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Southwest:								
Arizona	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.5	(*)	0.3
New Mexico	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	(*)	(*)
Oklahoma	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	(*)	0.1
Texas	31.1	29.9	A	G	32.6	29.9	1.4	1.3
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	8.0	I	F	0.0	8.3	I	F	A
Idaho	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	(*)	0.0
Montana	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.0
Utah	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	(*)	0.0
Wyoming	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)
Far West:								
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	27.4	25.3	A	G	28.2	25.3	0.6	2.3
Hawaii	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Nevada	I	I	0.0	0.0	I	I	0.1	(*)
Oregon	0.7	0.7	0.0	(*)	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.1
Washington	5.2	H	(*)	F	5.6	H	A	0.9
Puerto Rico	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
Other U.S. areas ⁵	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state, it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6.2 Current and Planned Employment ¹ of U.S. Businesses Acquired, Established, and Expanded in 2020, State ² by Type of Investment
 [Thousands of employees]

	Current employment ³				Planned employment ⁴			
	Total	By type of investment			Total	By type of investment		
		U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment			U.S. businesses acquired	Greenfield investment	
			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded			U.S. businesses established	U.S. businesses expanded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Total	197.5	194.0	0.3	3.2	206.5	194.0	6.0	6.5
New England:								
Connecticut	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	(*)	0.0
Maine	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Massachusetts	3.5	3.4	A	A	3.7	3.4	(*)	0.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Rhode Island	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Mideast:								
Delaware	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
District of Columbia	(*)	A	0.0	A	(*)	A	0.0	A
Maryland	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	(*)	0.5
New Jersey	7.3	7.1	(*)	0.2	7.3	7.1	(*)	0.2
New York	3.3	3.1	(*)	0.2	3.6	3.1	0.3	0.2
Pennsylvania	1.8	1.5	(*)	0.2	1.8	1.5	(*)	0.2
Great Lakes:								
Illinois	5.0	5.0	(*)	0.0	5.2	5.0	0.1	0.1
Indiana	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.0	0.7	0.7	(*)	0.0
Michigan	6.6	6.6	(*)	(*)	7.1	6.6	0.1	0.5
Ohio	1.3	G	A	0.0	2.4	G	G	A
Wisconsin	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.7	0.1	0.3
Plains:								
Iowa	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	0.0
Minnesota	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	(*)	0.0
Missouri	H	H	0.0	0.0	H	H	0.3	0.0
Nebraska	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Southeast:								
Alabama	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Arkansas	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.3	3.3	(*)	0.0	4.2	3.3	0.1	0.9
Georgia	6.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	6.2	5.9	(*)	0.3
Kentucky	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Louisiana	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	0.1	(*)	(*)	0.1
Mississippi	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)
North Carolina	1.1	0.9	(*)	0.2	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.8
South Carolina	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0
Tennessee	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	(*)	0.0
Virginia	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	2.2	(*)	0.2
West Virginia	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Southwest:								
Arizona	9.3	I	A	0.0	J	I	G	0.0
New Mexico	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Oklahoma	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Texas	L	L	0.1	(*)	L	L	0.2	0.2
Rocky Mountains:								
Colorado	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	(*)	0.0
Idaho	F	F	0.0	0.0	F	F	0.0	0.0
Montana	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0
Utah	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	(*)	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.0	(*)	0.0
Far West:								
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	21.0	J	(*)	G	21.6	J	A	G
Hawaii	(*)	(*)	0.0	0.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.0
Nevada	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	(*)	0.0
Oregon	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	(*)	0.0
Washington	0.9	0.9	(*)	0.0	0.9	0.9	(*)	(*)
Puerto Rico	G	G	0.0	0.0	G	G	0.0	0.0
Other U.S. areas ⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(*) Fewer than 50 employees.

1. Statistics include all full-time and part-time employees on payroll and exclude contract workers and other workers not carried on payroll of the U.S. business enterprise.

2. Statistics are shown for the state in which the newly acquired, established, or expanded U.S. business enterprise is located. If the U.S. business enterprise operates in more than one state, it is the state where the largest number of employees are based; if there are no employees it is the state of incorporation of the U.S. business enterprise.

3. Current employment includes the employment of the acquired, established, or new facilities of expanded affiliates at the time the transactions occurred or the investments were initiated.

4. Planned employment consists of the current employment of acquired enterprises, the planned employment of established business enterprises once they are fully operating, and the planned employment associated with the new facilities of expanded business enterprises once they are fully operating.

5. "Other U.S. areas" consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

NOTE: Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis