

News Release

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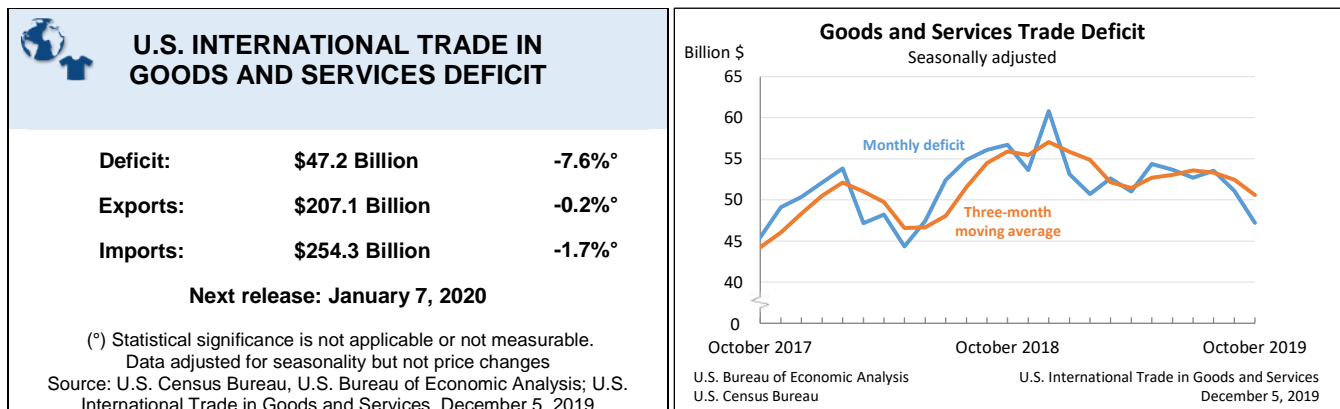
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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services October 2019

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$47.2 billion in October, down \$3.9 billion from \$51.1 billion in September, revised.



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

October exports were \$207.1 billion, \$0.4 billion less than September exports. October imports were \$254.3 billion, \$4.3 billion less than September imports.

The October decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$3.7 billion to \$68.0 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.2 billion to \$20.8 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$6.9 billion, or 1.3 percent, from the same period in 2018. Exports decreased \$0.8 billion or less than 0.1 percent. Imports increased \$6.1 billion or 0.2 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.8 billion to \$50.6 billion for the three months ending in October.

- Average exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$208.0 billion in October.
- Average imports decreased \$2.4 billion to \$258.6 billion in October.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$5.3 billion from the three months ending in October 2018.

- Average exports decreased \$1.2 billion from October 2018.
- Average imports decreased \$6.5 billion from October 2018.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$0.8 billion to \$136.1 billion in October.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$0.7 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$0.7 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Gem diamonds decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$0.6 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$0.3 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$0.6 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.3 billion to \$71.1 billion in October.

- Other business services increased \$0.2 billion.
- Travel increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.1 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$4.5 billion to \$204.1 billion in October.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$4.6 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$2.4 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Cotton apparel and household goods decreased \$0.3 billion.
 - Toys, games, and sporting goods decreased \$0.3 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.8 billion.
 - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$0.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$50.2 billion in October.

- Travel increased \$0.1 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit decreased \$3.9 billion to \$79.1 billion in October.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$0.8 billion to \$147.8 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$4.7 billion to \$226.9 billion.

Revisions

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for April through September 2019 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data.

Revisions to September exports

- Exports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$1.6 billion.

Revisions to September imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.2 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The October figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.7), OPEC (\$1.9), Hong Kong (\$1.8), Brazil (\$1.2), United Kingdom (\$0.8), Singapore (\$0.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$27.8), European Union (\$14.3), Mexico (\$7.8), Germany (\$5.0), Japan (\$4.5), Canada (\$3.4), Italy (\$2.6), France (\$2.0), India (\$2.0), Taiwan (\$1.6), and South Korea (\$1.5).

- The deficit with Japan decreased \$1.4 billion to \$4.5 billion in October. Exports increased \$0.6 billion to \$6.4 billion and imports decreased \$0.9 billion to \$10.9 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$1.3 billion to \$14.3 billion in October. Exports increased \$0.5 billion to \$28.7 billion and imports decreased \$0.9 billion to \$43.0 billion.

- The deficit with Canada increased \$0.8 billion to \$3.4 billion in October. Exports decreased \$0.7 billion to \$23.8 billion and imports increased \$0.2 billion to \$27.2 billion.

**Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis
(exhibit 20)**

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, third-quarter figures are now available.

The third-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$21.6), Brazil (\$8.0), Hong Kong (\$7.6), OPEC (\$6.5), Singapore (\$4.9), United Kingdom (\$4.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$2.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$77.3), European Union (\$34.3), Mexico (\$26.3), Germany (\$18.3), Japan (\$14.9), Italy (\$9.8), India (\$7.5), Taiwan (\$5.4), France (\$4.7), South Korea (\$2.3), and Canada (\$2.0).

- The deficit with China decreased \$2.6 billion to \$77.3 billion in the third quarter. Exports increased less than \$0.1 billion to \$42.5 billion and imports decreased \$2.6 billion to \$119.8 billion.
- The surplus with members of OPEC increased \$2.1 billion to \$6.5 billion in the third quarter. Exports decreased \$0.1 billion to \$19.8 billion and imports decreased \$2.2 billion to \$13.3 billion.
- The deficit with Germany increased \$1.8 billion to \$18.3 billion in the third quarter. Exports increased \$0.7 billion to \$24.3 billion and imports increased \$2.6 billion to \$42.6 billion.

* * *

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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Next release: January 7, 2020, at 8:30 A.M. EST
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, November 2019

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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Release Dates in 2020

Statistical Month	Date
November 2019	January 7
December 2019	February 5
January 2020	March 6
February 2020	April 2
March 2020	May 5
April 2020	June 4
May 2020	July 2
June 2020	August 5
July 2020	September 3
August 2020	October 6
September 2020	November 4
October 2020	December 4

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Notice

Change to Exhibit 17

With the release of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2020” report on March 6, 2020, exhibit 17 will include exports of energy-related petroleum products—in addition to imports—and will be renamed *Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil*. A preview of the modified exhibit is available at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/20191205_exhibit17.html.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For September, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in

October was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For September, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For October 2019, these shipments totaled \$287.4 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For October 2019, these shipments totaled \$21.8 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export

value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for October 2019 accounted for 1.8 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For October 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$4,491.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For October 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3189 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from

administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).

2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April,

July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for December 19, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments in ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments* and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at

market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and

possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of

goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of

customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see **Area groupings** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also

revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
Jan. - Dec.	-550,123	-805,200	255,077	2,352,546	1,553,589	798,957	2,902,669	2,358,789	543,880
Jan. - Oct.	-450,627	-661,265	210,638	1,942,943	1,281,583	661,360	2,393,569	1,942,848	450,722
January	-46,417	-67,285	20,869	192,190	127,301	64,890	238,607	194,586	44,021
February	-43,103	-64,325	21,222	192,602	127,345	65,256	235,704	191,670	44,034
March	-44,531	-65,585	21,054	192,314	127,034	65,280	236,844	192,619	44,226
April	-47,384	-68,129	20,745	191,562	126,413	65,149	238,946	194,542	44,404
May	-46,684	-66,927	20,243	192,223	126,887	65,336	238,908	193,815	45,093
June	-45,609	-66,168	20,559	194,260	128,376	65,884	239,868	194,544	45,324
July	-44,162	-65,188	21,027	194,747	128,228	66,519	238,908	193,416	45,492
August	-43,689	-65,089	21,400	195,565	128,617	66,948	239,254	193,706	45,548
September	-43,571	-65,306	21,735	198,166	130,283	67,883	241,737	195,589	46,148
October	-45,478	-67,262	21,784	199,315	131,100	68,215	244,792	198,362	46,431
November	-49,120	-71,257	22,137	202,904	134,236	68,667	252,024	205,493	46,531
December	-50,376	-72,678	22,302	206,700	137,770	68,930	257,076	210,448	46,628
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
Jan. - Oct.	-513,225	-732,318	219,093	2,087,673	1,398,625	689,048	2,600,898	2,130,943	469,956
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
2019									
Jan. - Oct.	-520,138	-727,547	207,409	2,086,838	1,383,663	703,175	2,606,976	2,111,210	495,766
January	-53,141	-73,015	19,875	207,026	138,111	68,915	260,167	211,126	49,040
February	-50,707	-70,922	20,215	209,079	139,739	69,341	259,786	210,661	49,125
March	-52,626	-72,807	20,181	210,864	141,250	69,614	263,490	214,057	49,433
April (R)	-51,028	-71,922	20,893	206,873	136,820	70,053	257,902	208,742	49,160
May (R)	-54,394	-76,062	21,668	211,954	140,845	71,109	266,348	216,907	49,440
June (R)	-53,686	-75,233	21,548	208,126	137,029	71,097	261,812	212,262	49,550
July (R)	-52,714	-73,626	20,912	208,906	138,264	70,641	261,619	211,890	49,729
August (R)	-53,544	-74,222	20,678	209,338	138,718	70,620	262,882	212,940	49,942
September (R)	-51,100	-71,709	20,609	207,551	136,830	70,722	258,651	208,539	50,112
October	-47,199	-68,028	20,830	207,120	136,058	71,062	254,319	204,086	50,233
November									
December									

September data as published last month:

-52,450	-71,718	19,267	205,990	136,833	69,156	258,440	208,551	49,889
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
January	-45,508	-66,039	20,531	189,589	125,308	64,282	235,097	191,347	43,751
February	-44,332	-65,182	20,850	191,960	127,179	64,782	236,292	192,360	43,931
March	-44,683	-65,732	21,048	192,369	127,227	65,142	237,052	192,958	44,094
April	-45,006	-66,013	21,007	192,159	126,931	65,228	237,165	192,944	44,221
May	-46,200	-66,880	20,681	192,033	126,778	65,255	238,233	193,658	44,574
June	-46,559	-67,075	20,516	192,682	127,226	65,456	239,241	194,300	44,940
July	-45,485	-66,095	20,610	193,743	127,830	65,913	239,228	193,925	45,303
August	-44,487	-65,482	20,995	194,857	128,407	66,450	239,344	193,889	45,455
September	-43,807	-65,195	21,387	196,159	129,042	67,117	239,966	194,237	45,729
October	-44,246	-65,886	21,640	197,682	130,000	67,682	241,928	195,885	46,042
November	-46,056	-67,942	21,885	200,128	131,873	68,255	246,184	199,814	46,370
December	-48,325	-70,399	22,074	202,973	134,369	68,604	251,297	204,768	46,530
2018									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
2019									
January	-55,865	-76,012	20,147	206,888	137,939	68,949	262,752	213,950	48,802
February	-54,885	-74,949	20,064	207,255	138,143	69,112	262,140	213,093	49,048
March	-52,158	-72,248	20,090	208,990	139,700	69,290	261,148	211,948	49,200
April (R)	-51,454	-71,883	20,430	208,939	139,270	69,669	260,393	211,153	49,240
May (R)	-52,683	-73,597	20,914	209,897	139,638	70,259	262,580	213,235	49,345
June (R)	-53,036	-74,406	21,370	208,984	138,231	70,753	262,020	212,637	49,383
July (R)	-53,598	-74,974	21,376	209,662	138,713	70,949	263,260	213,687	49,573
August (R)	-53,315	-74,361	21,046	208,790	138,004	70,786	262,105	212,364	49,740
September (R)	-52,453	-73,186	20,733	208,598	137,937	70,661	261,051	211,123	49,928
October	-50,614	-71,320	20,706	208,003	137,202	70,801	258,618	208,522	50,096
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	798,957	26,880	88,836	210,655	18,015	109,203	126,523	42,001	157,190	19,653
Jan. - Oct.	661,360	22,357	73,497	174,559	14,994	90,296	104,726	34,645	129,931	16,356
January	64,890	2,303	7,249	17,255	1,415	8,695	10,353	3,321	12,758	1,541
February	65,256	2,351	7,202	17,259	1,410	8,691	10,403	3,359	12,954	1,629
March	65,280	2,369	7,148	17,027	1,423	8,872	10,440	3,382	12,968	1,652
April	65,149	2,334	7,127	17,293	1,453	8,676	10,465	3,390	12,801	1,610
May	65,336	2,260	7,180	17,263	1,487	8,915	10,473	3,412	12,747	1,598
June	65,884	2,187	7,354	17,375	1,524	9,105	10,465	3,449	12,807	1,617
July	66,519	2,103	7,564	17,614	1,565	9,086	10,441	3,500	12,981	1,666
August	66,948	2,123	7,363	17,681	1,583	9,339	10,467	3,554	13,148	1,690
September	67,883	2,133	7,687	17,944	1,580	9,391	10,542	3,610	13,307	1,689
October	68,215	2,194	7,625	17,847	1,555	9,527	10,677	3,668	13,459	1,664
November	68,667	2,219	7,636	18,016	1,526	9,531	10,819	3,688	13,582	1,650
December	68,930	2,304	7,703	18,080	1,495	9,376	10,978	3,669	13,677	1,647
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
Jan. - Oct.	689,048	25,453	77,655	179,016	14,537	93,424	107,818	35,674	137,813	17,658
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
2019										
Jan. - Oct.	703,175	26,641	76,495	178,189	14,622	94,594	107,425	39,561	148,545	17,103
January	68,915	2,710	7,555	17,876	1,468	9,175	10,511	3,791	14,202	1,629
February	69,341	2,646	7,768	18,105	1,470	9,056	10,534	3,805	14,332	1,625
March	69,614	2,706	7,707	18,275	1,467	9,089	10,526	3,812	14,398	1,635
April (R)	70,053	2,528	7,719	17,782	1,456	9,366	10,817	3,908	14,756	1,723
May (R)	71,109	2,585	7,802	17,924	1,451	9,651	10,963	3,973	14,988	1,772
June (R)	71,097	2,630	7,740	17,731	1,452	9,697	10,965	4,007	15,094	1,782
July (R)	70,641	2,653	7,631	17,610	1,458	9,628	10,821	4,010	15,075	1,755
August (R)	70,620	2,693	7,557	17,605	1,463	9,672	10,746	4,034	15,115	1,736
September (R)	70,722	2,713	7,581	17,588	1,467	9,615	10,740	4,079	15,214	1,725
October	71,062	2,776	7,437	17,694	1,470	9,645	10,802	4,145	15,372	1,722
November										
December										

September data as published last month:

69,156	2,779	7,521	17,545	1,468	9,284	10,290	3,918	14,650	1,702
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	543,880	8,400	101,756	134,868	50,599	28,957	53,440	39,628	104,185	22,047
Jan. - Oct.	450,722	7,015	84,521	111,577	42,538	23,945	43,841	32,873	86,044	18,368
January	44,021	735	8,428	10,909	4,166	2,209	4,159	3,265	8,314	1,836
February	44,034	706	8,374	10,940	4,084	2,251	4,216	3,297	8,327	1,841
March	44,226	711	8,362	10,943	4,100	2,336	4,270	3,298	8,368	1,838
April	44,404	710	8,360	10,983	4,215	2,281	4,323	3,267	8,439	1,826
May	45,093	718	8,495	11,223	4,295	2,401	4,357	3,253	8,528	1,823
June	45,324	707	8,488	11,240	4,342	2,458	4,370	3,255	8,635	1,829
July	45,492	689	8,519	11,242	4,354	2,446	4,364	3,273	8,761	1,844
August	45,548	661	8,326	11,285	4,351	2,501	4,430	3,295	8,851	1,849
September	46,148	692	8,590	11,351	4,333	2,542	4,569	3,321	8,903	1,846
October	46,431	685	8,579	11,462	4,300	2,521	4,782	3,350	8,919	1,834
November	46,531	702	8,541	11,558	4,157	2,525	4,844	3,371	8,998	1,834
December	46,628	683	8,693	11,733	3,905	2,486	4,756	3,384	9,142	1,845
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
Jan. - Oct.	469,956	7,203	89,411	119,349	34,801	26,036	46,478	34,033	93,524	19,121
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
2019										
Jan. - Oct.	495,766	7,499	91,670	126,236	40,915	28,367	47,940	35,608	97,581	19,950
January	49,040	700	9,458	12,539	3,883	2,779	4,775	3,478	9,529	1,900
February	49,125	691	9,253	12,585	3,891	2,792	4,746	3,418	9,752	1,996
March	49,433	772	9,214	12,675	3,905	2,880	4,735	3,413	9,833	2,007
April (R)	49,160	732	9,009	12,660	3,969	2,797	4,732	3,530	9,743	1,988
May (R)	49,440	750	9,229	12,593	4,041	2,801	4,743	3,602	9,699	1,983
June (R)	49,550	795	9,211	12,545	4,122	2,790	4,767	3,630	9,701	1,990
July (R)	49,729	793	9,091	12,606	4,211	2,850	4,805	3,613	9,750	2,011
August (R)	49,942	745	9,124	12,651	4,273	2,868	4,842	3,615	9,802	2,023
September (R)	50,112	765	9,094	12,644	4,307	2,903	4,879	3,636	9,857	2,028
October	50,233	758	8,987	12,739	4,314	2,906	4,916	3,675	9,914	2,024
November										
December										
September data as published last month:	49,889	738	9,044	12,651	4,262	2,893	4,877	3,516	9,888	2,021

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Oct.	-661,265	-651,091	1,281,583	5,641	1,275,942	1,942,848	15,815	1,927,033
January	-67,285	-66,159	127,301	580	126,721	194,586	1,707	192,880
February	-64,325	-63,274	127,345	624	126,721	191,670	1,675	189,995
March	-65,585	-64,484	127,034	613	126,420	192,619	1,715	190,904
April	-68,129	-67,112	126,413	531	125,882	194,542	1,548	192,994
May	-66,927	-65,879	126,887	508	126,379	193,815	1,556	192,259
June	-66,168	-65,118	128,376	531	127,845	194,544	1,581	192,963
July	-65,188	-64,210	128,228	565	127,663	193,416	1,543	191,873
August	-65,089	-64,096	128,617	586	128,030	193,706	1,579	192,127
September	-65,306	-64,317	130,283	488	129,794	195,589	1,477	194,111
October	-67,262	-66,443	131,100	614	130,485	198,362	1,433	196,928
November	-71,257	-70,493	134,236	756	133,480	205,493	1,520	203,973
December	-72,678	-71,826	137,770	718	137,052	210,448	1,570	208,878
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Oct.	-732,318	-722,111	1,398,625	7,085	1,391,539	2,130,943	17,292	2,113,650
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
2019								
Jan. - Oct.	-727,547	-716,370	1,383,663	6,355	1,377,308	2,111,210	17,533	2,093,678
January	-73,015	-71,918	138,111	557	137,553	211,126	1,655	209,472
February	-70,922	-69,877	139,739	710	139,029	210,661	1,755	208,906
March	-72,807	-71,804	141,250	686	140,564	214,057	1,689	212,368
April (R)	-71,922	-70,931	136,820	743	136,077	208,742	1,733	207,009
May (R)	-76,062	-74,802	140,845	611	140,234	216,907	1,871	215,036
June (R)	-75,233	-74,177	137,029	579	136,449	212,262	1,636	210,626
July (R)	-73,626	-72,382	138,264	594	137,671	211,890	1,837	210,053
August (R)	-74,222	-73,023	138,718	592	138,126	212,940	1,792	211,148
September (R)	-71,709	-70,656	136,830	674	136,156	208,539	1,727	206,812
October	-68,028	-66,799	136,058	608	135,450	204,086	1,837	202,249
November								
December								

September data as published last month:

-71,718	-70,547	136,833	567	136,266	208,551	1,738	206,813
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - Oct.	1,398,625	7,085	1,391,539	113,189	452,399	467,966	133,808	171,744	52,434
January	133,614	742	132,872	10,449	41,071	45,270	13,503	17,676	4,903
February	136,377	732	135,644	10,569	43,086	46,077	14,274	16,582	5,056
March	140,742	673	140,069	11,069	45,045	47,595	13,979	17,082	5,298
April	140,364	715	139,649	11,488	45,816	46,165	13,868	17,216	5,094
May	144,552	799	143,753	13,087	45,353	48,075	13,587	17,655	5,995
June	142,172	669	141,502	12,698	46,608	47,311	12,937	16,483	5,466
July	139,943	705	139,238	12,019	46,858	46,323	13,025	16,149	4,864
August	138,857	681	138,176	11,324	44,648	46,614	12,848	17,521	5,221
September	140,745	672	140,073	10,486	46,657	47,325	12,991	17,598	5,016
October	141,259	697	140,562	10,001	47,255	47,210	12,796	17,781	5,519
November	139,124	672	138,452	10,058	45,318	48,098	12,552	17,098	5,328
December	136,581	580	136,001	9,929	44,019	46,853	12,479	17,137	5,582
2019									
Jan. - Oct.	1,383,663	6,355	1,377,308	113,248	440,789	457,420	135,955	173,288	56,607
January	138,111	557	137,553	11,007	43,755	46,267	13,464	17,585	5,475
February	139,739	710	139,029	10,631	43,112	48,329	13,887	17,694	5,376
March	141,250	686	140,564	11,099	44,661	47,419	13,924	17,855	5,606
April (R)	136,820	743	136,077	11,211	44,602	44,724	13,172	17,290	5,077
May (R)	140,845	611	140,234	11,971	44,371	46,048	13,796	18,106	5,941
June (R)	137,029	579	136,449	12,023	44,551	44,859	13,286	16,171	5,558
July (R)	138,264	594	137,671	11,809	42,827	45,691	13,903	17,721	5,719
August (R)	138,718	592	138,126	12,262	44,340	44,256	14,280	16,877	6,111
September (R)	136,830	674	136,156	10,758	44,006	45,109	13,277	17,366	5,640
October	136,058	608	135,450	10,477	44,562	44,718	12,966	16,623	6,103
November									
December									
Imports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Oct.	2,130,943	17,292	2,113,650	122,572	482,559	575,464	308,230	537,300	87,526
January	208,472	1,696	206,776	11,857	46,976	55,719	30,469	53,479	8,276
February	212,245	1,587	210,658	12,404	47,149	57,289	30,882	54,994	7,940
March	210,731	1,579	209,153	12,268	47,207	56,652	30,783	54,168	8,074
April	210,657	1,703	208,954	12,283	47,863	57,256	30,231	52,252	9,068
May	211,222	1,837	209,384	12,355	47,997	58,555	29,972	51,886	8,620
June	211,606	1,642	209,964	12,188	48,550	57,448	30,364	53,030	8,385
July	214,078	1,784	212,295	12,420	49,082	58,020	30,854	52,935	8,984
August	215,353	1,907	213,447	12,304	49,438	57,740	31,620	53,342	9,004
September	218,015	1,706	216,309	12,173	49,178	59,724	31,263	54,729	9,241
October	218,563	1,852	216,710	12,319	49,119	57,062	31,792	56,485	9,934
November	213,234	1,869	211,365	12,227	46,397	57,552	32,018	53,707	9,463
December	217,491	1,700	215,791	12,569	46,666	59,595	31,969	55,790	9,201
2019									
Jan. - Oct.	2,111,210	17,533	2,093,678	126,088	435,738	566,729	316,681	551,392	97,049
January	211,126	1,655	209,472	12,290	43,922	57,107	31,768	55,596	8,789
February	210,661	1,755	208,906	11,924	42,702	57,086	31,659	56,125	9,410
March	214,057	1,689	212,368	12,987	45,180	57,357	31,889	55,394	9,562
April (R)	208,742	1,733	207,009	12,843	44,593	55,614	30,908	54,296	8,755
May (R)	216,907	1,871	215,036	12,786	46,348	57,248	33,233	55,648	9,773
June (R)	212,262	1,636	210,626	12,699	43,148	56,913	32,631	54,740	10,495
July (R)	211,890	1,837	210,053	12,770	43,997	55,410	32,743	55,335	9,798
August (R)	212,940	1,792	211,148	12,613	42,543	57,267	31,950	57,227	9,549
September (R)	208,539	1,727	206,812	12,772	41,918	56,165	30,850	54,718	10,389
October	204,086	1,837	202,249	12,403	41,390	56,563	29,049	52,314	10,530
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2019	September 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	136,058	136,830	-772	1,383,663	1,398,625	-14,962
Net Adjustments	608	674	-66	6,355	7,085	-731
Total, Census Basis	135,450	136,156	-706	1,377,308	1,391,539	-14,231
Foods, feeds, and beverages	10,477	10,758	-281	113,248	113,189	59
Soybeans	1,109	1,903	-794	20,262	17,074	3,188
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,617	1,708	-91	16,678	16,704	-26
Other foods	1,289	1,318	-29	13,078	12,488	590
Sorghum, barley, oats	38	54	-15	472	770	-298
Fruits, frozen juices	729	725	4	6,995	7,354	-359
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	37	32	5	330	362	-32
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	174	163	11	1,695	1,975	-280
Wine, beer, and related products	201	189	12	1,892	1,887	5
Nuts	793	778	14	8,401	7,701	700
Vegetables	560	542	18	5,890	5,605	285
Bakery products	511	492	19	5,158	5,230	-72
Dairy products and eggs	448	427	21	4,058	3,891	168
Rice	182	144	38	1,628	1,386	242
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	805	749	56	7,383	7,669	-286
Corn	584	491	93	7,353	11,446	-4,093
Fish and shellfish	507	410	97	4,583	4,926	-343
Oilseeds, food oils	270	161	109	2,016	2,212	-196
Wheat	622	471	151	5,375	4,507	868
Industrial supplies and materials	44,562	44,006	556	440,789	452,399	-11,610
Crude oil	6,229	5,600	629	52,910	39,179	13,731
Precious metals, other	1,213	835	379	8,413	7,374	1,038
Natural gas liquids	1,468	1,258	210	14,500	16,152	-1,652
Plastic materials	3,185	3,079	106	31,324	31,682	-358
Petroleum products, other	4,757	4,655	102	46,454	53,917	-7,463
Gas-natural	1,570	1,472	99	11,796	8,080	3,716
Chemicals-organic	2,340	2,254	87	24,357	26,190	-1,833
Chemicals-inorganic	767	727	39	7,884	8,406	-522
Chemicals-fertilizers	761	731	30	7,360	7,344	15
Iron and steel mill products	689	664	24	6,700	7,900	-1,200
Iron and steel products, other	536	512	24	5,242	5,721	-478
Steelmaking materials	592	572	20	6,599	7,086	-487
Newsprint	1,043	1,024	20	10,656	11,717	-1,061
Nuclear fuel materials	64	45	19	479	651	-172
Pulpwood and woodpulp	686	672	14	7,321	7,833	-512
Manmade cloth	542	533	8	5,559	5,692	-133
Wood supplies, manufactured	99	93	6	931	919	12
Hides and skins	89	86	3	881	1,243	-362
Nontextile floor tiles	47	44	3	440	450	-10
Electric energy	32	30	2	358	296	62
Shingles, molding, wallboard	367	365	1	3,861	4,169	-308
Copper	517	517	(-)	5,756	5,853	-97
Nonmetallic minerals	60	60	(-)	688	868	-180
Industrial rubber products	383	383	(-)	3,835	3,968	-133
Tapes, audio and visual	15	16	-1	118	106	12
Cotton fiber cloth	166	169	-2	1,749	1,783	-34
Hair, waste materials	49	53	-3	499	514	-15
Leather and furs	60	65	-4	655	775	-120
Finished textile supplies	225	233	-7	2,479	2,679	-200
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	260	268	-9	2,873	2,955	-82
Logs and lumber	387	396	-9	4,409	5,932	-1,523
Synthetic rubber-primary	244	254	-10	2,599	3,011	-412
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	105	116	-11	1,133	1,144	-11
Mineral supplies-manufactured	542	561	-19	5,676	5,790	-114
Agriculture-manufactured, other	267	286	-19	2,847	2,820	27
Tobacco, unmanufactured	44	89	-45	742	982	-240
Aluminum and alumina	565	611	-46	6,237	7,242	-1,005
Nonferrous metals, other	580	631	-51	6,925	7,198	-273
Other industrial supplies	2,266	2,317	-51	23,107	23,647	-540
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	297	351	-54	3,314	3,547	-233
Finished metal shapes	1,580	1,639	-59	16,777	16,834	-57
Chemicals-other	2,758	2,824	-66	27,805	27,915	-110
Nonmonetary gold	1,633	1,719	-85	14,942	18,985	-4,043
Cotton, raw	557	655	-98	5,318	5,641	-323
Coal and fuels, other	418	517	-99	5,385	6,355	-969
Metallurgical grade coal	470	626	-156	6,518	7,492	-974
Fuel oil	3,037	3,401	-364	34,376	36,361	-1,985

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2019	September 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	44,718	45,109	-391	457,420	467,966	-10,546
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,474	5,060	-587	45,897	41,539	4,358
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,062	2,169	-107	21,008	21,652	-644
Industrial engines	1,927	1,993	-66	20,771	20,929	-158
Excavating machinery	830	888	-58	9,013	9,630	-617
Railway transportation equipment	282	330	-48	3,165	2,861	304
Telecommunications equipment	2,986	3,032	-46	30,302	31,105	-802
Materials handling equipment	952	996	-45	10,253	10,355	-101
Computer accessories	2,238	2,282	-45	26,277	27,526	-1,250
Computers	1,240	1,274	-33	13,600	13,623	-23
Generators, accessories	1,026	1,053	-27	10,269	9,926	342
Specialized mining	86	110	-24	999	859	140
Medicinal equipment	3,263	3,282	-19	32,167	31,100	1,066
Business machines and equipment	175	192	-16	1,897	2,041	-144
Nonfarm tractors and parts	226	242	-16	2,736	2,880	-144
Metalworking machine tools	508	513	-5	5,532	6,150	-618
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	3	-2	118	63	55
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	6	(-)	53	62	-9
Food, tobacco machinery	305	302	2	3,088	3,011	76
Commercial vessels, other	36	29	6	294	602	-308
Semiconductors	4,255	4,244	11	41,046	40,276	770
Pulp and paper machinery	205	190	15	1,897	1,977	-80
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,196	2,180	16	21,636	19,838	1,798
Wood, glass, plastic	337	320	17	3,446	3,661	-216
Photo, service industry machinery	845	825	20	8,531	8,782	-252
Textile, sewing machines	101	81	20	923	926	-3
Marine engines, parts	123	95	29	1,059	1,093	-34
Laboratory testing instruments	1,034	1,003	31	10,085	10,365	-280
Civilian aircraft	3,330	3,294	36	37,208	46,028	-8,820
Agricultural machinery, equipment	582	535	47	6,222	6,617	-395
Electric apparatus	3,618	3,518	101	36,479	38,288	-1,809
Drilling & oilfield equipment	485	325	160	4,257	3,499	758
Industrial machines, other	4,988	4,745	243	47,194	50,702	-3,508
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	12,966	13,277	-311	135,955	133,808	2,147
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,632	1,948	-316	19,819	18,131	1,688
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,503	4,753	-250	48,966	51,247	-2,281
Engines and engine parts	1,637	1,738	-101	17,947	17,610	337
Automotive tires and tubes	259	263	-4	2,900	3,044	-144
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	55	43	13	577	934	-357
Passenger cars, new and used	4,880	4,533	347	45,746	42,843	2,903
Consumer goods	16,623	17,366	-744	173,288	171,744	1,544
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,996	5,432	-436	51,106	45,000	6,106
Gem diamonds	1,264	1,618	-354	17,321	18,935	-1,615
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,281	2,379	-97	22,933	22,478	456
Tobacco, manufactured	95	134	-39	1,004	1,038	-35
Apparel, household goods - textile	558	587	-28	5,907	5,839	68
Books, printed matter	340	362	-23	3,492	3,554	-62
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	255	269	-14	2,743	2,723	20
Recorded media	112	124	-12	1,359	1,439	-80
Musical instruments	163	171	-9	1,751	1,706	45
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,100	1,108	-8	11,524	11,143	381
Televisions and video equipment	373	379	-6	3,645	3,834	-189
Sports apparel and gear	72	78	-6	700	644	56
Cookware, cutlery, tools	95	99	-4	975	1,001	-27
Other consumer nondurables	572	571	1	5,740	6,060	-320
Glassware, chinaware	47	45	2	461	495	-34
Rugs	74	70	3	760	811	-52
Furniture, household goods, etc.	402	399	4	4,101	4,128	-26
Stereo equipment, etc.	185	179	5	1,682	1,645	37
Nursery stock, etc.	45	36	9	384	383	1
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,027	1,012	15	10,551	12,274	-1,724
Pleasure boats and motors	206	181	25	2,024	1,983	41
Household appliances	534	492	41	5,107	5,344	-237
Numismatic coins	123	81	42	861	798	63
Toys, games, and sporting goods	797	744	53	7,783	8,393	-610
Jewelry, etc.	907	816	91	9,376	10,096	-721
Other goods	6,103	5,640	464	56,607	52,434	4,173

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2019	September 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	204,086	208,539	-4,453	2,111,210	2,130,943	-19,732
Net Adjustments	1,837	1,727	110	17,533	17,292	240
Total, Census Basis	202,249	206,812	-4,563	2,093,678	2,113,650	-19,973
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,443	12,772	-370	126,088	122,572	3,516
Fruits, frozen juices	1,644	1,808	-164	16,843	16,150	693
Other foods	1,457	1,591	-134	16,123	15,060	1,062
Green coffee	382	433	-51	3,928	3,856	71
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	787	838	-51	8,115	7,164	951
Dairy products and eggs	191	237	-46	1,991	1,802	188
Vegetables	1,212	1,230	-18	11,784	11,248	536
Fish and shellfish	1,822	1,838	-16	18,435	18,667	-232
Cocoa beans	30	38	-9	749	835	-87
Nuts	258	266	-8	2,763	2,982	-220
Tea, spices, etc.	196	202	-6	2,134	2,169	-35
Bakery products	1,070	1,076	-6	10,530	9,777	753
Food oils, oilseeds	500	503	-3	4,989	5,618	-629
Wine, beer, and related products	1,046	1,037	9	10,269	9,921	349
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	102	92	10	941	923	18
Meat products	1,005	978	27	9,857	9,490	368
Cane and beet sugar	131	98	34	1,276	1,338	-62
Feedstuff and foodgrains	569	509	60	5,363	5,571	-208
Industrial supplies and materials	41,390	41,918	-528	435,738	482,559	-46,821
Crude oil	9,097	9,917	-820	106,667	133,447	-26,779
Other precious metals	1,115	1,298	-184	9,645	8,929	717
Industrial supplies, other	3,036	3,138	-102	31,384	31,303	81
Nonmonetary gold	729	811	-82	6,942	8,246	-1,304
Nontextile floor tiles	473	550	-77	4,913	4,846	68
Iron and steel mill products	1,081	1,145	-64	13,957	17,273	-3,317
Gas-natural	420	475	-55	5,584	5,640	-56
Coal and related fuels	184	238	-55	1,587	1,281	306
Pulpwood and woodpulp	191	243	-53	2,985	3,087	-101
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	681	733	-51	7,215	7,449	-234
Chemicals-organic	2,289	2,336	-48	22,602	25,127	-2,525
Chemicals-fertilizers	895	941	-46	9,834	9,921	-87
Steelmaking materials	584	619	-35	6,874	7,978	-1,104
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	702	733	-31	7,654	8,324	-670
Zinc	157	186	-29	1,793	1,998	-205
Chemicals-inorganic	726	753	-27	7,675	7,593	82
Nonferrous metals, other	344	370	-26	3,809	4,074	-265
Iron and steel, advanced	959	985	-25	9,943	9,870	73
Natural rubber	109	129	-20	1,254	1,311	-57
Tin	46	66	-20	617	656	-38
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	532	552	-20	5,286	5,574	-287
Synthetic rubber--primary	223	241	-18	2,541	2,462	79
Blank tapes, audio & visual	20	33	-13	258	318	-61
Hair, waste materials	76	83	-8	884	963	-79
Shingles, wallboard	964	972	-7	9,528	10,093	-566
Farming materials, livestock	167	174	-7	1,568	1,491	77
Newsprint	55	61	-6	629	737	-108
Wool, silk, etc.	49	55	-5	543	587	-44
Materials, excluding chemicals	124	129	-5	1,324	1,286	38
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	161	163	-2	1,639	1,749	-110
Leather and furs	47	49	-2	496	594	-99
Hides and skins	3	4	(-)	39	48	-9
Cotton cloth, fabrics	79	78	1	852	909	-57
Cotton, natural fibers	8	5	2	73	73	(-)
Synthetic cloth	462	458	4	4,682	5,020	-337
Plastic materials	1,373	1,367	6	14,797	16,275	-1,478
Paper and paper products	662	654	8	6,835	6,861	-26
Finished textile supplies	447	438	10	4,403	4,490	-87
Plywood and veneers	269	255	14	2,601	3,340	-740
Lumber	489	472	17	4,923	6,354	-1,431
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	115	96	19	1,141	1,244	-103
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,132	1,111	21	11,525	11,538	-13
Nickel	215	192	23	1,826	2,047	-221
Electric energy	180	155	25	1,644	1,872	-228
Liquefied petroleum gases	187	156	31	2,332	2,660	-328
Copper	472	420	52	4,202	5,282	-1,081
Bauxite and aluminum	1,246	1,189	57	12,356	13,829	-1,473
Finished metal shapes	2,043	1,918	125	18,093	17,670	423
Nuclear fuel materials	344	129	215	2,613	2,364	249
Fuel oil	2,234	1,919	315	21,150	24,156	-3,006
Petroleum products, other	3,193	2,723	469	32,021	32,321	-300

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	October 2019	September 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	56,563	56,165	399	566,729	575,464	-8,735
Semiconductors	5,054	4,426	628	44,402	44,631	-229
Computers	6,662	6,042	620	65,349	64,956	393
Computer accessories	4,523	4,220	303	44,058	54,059	-10,001
Civilian aircraft	1,604	1,345	259	12,159	10,063	2,096
Telecommunications equipment	5,417	5,278	139	51,650	62,378	-10,728
Spacecraft, excluding military	67	5	62	182	138	44
Textile, sewing machines	185	161	24	1,839	1,885	-46
Commercial vessels, other	30	9	21	217	222	-5
Business machines and equipment	421	407	14	4,245	4,300	-56
Electric apparatus	4,620	4,609	11	46,805	48,079	-1,273
Nonfarm tractors and parts	77	74	3	817	905	-88
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Agricultural machinery, equipment	935	938	-3	9,345	8,775	571
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,605	1,607	-3	16,774	15,728	1,046
Marine engines, parts	100	107	-7	960	1,081	-121
Specialized mining	56	66	-10	795	729	65
Railway transportation equipment	117	129	-12	1,450	1,458	-8
Food, tobacco machinery	339	361	-23	3,645	3,519	126
Pulp and paper machinery	496	533	-37	5,376	5,030	346
Generators, accessories	2,139	2,177	-38	21,243	21,289	-46
Materials handling equipment	1,604	1,647	-43	16,647	16,492	156
Industrial engines	2,245	2,299	-54	22,887	22,474	413
Medicinal equipment	3,801	3,862	-61	38,059	34,859	3,200
Wood, glass, plastic	677	738	-62	7,559	8,351	-792
Laboratory testing instruments	655	726	-71	6,498	6,659	-160
Metalworking machine tools	988	1,067	-79	10,882	11,113	-231
Drilling & oilfield equipment	294	377	-83	4,744	5,403	-658
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,847	1,934	-88	19,166	19,316	-150
Photo, service industry machinery	1,795	1,903	-108	19,261	19,515	-255
Excavating machinery	1,222	1,355	-134	13,188	11,787	1,401
Industrial machines, other	5,067	5,401	-334	52,593	50,376	2,217
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,921	2,358	-437	23,934	19,889	4,046
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	29,049	30,850	-1,801	316,681	308,230	8,451
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	8,601	9,387	-786	93,415	93,455	-40
Passenger cars, new and used	13,558	14,056	-498	148,127	144,148	3,979
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,369	3,833	-464	38,940	34,034	4,906
Engines and engine parts	2,277	2,403	-126	24,377	25,118	-742
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	1	(-)	17	17	(-)
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	73	73	(-)	714	863	-149
Automotive tires and tubes	1,170	1,096	74	11,091	10,594	497
Consumer goods	52,314	54,718	-2,404	551,392	537,300	14,092
Pharmaceutical preparations	12,355	13,138	-783	124,310	110,340	13,969
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	8,595	8,969	-374	92,057	91,903	154
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,330	3,668	-338	37,526	37,284	242
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,797	3,111	-314	31,707	31,692	15
Gem diamonds	1,297	1,480	-182	16,667	19,939	-3,272
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,148	4,320	-172	45,283	43,406	1,877
Televisions and video equipment	1,726	1,873	-146	21,005	20,502	504
Household appliances	2,333	2,475	-143	25,152	25,374	-222
Footwear	1,594	1,655	-62	16,469	16,050	419
Motorcycles and parts	256	302	-46	2,722	2,884	-162
Stereo equipment, etc	482	528	-46	5,093	4,978	116
Other consumer nondurables	1,296	1,336	-40	13,464	13,255	209
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,011	1,048	-37	10,458	10,579	-121
Cookware, cutlery, tools	935	972	-37	9,356	8,790	567
Jewelry	1,139	1,164	-25	11,636	11,495	141
Glassware, chinaware	192	217	-25	2,196	2,200	-4
Apparel, household goods - wool	200	224	-24	2,384	2,287	96
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	754	773	-19	7,771	8,176	-405
Books, printed matter	310	321	-11	3,547	3,369	178
Pleasure boats and motors	320	328	-8	3,239	3,014	226
Musical instruments	160	167	-7	1,650	1,536	115
Recorded media	68	73	-6	690	660	30
Camping apparel and gear	1,150	1,149	1	11,520	11,035	485
Gem stones, other	264	257	6	2,889	3,138	-249
Nursery stock, etc.	189	182	6	1,844	1,724	120
Rugs	252	245	7	2,395	2,583	-188
Numismatic coins	108	96	12	898	913	-15
Photo equipment	350	332	19	3,598	3,438	160
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,251	3,221	30	31,501	32,903	-1,402
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,452	1,094	359	12,362	11,852	509
Other goods	10,530	10,389	141	97,049	87,526	9,524

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-12,524	-50,041	-824,773	1,674,330	8,338	175,300	1,490,692	2,561,667	20,862	225,341	2,315,465
Jan. - Oct.	-732,318	-10,207	-46,974	-675,137	1,398,625	7,085	145,610	1,245,930	2,130,943	17,292	192,584	1,921,066
January	-74,858	-955	-7,085	-66,819	133,614	742	11,644	121,229	208,472	1,696	18,728	188,048
February	-75,869	-854	-6,325	-68,689	136,377	732	12,038	123,606	212,245	1,587	18,363	192,295
March	-69,989	-905	-4,531	-64,553	140,742	673	13,828	126,240	210,731	1,579	18,359	190,794
April	-70,292	-988	-4,405	-64,899	140,364	715	14,428	125,221	210,657	1,703	18,833	190,120
May	-66,670	-1,038	-3,843	-61,789	144,552	799	15,131	128,622	211,222	1,837	18,973	190,411
June	-69,434	-972	-3,704	-64,758	142,172	669	15,786	125,716	211,606	1,642	19,490	190,474
July	-74,136	-1,079	-3,942	-69,115	139,943	705	16,145	123,094	214,078	1,784	20,086	192,209
August	-76,496	-1,226	-5,805	-69,466	138,857	681	14,426	123,750	215,353	1,907	20,231	193,216
September	-77,270	-1,034	-4,603	-71,632	140,745	672	15,399	124,674	218,015	1,706	20,002	196,306
October	-77,303	-1,155	-2,732	-73,416	141,259	697	16,785	123,777	218,563	1,852	19,517	197,193
November	-74,110	-1,197	-1,341	-71,572	139,124	672	15,455	122,997	213,234	1,869	16,796	194,569
December	-80,910	-1,120	-1,726	-78,064	136,581	580	14,235	121,766	217,491	1,700	15,961	199,830
2019												
Jan. - Oct.	-727,547	-11,178	-13,929	-702,440	1,383,663	6,355	148,240	1,229,068	2,111,210	17,533	162,170	1,931,508
January	-73,015	-1,097	-971	-70,947	138,111	557	13,570	123,983	211,126	1,655	14,542	194,930
February	-70,922	-1,045	-1,271	-68,606	139,739	710	14,020	125,008	210,661	1,755	15,292	193,614
March	-72,807	-1,002	-2,151	-69,654	141,250	686	14,882	125,682	214,057	1,689	17,033	195,335
April (R)	-71,922	-990	-2,153	-68,778	136,820	743	15,587	120,491	208,742	1,733	17,740	189,269
May (R)	-76,062	-1,261	-4,150	-70,651	140,845	611	15,195	125,039	216,907	1,871	19,345	195,691
June (R)	-75,233	-1,057	-1,372	-72,805	137,029	579	15,285	121,164	212,262	1,636	16,656	193,969
July (R)	-73,626	-1,244	-2,572	-69,810	138,264	594	14,139	123,532	211,890	1,837	16,711	193,342
August (R)	-74,222	-1,200	-268	-72,754	138,718	592	15,159	122,967	212,940	1,792	15,427	195,721
September (R)	-71,709	-1,053	199	-70,855	136,830	674	14,914	121,242	208,539	1,727	14,714	192,097
October	-68,028	-1,229	780	-67,579	136,058	608	15,490	119,960	204,086	1,837	14,710	187,539
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	1,780,900	158,886	618,185	566,668	156,968	220,459	67,231	-7,496
Jan. - Oct.	1,485,469	135,104	514,065	471,222	132,227	183,778	55,575	-6,502
January	143,361	12,440	48,098	45,633	13,397	18,954	5,260	-420
February	146,058	12,585	50,120	46,546	14,124	17,740	5,412	-470
March	150,647	12,826	52,562	48,105	13,820	18,267	5,664	-597
April	149,542	13,420	52,907	46,489	13,697	18,393	5,421	-783
May	152,649	15,176	51,217	48,380	13,412	18,867	6,321	-725
June	150,077	14,882	52,308	47,564	12,766	17,650	5,755	-849
July	148,175	14,780	52,423	46,581	12,868	17,278	5,137	-893
August	147,111	13,772	50,152	46,886	12,686	18,749	5,515	-649
September	149,138	12,893	52,294	47,584	12,816	18,847	5,299	-595
October	148,711	12,331	51,983	47,454	12,641	19,034	5,790	-522
November	148,164	12,209	51,675	48,352	12,410	18,313	5,656	-452
December	147,267	11,573	52,445	47,094	12,330	18,367	5,999	-542
2019								
Jan. - Oct.	1,492,278	135,805	525,716	459,128	133,762	184,080	60,752	-6,966
January	150,019	13,167	52,978	46,453	13,304	18,862	5,925	-670
February	150,621	12,759	51,242	48,552	13,658	18,897	5,773	-261
March	151,127	13,199	52,017	47,622	13,683	19,067	5,970	-430
April	146,064	13,546	51,591	44,934	12,922	18,383	5,394	-704
May	150,947	14,670	51,493	46,318	13,545	19,247	6,328	-653
June	147,970	14,306	53,465	45,016	13,040	17,145	5,968	-970
July	148,762	13,886	51,047	45,874	13,660	18,716	6,116	-537
August	150,357	14,680	53,794	44,401	14,060	17,809	6,585	-972
September (R)	148,611	13,045	53,671	45,169	13,091	18,363	6,098	-826
October	147,801	12,547	54,419	44,791	12,800	17,591	6,595	-943
November								
December								
Imports								
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	2,786,639	137,501	748,940	740,716	386,759	649,981	109,120	13,623
Jan. - Oct.	2,316,313	114,300	626,050	615,180	320,161	540,027	89,960	10,634
January	227,604	10,980	61,820	59,669	31,568	54,036	8,526	1,005
February	230,523	11,221	61,299	61,199	31,975	55,382	8,154	1,294
March	229,608	11,278	62,042	60,460	31,949	54,493	8,290	1,095
April	229,518	11,375	63,047	61,066	31,370	52,526	9,312	821
May	229,282	11,405	62,417	62,499	31,142	52,096	8,839	884
June	230,081	11,584	62,555	61,421	31,577	53,337	8,621	986
July	232,339	11,999	62,821	62,062	32,082	53,066	9,244	1,065
August	233,942	11,788	63,710	61,810	32,901	53,480	9,270	982
September	236,805	11,432	63,366	63,937	32,524	54,886	9,508	1,152
October	236,611	11,238	62,973	61,056	33,074	56,725	10,196	1,350
November	231,874	11,443	60,255	61,642	33,331	53,941	9,717	1,545
December	238,453	11,757	62,635	63,895	33,267	56,012	9,443	1,444
2019								
Jan. - Oct.	2,328,571	116,816	592,765	611,539	331,080	556,198	100,293	19,880
January	234,304	11,504	62,011	61,223	33,084	56,038	9,065	1,378
February	231,692	11,031	58,105	61,233	32,977	56,516	9,685	2,146
March	234,315	12,129	59,611	61,608	33,260	55,810	9,834	2,063
April	228,007	11,488	58,474	59,979	32,336	54,830	9,024	1,876
May	237,230	11,521	60,968	61,753	34,764	56,271	10,096	1,856
June	234,223	11,624	58,497	61,506	34,114	55,381	10,875	2,226
July	234,106	11,764	60,278	59,893	34,296	55,849	10,141	1,885
August	236,123	11,708	59,199	61,951	33,458	57,659	9,883	2,265
September (R)	231,638	12,140	58,046	60,967	32,333	55,131	10,767	2,254
October	226,933	11,907	57,574	61,425	30,460	52,714	10,923	1,930
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft90 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2017												
Jan. - Dec.	-934,827	-183,944	-723,964	-26,918	1,707,811	205,827	1,522,998	-21,013	2,642,639	389,771	2,246,962	5,905
Jan. - Oct.	-769,196	-157,761	-591,757	-19,678	1,413,921	168,725	1,262,139	-16,943	2,183,116	326,486	1,853,896	2,734
January	-78,669	-19,648	-58,549	-473	141,159	14,977	127,235	-1,053	219,828	34,625	185,784	-580
February	-73,983	-17,815	-55,431	-737	140,745	16,963	125,547	-1,765	214,728	34,778	180,978	-1,028
March	-75,229	-17,373	-56,743	-1,114	140,296	16,001	125,721	-1,427	215,524	33,374	182,463	-313
April	-78,672	-14,683	-61,437	-2,551	139,547	16,771	124,509	-1,733	218,219	31,454	185,947	818
May	-77,104	-16,585	-59,091	-1,428	141,229	17,526	125,666	-1,962	218,333	34,110	184,757	-535
June	-76,596	-14,702	-59,395	-2,498	142,858	17,301	127,374	-1,817	219,454	32,004	186,769	682
July	-76,681	-13,162	-60,337	-3,182	142,063	18,155	126,090	-2,182	218,744	31,317	186,427	1,000
August	-76,833	-16,597	-58,445	-1,790	141,145	15,174	127,074	-1,102	217,978	31,771	185,519	688
September	-76,915	-14,618	-59,614	-2,683	141,964	16,178	127,192	-1,406	218,879	30,796	186,806	1,276
October	-78,515	-12,578	-62,713	-3,224	142,914	19,680	125,731	-2,497	221,429	32,258	188,444	727
November	-82,414	-14,558	-64,926	-2,930	145,100	18,091	128,953	-1,944	227,514	32,648	193,879	986
December	-83,218	-11,626	-67,282	-4,311	148,791	19,011	131,906	-2,126	232,009	30,637	199,187	2,184
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
Jan. - Oct.	-830,844	-121,004	-670,351	-39,489	1,485,469	197,220	1,311,267	-23,018	2,316,313	318,223	1,981,618	16,471
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
2019												
Jan. - Oct.	-836,293	-72,320	-710,117	-53,856	1,492,278	220,756	1,299,264	-27,742	2,328,571	293,077	2,009,380	26,114
January	-84,285	-8,401	-70,876	-5,008	150,019	21,564	131,095	-2,640	234,304	29,965	201,971	2,368
February	-81,071	-7,483	-68,269	-5,319	150,621	21,060	132,025	-2,464	231,692	28,543	200,295	2,855
March	-83,188	-8,690	-69,541	-4,957	151,127	21,099	132,492	-2,464	234,315	29,788	202,034	2,493
April	-81,943	-7,611	-69,321	-5,012	146,064	21,655	127,104	-2,695	228,007	29,265	196,425	2,317
May	-86,283	-10,579	-71,284	-4,420	150,947	21,207	132,242	-2,502	237,230	31,786	203,526	1,918
June	-86,253	-5,878	-74,478	-5,896	147,970	23,126	127,934	-3,090	234,223	29,005	202,412	2,806
July	-85,345	-9,285	-71,323	-4,737	148,762	20,839	130,322	-2,399	234,106	30,123	201,644	2,338
August	-85,766	-5,757	-73,980	-6,030	150,357	23,251	130,181	-3,075	236,123	29,008	204,161	2,954
September (R)	-83,027	-4,538	-72,145	-6,344	148,611	23,056	128,618	-3,063	231,638	27,595	200,762	3,281
October	-79,133	-4,099	-68,901	-6,133	147,801	23,900	127,250	-3,350	226,933	27,999	196,151	2,783
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Oct.	-667,091	-656,888	1,280,607	5,617	1,274,990	1,947,698	15,819	1,931,878
January	-69,339	-68,199	117,999	529	117,469	187,338	1,670	185,669
February	-51,064	-50,024	119,767	541	119,226	170,831	1,581	169,250
March	-59,377	-58,156	136,438	528	135,910	195,816	1,749	194,067
April	-63,015	-61,997	124,392	510	123,881	187,407	1,528	185,878
May	-73,538	-72,498	128,400	534	127,866	201,939	1,575	200,364
June	-66,497	-65,489	133,259	554	132,705	199,756	1,561	198,194
July	-70,482	-69,595	122,806	633	122,173	193,288	1,520	191,768
August	-73,371	-72,366	129,823	624	129,199	203,194	1,629	201,565
September	-65,187	-64,213	130,819	525	130,294	196,006	1,499	194,507
October	-75,221	-74,351	136,905	639	136,266	212,126	1,509	210,617
November	-72,908	-72,166	136,224	787	135,437	209,133	1,530	207,603
December	-65,200	-64,357	136,758	712	136,046	201,959	1,556	200,403
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Oct.	-737,827	-727,562	1,399,103	7,052	1,392,051	2,136,931	17,318	2,119,613
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
2019								
Jan. - Oct.	-735,444	-724,176	1,378,771	6,286	1,372,485	2,114,214	17,553	2,096,661
January	-76,108	-74,992	130,123	515	129,608	206,231	1,631	204,600
February	-56,324	-55,266	131,252	618	130,634	187,576	1,676	185,900
March	-60,859	-59,726	148,851	584	148,267	209,710	1,718	207,993
April (R)	-74,933	-73,914	135,831	713	135,118	210,764	1,732	209,032
May (R)	-79,626	-78,372	143,051	642	142,409	222,677	1,896	220,781
June (R)	-70,426	-69,401	138,649	589	138,060	209,075	1,614	207,461
July (R)	-87,219	-86,097	133,536	663	132,872	220,755	1,785	218,969
August (R)	-78,337	-77,123	139,360	632	138,728	217,697	1,846	215,850
September (R)	-73,307	-72,262	135,209	699	134,510	208,516	1,744	206,772
October	-78,305	-77,025	142,908	630	142,278	221,213	1,910	219,303

September data as published last month:

-73,312	-72,150	135,216	594	134,622	208,528	1,756	206,772
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - Oct.	1,399,103	7,052	1,392,051	110,849	454,200	467,049	134,871	172,985	52,096
January	125,685	674	125,012	10,661	40,310	41,632	11,572	16,427	4,409
February	128,825	634	128,190	10,576	41,202	41,040	13,690	16,874	4,808
March	150,429	578	149,852	11,836	46,942	51,970	15,145	18,522	5,437
April	138,724	686	138,038	11,105	46,336	45,209	14,142	16,184	5,062
May	146,255	831	145,424	11,421	46,801	48,620	14,755	17,754	6,073
June	146,060	690	145,370	11,056	46,619	49,654	13,604	18,870	5,567
July	134,495	783	133,712	10,934	46,827	44,822	11,672	14,677	4,780
August	140,875	729	140,146	11,062	45,881	47,278	13,751	16,869	5,305
September	139,896	714	139,182	10,354	45,224	47,618	13,004	18,042	4,941
October	147,858	734	147,125	11,844	48,058	49,205	13,537	18,765	5,715
November	140,497	713	139,784	11,692	44,787	47,716	12,892	17,298	5,399
December	134,730	573	134,157	10,635	42,749	48,152	11,075	15,697	5,849
2019									
Jan. - Oct.	1,378,771	6,286	1,372,485	107,477	442,094	455,720	137,005	173,977	56,213
January	130,123	515	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February	131,252	618	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,851	584	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
April (R)	135,831	713	135,118	10,615	45,182	44,160	13,532	16,545	5,084
May (R)	143,051	642	142,409	10,629	45,825	46,713	14,974	18,224	6,044
June (R)	138,649	589	138,060	10,094	44,299	46,443	13,830	17,798	5,596
July (R)	133,536	663	132,872	10,496	43,162	44,804	12,527	16,230	5,653
August (R)	139,360	632	138,728	11,207	44,923	44,948	15,065	16,406	6,180
September (R)	135,209	699	134,510	10,170	43,061	44,708	13,464	17,531	5,577
October	142,908	630	142,278	12,069	45,343	47,007	13,712	17,836	6,312
November									
December									
Imports									
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Oct.	2,136,931	17,318	2,119,613	122,752	487,803	575,302	307,179	538,712	87,866
January	205,015	1,680	203,335	12,292	47,530	53,256	28,449	53,680	8,129
February	188,676	1,496	187,179	11,565	41,783	50,100	28,662	47,967	7,103
March	209,771	1,607	208,164	12,856	47,016	57,352	33,014	49,611	8,316
April	207,097	1,691	205,407	12,511	48,301	56,284	30,377	48,768	9,165
May	218,310	1,870	216,440	13,103	50,940	60,751	30,233	52,612	8,801
June	213,460	1,614	211,846	12,161	50,263	59,589	30,406	51,025	8,403
July	218,734	1,752	216,981	12,247	52,083	59,901	29,346	54,533	8,873
August	224,330	1,964	222,367	12,128	52,214	59,627	32,807	56,483	9,108
September	213,390	1,719	211,671	11,113	47,324	57,916	29,531	56,844	9,944
October	238,147	1,925	236,222	12,777	50,349	60,527	34,355	67,190	11,024
November	215,992	1,876	214,116	12,053	44,521	58,273	33,159	56,416	9,694
December	208,744	1,668	207,077	12,564	43,299	59,035	31,879	51,669	8,630
2019									
Jan. - Oct.	2,114,214	17,553	2,096,661	126,187	440,712	566,211	315,073	550,939	97,540
January	206,231	1,631	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February	187,576	1,676	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,710	1,718	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
April (R)	210,764	1,732	209,032	13,364	46,268	56,177	31,481	52,565	9,177
May (R)	222,677	1,896	220,781	13,470	48,929	59,176	33,392	55,833	9,981
June (R)	209,075	1,614	207,461	12,470	43,855	57,835	32,204	50,905	10,192
July (R)	220,755	1,785	218,969	12,759	47,446	58,495	31,573	58,635	10,060
August (R)	217,697	1,846	215,850	12,242	44,103	58,034	32,803	59,338	9,331
September (R)	208,516	1,744	206,772	11,865	40,953	55,591	29,638	58,283	10,441
October	221,213	1,910	219,303	12,859	42,374	59,477	31,305	61,525	11,761
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-78,305 (R)	-73,307	-735,444	142,908 (R)	135,209	1,378,771	221,213 (R)	208,516	2,114,214
Net Adjustments	-1,280 (R)	-1,045	-11,268	630 (R)	699	6,286	1,910 (R)	1,744	17,553
Total Census Basis	-77,025 (R)	-72,262	-724,176	142,278 (R)	134,510	1,372,485	219,303 (R)	206,772	2,096,661
North America	-12,121 (R)	-11,469	-105,274	47,495 (R)	44,959	463,218	59,617	56,428	568,492
Canada	-3,361 (R)	-2,588	-20,366	25,200 (R)	24,325	246,818	28,561	26,913	267,183
Mexico	-8,760	-8,881	-84,909	22,296	20,634	216,400	31,056	29,515	301,309
Europe	-20,986	-17,627	-185,333	33,518	31,246	319,368	54,504	48,874	504,701
European Union	-16,439	-13,697	-149,458	30,153	27,770	281,756	46,592	41,466	431,214
Austria	-838	-632	-5,875	307	334	5,083	1,145	966	10,958
Belgium	1,462	984	12,788	3,090	2,410	29,545	1,629	1,426	16,756
Czech Republic	-288	-265	-2,293	231	212	2,353	519	477	4,646
Finland	-345	-251	-3,923	145	130	1,539	490	381	5,463
France	-2,390	-1,488	-17,751	3,560	2,870	31,479	5,950	4,358	49,230
Germany	-5,282	-4,785	-56,081	5,424	5,509	50,693	10,706	10,294	106,774
Hungary	-342	-338	-2,713	180	137	1,582	522	475	4,295
Ireland	-5,314	-4,833	-44,080	814	768	7,531	6,128	5,602	51,610
Italy	-2,876	-2,214	-27,812	2,076	2,272	20,101	4,952	4,486	47,914
Netherlands	2,008	941	17,551	4,700	3,949	42,445	2,692	3,008	24,895
Poland	-86	-251	-1,985	653	417	5,050	738	668	7,035
Spain	-206	283	-1,382	1,378	1,520	12,688	1,584	1,237	14,070
Sweden	-707	-533	-6,444	450	357	3,621	1,157	890	10,065
United Kingdom	300	827	4,672	6,057	5,844	57,209	5,756	5,017	52,537
Other	-1,535	-1,139	-14,129	1,090	1,042	10,837	2,625	2,181	24,966
Norway	-123	-375	-2,393	334	221	3,281	457	596	5,674
Russia	-1,749	-1,164	-13,261	472	375	4,912	2,221	1,539	18,174
Switzerland	-2,670	-2,473	-21,860	1,277	1,459	14,573	3,947	3,931	36,432
Other Europe	-4	81	1,639	1,282	1,422	14,846	1,286	1,341	13,207
Euro Area	-14,317	-12,406	-133,102	22,070	20,395	207,563	36,387	32,801	340,665
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,225	-39,067	-388,164	33,832	32,108	324,108	74,057	71,175	712,272
Australia	1,731	1,280	11,998	2,618	2,092	21,107	887	813	9,109
China	-31,259	-31,622	-294,458	8,886	8,598	87,648	40,146	40,220	382,106
Hong Kong	1,771	2,531	22,037	2,338	3,072	26,039	567	541	4,001
Indonesia	-1,220	-1,036	-10,284	666	681	6,597	1,886	1,717	16,881
Japan	-5,074	-5,050	-58,742	6,493	5,782	61,906	11,567	10,832	120,648
Korea, South	-1,863	-1,098	-17,829	4,676	4,522	46,819	6,539	5,620	64,648
Malaysia	-2,877	-2,346	-22,543	1,247	1,059	10,675	4,124	3,404	33,218
Philippines	-407	-321	-3,433	761	733	7,250	1,168	1,054	10,683
Singapore	634	605	3,802	2,710	2,672	26,124	2,076	2,067	22,323
Taiwan	-1,831	-2,078	-19,257	2,919	2,539	25,707	4,750	4,616	44,964
Other	170	68	544	516	357	4,235	346	290	3,691
South/Central America	5,380	4,752	43,342	14,110	13,108	135,039	8,730	8,356	91,697
Argentina	106	250	2,730	620	568	7,018	514	318	4,288
Brazil	1,431	1,075	9,613	3,825	3,526	35,470	2,393	2,451	25,857
Chile	561	545	3,973	1,340	1,412	12,954	780	866	8,981
Colombia	158	161	60	1,240	1,127	12,200	1,082	966	12,140
Other	3,124	2,721	26,966	7,085	6,475	67,396	3,960	3,754	40,431
OPEC	1,734	1,098	3,209	4,710	4,581	42,557	2,976	3,482	39,348
Nigeria	-34	-186	-1,304	278	278	2,621	312	465	3,924
Saudi Arabia	736	372	251	1,634	1,290	11,923	898	918	11,672
Venezuela	78	56	-795	103	73	1,095	25	17	1,890
Other	955	857	5,056	2,695	2,939	26,919	1,741	2,083	21,862
Africa	-110	-437	-3,688	2,210	1,985	22,238	2,320	2,423	25,926
Algeria	-61	-113	-1,527	46	30	819	107	143	2,346
Egypt	298	63	2,112	491	354	4,795	193	291	2,683
South Africa	-252	-222	-1,921	448	442	4,503	699	664	6,423
Other	-95	-165	-2,352	1,226	1,159	12,121	1,321	1,324	14,473
Other Countries	-11,045	-9,918	-94,792	7,416	7,530	76,325	18,462	17,448	171,117
India	-2,405	-2,127	-20,258	2,627	2,516	28,623	5,032	4,644	48,881
Thailand	-1,798	-1,696	-16,730	1,333	1,091	11,044	3,132	2,787	27,774
Other	-6,842	-6,094	-57,804	3,456	3,923	36,658	10,298	10,017	94,462
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-63	0	(X)	-63	-6	(X)	(-)	-6

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	October 2018	September 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	October 2018	September 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	October 2018	September 2018	Year-to-Date 2018
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-90,288	-73,495	-737,827	147,858	139,896	1,399,103	238,147	213,390	2,136,931
Net Adjustments	-1,191	-1,006	-10,265	734	714	7,052	1,925	1,719	17,318
Total Census Basis	-89,097	-72,489	-727,562	147,125	139,182	1,392,051	236,222	211,671	2,119,613
North America	-9,075	-9,365	-82,621	50,844	46,120	475,880	59,919	55,485	558,501
Canada	-1,861	-1,739	-16,302	26,197	24,576	252,875	28,058	26,315	269,177
Mexico	-7,214	-7,626	-66,318	24,647	21,544	223,005	31,861	29,170	289,324
Europe	-21,153	-12,018	-165,011	32,542	32,183	309,883	53,695	44,201	474,894
European Union	-17,350	-10,662	-138,357	28,042	27,018	265,665	45,392	37,680	404,022
Austria	-1,047	-748	-8,116	321	281	2,894	1,369	1,028	11,011
Belgium	1,076	1,161	12,091	2,655	2,576	26,475	1,580	1,414	14,385
Czech Republic	-181	-84	-1,568	268	306	2,602	448	390	4,170
Finland	-473	-433	-4,482	150	180	1,623	623	613	6,105
France	-1,541	-981	-12,806	3,441	2,964	30,600	4,983	3,945	43,406
Germany	-6,152	-4,824	-56,405	4,855	4,919	48,357	11,007	9,743	104,762
Hungary	-238	-278	-2,749	152	115	1,428	390	394	4,178
Ireland	-4,471	-3,516	-38,924	844	1,049	9,126	5,314	4,565	48,050
Italy	-3,001	-1,705	-26,043	2,126	2,090	19,350	5,127	3,794	45,393
Netherlands	1,677	2,142	20,857	4,567	4,146	40,256	2,890	2,004	19,400
Poland	-324	-329	-2,222	398	358	4,515	722	687	6,737
Spain	-135	166	-3,704	1,212	1,218	11,080	1,347	1,051	14,784
Sweden	-541	-406	-5,525	453	384	3,602	993	790	9,128
United Kingdom	-505	521	4,767	5,544	5,478	54,898	6,049	4,957	50,131
Other	-1,494	-1,350	-13,526	1,057	954	8,858	2,551	2,304	22,385
Norway	-137	-118	-955	663	380	4,624	800	499	5,579
Russia	-1,018	-1,765	-12,022	690	456	5,653	1,708	2,220	17,675
Switzerland	-2,552	153	-14,447	1,835	2,752	19,611	4,387	2,600	34,058
Other Europe	-96	375	769	1,311	1,577	14,329	1,407	1,203	13,559
Euro Area	-14,790	-9,488	-124,056	20,827	19,963	194,906	35,617	29,452	318,962
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,035	-45,400	-419,786	34,924	35,129	344,676	86,960	80,530	764,462
Australia	1,220	1,084	12,577	2,124	1,966	21,043	905	881	8,465
China	-43,062	-40,285	-344,806	9,140	9,730	102,397	52,202	50,015	447,203
Hong Kong	2,464	2,940	25,812	2,985	3,686	31,356	521	746	5,544
Indonesia	-1,069	-968	-10,662	817	762	6,907	1,886	1,730	17,569
Japan	-6,256	-3,886	-55,850	6,534	6,429	61,601	12,790	10,315	117,451
Korea, South	-1,916	-1,415	-15,007	5,312	4,756	46,415	7,227	6,171	61,423
Malaysia	-2,144	-2,265	-21,806	1,073	1,009	10,845	3,216	3,274	32,652
Philippines	-430	-316	-3,073	809	713	7,228	1,240	1,029	10,300
Singapore	461	134	4,915	2,883	2,520	27,559	2,423	2,386	22,644
Taiwan	-1,389	-901	-12,281	2,862	2,785	25,136	4,250	3,687	37,417
Other	87	477	395	386	774	4,188	299	297	3,794
South/Central America	4,307	3,300	33,056	15,417	13,232	135,740	11,110	9,931	102,684
Argentina	392	436	4,295	906	772	8,276	513	336	3,981
Brazil	835	733	7,031	3,940	3,354	33,356	3,105	2,621	26,325
Chile	657	389	2,711	1,512	1,269	12,620	854	880	9,909
Colombia	522	300	898	1,602	1,237	12,428	1,080	937	11,529
Other	1,900	1,443	18,120	7,458	6,600	69,060	5,558	5,157	50,940
OPEC	-2,389	-1,881	-19,816	5,147	4,973	47,966	7,536	6,854	67,782
Nigeria	-325	6	-2,577	281	211	2,219	606	204	4,796
Saudi Arabia	-1,510	-1,303	-8,184	1,105	1,097	11,441	2,615	2,399	19,625
Venezuela	-849	-921	-6,257	491	417	4,757	1,340	1,338	11,014
Other	295	337	-2,797	3,269	3,248	29,549	2,974	2,911	32,346
Africa	-973	-278	-9,031	2,186	2,172	21,379	3,159	2,450	30,410
Algeria	-298	-253	-2,952	182	160	956	480	413	3,908
Egypt	127	214	2,159	375	373	4,241	248	159	2,083
South Africa	-254	-128	-2,079	452	512	4,737	707	640	6,816
Other	-548	-110	-6,159	1,177	1,127	11,443	1,725	1,237	17,603
Other Countries	-9,380	-8,306	-80,610	7,668	6,788	70,339	17,048	15,094	150,949
India	-2,506	-1,553	-18,741	2,826	2,946	27,552	5,332	4,499	46,293
Thailand	-1,532	-1,709	-16,315	1,237	1,054	10,333	2,769	2,764	26,648
Other	-5,342	-5,044	-45,554	3,605	2,787	32,455	8,947	7,831	78,009
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	October		September		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	142,908	221,213	(R) 135,209	(R) 208,516	1,378,771	2,114,214	1,399,103	2,136,931
Net Adjustments (2)	630	1,910	(R) 699	(R) 1,744	6,286	17,553	7,052	17,318
Total Census Basis (2)	142,278	219,303	(R) 134,510	(R) 206,772	1,372,485	2,096,661	1,392,051	2,119,613
Manufactured Goods (3)	96,451	189,146	91,835	179,747	941,639	1,812,257	970,952	1,818,364
Agricultural Commodities (3)	12,083	10,902	10,298	10,106	112,165	110,161	116,271	107,793
Food and Live Animals	8,789	9,717	7,926	8,980	83,294	96,859	86,562	94,311
Live animals other than fish	137	276	70	195	792	2,410	762	2,196
Meat and preparations	1,620	798	1,549	750	15,743	8,097	15,846	7,831
Dairy products and birds' eggs	461	225	441	217	4,188	1,980	4,037	1,795
Fish and preparations	536	1,944	591	1,813	4,286	18,149	4,632	18,372
Cereals and preparations	1,485	1,086	1,424	997	17,765	9,104	21,049	8,843
Vegetables and fruit	2,229	2,941	1,655	2,694	18,226	31,479	17,736	30,619
Sugars, preparations and honey	162	414	157	369	1,588	3,909	1,654	4,006
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	287	1,101	251	1,068	2,495	11,365	2,503	10,987
Feeding stuff for animals	1,035	285	982	251	9,992	2,763	10,536	2,747
Miscellaneous edible products	836	647	806	628	8,219	7,604	7,806	6,914
Beverages and Tobacco	516	2,646	486	2,400	5,083	23,529	5,549	22,040
Beverages	469	2,432	426	2,181	4,291	21,723	4,441	20,253
Tobacco and manufactures	47	214	60	219	793	1,806	1,108	1,787
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,523	2,703	5,795	2,608	61,003	29,152	64,925	31,067
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	78	2	71	1	895	37	1,265	50
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,321	72	1,520	65	15,739	846	15,803	863
Crude rubber	170	232	172	254	1,904	2,665	2,327	2,713
Cork and wood	469	635	486	621	5,198	6,219	6,571	7,648
Pulp and waste paper	697	193	653	243	7,161	2,979	7,658	3,102
Textile fibers, including waste	398	103	514	104	6,931	1,128	7,486	1,144
Crude fertilizers	224	261	208	226	2,260	2,579	2,571	2,757
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,869	754	1,923	661	18,156	7,658	18,472	7,650
Crude animal and vegetable materials	297	451	248	433	2,758	5,042	2,772	5,139
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	17,182	15,770	16,356	15,133	161,931	170,363	157,533	200,016
Coal, coke and briquettes	640	98	810	83	8,759	779	10,479	704
Petroleum products and preparations	13,695	15,006	12,981	14,379	128,414	160,496	124,061	189,708
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,814	521	2,534	526	24,400	7,426	22,696	7,707
Electric current	32	145	30	146	358	1,661	296	1,897
Animal and Vegetables Oils	256	511	186	466	2,018	5,087	2,138	5,691
Animal oils and fats	71	18	99	28	661	281	568	254
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	167	471	73	419	1,173	4,594	1,356	5,238
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	18	21	14	19	184	212	214	199
Chemicals and Related Products	17,892	22,826	17,044	22,003	177,821	225,638	175,454	215,917
Organic chemicals	2,967	4,008	2,868	4,160	30,682	41,747	32,270	43,591
Inorganic chemicals	900	1,088	833	850	8,971	10,153	9,583	10,001
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	617	371	581	347	6,113	3,635	6,501	3,719
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,586	11,808	4,341	11,270	45,007	112,139	39,985	99,016
Essential oils and resinoids	1,462	1,434	1,364	1,391	14,118	13,957	14,079	14,257
Fertilizers	260	470	267	466	2,695	5,796	2,581	5,570
Plastics in primary forms	3,024	1,235	2,852	1,178	30,074	13,385	30,471	14,884
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,133	983	1,080	954	11,306	9,815	11,707	9,856
Chemical materials and products	2,942	1,430	2,858	1,386	28,855	15,011	28,278	15,022

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	October		September		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	9,022	21,370	8,284	20,913	88,134	218,674	94,211	232,963
Leather and leather manufactures	60	110	61	117	663	1,093	791	1,259
Rubber manufactures (4)	802	1,976	749	1,790	7,941	19,115	7,980	18,698
Cork and wood manufactures	176	950	152	918	1,609	9,334	1,715	10,866
Paper and paperboard	1,289	1,486	1,183	1,435	12,411	14,499	13,623	14,810
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,039	2,647	970	2,482	10,187	25,364	10,497	25,397
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,005	3,445	991	3,484	10,007	37,090	11,001	41,110
Iron and steel	1,118	2,133	960	2,309	10,342	27,652	12,181	33,441
Nonferrous metals	1,302	3,663	1,134	3,595	12,870	35,380	14,260	38,481
Manufactures of metals	2,230	4,958	2,084	4,783	22,105	49,147	22,162	48,901
Machinery and Transport Equipment	43,097	93,354	41,318	87,279	422,650	884,034	432,838	887,368
Power generating machinery (4)	3,063	6,349	3,130	6,425	30,527	66,179	29,733	62,564
Specialized industrial machinery	3,960	4,408	3,333	4,420	37,589	48,247	41,016	45,225
Metalworking machinery	401	920	386	888	4,067	9,323	4,465	9,485
General industrial machinery	5,205	8,882	4,805	8,292	51,122	91,441	52,028	91,104
Office machines	1,524	11,662	1,406	9,800	14,791	103,863	16,236	113,735
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,652	15,703	1,533	14,869	16,407	125,169	17,243	134,823
Electrical machinery (4)	6,923	16,993	6,276	15,870	66,317	156,219	67,031	157,847
Road vehicles	10,230	24,779	9,877	23,500	100,814	251,313	99,132	243,664
Transport equipment (4)	10,138	3,659	10,572	3,215	101,017	32,280	105,952	28,921
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11,427	38,317	10,825	36,116	106,184	342,663	105,643	338,066
Prefabricated buildings	216	1,141	205	1,164	2,026	11,327	2,111	12,391
Furniture (4)	535	4,266	491	4,043	5,046	42,359	5,315	44,222
Travel goods	60	978	54	888	562	9,052	603	9,543
Apparel and clothing accessories	286	8,197	268	8,511	2,728	79,724	2,643	78,290
Footwear	104	2,312	99	2,326	968	23,223	813	22,492
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,335	5,656	4,282	5,577	42,430	53,762	42,224	50,833
Photographic equipment	581	1,279	549	1,289	5,518	12,582	5,479	12,474
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,308	14,489	4,877	12,318	46,907	110,635	46,455	107,821
Miscellaneous Commodities	5,968	12,089	5,613	10,874	54,292	100,668	56,235	92,175
Special transactions	937	9,572	811	8,408	8,427	77,191	8,263	67,931
Coin, including gold coin	41	93	5	87	180	753	175	743
Coin, other than gold	6	2	1	1	17	18	8	18
Gold, nonmonetary	1,667	728	1,698	810	14,703	6,940	18,492	8,252
Low value estimate	3,316	1,693	3,098	1,568	30,965	15,767	29,296	15,230
Re-Exports	21,608	(X)	20,789	(X)	209,613	(X)	210,963	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	20,863	(X)	19,991	(X)	200,804	(X)	200,825	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	380	(X)	304	(X)	3,902	(X)	3,887	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2017			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,854	353,574	464,429
Jan. - Oct.	-84,669	289,844	374,513
January	-8,492	26,039	34,530
February	-4,582	25,373	29,955
March	-5,724	31,214	36,938
April	-6,056	28,594	34,650
May	-9,406	28,562	37,968
June	-9,038	30,569	39,606
July	-8,202	29,190	37,392
August	-9,011	30,454	39,465
September	-10,383	30,228	40,611
October	-13,775	29,622	43,397
November	-15,786	30,297	46,082
December	-10,400	33,434	43,834
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Jan. - Oct.	-106,109	303,750	409,859
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
2019			
Jan. - Oct.	-109,025	301,602	410,627
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May	-11,410	29,949	41,360
June	-10,474	30,645	41,119
July	-11,318	29,670	40,988
August	-13,373	29,715	43,088
September	-12,488	30,810	43,298
October	-15,346	31,754	47,099
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$448 million in October 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	October			September			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-15,346	31,754	47,099	-12,488	30,810	43,298	-109,025	301,602	410,627	-106,109	303,750	409,859
Advanced Materials	15	233	219	13	253	240	103	2,559	2,456	-180	2,492	2,672
Aerospace (1)	6,385	11,519	5,134	7,176	12,095	4,919	62,031	112,805	50,774	70,322	114,397	44,075
Biotechnology	-1,834	2,198	4,032	-1,934	2,158	4,092	-16,825	20,982	37,807	-12,368	18,090	30,458
Electronics	238	4,294	4,057	649	4,016	3,367	4,670	39,366	34,696	2,132	38,275	36,143
Flexible Manufacturing	357	1,664	1,307	-112	1,442	1,554	-63	14,298	14,362	5,493	17,358	11,865
Information and Communications (1)	-16,497	7,877	24,373	-14,533	7,175	21,709	-126,473	76,519	202,992	-144,197	79,303	223,500
Life Science	-2,095	2,807	4,903	-2,229	2,656	4,885	-19,355	26,232	45,587	-16,417	25,518	41,935
Nuclear Technology	-200	84	283	-11	79	90	-983	834	1,817	-934	657	1,591
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,320	380	2,700	-1,851	518	2,369	-15,327	4,040	19,366	-12,368	4,451	16,819
Weapons	605	697	91	345	418	73	3,196	3,966	771	2,408	3,209	801

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	October			September			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-15,346	31,754	47,099	-12,488	30,810	43,298	-109,025	301,602	410,627	-106,109	303,750	409,859
North America	-1,103	6,322	7,425	-757	6,220	6,976	-2,642	61,495	64,137	-1,084	61,618	62,702
Canada	1,286	2,584	1,298	1,044	2,573	1,528	12,470	26,228	13,759	14,351	26,741	12,391
Mexico	-2,389	3,738	6,127	-1,801	3,647	5,448	-15,112	35,266	50,378	-15,435	34,876	50,311
European Union	-1,983	8,378	10,361	-2,091	8,158	10,249	-17,208	79,493	96,701	-3,737	78,177	81,914
France	-5	1,455	1,460	61	1,396	1,334	-374	14,601	14,975	3,204	14,360	11,156
Germany	-278	1,738	2,016	260	2,158	1,898	-4,312	16,520	20,832	-3,014	15,041	18,054
Ireland	-2,673	293	2,966	-2,307	277	2,584	-21,603	2,598	24,200	-19,034	4,324	23,358
Italy	17	430	413	-185	789	974	-251	4,780	5,031	205	4,721	4,516
United Kingdom	490	1,399	908	104	1,036	933	3,550	13,121	9,571	6,784	14,726	7,942
Other	466	3,064	2,598	-25	2,501	2,527	5,781	27,874	22,092	8,118	25,005	16,887
Pacific Rim Countries	-14,044	10,087	24,131	-11,672	9,467	21,139	-107,999	96,723	204,722	-126,302	103,645	229,947
Australia	356	553	196	251	409	158	2,159	4,112	1,953	2,943	4,638	1,695
China	-11,372	2,589	13,961	-9,150	3,042	12,192	-83,870	28,329	112,199	-112,134	31,662	143,796
Hong Kong	882	921	39	1,076	1,105	29	9,567	9,900	333	9,805	10,456	651
Indonesia	-37	53	90	-21	56	77	-361	476	837	217	910	693
Japan	-82	1,956	2,038	-842	1,198	2,040	-4,698	15,743	20,442	-3,429	15,536	18,965
Korea, South	-671	869	1,540	-267	979	1,246	-5,434	9,897	15,331	-4,202	11,809	16,011
Malaysia	-2,295	504	2,800	-1,733	401	2,135	-16,501	4,565	21,065	-16,202	5,262	21,464
Philippines	-249	248	497	-162	234	395	-1,836	2,587	4,423	-1,982	2,474	4,456
Singapore	170	967	798	270	1,048	779	1,718	10,224	8,506	1,670	10,591	8,921
Taiwan	-977	1,176	2,153	-1,154	914	2,068	-9,972	9,477	19,449	-4,336	8,785	13,121
Other	231	250	19	60	80	20	1,230	1,414	184	1,347	1,521	174
South/Central America	1,958	2,433	475	1,697	2,157	460	17,800	21,778	3,977	17,621	21,159	3,538
Brazil	896	1,134	238	620	874	254	7,624	9,633	2,009	7,034	8,759	1,725
Other	1,062	1,299	237	1,077	1,283	206	10,176	12,145	1,968	10,586	12,400	1,813
Other Countries	-174	4,534	4,708	334	4,808	4,473	1,025	42,114	41,089	7,394	39,152	31,758
India	160	402	241	203	432	229	1,951	4,146	2,195	2,127	4,029	1,902
Israel	-6	247	253	104	363	259	-10	3,039	3,050	447	3,237	2,791
Thailand	-850	261	1,111	-747	249	996	-6,733	2,413	9,146	-7,005	2,795	9,800
Other	522	3,624	3,102	774	3,764	2,989	5,817	32,515	26,698	11,825	29,091	17,265

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$448 million in October 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
2018						
Jan. - Dec.	3,464,237	211,445,752	2,694,326	7,382	156,859,281	58.22
Jan. - Oct.	2,944,095	182,252,068	2,282,982	7,510	134,646,672	58.98
January	310,368	17,646,100	241,687	7,796	13,238,689	54.78
February	250,538	14,309,238	191,349	6,834	10,491,735	54.83
March	284,948	16,082,177	219,289	7,074	11,846,419	54.02
April	297,300	17,067,099	236,137	7,871	12,870,278	54.50
May	301,707	18,882,790	232,049	7,485	13,548,150	58.38
June	296,507	19,284,720	237,340	7,911	14,823,467	62.46
July	308,284	20,652,010	241,638	7,795	15,595,335	64.54
August	316,245	20,760,233	241,921	7,804	15,154,796	62.64
September	284,919	18,553,338	213,648	7,122	13,117,657	61.40
October	293,280	19,014,361	227,924	7,352	13,960,147	61.25
November	261,160	15,561,586	211,282	7,043	12,157,059	57.54
December	258,982	13,632,098	200,062	6,454	10,055,550	50.26
2019						
Jan. - Oct.	2,625,775	151,084,067	2,008,525	6,607	107,668,432	53.61
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May	290,664	18,814,105	219,526	7,081	13,294,543	60.56
June	260,990	16,180,253	204,183	6,806	12,083,476	59.18
July	286,656	17,271,196	213,811	6,897	12,075,547	56.48
August	265,336	15,249,247	198,820	6,414	10,762,426	54.13
September	242,652	13,667,304	185,687	6,190	9,863,618	53.12
October	250,916	13,967,075	188,285	6,074	9,790,302	52.00
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total	188,285	185,687	2,008,525	9,790,302	9,863,618	107,668,432	10,225,473	10,280,632	112,219,453
OPEC	33,013	41,114	442,068	1,994,569	2,519,418	27,474,941	2,058,830	2,595,702	28,326,668
Algeria	(-)	(-)	7,408	(-)	(-)	488,786	(-)	(-)	505,068
Angola	1,333	2,028	9,402	82,508	129,083	637,603	85,955	133,716	657,941
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	7,358	(-)	(-)	497,843	(-)	(-)	515,974
Ecuador	5,639	5,368	54,449	327,487	317,193	3,262,728	341,318	330,281	3,389,374
Equatorial Guinea	663	(-)	2,785	42,002	(-)	185,251	43,345	(-)	192,901
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	6,501	11,042	96,051	363,696	657,184	5,791,390	374,622	677,068	5,955,872
Kuwait	(-)	(-)	15,188	(-)	(-)	927,768	(-)	(-)	946,161
Libya	2,670	1,662	18,064	172,797	103,041	1,212,794	179,645	107,451	1,267,605
Nigeria	4,439	6,797	51,529	284,774	420,508	3,371,207	293,512	432,194	3,476,160
Saudi Arabia	11,769	13,190	151,676	721,305	832,703	9,686,356	740,433	853,378	9,954,742
United Arab Emirates	(-)	1,026	1,026	(-)	59,706	59,706	(-)	61,614	61,614
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	27,133	(-)	(-)	1,353,509	(-)	(-)	1,403,256
Non-OPEC	155,272	144,574	1,566,457	7,795,733	7,344,200	80,193,491	8,166,644	7,684,930	83,892,785
Argentina	1,355	(-)	12,597	87,081	(-)	789,925	89,791	(-)	820,190
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	5,879	3,354	45,883	365,647	211,053	3,024,007	384,065	221,789	3,135,392
Canada	117,751	107,433	1,119,729	5,594,033	5,144,676	52,605,570	5,902,011	5,435,072	55,627,303
Chad	(-)	(-)	1,901	(-)	(-)	127,102	(-)	(-)	129,718
Colombia	6,760	5,997	91,479	394,336	349,375	5,583,109	404,966	355,884	5,707,640
Mexico	15,931	15,206	173,894	873,732	864,797	10,246,016	890,945	877,467	10,417,359
Norway	334	3,143	18,695	20,203	188,316	1,212,955	20,678	193,946	1,254,578
Russia	4,659	3,810	43,204	298,170	243,943	2,829,820	306,875	251,379	2,913,761
United Kingdom	845	2,536	21,166	54,562	150,597	1,374,899	55,818	153,591	1,410,872
Other Non-OPEC	1,757	3,094	37,909	107,970	191,444	2,400,087	111,496	195,801	2,475,973

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	October 2019	September 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Exports												
TOTAL	13,993	13,704	139,928	5,080	4,580	45,708	1,779	2,160	21,586	7,134	6,964	72,634
Australia	286	226	2,845	134	111	1,387	50	27	524	102	88	933
Belgium	658	190	4,643	608	144	4,114	1	1	37	49	45	493
Brazil	103	89	1,127	12	13	112	1	1	64	90	75	950
Canada	4,805	5,259	52,574	1,049	1,150	11,350	1,264	1,651	16,552	2,492	2,457	24,673
Chile	86	101	885	19	22	197	38	51	360	29	28	328
China	1,039	844	8,118	739	594	5,815	30	40	242	269	210	2,061
Colombia	48	46	521	17	16	155	10	12	138	21	18	228
France	60	43	550	21	14	167	3	3	29	37	27	354
Germany	857	937	7,742	680	743	5,826	4	20	96	173	174	1,821
Hong Kong	65	41	508	22	10	124	(-)	(-)	2	43	31	382
Japan	193	221	2,086	70	86	852	2	4	36	121	131	1,198
Korea, South	309	113	2,165	239	55	1,534	14	6	45	56	52	587
Kuwait	32	112	811	20	62	469	9	43	238	3	7	104
Mexico	3,023	2,986	31,843	221	201	2,192	120	96	1,018	2,681	2,689	28,633
Nigeria	98	78	779	69	57	552	10	9	86	19	12	141
Russia	55	63	689	14	12	233	13	10	56	28	41	400
Saudi Arabia	131	205	1,558	95	181	1,209	16	8	180	20	16	169
Singapore	30	37	358	5	10	51	(-)	1	6	26	26	301
South Africa	62	79	705	3	6	54	11	4	42	48	69	609
United Arab Emirates	230	256	2,369	168	201	1,649	7	11	236	54	44	484
United Kingdom	346	358	2,902	202	207	1,416	5	5	45	139	146	1,441
Venezuela	10	8	93	5	4	33	(-)	1	7	5	3	53
Other	1,468	1,412	14,059	669	681	6,218	170	155	1,547	629	575	6,293
Imports												
TOTAL	31,445	29,778	316,834	14,423	12,983	145,585	3,912	4,104	39,879	13,110	12,690	131,370
Austria	264	150	2,087	164	63	1,260	(-)	1	9	100	87	818
Brazil	103	103	1,119	(-)	(-)	2	3	2	55	99	100	1,062
Canada	5,433	4,957	49,889	3,736	3,094	30,961	409	542	4,798	1,288	1,322	14,131
China	1,317	1,326	14,826	110	90	1,334	25	28	275	1,183	1,208	13,218
Germany	2,243	2,136	23,186	1,409	1,294	15,006	26	21	331	808	821	7,849
Italy	525	224	3,872	384	130	2,713	1	(-)	8	139	94	1,151
Japan	3,863	3,723	44,990	2,628	2,616	32,225	62	65	795	1,174	1,042	11,970
Korea, South	2,039	1,808	20,619	1,233	1,087	13,021	(-)	(-)	1	806	721	7,598
Mexico	11,255	11,516	115,271	2,848	2,999	31,186	3,223	3,352	32,029	5,184	5,166	52,055
South Africa	83	85	575	48	44	242	2	2	13	33	39	320
Sweden	252	182	2,165	205	140	1,562	9	7	187	38	36	416
Taiwan	351	294	3,043	9	7	55	1	2	12	342	285	2,976
Thailand	434	381	3,844	6	14	237	(-)	1	8	428	366	3,599
United Kingdom	1,195	992	9,764	1,016	829	7,902	51	43	613	128	121	1,250
Other	2,088	1,900	21,583	629	578	7,878	98	38	747	1,361	1,284	12,958

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	October 2019	September 2019	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
Balance									
Brazil	1,167	1,006	1,916	2,039	2,630	2,653	3,026	9,476	6,986
Canada	-3,380 (R)	-2,534	-7,150	-4,076	-1,489	-8,569 (R)	-7,202	-20,640	-16,829
China	-27,793	-28,028	-106,337	-112,799	-90,164	-89,650	-86,586	-294,192	-344,942
France	-1,960	-1,654	-4,275	-3,682	-5,070	-6,028	-5,101	-18,159	-13,213
Germany	-4,952	-5,046	-16,891	-16,917	-16,991	-16,431	-18,173	-56,547	-56,911
Hong Kong	1,761	2,105	7,331	7,299	6,739	7,193	6,745	22,438	26,227
India	-1,951	-1,955	-5,390	-5,056	-5,957	-4,872	-6,374	-19,153	-17,797
Italy	-2,595	-3,004	-7,823	-8,284	-8,522	-8,362	-8,751	-28,230	-26,360
Japan	-4,468	-5,895	-15,716	-16,879	-17,862	-18,659	-17,862	-58,850	-55,909
Korea, South	-1,549	-1,211	-4,755	-4,771	-6,930	-4,330	-4,793	-17,602	-14,564
Mexico	-7,836	-9,074	-22,202	-21,950	-23,397	-26,204	-26,375	-83,812	-65,237
Saudi Arabia	610	283	-3,419	-4,346	-237	-426	514	460	-7,854
Singapore	628	935	1,132	1,444	699	1,066	1,735	4,128	5,251
Taiwan	-1,640	-2,050	-2,691	-4,452	-5,647	-5,285	-6,352	-18,924	-11,974
United Kingdom	809	685	399	1,562	2,198	-253	1,553	4,308	4,149
All other countries	-15,739	-16,395	-39,174	-39,852	-39,405	-42,953	-45,059	-143,156	-134,202
CAFTA-DR	625	434	1,922	2,045	2,105	1,563	1,512	5,805	6,115
European Union	-14,329	-15,672	-43,788	-44,242	-40,292	-47,928	-47,170	-149,720	-139,181
OPEC	1,923	972	-6,853	-5,367	871	-422	1,998	4,370	-20,689
South/Central America	4,679	4,965	9,966	11,564	12,979	13,164	13,668	44,489	34,160
Exports									
Brazil	3,430	3,435	9,973	9,892	10,668	10,840	10,369	35,308	33,197
Canada	23,820 (R)	24,480	74,816	73,506	74,677	73,102 (R)	73,528	245,127	251,155
China	7,488	9,017	30,444	22,640	27,109	27,829	28,375	90,800	105,052
France	3,240	2,929	8,938	9,407	9,951	9,366	8,730	31,288	30,412
Germany	5,219	5,611	14,339	14,297	15,366	14,662	15,327	50,574	48,183
Hong Kong	2,341	2,442	8,821	8,663	7,906	8,225	7,897	26,370	31,641
India	2,537	2,561	8,457	8,841	9,267	9,357	7,415	28,576	27,345
Italy	1,967	2,276	5,897	5,684	5,960	5,647	6,325	19,900	19,154
Japan	6,393	5,834	19,113	19,805	18,565	18,755	18,529	62,242	61,848
Korea, South	4,708	4,686	14,336	15,341	13,703	14,247	14,188	46,845	46,515
Mexico	20,170	20,955	66,956	65,869	65,692	65,237	64,226	215,325	221,902
Saudi Arabia	1,535	1,184	3,247	2,985	4,111	3,056	3,414	12,115	11,662
Singapore	2,545	2,881	7,943	8,094	7,331	8,033	8,110	26,019	27,448
Taiwan	2,805	2,520	8,612	7,888	7,831	7,913	7,489	26,039	25,429
United Kingdom	5,850	5,937	15,762	17,392	17,825	15,543	17,713	56,932	54,397
All other countries	39,679	39,537	121,195	122,418	121,719	119,094	120,135	400,627	396,830
CAFTA-DR	2,769	2,625	8,250	8,423	8,426	8,023	7,980	27,198	27,075
European Union	28,673	28,213	79,537	80,585	86,644	80,981	84,877	281,176	264,466
OPEC	4,688	4,435	12,828	14,568	14,002	12,273	12,440	43,403	45,082
South/Central America	13,232	13,407	40,618	42,584	41,686	41,059	39,662	135,639	136,121
Imports									
Brazil	2,263	2,429	8,057	7,853	8,038	8,187	7,343	25,831	26,211
Canada	27,200	27,014	81,966	77,582	76,165	81,671	80,731	265,768	267,983
China	35,281	37,045	136,781	135,439	117,273	117,478	114,960	384,992	449,995
France	5,200	4,583	13,213	13,089	15,021	15,395	13,831	49,447	43,625
Germany	10,172	10,657	31,230	31,213	32,357	31,093	33,500	107,122	105,094
Hong Kong	580	337	1,490	1,364	1,167	1,033	1,151	3,932	5,414
India	4,488	4,516	13,848	13,897	15,224	14,229	13,789	47,730	45,142
Italy	4,563	5,279	13,720	13,968	14,483	14,009	15,076	48,130	45,514
Japan	10,861	11,730	34,829	36,684	36,427	37,414	36,391	121,092	117,757
Korea, South	6,256	5,897	19,092	20,112	20,633	18,577	18,981	64,447	61,080
Mexico	28,005	30,029	89,158	87,819	89,089	91,442	90,602	299,138	287,139
Saudi Arabia	925	901	6,665	7,332	4,347	3,482	2,900	11,655	19,517
Singapore	1,917	1,946	6,812	6,651	6,632	6,967	6,376	21,892	22,197
Taiwan	4,445	4,571	11,303	12,340	13,479	13,198	13,841	44,963	37,403
United Kingdom	5,041	5,252	15,364	15,830	15,627	15,796	16,160	52,624	50,249
All other countries	55,418	55,932	160,369	162,270	161,124	162,047	165,194	543,783	531,032
CAFTA-DR	2,144	2,191	6,328	6,379	6,321	6,460	6,468	21,392	20,960
European Union	43,003	43,885	123,325	124,827	126,937	128,909	132,048	430,896	403,647
OPEC	2,765	3,464	19,682	19,934	13,130	12,695	10,442	39,033	65,771
South/Central America	8,553	8,442	30,652	31,020	28,707	27,895	25,994	91,150	101,961

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019 (R)	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	8,224	7,601	7,307	7,913	7,614	8,020	21,536	29,162	31,741
Canada	-53	-1,604	1,715	3,870	-3,172	-2,007	7,448	2,814	3,639
China	-87,931	-96,977	-103,708	-80,823	-79,914	-77,274	-308,869	-337,204	-380,804
France	-2,865	-3,718	-3,135	-4,261	-5,417	-4,694	-12,365	-14,009	-13,421
Germany	-16,341	-16,951	-16,477	-17,001	-16,490	-18,334	-67,135	-66,889	-67,372
Hong Kong	8,512	7,829	8,093	7,421	8,079	7,597	28,860	33,747	33,761
India	-6,401	-6,329	-6,345	-6,678	-6,089	-7,541	-30,051	-27,514	-25,280
Italy	-8,573	-8,663	-9,242	-9,487	-9,378	-9,833	-31,164	-34,651	-35,454
Japan	-15,109	-13,569	-14,798	-15,575	-15,719	-14,935	-56,526	-57,211	-57,981
Korea, South	-1,810	-2,423	-2,349	-4,500	-1,418	-2,326	-16,705	-9,512	-7,421
Mexico	-17,447	-21,798	-21,567	-22,979	-26,250	-26,319	-62,022	-67,407	-78,580
Saudi Arabia	134	-1,570	-2,495	1,463	1,365	2,062	9,212	5,396	-3,084
Singapore	5,122	4,014	4,756	4,142	4,421	4,906	19,561	23,480	18,316
Taiwan	-2,983	-2,087	-3,844	-5,072	-4,453	-5,421	-8,771	-14,314	-12,754
United Kingdom	4,669	3,698	4,512	5,680	3,342	4,562	14,798	15,646	18,629
All other countries	-10,632	-12,039	-14,279	-16,783	-16,971	-19,621	-10,789	-31,658	-51,615
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-25,765	-30,518	-31,323	-27,455	-33,331	-34,285	-92,512	-101,180	-114,625
OPEC	28	-499	1,169	5,354	4,403	6,526	16,667	9,098	1,254
South/Central America	22,370	20,506	21,081	20,443	21,567	21,602	68,094	79,926	84,427
Exports									
Brazil	16,928	16,799	16,407	17,327	17,318	16,765	53,766	64,079	67,599
Canada	91,217	90,956	89,980	90,760	89,263	89,844	321,678	341,308	364,515
China	48,294	44,669	36,550	41,559	42,496	42,536	170,395	186,288	177,969
France	15,257	14,264	14,731	15,585	14,857	14,164	51,176	53,342	57,892
Germany	23,243	22,966	23,231	24,154	23,559	24,293	81,383	86,473	92,447
Hong Kong	13,015	12,173	12,283	11,520	11,978	11,416	45,514	51,249	51,046
India	14,360	14,863	15,198	15,761	15,686	13,846	42,243	49,330	58,767
Italy	8,496	8,429	8,240	8,414	8,212	8,811	25,661	27,833	32,881
Japan	29,977	30,424	31,275	30,560	31,096	30,771	108,823	114,285	121,156
Korea, South	19,359	19,970	21,136	19,420	20,398	20,007	64,636	73,157	79,919
Mexico	75,462	75,496	74,244	74,430	73,667	72,795	261,933	276,563	299,802
Saudi Arabia	6,081	5,503	5,270	6,210	5,239	5,382	27,381	25,544	22,647
Singapore	14,410	13,367	13,678	13,195	13,780	13,719	44,577	50,503	54,125
Taiwan	10,140	11,296	10,559	10,440	10,709	10,382	38,176	36,205	41,302
United Kingdom	34,448	34,587	35,860	36,761	34,802	36,475	122,267	126,576	140,762
All other countries	209,711	211,218	212,890	211,617	212,521	213,352	756,231	789,811	838,481
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	143,884	143,623	144,713	152,098	148,674	151,681	506,085	529,092	573,776
OPEC	24,061	22,725	24,657	21,386	19,867	19,789	106,184	92,093	93,896
South/Central America	72,000	71,192	73,248	71,447	71,517	69,784	252,713	273,040	287,616
Imports									
Brazil	8,704	9,198	9,100	9,414	9,704	8,745	32,230	34,917	35,858
Canada	91,270	92,560	88,265	86,890	92,435	91,852	314,230	338,494	360,876
China	136,226	141,646	140,258	122,381	122,409	119,810	479,264	523,492	558,772
France	18,122	17,982	17,866	19,846	20,273	18,858	63,541	67,351	71,313
Germany	39,584	39,917	39,708	41,155	40,049	42,627	148,518	153,362	159,819
Hong Kong	4,504	4,344	4,191	4,099	3,899	3,820	16,654	17,502	17,285
India	20,761	21,192	21,543	22,439	21,775	21,387	72,294	76,844	84,047
Italy	17,068	17,092	17,483	17,901	17,590	18,645	56,825	62,484	68,335
Japan	45,086	43,994	46,073	46,134	46,815	45,706	165,348	171,495	179,137
Korea, South	21,169	22,393	23,485	23,920	21,816	22,333	81,341	82,669	87,341
Mexico	92,909	97,294	95,811	97,409	99,917	99,114	323,955	343,970	378,382
Saudi Arabia	5,947	7,073	7,766	4,748	3,874	3,320	18,170	20,148	25,731
Singapore	9,288	9,352	8,921	9,053	9,359	8,813	25,016	27,023	35,809
Taiwan	13,122	13,383	14,403	15,512	15,162	15,802	46,947	50,519	54,056
United Kingdom	29,779	30,889	31,347	31,081	31,460	31,912	107,468	110,930	122,133
All other countries	220,342	223,258	227,169	228,400	229,492	232,974	767,020	821,469	890,096
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	169,649	174,140	176,036	179,553	182,004	185,966	598,597	630,271	688,401
OPEC	24,033	23,224	23,488	16,032	15,464	13,264	89,517	82,996	92,642
South/Central America	49,629	50,686	52,167	51,004	49,950	48,183	184,619	193,114	203,189

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019 (R)	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	2,598	2,173	2,196	2,777	2,582	3,103	5,529	9,366	9,615
Canada	-6,880	-8,548	-5,496	-2,812	-9,935	-8,580	-16,303	-22,222	-24,559
China	-97,846	-106,370	-112,799	-90,176	-89,630	-86,552	-347,098	-375,758	-419,603
France	-3,554	-4,362	-3,761	-5,097	-6,039	-5,157	-15,743	-15,540	-16,050
Germany	-17,036	-17,007	-17,019	-17,090	-16,578	-18,287	-65,025	-63,965	-68,523
Hong Kong	7,924	7,419	7,358	6,839	7,284	6,846	27,761	32,855	31,424
India	-5,477	-5,402	-5,042	-5,959	-4,882	-6,373	-24,425	-22,960	-20,894
Italy	-7,745	-7,877	-8,324	-8,536	-8,392	-8,816	-28,694	-31,637	-32,087
Japan	-17,635	-15,990	-17,226	-18,170	-18,957	-18,144	-70,327	-69,911	-68,451
Korea, South	-4,405	-4,676	-4,620	-6,771	-4,294	-4,711	-27,475	-22,527	-17,394
Mexico	-19,729	-23,777	-23,431	-24,913	-27,776	-28,064	-69,333	-74,471	-86,584
Saudi Arabia	-1,715	-3,458	-4,391	-364	-483	485	1,019	-2,666	-10,588
Singapore	1,911	1,091	1,452	661	1,050	1,743	8,663	9,992	5,979
Taiwan	-3,447	-2,522	-4,288	-5,520	-5,176	-6,197	-12,652	-16,149	-14,519
United Kingdom	1,497	381	1,502	2,171	-302	1,516	579	2,655	5,282
All other countries	-37,630	-39,279	-40,318	-39,717	-43,064	-45,061	-116,278	-142,262	-160,386
CAFTA-DR	1,838	1,843	1,925	2,026	1,474	1,418	5,089	6,690	7,172
European Union	-39,227	-43,975	-44,516	-40,505	-48,085	-47,347	-147,984	-152,880	-169,597
OPEC	-5,514	-6,158	-4,745	567	-617	1,776	-7,472	-13,394	-21,483
South/Central America	11,551	9,990	11,519	12,934	12,935	13,481	29,137	35,404	42,402
Exports									
Brazil	9,743	9,915	9,834	10,660	10,750	10,303	30,139	37,168	39,349
Canada	75,492	74,986	73,659	74,853	73,238	73,694	267,235	283,070	300,458
China	33,860	30,616	22,805	27,239	27,974	28,536	115,991	130,280	120,829
France	9,999	8,945	9,438	10,008	9,394	8,744	31,300	33,738	36,756
Germany	14,571	14,315	14,274	15,361	14,611	15,287	49,540	53,957	57,683
Hong Kong	9,788	9,053	8,879	8,135	8,452	8,114	35,545	40,630	38,228
India	8,130	8,464	8,879	9,305	9,374	7,426	21,692	25,683	33,567
Italy	5,995	5,916	5,704	5,988	5,669	6,324	16,777	18,473	22,885
Japan	18,678	19,337	19,969	18,725	18,941	18,707	63,811	68,298	75,958
Korea, South	13,683	14,628	15,650	14,003	14,412	14,451	42,914	49,283	57,617
Mexico	66,870	67,073	65,995	65,808	65,386	64,304	230,520	244,018	265,999
Saudi Arabia	3,800	3,229	2,963	4,005	3,017	3,405	18,007	16,278	13,559
Singapore	8,866	7,846	8,042	7,240	7,958	8,044	26,447	29,314	32,393
Taiwan	7,609	8,801	8,063	7,973	8,045	7,653	26,546	26,320	31,275
United Kingdom	16,157	15,847	17,504	17,968	15,640	17,823	55,519	56,566	66,698
All other countries	121,031	121,977	123,102	122,410	119,817	120,843	425,409	440,513	481,076
CAFTA-DR	8,130	8,230	8,365	8,409	7,989	7,932	28,635	30,528	32,596
European Union	81,231	79,997	81,017	87,158	81,343	85,233	271,057	284,795	320,183
OPEC	15,481	14,146	15,746	13,871	12,244	12,385	70,985	59,185	59,257
South/Central America	41,137	40,610	42,577	41,734	41,027	39,598	136,112	150,577	164,248
Imports									
Brazil	7,145	7,742	7,638	7,882	8,168	7,199	24,609	27,801	29,734
Canada	82,372	83,534	79,155	77,664	83,174	82,275	283,538	305,292	325,017
China	131,706	136,986	135,604	117,415	117,605	115,088	463,089	506,038	540,431
France	13,554	13,307	13,199	15,105	15,433	13,901	47,043	49,278	52,806
Germany	31,607	31,322	31,293	32,451	31,189	33,574	114,566	117,922	126,206
Hong Kong	1,864	1,634	1,522	1,296	1,167	1,267	7,783	7,775	6,805
India	13,606	13,866	13,921	15,264	14,256	13,799	46,117	48,643	54,460
Italy	13,741	13,793	14,028	14,524	14,061	15,140	45,471	50,111	54,973
Japan	36,313	35,327	37,195	36,895	37,898	36,852	134,138	138,209	144,410
Korea, South	18,088	19,304	20,270	20,773	18,706	19,162	70,389	71,810	75,011
Mexico	86,600	90,850	89,426	90,721	93,162	92,368	299,852	318,489	352,583
Saudi Arabia	5,516	6,687	7,354	4,369	3,499	2,920	16,988	18,944	24,146
Singapore	6,955	6,755	6,590	6,578	6,908	6,301	17,784	19,322	26,414
Taiwan	11,056	11,323	12,351	13,493	13,221	13,850	39,198	42,469	45,794
United Kingdom	14,659	15,466	16,002	15,797	15,942	16,307	54,940	53,910	61,416
All other countries	158,661	161,256	163,419	162,127	162,880	165,904	541,688	582,775	641,462
CAFTA-DR	6,292	6,388	6,440	6,383	6,516	6,514	23,546	23,838	25,424
European Union	120,458	123,972	125,534	127,663	129,427	132,580	419,041	437,675	489,780
OPEC	20,994	20,304	20,491	13,304	12,861	10,609	78,457	72,579	80,740
South/Central America	29,586	30,620	31,057	28,800	28,092	26,118	106,975	115,173	121,847

NOTES:

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* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019 (R)	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	5,626	5,428	5,111	5,136	5,032	4,916	16,006	19,796	22,126
Canada	6,827	6,944	7,210	6,681	6,763	6,573	23,751	25,036	28,198
China	9,915	9,393	9,091	9,353	9,716	9,278	38,230	38,554	38,799
France	689	644	626	836	622	463	3,378	1,531	2,629
Germany	695	56	542	88	88	-47	-2,110	-2,924	1,151
Hong Kong	588	411	735	581	794	750	1,098	892	2,337
India	-925	-927	-1,303	-719	-1,207	-1,168	-5,627	-4,554	-4,386
Italy	-827	-786	-919	-951	-986	-1,018	-2,470	-3,014	-3,367
Japan	2,525	2,421	2,428	2,595	3,238	3,210	13,801	12,700	10,470
Korea, South	2,595	2,254	2,271	2,271	2,876	2,385	10,770	13,015	9,973
Mexico	2,283	1,979	1,864	1,934	1,527	1,745	7,311	7,064	8,004
Saudi Arabia	1,849	1,889	1,896	1,826	1,847	1,577	8,193	8,062	7,503
Singapore	3,211	2,923	3,304	3,481	3,371	3,162	10,898	13,489	12,337
Taiwan	464	435	443	448	723	776	3,881	1,836	1,765
United Kingdom	3,172	3,317	3,010	3,510	3,644	3,047	14,219	12,991	13,347
All other countries	26,999	27,240	26,039	22,934	26,093	25,440	105,489	110,603	108,771
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	13,462	13,457	13,193	13,050	14,754	13,061	55,472	51,700	54,973
OPEC	5,542	5,659	5,914	4,786	5,020	4,749	24,138	22,492	22,737
South/Central America	10,819	10,515	9,561	7,509	8,632	8,121	38,957	44,523	42,025
Exports									
Brazil	7,185	6,884	6,573	6,668	6,568	6,463	23,627	26,911	28,250
Canada	15,725	15,970	16,320	15,907	16,024	16,150	54,443	58,237	64,057
China	14,434	14,053	13,745	14,320	14,521	14,001	54,404	56,009	57,140
France	5,257	5,319	5,293	5,577	5,462	5,420	19,876	19,605	21,136
Germany	8,672	8,651	8,958	8,793	8,948	9,005	31,843	32,516	34,764
Hong Kong	3,227	3,120	3,404	3,385	3,526	3,303	9,969	10,619	12,818
India	6,230	6,399	6,319	6,456	6,313	6,421	20,551	23,647	25,200
Italy	2,500	2,513	2,537	2,426	2,543	2,487	8,884	9,360	9,995
Japan	11,299	11,088	11,306	11,834	12,155	12,064	45,012	45,987	45,197
Korea, South	5,676	5,342	5,486	5,417	5,986	5,556	21,721	23,874	22,302
Mexico	8,592	8,423	8,249	8,622	8,281	8,491	31,413	32,545	33,804
Saudi Arabia	2,280	2,274	2,307	2,205	2,222	1,977	9,375	9,266	9,088
Singapore	5,544	5,521	5,635	5,955	5,822	5,675	18,129	21,189	21,733
Taiwan	2,531	2,495	2,495	2,467	2,664	2,729	11,629	9,885	10,027
United Kingdom	18,292	18,740	18,355	18,794	19,162	18,652	66,748	70,010	74,064
All other countries	88,680	89,241	89,789	89,207	92,704	92,510	330,822	349,298	357,405
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	62,653	63,626	63,696	64,939	67,331	66,448	235,029	244,297	253,593
OPEC	8,580	8,579	8,911	7,514	7,623	7,404	35,199	32,908	34,639
South/Central America	30,862	30,582	30,671	29,712	30,489	30,186	116,601	122,464	123,368
Imports									
Brazil	1,559	1,456	1,462	1,532	1,536	1,546	7,621	7,116	6,124
Canada	8,899	9,025	9,110	9,226	9,261	9,577	30,692	33,201	35,859
China	4,519	4,660	4,654	4,966	4,805	4,722	16,174	17,454	18,341
France	4,568	4,674	4,667	4,741	4,840	4,957	16,498	18,073	18,507
Germany	7,977	8,595	8,416	8,705	8,860	9,053	33,953	35,440	33,613
Hong Kong	2,640	2,710	2,669	2,804	2,732	2,553	8,871	9,727	10,480
India	7,155	7,326	7,622	7,175	7,520	7,589	26,177	28,201	29,586
Italy	3,328	3,299	3,455	3,377	3,529	3,505	11,354	12,373	13,362
Japan	8,774	8,666	8,878	9,239	8,917	8,854	31,210	33,287	34,727
Korea, South	3,081	3,089	3,215	3,146	3,110	3,171	10,951	10,859	12,330
Mexico	6,309	6,445	6,385	6,688	6,755	6,746	24,103	25,481	25,799
Saudi Arabia	431	385	412	379	375	400	1,181	1,204	1,585
Singapore	2,332	2,597	2,331	2,475	2,451	2,513	7,232	7,701	9,395
Taiwan	2,066	2,060	2,052	2,019	1,941	1,953	7,748	8,049	8,262
United Kingdom	15,119	15,423	15,345	15,284	15,518	15,605	52,528	57,020	60,717
All other countries	61,681	62,002	63,750	66,273	66,611	67,070	225,332	238,694	248,634
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	49,191	50,168	50,502	51,890	52,577	53,386	179,557	192,597	198,621
OPEC	3,038	2,920	2,997	2,728	2,603	2,655	11,061	10,417	11,903
South/Central America	20,043	20,066	21,110	22,204	21,858	22,065	77,644	77,941	81,342

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

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Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: October 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-79,548.0	-728,296.5	142,278.1	1,372,485.1	221,826.1	2,100,781.6	7,184.9	58,745.1
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	1,297.2	4,250.7	6,379.9	57,461.4	5,082.7	53,210.7	34.3	242.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	2,629.1	17,580.1	5,509.5	49,871.1	2,880.4	32,291.0	14.1	100.5
Livestock And Livestock Products	-342.3	-3,869.0	208.8	1,588.6	551.1	5,457.6	0.5	3.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-70.7	-556.2	126.9	1,651.2	197.7	2,207.3	1.8	7.0
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-918.9	-8,904.2	534.7	4,350.5	1,453.6	13,254.7	17.9	131.3
Mining, Total	480.9	-16,844.7	10,267.5	92,947.5	9,786.7	109,792.1	11.2	112.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	-275.3	-27,910.9	8,938.5	76,645.4	9,213.8	104,556.2	10.3	105.5
Minerals And Ores	756.2	11,066.2	1,329.0	16,302.1	572.9	5,235.9	0.9	7.4
Manufacturing, Total	-96,218.0	-883,796.1	96,451.2	941,639.2	192,669.2	1,825,435.2	7,133.9	58,330.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-296.4	-3,770.3	5,678.8	53,714.3	5,975.2	57,484.6	146.9	1,110.3
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,932.3	-16,298.0	624.5	6,249.2	2,556.8	22,547.2	20.4	102.9
Textile And Fabrics	8.1	276.1	719.3	7,202.3	711.2	6,926.2	55.7	503.5
Textile Mill Products	-1,830.8	-17,616.8	247.6	2,221.9	2,078.4	19,838.7	221.5	1,561.0
Apparel And Accessories	-7,736.2	-74,556.6	275.5	2,579.2	8,011.6	77,135.8	1,371.9	10,971.4
Leather And Allied Products	-3,195.5	-31,180.7	248.3	2,444.4	3,443.8	33,625.1	496.8	4,216.5
Wood Products	-1,001.8	-9,874.3	567.8	5,661.1	1,569.6	15,535.4	55.7	476.4
Paper Products	237.7	1,237.0	2,002.6	19,302.0	1,764.9	18,064.9	63.5	417.3
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-72.4	-1,215.5	426.7	3,781.5	499.1	4,997.0	22.1	92.2
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,236.3	14,904.8	7,599.2	76,879.7	6,363.0	61,974.9	13.1	146.9
Chemicals	-5,869.4	-55,422.8	16,754.9	166,204.7	22,624.3	221,627.5	265.6	2,307.6
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,496.5	-24,181.7	2,603.5	25,830.1	5,099.9	50,011.8	340.4	2,623.9
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,080.6	-11,262.0	944.4	9,153.3	2,025.0	20,415.3	141.2	1,219.4
Primary Metal Products	-2,950.2	-32,593.0	4,176.3	39,175.0	7,126.5	71,768.0	217.3	3,779.5
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,624.8	-28,766.2	3,896.0	35,673.5	6,520.8	64,439.7	451.8	3,770.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,316.8	-60,005.5	10,233.4	99,687.9	15,550.2	159,693.3	502.3	4,699.0
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-28,787.6	-229,558.2	9,521.7	93,456.2	38,309.3	323,014.4	806.4	4,463.0
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-7,012.0	-64,846.3	4,065.7	38,481.6	11,077.7	103,327.8	782.9	6,357.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-13,855.9	-137,236.9	21,266.3	211,033.8	35,122.2	348,270.6	619.0	5,661.3
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,129.9	-31,461.4	427.3	3,945.6	3,557.2	35,407.0	285.6	2,460.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-8,511.2	-70,367.9	4,171.4	38,961.9	12,682.5	109,329.8	253.8	1,390.2
Special Classification Provisions	-6,716.4	-41,980.1	7,571.1	70,363.4	14,287.5	112,343.5	5.5	59.2
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,263.1	11,060.0	1,801.9	16,483.9	538.7	5,423.9	0.7	3.8
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	-881.3	2,436.7	1,438.8	13,795.6	2,320.1	11,358.9	2.4	16.2
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-9,432.6	-76,411.5	4.1	35.0	9,436.7	76,446.5	1.0	7.8
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,334.4	20,934.6	4,326.4	40,048.9	1,992.1	19,114.3	1.3	31.4
Re-exports	21,608.3	209,613.4	21,608.3	209,613.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-6.4	(X)	-6.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			October	Year-to-Date	October	Year-to-Date
	October	Year-to-Date		October	Year-to-Date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	96,451.2	941,639.2	100.0	21,732.2	196,736.9	100.0	21,608.3	209,613.4	142,278.1	1,372,485.1
Foreign Trade Zone	2,450.2	18,943.6	2.0	3.8	24.7	(-)	613.0	5,417.8	3,066.9	24,386.1
Alabama	1,841.4	14,360.8	1.5	98.4	1,660.1	0.8	81.4	959.2	2,021.1	16,980.1
Alaska	24.6	352.4	(-)	398.7	4,096.5	2.1	1.3	19.9	424.6	4,468.8
Arizona	1,373.3	12,708.8	1.3	241.2	2,806.1	1.4	560.3	5,233.0	2,174.7	20,747.9
Arkansas	322.0	3,238.9	0.3	37.5	416.8	0.2	211.6	1,389.3	571.1	5,045.1
California	9,769.7	93,691.7	9.9	2,305.4	18,132.7	9.2	3,406.9	32,711.6	15,482.1	144,535.9
Colorado	602.3	5,625.7	0.6	32.3	424.0	0.2	69.6	720.7	704.2	6,770.4
Connecticut	1,006.8	10,982.2	1.2	108.2	1,033.5	0.5	166.4	1,445.0	1,281.3	13,460.7
Delaware	249.1	2,913.1	0.3	20.4	151.3	0.1	32.8	602.6	302.3	3,666.9
Florida	3,622.1	34,104.7	3.6	321.4	3,301.5	1.7	974.0	9,053.5	4,917.5	46,459.7
Georgia	2,548.1	25,840.4	2.7	322.7	3,171.4	1.6	513.9	5,460.3	3,384.7	34,472.1
Hawaii	25.0	251.7	(-)	13.5	104.1	0.1	3.2	40.7	41.7	396.5
Idaho	169.1	1,828.2	0.2	42.2	400.3	0.2	47.1	738.5	258.4	2,967.1
Illinois	4,014.4	38,765.3	4.1	267.2	3,049.6	1.6	898.4	8,819.5	5,180.0	50,634.4
Indiana	2,895.0	30,089.0	3.2	50.2	565.6	0.3	273.4	2,655.7	3,218.7	33,310.2
Iowa	962.7	9,460.7	1.0	106.5	1,233.2	0.6	37.3	364.8	1,106.5	11,058.6
Kansas	677.9	7,191.3	0.8	226.9	1,856.4	0.9	65.7	694.5	970.5	9,742.2
Kentucky	2,173.5	21,138.9	2.2	85.2	322.9	0.2	702.3	6,251.6	2,961.0	27,713.3
Louisiana	3,057.8	31,559.2	3.4	2,391.9	19,758.1	10.0	28.8	502.0	5,478.4	51,819.3
Maine	127.7	1,343.9	0.1	152.5	797.9	0.4	19.0	141.9	299.2	2,283.7
Maryland	922.6	7,210.8	0.8	196.5	2,304.0	1.2	150.7	1,332.3	1,269.7	10,847.1
Massachusetts	1,832.4	17,820.0	1.9	110.9	1,095.9	0.6	332.0	2,937.5	2,275.3	21,853.5
Michigan	3,813.8	39,001.7	4.1	223.4	2,176.6	1.1	562.5	5,773.0	4,599.8	46,951.3
Minnesota	1,624.4	15,487.2	1.6	94.4	1,143.4	0.6	184.8	1,926.4	1,903.6	18,557.0
Mississippi	753.6	7,677.6	0.8	33.6	675.5	0.3	195.6	1,673.7	982.8	10,026.9
Missouri	879.7	9,490.8	1.0	113.2	981.0	0.5	70.7	776.3	1,063.6	11,248.1
Montana	94.2	751.3	0.1	48.8	391.3	0.2	23.2	301.8	166.2	1,444.4
Nebraska	477.3	4,779.3	0.5	140.2	1,257.7	0.6	13.8	256.6	631.3	6,293.6
Nevada	503.3	4,531.3	0.5	42.4	464.6	0.2	248.3	2,331.8	794.0	7,327.7
New Hampshire	406.8	3,729.1	0.4	25.0	177.8	0.1	109.9	915.0	541.6	4,821.9
New Jersey	1,948.1	19,478.3	2.1	462.0	3,790.1	1.9	835.1	7,069.2	3,245.1	30,337.6
New Mexico	274.9	1,787.6	0.2	16.6	207.2	0.1	246.4	1,815.7	538.0	3,810.4
New York	3,028.2	29,177.3	3.1	1,061.6	10,904.5	5.5	1,614.2	21,007.7	5,703.9	61,089.5
North Carolina	2,655.3	23,984.8	2.5	101.9	1,257.5	0.6	418.5	3,779.1	3,175.7	29,021.4
North Dakota	268.1	2,856.3	0.3	288.7	2,617.1	1.3	7.5	82.5	564.3	5,555.9
Ohio	3,500.1	35,528.9	3.8	373.6	3,051.7	1.6	560.8	5,897.2	4,434.5	44,477.9
Oklahoma	413.5	4,010.3	0.4	20.6	296.9	0.2	62.4	846.8	496.4	5,154.1
Oregon	1,464.1	15,126.4	1.6	136.1	1,533.9	0.8	295.4	2,927.6	1,895.6	19,587.9
Pennsylvania	2,670.7	26,684.4	2.8	359.6	4,827.2	2.5	474.5	4,507.5	3,504.7	36,019.1
Rhode Island	159.4	1,355.3	0.1	91.9	732.3	0.4	14.5	147.6	265.8	2,235.2
South Carolina	3,591.9	32,277.4	3.4	64.7	516.0	0.3	172.3	1,662.1	3,829.0	34,455.5
South Dakota	101.0	989.6	0.1	6.4	82.1	(-)	11.0	47.5	118.4	1,119.2
Tennessee	1,966.4	19,371.1	2.1	136.1	1,299.2	0.7	586.4	5,638.4	2,688.9	26,308.7
Texas	16,028.1	155,818.1	16.5	7,977.8	68,725.3	34.9	5,268.7	49,048.4	29,274.6	273,591.8
Utah	1,218.0	13,003.8	1.4	71.5	714.9	0.4	50.2	461.2	1,339.7	14,179.8
Vermont	204.4	1,781.6	0.2	5.5	59.8	(-)	69.2	667.9	279.1	2,509.3
Virginia	1,023.8	10,764.1	1.1	257.8	3,066.1	1.6	175.8	1,286.0	1,457.4	15,116.1
Washington	3,367.0	35,275.7	3.7	1,153.0	10,948.5	5.6	357.5	3,000.1	4,877.5	49,224.4
West Virginia	293.2	2,796.1	0.3	169.9	2,002.3	1.0	24.4	186.3	487.6	4,984.7
Wisconsin	1,599.9	15,486.6	1.6	77.0	1,032.1	0.5	182.3	1,656.8	1,859.2	18,175.5
Wyoming	117.4	1,007.9	0.1	4.5	55.2	(-)	1.4	16.4	123.3	1,079.5
Dist of Columbia	360.1	2,888.4	0.3	23.6	238.3	0.1	4.4	168.7	388.1	3,295.3
Puerto Rico	1,416.3	15,942.4	1.7	11.1	148.3	0.1	182.7	1,497.6	1,610.1	17,588.4
US Virgin Islands	78.0	330.5	(-)	(-)	1.0	(-)	7.1	155.2	85.1	486.8
Other	1,932.8	17,990.4	1.9	610.2	4,679.3	2.4	0.9	11.3	5,030.1	47,183.1
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,486.3
Unreported (2)	1,932.8	17,990.4	1.9	610.2	4,679.3	2.4	0.9	11.3	2,543.8	23,147.7
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-6.4

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			October	Year-to-Date	
	October	Total	Percent	October	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	189,146.5	1,812,257.0	100.0	28,463.0	268,644.0	100.0	219,302.7	2,096,661.4	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,788.4	167,397.9	9.2	3,322.0	38,708.6	14.4	23,110.4	206,106.5	9.8
Alabama	2,247.6	21,114.8	1.2	299.0	2,797.4	1.0	2,546.6	23,912.2	1.1
Alaska	193.6	1,653.6	0.1	17.5	201.9	0.1	211.1	1,855.5	0.1
Arizona	1,676.4	16,258.9	0.9	1,028.7	5,642.9	2.1	2,705.2	21,901.8	1.0
Arkansas	754.5	7,844.4	0.4	39.0	386.0	0.1	793.5	8,230.4	0.4
California	32,601.5	301,660.0	16.6	3,800.5	39,349.8	14.6	36,402.0	341,009.8	16.3
Colorado	933.1	8,601.0	0.5	273.1	2,418.4	0.9	1,206.3	11,019.4	0.5
Connecticut	1,581.5	14,378.3	0.8	220.3	2,064.1	0.8	1,801.8	16,442.4	0.8
Delaware	652.9	4,545.2	0.3	338.4	3,370.2	1.3	991.3	7,915.4	0.4
Florida	5,590.1	55,753.7	3.1	1,253.0	12,632.8	4.7	6,843.1	68,386.5	3.3
Georgia	8,534.6	82,384.5	4.5	358.2	3,590.5	1.3	8,892.8	85,975.0	4.1
Hawaii	171.3	1,735.3	0.1	250.1	1,542.1	0.6	421.4	3,277.4	0.2
Idaho	312.8	3,977.9	0.2	33.3	396.7	0.1	346.2	4,374.6	0.2
Illinois	12,244.4	105,962.0	5.8	3,596.9	30,838.0	11.5	15,841.3	136,800.0	6.5
Indiana	5,801.5	50,503.2	2.8	344.6	2,948.5	1.1	6,146.1	53,451.7	2.5
Iowa	768.8	7,843.6	0.4	86.7	791.7	0.3	855.5	8,635.3	0.4
Kansas	886.6	8,881.2	0.5	165.8	1,409.6	0.5	1,052.4	10,290.8	0.5
Kentucky	4,679.8	42,479.9	2.3	507.8	4,894.6	1.8	5,187.5	47,374.6	2.3
Louisiana	1,474.8	15,536.4	0.9	650.9	9,606.0	3.6	2,125.6	25,142.5	1.2
Maine	437.9	2,878.6	0.2	66.1	798.3	0.3	504.1	3,676.9	0.2
Maryland	3,023.4	28,191.2	1.6	133.5	1,399.5	0.5	3,156.9	29,590.6	1.4
Massachusetts	2,855.1	25,964.2	1.4	476.8	4,587.9	1.7	3,331.9	30,552.0	1.5
Michigan	10,635.2	111,316.8	6.1	788.1	8,019.0	3.0	11,423.3	119,335.8	5.7
Minnesota	2,069.7	19,269.7	1.1	483.3	6,088.4	2.3	2,553.0	25,358.1	1.2
Mississippi	1,246.9	12,205.7	0.7	120.1	2,194.2	0.8	1,367.0	14,399.8	0.7
Missouri	1,401.8	14,182.5	0.8	332.9	3,342.6	1.2	1,734.8	17,525.1	0.8
Montana	74.1	827.0	(-)	310.4	3,142.7	1.2	384.5	3,969.6	0.2
Nebraska	310.2	3,456.9	0.2	21.1	215.1	0.1	331.4	3,672.0	0.2
Nevada	777.2	8,674.9	0.5	28.4	398.8	0.1	805.6	9,073.7	0.4
New Hampshire	742.7	8,744.9	0.5	42.8	386.7	0.1	785.5	9,131.6	0.4
New Jersey	9,507.6	94,197.5	5.2	1,283.0	12,665.7	4.7	10,790.6	106,863.3	5.1
New Mexico	296.0	3,384.2	0.2	29.5	316.9	0.1	325.4	3,701.0	0.2
New York	9,384.6	90,608.5	5.0	3,576.2	20,487.0	7.6	12,960.7	111,095.5	5.3
North Carolina	4,352.0	46,965.7	2.6	670.1	3,050.8	1.1	5,022.1	50,016.5	2.4
North Dakota	177.6	1,967.1	0.1	64.8	987.2	0.4	242.4	2,954.2	0.1
Ohio	5,522.4	53,785.4	3.0	464.2	4,123.3	1.5	5,986.4	57,908.7	2.8
Oklahoma	583.2	6,305.8	0.3	486.7	3,659.0	1.4	1,070.1	9,964.8	0.5
Oregon	1,356.8	14,088.5	0.8	136.4	1,606.5	0.6	1,493.2	15,695.0	0.7
Pennsylvania	6,979.9	66,753.7	3.7	457.3	8,621.5	3.2	7,437.2	75,375.3	3.6
Rhode Island	880.9	9,523.9	0.5	26.2	250.7	0.1	907.1	9,774.5	0.5
South Carolina	3,692.9	34,032.0	1.9	218.5	1,781.4	0.7	3,911.4	35,813.4	1.7
South Dakota	90.0	880.8	(-)	10.3	101.6	(-)	100.3	982.5	(-)
Tennessee	7,565.4	70,436.1	3.9	214.1	2,070.6	0.8	7,779.5	72,506.7	3.5
Texas	21,732.0	215,147.8	11.9	2,865.3	34,909.4	13.0	24,597.3	250,057.2	11.9
Utah	1,167.3	11,337.9	0.6	195.8	1,246.1	0.5	1,363.1	12,584.0	0.6
Vermont	224.2	2,712.2	0.1	54.5	730.6	0.3	278.7	3,442.8	0.2
Virginia	2,490.2	23,117.6	1.3	187.9	1,893.4	0.7	2,678.1	25,011.1	1.2
Washington	3,586.3	32,814.9	1.8	1,156.5	11,338.4	4.2	4,742.8	44,153.3	2.1
West Virginia	245.8	2,816.5	0.2	12.1	142.8	0.1	257.9	2,959.4	0.1
Wisconsin	2,662.0	23,001.5	1.3	117.1	1,054.9	0.4	2,779.2	24,056.4	1.1
Wyoming	43.2	576.3	(-)	50.6	723.4	0.3	93.7	1,299.8	0.1
Dist of Columbia	38.2	327.2	(-)	8.8	268.8	0.1	47.0	596.0	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,829.9	19,718.0	1.1	103.7	1,036.5	0.4	1,933.6	20,754.5	1.0
US Virgin Islands	46.2	710.1	(-)	2.9	59.0	(-)	49.1	769.1	(-)
Other	11.9	221.4	(-)	2.8	64.4	(-)	1,708.0	16,052.4	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,693.3	15,766.6	0.8
Unreported	11.9	221.4	(-)	2.8	64.4	(-)	14.7	285.8	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-6.3	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Oct.	-722,110.8	-780,985.7	1,391,539.3	2,113,650.1	2,172,525.0
January	-73,903.6	-79,599.3	132,872.3	206,775.8	212,471.6
February	-75,014.4	-80,816.7	135,644.1	210,658.5	216,460.7
March	-69,084.2	-74,871.9	140,068.6	209,152.8	214,940.5
April	-69,304.5	-75,113.5	139,649.0	208,953.6	214,762.5
May	-65,631.2	-71,558.1	143,753.3	209,384.5	215,311.4
June	-68,462.1	-74,222.0	141,502.4	209,964.5	215,724.4
July	-73,056.8	-78,942.3	139,238.1	212,294.9	218,180.4
August	-75,270.7	-81,111.2	138,176.1	213,446.8	219,287.3
September	-76,235.3	-82,322.9	140,073.2	216,308.5	222,396.1
October	-76,148.0	-82,427.8	140,562.3	216,710.3	222,990.2
November	-72,913.1	-79,077.3	138,452.0	211,365.1	217,529.3
December	-79,789.8	-86,324.1	136,000.7	215,790.5	222,324.8
2019					
Jan.- Oct.	-716,369.6	-774,971.8	1,377,308.0	2,093,677.6	2,152,279.7
January	-71,918.3	-78,149.0	137,553.2	209,471.5	215,702.2
February	-69,877.0	-75,834.6	139,028.9	208,905.9	214,863.5
March	-71,804.4	-77,691.3	140,563.9	212,368.3	218,255.2
April	-70,931.5	-76,678.5	136,077.1	207,008.6	212,755.6
May	-74,801.7	-80,699.9	140,234.2	215,035.9	220,934.2
June	-74,176.6	-79,921.3	136,449.1	210,625.7	216,370.4
July	-72,382.2	-78,253.7	137,670.6	210,052.8	215,924.2
August	-73,022.6	-78,945.8	138,125.7	211,148.4	217,071.5
September (R)	-70,656.0	-76,417.2	136,155.6	206,811.6	212,572.9
October	-66,799.3	-72,380.6	135,449.5	202,248.9	207,830.1
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Oct.	-727,562.3	-786,763.7	1,392,050.7	2,119,613.0	2,178,814.4
January	-78,323.7	-84,073.1	125,011.6	203,335.4	209,084.7
February	-58,989.0	-64,227.8	128,190.4	187,179.4	192,418.2
March	-58,312.2	-64,023.8	149,851.9	208,164.1	213,875.8
April	-67,368.4	-73,116.7	138,038.2	205,406.6	211,154.9
May	-71,016.2	-77,151.6	145,423.8	216,440.0	222,575.5
June	-66,476.2	-72,272.1	145,370.0	211,846.2	217,642.1
July	-83,269.7	-89,328.6	133,711.8	216,981.5	223,040.4
August	-82,220.6	-88,303.9	140,146.1	222,366.7	228,450.1
September	-72,488.9	-78,422.3	139,182.1	211,671.1	217,604.5
October	-89,097.3	-95,843.6	147,124.6	236,222.0	242,968.2
November	-74,331.8	-80,479.1	139,784.1	214,115.9	220,263.2
December	-72,919.6	-79,144.4	134,157.1	207,076.8	213,301.5
2019					
Jan.- Oct.	-724,176.3	-782,971.6	1,372,485.1	2,096,661.4	2,155,456.7
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April	-73,914.2	-79,724.4	135,117.6	209,031.7	214,841.9
May	-78,371.7	-84,457.5	142,409.2	220,780.9	226,866.7
June	-69,400.7	-75,074.4	138,060.4	207,461.1	213,134.8
July	-86,096.8	-92,262.0	132,872.5	218,969.3	225,134.5
August	-77,122.8	-83,191.4	138,727.7	215,850.5	221,919.1
September (R)	-72,261.6	-77,985.0	134,510.5	206,772.1	212,495.5
October	-77,024.6	-82,980.9	142,278.1	219,302.7	225,259.0
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-34.3	-535.6	47	30.8	340.6	109	65.1	876.2	78	67.0	904.2	79
Eswatini	-0.6	11.8	127	2.3	17.8	184	2.9	6.0	176	3.0	6.2	177
Ethiopia	-3.4	112.7	168	47.9	593.9	88	51.3	481.2	89	52.7	494.7	89
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-18.6	81	0.1	0.2	225	0.1	18.8	157	0.1	19.3	158
Faroe Islands	-11.6	-113.1	69	0.1	2.5	209	11.7	115.6	116	15.5	146.3	109
Fiji	-16.8	-98.0	71	7.4	92.2	147	24.2	190.3	107	28.9	234.1	104
Finland	-345.5	-3,923.4	26	144.8	1,539.4	62	490.3	5,462.9	40	503.6	5,640.8	40
France	-2,389.6	-17,750.5	14	3,560.2	31,479.3	10	5,949.8	49,229.8	10	6,034.8	50,049.3	11
French Guiana	0.8	558.5	200	0.8	558.8	90	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.3	222
French Polynesia	8.3	577.9	202	11.2	607.0	86	2.9	29.1	148	3.4	33.3	146
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	6.5	116	0.1	6.7	202	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Gabon	-12.3	9.4	123	12.5	105.9	140	24.8	96.5	120	26.8	102.9	120
Gambia	4.4	35.7	143	4.4	36.1	173	(-)	0.5	217	(-)	0.5	217
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	100	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Georgia	68.4	547.8	199	74.1	669.4	82	5.7	121.6	113	6.0	126.5	114
Germany	-5,282.5	-56,080.8	4	5,423.6	50,693.1	6	10,706.1	106,773.9	5	10,908.4	108,788.2	5
Ghana	39.8	-229.6	60	67.8	663.9	83	28.0	893.5	75	29.7	934.2	74
Gibraltar	77.7	1,308.2	212	81.2	1,323.8	69	3.4	15.5	162	3.5	15.7	162
Greece	-9.7	-206.8	63	123.0	1,103.4	72	132.7	1,310.3	69	143.2	1,406.1	68
Greenland	-1.7	-3.1	88	0.1	18.1	182	1.9	21.2	155	1.9	21.4	156
Grenada	9.2	81.9	162	10.0	93.9	145	0.9	12.0	164	1.1	13.9	164
Guadeloupe	8.1	163.1	173	8.4	165.4	129	0.3	2.3	199	0.3	2.6	198
Guatemala*	307.1	2,266.3	218	621.7	5,624.3	36	314.6	3,357.9	54	338.9	3,622.4	54
Guinea	12.1	94.2	164	13.4	102.8	141	1.3	8.6	171	1.3	9.6	170
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	-0.2	99	0.2	1.1	218	(-)	1.2	211	(-)	1.2	211
Guyana	58.7	473.2	196	71.2	586.8	89	12.5	113.6	117	13.3	120.7	117
Haiti	-28.9	180.6	174	57.5	1,082.8	75	86.4	902.2	74	88.3	924.9	75
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226
Honduras**	110.8	582.5	203	492.9	4,615.2	43	382.2	4,032.7	49	399.1	4,236.6	49
Hong Kong	1,771.1	22,037.2	233	2,338.2	26,038.5	14	567.1	4,001.3	50	574.2	4,084.9	50
Hungary	-341.6	-2,713.1	28	180.2	1,581.8	61	521.7	4,294.9	46	530.9	4,380.7	48
Iceland	-43.7	99.0	166	14.6	508.4	93	58.3	409.4	92	61.2	436.5	92
India	-2,405.1	-20,258.1	11	2,626.7	28,623.0	12	5,031.8	48,881.1	11	5,226.3	50,778.7	10
Indonesia	-1,219.9	-10,283.5	17	666.0	6,597.2	34	1,886.0	16,880.7	21	1,983.4	17,736.5	21
Iran	4.4	64.5	157	4.4	65.8	161	(-)	1.3	209	(-)	1.4	210
Iraq	-255.5	-4,729.9	21	111.0	1,089.0	74	366.5	5,818.9	36	377.4	5,983.4	36
Ireland	-5,314.2	-44,079.5	6	813.6	7,531.0	31	6,127.8	51,610.5	9	6,149.6	51,795.9	9
Israel*	-464.9	-4,563.8	22	912.8	11,847.5	24	1,377.8	16,411.3	23	1,403.1	16,731.6	23
Italy	-2,876.3	-27,812.5	7	2,075.6	20,101.5	17	4,951.9	47,914.0	12	5,088.0	49,223.6	12
Jamaica	137.6	1,769.7	216	179.0	2,107.5	57	41.4	337.8	97	43.0	351.2	97
Japan	-5,073.9	-58,742.2	3	6,493.5	61,905.6	4	11,567.4	120,647.8	4	11,838.8	123,473.4	4
Jordan*	-147.2	-691.5	44	108.7	1,159.6	71	256.0	1,851.1	65	264.3	1,900.6	65
Kazakhstan	40.6	-449.7	51	69.6	617.7	85	29.0	1,067.4	72	30.3	1,106.0	72
Kenya	-22.4	-215.2	62	30.3	344.5	107	52.7	559.7	86	54.3	575.0	86
Kiribati	0.1	-0.6	95	0.4	2.0	213	0.2	2.6	197	0.3	3.0	196
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,863.1	-17,828.7	13	4,676.3	46,819.5	7	6,539.3	64,648.2	6	6,733.4	66,722.1	6
Kosovo	0.8	10.9	124	1.3	12.8	195	0.5	1.9	203	0.5	2.1	201
Kuwait	247.5	1,461.1	213	257.1	2,648.9	52	9.5	1,187.8	70	9.6	1,209.1	70
Kyrgyzstan	1.6	11.3	125	2.1	15.7	188	0.5	4.5	182	0.5	4.7	182
Laos	-8.6	-117.0	68	1.9	13.7	192	10.5	130.7	111	10.7	134.5	111
Latvia	-62.8	-264.7	56	25.3	431.6	101	88.1	696.3	84	90.1	715.2	84
Lebanon	67.5	785.1	206	77.6	912.6	77	10.1	127.4	112	10.4	130.4	113
Lesotho	-32.1	-260.5	57	0.4	1.1	217	32.5	261.6	103	33.1	267.5	103
Liberia	15.5	46.5	150	19.6	102.5	142	4.1	56.0	132	4.4	59.9	132
Libya	-133.0	-991.9	41	43.5	328.6	111	176.5	1,320.6	68	184.0	1,382.4	69
Liechtenstein	-33.4	-256.2	58	2.7	15.5	191	36.1	271.7	102	36.6	275.3	102
Lithuania	-33.2	-98.0	72	79.3	773.7	79	112.6	871.7	79	116.8	910.3	78
Luxembourg	60.0	933.9	210	110.3	1,447.9	64	50.2	514.0	88	51.8	534.1	88
Macau	11.0	437.1	193	17.1	524.2	91	6.1	87.0	123	6.2	88.4	123
Madagascar	-45.8	-662.7	45	3.2	51.5	167	49.0	714.2	83	50.0	725.6	83
Malawi	-9.3	-45.1	76	1.8	20.5	179	11.2	65.6	128	11.6	68.1	128

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,876.9	-22,543.2	8	1,247.4	10,674.8	26	4,124.3	33,218.0	15	4,213.9	33,988.1	15
Maldives	1.0	7.4	118	3.1	28.8	177	2.1	21.4	154	2.7	28.4	149
Mali	10.3	47.8	152	10.5	51.5	168	0.2	3.7	188	0.2	3.8	190
Malta	-6.5	-13.4	82	8.3	131.2	135	14.7	144.6	108	15.1	147.5	108
Marshall Islands	5.2	76.7	161	5.5	86.6	150	0.3	9.9	169	0.4	11.4	166
Martinique	3.1	110.4	167	3.4	114.4	137	0.3	3.9	187	0.3	4.0	187
Mauritania	7.6	74.0	158	8.0	78.4	155	0.4	4.4	183	0.4	4.5	185
Mauritius	-21.4	-216.4	61	4.6	78.8	154	26.0	295.2	99	26.9	306.9	100
Mayotte	0.1	1.1	111	0.1	1.6	214	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	0.5	220
Mexico**	-8,759.9	-84,908.6	2	22,295.9	216,400.2	2	31,055.8	301,308.7	2	31,334.9	303,973.6	2
Micronesia	4.3	36.9	145	4.7	37.9	172	0.4	1.0	212	0.5	1.1	212
Moldova	-6.4	-35.9	78	1.0	17.9	183	7.3	53.7	134	7.8	57.1	134
Monaco	22.2	44.5	148	24.0	70.8	159	1.8	26.3	151	1.9	27.8	151
Mongolia	12.4	147.8	172	13.8	169.9	127	1.5	22.1	153	1.5	22.5	155
Montenegro	0.6	6.6	117	0.8	9.4	198	0.2	2.7	196	0.2	2.8	197
Montserrat	0.8	11.7	126	0.8	13.0	194	(-)	1.3	210	(-)	1.4	209
Morocco*	17.8	1,605.1	214	153.5	2,959.2	49	135.8	1,354.1	67	147.7	1,413.3	67
Mozambique	-2.0	33.8	142	12.2	154.8	134	14.2	121.0	114	14.6	123.4	115
Namibia	6.9	36.8	144	12.2	157.1	132	5.2	120.2	115	5.3	121.1	116
Nauru	(-)	-2.4	89	(-)	1.1	219	(-)	3.5	190	(-)	3.5	192
Nepal	2.5	12.6	129	10.9	90.1	149	8.3	77.5	124	8.9	83.2	124
Netherlands	2,007.9	17,550.7	232	4,699.8	42,445.5	8	2,691.9	24,894.8	18	2,795.6	25,850.2	18
New Caledonia	-0.5	21.0	137	3.9	59.5	164	4.4	38.5	140	4.4	39.1	140
New Zealand	152.9	-147.7	65	484.6	3,362.2	47	331.7	3,509.9	53	343.3	3,652.7	53
Nicaragua**	-217.3	-1,862.7	34	133.9	1,388.5	68	351.2	3,251.2	56	362.0	3,343.8	56
Niger	14.8	23.1	138	16.8	57.8	165	2.0	34.7	144	2.0	35.3	145
Nigeria	-33.6	-1,303.7	39	278.1	2,620.6	53	311.7	3,924.2	51	321.4	4,046.8	51
Niue	-0.1	-0.3	97	(-)	0.2	227	0.1	0.4	220	0.1	0.4	221
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.1	230
North Macedonia	-25.3	-190.5	64	1.4	34.2	176	26.7	224.7	104	27.4	230.8	105
Norway	-123.2	-2,393.2	29	334.2	3,281.1	48	457.4	5,674.4	38	479.0	5,936.5	38
Oman*	23.5	431.8	192	133.6	1,446.0	65	110.1	1,014.2	73	117.7	1,080.3	73
Pakistan	-74.1	-1,311.1	38	265.0	1,987.4	58	339.1	3,298.5	55	358.5	3,462.0	55
Palau	2.0	15.6	135	2.1	17.0	185	0.1	1.3	208	0.1	1.5	207
Panama*	744.7	5,968.6	227	777.9	6,336.0	35	33.2	367.4	95	34.5	380.6	95
Papua New Guinea	-0.1	24.0	140	6.6	79.4	153	6.7	55.4	133	6.9	57.3	133
Paraguay	147.8	1,635.4	215	167.1	1,771.0	60	19.3	135.6	109	20.7	145.9	110
Peru*	316.0	3,173.6	223	938.6	8,111.6	29	622.6	4,938.0	41	655.2	5,234.4	41
Philippines	-407.2	-3,432.8	27	760.6	7,249.8	32	1,167.8	10,682.6	28	1,200.6	11,039.7	28
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-85.5	-1,984.9	32	652.6	5,049.6	39	738.1	7,034.6	34	760.3	7,264.9	34
Portugal	-136.6	-1,806.1	35	146.8	1,404.1	67	283.4	3,210.2	57	295.3	3,333.9	57
Qatar	124.3	2,755.7	221	263.0	4,294.7	45	138.6	1,539.0	66	142.7	1,586.7	66
Reunion	-0.6	-6.8	86	0.6	8.3	200	1.2	15.1	163	1.2	15.3	163
Romania	-128.1	-1,258.1	40	63.8	757.3	80	191.8	2,015.4	63	198.0	2,085.3	63
Russia	-1,749.0	-13,261.2	16	472.2	4,912.4	40	2,221.2	18,173.6	20	2,300.8	18,891.9	20
Rwanda	-2.7	-19.2	80	3.0	15.7	190	5.7	34.9	143	5.8	35.7	143
Samoa	2.3	40.3	147	2.6	46.2	171	0.3	5.9	177	0.3	6.5	176
San Marino	-0.3	-9.4	83	(-)	0.5	222	0.3	9.9	168	0.3	10.7	169
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	0.9	109	0.4	2.4	210	0.1	1.5	207	0.1	1.5	208
Saudi Arabia	735.7	251.1	181	1,634.0	11,922.9	23	898.3	11,671.8	26	928.4	12,029.5	26
Senegal	1.5	52.2	153	19.4	162.9	130	17.9	110.7	118	18.4	115.2	118
Serbia	-23.6	-144.8	66	11.5	129.0	136	35.1	273.8	101	36.3	284.5	101
Seychelles	1.3	8.9	121	2.4	16.4	186	1.0	7.6	174	1.1	8.9	172
Sierra Leone	0.5	38.1	146	9.6	65.8	162	9.1	27.7	149	9.2	28.1	150
Singapore*	634.0	3,801.6	224	2,710.4	26,124.3	13	2,076.4	22,322.7	19	2,103.5	22,569.9	19
Sint Maarten	55.3	428.2	191	64.9	522.5	92	9.6	94.3	121	9.6	94.6	121
Slovakia	-218.2	-4,178.3	24	33.6	339.6	110	251.8	4,517.9	45	256.7	4,570.3	45
Slovenia	-81.3	-490.8	49	14.4	302.6	117	95.7	793.4	81	98.2	818.4	81
Solomon Islands	-0.5	14.1	132	0.2	19.4	181	0.7	5.3	178	0.7	5.5	179
Somalia	18.6	76.5	160	18.6	77.3	156	(-)	0.8	214	(-)	0.8	214
South Africa	-251.7	-1,920.7	33	447.7	4,502.7	44	699.4	6,423.3	35	715.5	6,582.2	35
South Sudan	0.9	-47.0	75	0.9	19.4	180	(-)	66.4	127	(-)	70.4	127
Spain	-206.2	-1,382.4	37	1,377.5	12,687.6	21	1,583.7	14,070.0	24	1,643.2	14,634.4	24
Sri Lanka	-215.8	-2,022.7	31	35.3	319.6	113	251.1	2,342.3	61	261.5	2,443.3	61

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.1	-8.6	85	(-)	0.6	221	0.1	9.2	170	0.1	9.3	171
St Kitts and Nevis	17.7	113.1	169	23.6	156.0	133	5.8	42.9	138	6.0	44.3	138
St Lucia	77.2	668.6	204	77.9	679.3	81	0.7	10.7	166	0.7	11.0	168
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.3	82.2	163	6.8	86.5	151	0.5	4.3	185	0.5	4.5	184
Sudan	11.2	46.1	149	11.3	67.2	160	0.2	21.1	156	0.2	22.6	154
Suriname	23.0	255.6	182	29.3	327.2	112	6.4	71.7	126	7.0	76.1	126
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.7	4.1	115	0.7	4.2	203	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
Sweden	-706.8	-6,444.1	18	449.7	3,621.0	46	1,156.6	10,065.1	29	1,193.8	10,549.0	29
Switzerland	-2,670.3	-21,859.8	9	1,276.9	14,572.6	19	3,947.3	36,432.5	14	3,996.8	36,852.0	14
Syria	-0.1	3.1	114	0.5	7.5	201	0.6	4.4	184	0.6	4.7	183
Taiwan	-1,831.1	-19,256.6	12	2,919.0	25,707.4	15	4,750.1	44,964.0	13	4,892.9	46,392.3	13
Tajikistan	0.2	8.3	120	0.4	10.3	197	0.1	2.0	202	0.1	2.1	202
Tanzania	165.3	201.8	176	176.6	308.9	116	11.3	107.1	119	11.5	110.2	119
Thailand	-1,798.4	-16,730.1	15	1,333.3	11,044.0	25	3,131.6	27,774.2	16	3,248.3	28,876.1	16
Timor-Leste	-1.4	-0.2	98	(-)	3.5	206	1.4	3.7	189	1.5	3.7	191
Togo	7.0	383.3	188	8.1	393.8	105	1.2	10.5	167	1.2	11.0	167
Tokelau	(-)	-1.3	92	0.1	0.4	224	(-)	1.7	206	(-)	1.7	206
Tonga	1.7	12.7	130	2.1	15.7	189	0.4	3.0	195	0.5	4.0	188
Trinidad and Tobago	4.4	-529.7	48	222.3	2,318.7	56	217.9	2,848.4	58	228.2	3,014.4	58
Tunisia	-0.4	-29.3	79	34.5	360.6	106	34.9	390.0	94	36.2	403.3	93
Turkey	-128.7	-395.8	54	776.1	8,482.4	28	904.8	8,878.2	32	969.8	9,428.3	31
Turkmenistan	4.3	9.4	122	4.4	25.6	178	0.1	16.1	161	0.1	16.9	161
Turks and Caicos Islands	25.9	271.8	183	26.6	276.6	118	0.7	4.8	181	0.7	4.9	181
Tuvalu	0.1	0.6	107	0.1	0.7	220	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	225
Uganda	4.4	18.3	136	10.0	83.2	152	5.7	64.9	129	5.9	67.3	129
Ukraine	56.8	865.2	208	166.2	1,976.0	59	109.3	1,110.7	71	114.4	1,162.9	71
United Arab Emirates	1,350.7	12,686.1	230	1,689.2	16,469.5	18	338.5	3,783.4	52	354.8	3,970.2	52
United Kingdom	300.4	4,671.8	226	6,056.7	57,209.1	5	5,756.4	52,537.3	8	5,854.3	53,431.9	8
Uruguay	106.5	969.5	211	148.4	1,404.9	66	41.8	435.4	91	43.4	455.0	91
Uzbekistan	7.9	441.4	195	8.6	472.8	97	0.7	31.4	147	0.8	32.0	148
Vanuatu	-0.3	-1.4	91	0.5	3.8	205	0.8	5.3	179	0.9	5.6	178
Vatican City	-0.3	-0.8	93	(-)	0.2	226	0.3	1.0	213	0.3	1.0	213
Venezuela	77.5	-795.1	43	103.0	1,094.8	73	25.4	1,889.8	64	26.6	1,969.8	64
Vietnam	-5,312.3	-46,270.8	5	1,063.2	9,123.1	27	6,375.5	55,393.9	7	6,648.6	57,615.2	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.4	106	(-)	0.5	223	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-0.7	94	0.1	2.6	208	0.2	3.3	191	0.3	3.8	189
Western Sahara	7.7	12.7	131	7.7	13.0	193	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	223
Yemen	19.6	208.8	177	19.8	212.9	124	0.2	4.1	186	0.2	4.2	186
Zambia	-2.9	15.1	133	6.7	92.5	146	9.6	77.4	125	9.7	78.7	125
Zimbabwe	2.5	0.2	105	5.0	35.5	175	2.4	35.2	142	2.6	36.5	142
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-0.1	(X)	(X)	-6.4	(X)	(X)	-6.3	(X)	(X)	-7.0	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-109.9	-3,687.8	(X)	2,210.5	22,237.8	(X)	2,320.3	25,925.6	(X)	2,403.9	26,827.5	(X)
APEC	-60,340.3	-562,991.0	(X)	86,458.3	832,947.1	(X)	146,798.6	1,395,938.1	(X)	150,874.4	1,435,918.2	(X)
ASEAN	-11,612.5	-99,874.8	(X)	7,867.6	71,801.5	(X)	19,480.1	171,676.3	(X)	20,145.8	177,441.7	(X)
Asia - South	-3,114.3	-27,245.1	(X)	3,110.8	33,131.1	(X)	6,225.1	60,376.1	(X)	6,470.7	62,743.1	(X)
Asia Near East	1,881.2	8,981.7	(X)	5,464.6	53,281.6	(X)	3,583.3	44,300.0	(X)	3,689.3	45,555.7	(X)
CAFTA-DR	698.9	5,529.2	(X)	2,915.9	27,203.6	(X)	2,217.0	21,674.5	(X)	2,309.6	22,648.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	400.0	2,494.0	(X)	2,117.5	19,495.8	(X)	1,717.4	17,001.9	(X)	1,797.8	17,848.3	(X)
Euro Area	-14,316.8	-133,101.8	(X)	22,070.5	207,563.4	(X)	36,387.3	340,665.2	(X)	37,122.6	347,822.7	(X)
Europe	-20,986.1	-185,333.3	(X)	33,517.9	319,367.6	(X)	54,504.0	504,700.9	(X)	55,681.6	516,104.1	(X)
European Union	-16,439.3	-149,458.0	(X)	30,152.7	281,755.5	(X)	46,592.0	431,213.6	(X)	47,534.1	440,457.6	(X)
LAFTA	-5,904.4	-64,399.5	(X)	31,196.5	301,551.0	(X)	37,100.9	365,950.5	(X)	37,661.8	371,686.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,858.8	-112,486.8	(X)	54,718.9	522,107.9	(X)	67,577.6	634,594.7	(X)	69,114.4	649,714.4	(X)
North America	-12,121.1	-105,274.1	(X)	47,495.4	463,218.1	(X)	59,616.6	568,492.2	(X)	60,501.8	577,331.4	(X)
OECD	-36,174.6	-342,912.4	(X)	96,338.2	926,483.4	(X)	132,512.7	1,269,395.8	(X)	135,034.7	1,294,807.3	(X)
OPEC	1,734.1	3,208.7	(X)	4,710.2	42,556.7	(X)	2,976.0	39,348.1	(X)	3,095.0	40,844.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,225.1	-388,163.8	(X)	33,832.3	324,108.2	(X)	74,057.4	712,272.0	(X)	76,697.9	738,411.5	(X)
South/Central America	5,379.8	43,341.7	(X)	14,110.0	135,038.8	(X)	8,730.2	91,697.1	(X)	9,122.7	95,993.0	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,485.1	-52,447.6	(X)	34,952.4	336,449.1	(X)	39,437.5	388,896.7	(X)	40,094.1	395,642.2	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-89,097.3	-727,562.3	(X)	147,124.6	1,392,050.7	(X)	236,222.0	2,119,613.0	(X)	242,968.2	2,178,814.4	(X)
Afghanistan	136.3	1,051.2	211	139.6	1,075.3	74	3.3	24.1	152	3.5	25.1	153
Albania	-2.0	-7.4	89	3.5	48.9	166	5.5	56.3	135	5.8	58.2	137
Algeria	-297.7	-2,951.9	29	181.8	956.5	76	479.6	3,908.4	52	493.4	4,046.6	52
Andorra	0.1	-7.4	90	0.2	2.4	210	0.1	9.8	171	0.1	9.9	172
Angola	-132.1	-2,145.3	35	39.9	448.8	97	172.0	2,594.1	61	173.5	2,663.7	61
Anguilla	14.5	90.9	162	14.7	94.9	148	0.2	4.0	188	0.2	4.1	188
Antigua and Barbuda	52.7	405.0	190	53.1	408.6	101	0.4	3.6	190	0.4	3.7	190
Argentina	392.1	4,295.0	224	905.6	8,275.8	29	513.5	3,980.8	50	534.3	4,142.0	51
Armenia	1.8	-6.7	92	4.2	40.5	173	2.4	47.3	144	2.6	49.2	143
Aruba	37.0	471.3	195	40.9	499.8	90	3.9	28.5	150	3.9	29.1	150
Australia*	1,219.6	12,577.5	231	2,124.2	21,042.8	16	904.6	8,465.4	34	928.0	8,671.3	34
Austria	-1,047.5	-8,116.4	20	321.3	2,894.1	49	1,368.8	11,010.5	28	1,402.7	11,280.2	27
Azerbaijan	-1.4	-212.7	65	13.4	285.9	113	14.8	498.6	87	15.1	509.1	87
Bahamas	242.1	2,002.5	219	268.4	2,363.9	54	26.3	361.5	97	27.7	373.6	97
Bahrain*	-33.2	643.7	203	57.8	1,469.8	65	91.0	826.1	79	94.6	853.6	78
Bangladesh	-358.0	-3,634.7	27	186.0	1,595.9	64	544.1	5,230.6	43	566.2	5,426.5	43
Barbados	58.6	408.1	192	66.2	454.2	95	7.6	46.1	145	7.9	47.8	145
Belarus	-15.8	-217.3	64	14.8	114.4	139	30.5	331.7	101	32.4	350.8	100
Belgium	1,075.6	12,090.8	230	2,655.4	26,475.4	14	1,579.8	14,384.6	25	1,634.6	14,973.5	25
Belize	32.6	94.2	164	40.3	314.0	108	7.7	219.8	110	7.9	222.1	110
Benin	18.2	197.9	174	18.5	214.5	124	0.3	16.6	159	0.4	16.8	159
Bermuda	69.5	511.7	198	73.6	527.8	88	4.1	16.1	160	4.2	16.6	160
Bhutan	0.2	55.0	151	0.2	55.5	164	(-)	0.6	216	(-)	0.6	216
Bolivia	-7.8	35.5	145	53.0	445.4	98	60.7	409.9	92	62.1	417.1	92
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.8	-54.3	78	2.0	32.2	176	7.8	86.5	127	8.1	89.6	126
Botswana	-6.3	-233.6	62	7.7	71.4	154	14.0	304.9	103	14.3	311.9	103
Brazil	835.2	7,030.8	228	3,939.7	33,355.9	9	3,104.6	26,325.1	17	3,222.6	27,309.2	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	8.6	128	0.2	8.7	200	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
British Virgin Islands	94.6	589.5	201	94.9	608.2	86	0.3	18.7	156	0.3	19.0	157
Brunei	3.3	141.3	170	7.2	229.7	123	3.9	88.4	123	4.1	91.7	123
Bulgaria	-16.1	-532.2	49	64.0	314.1	107	80.1	846.3	77	82.6	874.0	77
Burkina Faso	3.9	39.5	147	4.1	43.9	171	0.3	4.4	184	0.3	4.5	185
Burma	-34.0	-183.5	68	18.3	212.9	126	52.3	396.4	94	54.3	409.8	94
Burundi	-0.5	2.5	114	1.1	13.1	194	1.6	10.6	168	1.6	10.8	169
Cabo Verde	0.4	4.4	117	0.6	7.0	205	0.2	2.6	195	0.3	2.7	197
Cambodia	-358.4	-2,899.0	30	38.9	359.9	104	397.3	3,258.9	56	412.9	3,384.5	56
Cameroon	-28.9	-47.5	79	12.9	157.4	136	41.8	204.9	111	43.2	213.7	112
Canada**	-1,861.0	-16,302.4	11	26,196.8	252,874.7	1	28,057.8	269,177.0	3	28,689.2	275,247.0	3
Cayman Islands	137.6	713.4	205	139.8	740.7	81	2.2	27.2	151	2.2	27.7	152
Central African Republic	0.7	6.9	120	0.9	9.0	199	0.2	2.1	199	0.2	2.1	199
Chad	-66.5	-432.0	54	6.7	44.6	169	73.2	476.6	89	74.6	492.0	89
Chile*	657.3	2,711.1	222	1,511.7	12,619.9	20	854.3	9,908.8	31	915.3	10,622.9	30
China	-43,062.5	-344,805.6	1	9,139.9	102,397.0	3	52,202.3	447,202.6	1	54,578.5	466,426.8	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	0.7	221	0.1	0.8	210	0.1	0.8	210
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-2.0	96	0.2	0.3	226	0.3	2.4	196	0.3	2.4	198
Colombia*	522.2	898.2	208	1,601.9	12,427.5	21	1,079.6	11,529.3	26	1,118.5	11,966.3	26
Comoros	(-)	-0.3	100	(-)	2.5	209	(-)	2.8	193	(-)	2.9	194
Congo (Brazzaville)	11.8	-318.8	58	13.1	86.1	150	1.3	404.8	93	1.4	416.6	93
Congo (Kinshasa)	5.4	13.8	132	9.6	61.3	158	4.2	47.4	143	4.3	48.0	144
Cook Islands	0.5	5.2	119	0.6	6.3	206	0.1	1.0	208	0.1	1.0	208
Costa Rica**	58.8	1,263.6	214	520.2	5,350.5	38	461.4	4,086.9	49	485.7	4,313.7	47
Cote d'Ivoire	-41.1	-816.4	45	28.8	275.9	114	69.9	1,092.3	75	72.6	1,132.0	76
Croatia	-20.2	67.9	157	29.4	451.6	96	49.5	383.7	95	51.0	396.6	95
Cuba	11.6	239.6	182	11.6	240.4	120	(-)	0.8	209	(-)	0.8	209
Curacao	11.3	551.0	199	21.4	640.3	82	10.1	89.3	121	10.2	91.2	124
Cyprus	1.6	53.4	150	5.9	114.1	140	4.3	60.8	133	4.5	62.9	134
Czech Republic	-180.6	-1,567.7	40	267.8	2,602.3	51	448.5	4,170.0	47	462.1	4,307.1	48
Denmark	-619.6	-5,176.1	24	184.4	2,098.4	57	804.0	7,274.5	35	817.0	7,412.0	35
Djibouti	7.0	58.4	154	9.8	95.7	147	2.8	37.3	148	2.8	37.5	148
Dominica	8.2	156.3	171	8.2	157.5	135	(-)	1.2	205	(-)	1.3	205
Dominican Republic**	272.5	2,940.5	223	754.4	7,428.9	32	481.9	4,488.4	45	493.5	4,605.4	45
Ecuador	77.5	-472.1	51	555.1	4,973.7	39	477.7	5,445.8	42	501.9	5,722.0	41
Egypt	127.0	2,158.7	220	374.9	4,241.5	45	247.8	2,082.7	65	257.7	2,167.7	65
El Salvador**	94.0	600.6	202	326.3	2,722.6	50	232.3	2,121.9	64	238.4	2,183.3	64
Equatorial Guinea	16.5	-410.9	56	16.6	76.1	152	0.1	486.9	88	0.1	508.5	88
Eritrea	0.3	7.2	122	0.3	7.4	203	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	220

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-81.3	-458.4	53	32.6	270.6	115	113.8	729.0	81	116.6	748.6	81
Eswatini	-3.3	19.3	138	0.9	28.7	181	4.2	9.4	173	4.3	9.7	173
Ethiopia	-6.7	456.5	193	40.8	836.8	80	47.5	380.4	96	48.6	392.0	96
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-12.9	85	(-)	0.2	230	(-)	13.0	164	(-)	13.1	164
Faroe Islands	-12.3	-86.9	76	0.3	1.9	213	12.5	88.8	122	15.9	112.2	118
Fiji	-16.9	-126.4	72	4.7	50.0	165	21.6	176.4	112	27.0	221.7	111
Finland	-473.0	-4,482.0	25	149.8	1,622.8	63	622.8	6,104.7	39	639.3	6,271.9	39
France	-1,541.4	-12,805.9	14	3,441.5	30,600.4	11	4,982.9	43,406.2	11	5,069.6	44,291.5	11
French Guiana	2.1	212.1	176	2.1	213.2	125	(-)	1.1	207	(-)	1.1	207
French Polynesia	168.2	228.3	178	171.1	258.8	117	2.9	30.5	149	3.3	33.9	149
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.6	108	0.1	0.7	222	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	6.3	-182.1	69	7.8	92.6	149	1.5	274.7	105	1.6	284.6	104
Gambia	4.2	32.0	142	4.3	32.5	175	(-)	0.4	218	0.1	0.5	218
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	0.1	0.3	106	0.1	0.4	225	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224
Georgia	49.0	238.6	181	53.1	386.8	103	4.1	148.3	115	4.4	155.1	115
Germany	-6,152.2	-56,405.3	3	4,854.5	48,357.1	6	11,006.8	104,762.5	5	11,228.6	106,862.8	5
Ghana	43.2	70.4	159	60.8	619.5	83	17.6	549.2	86	18.7	578.8	85
Gibraltar	149.1	1,054.9	212	149.1	1,055.4	75	(-)	0.5	217	(-)	0.5	217
Greece	11.1	-459.0	52	160.4	866.7	78	149.3	1,325.7	69	159.4	1,423.7	68
Greenland	-0.8	-7.2	91	0.8	8.4	201	1.6	15.6	161	1.6	15.8	161
Grenada	7.1	85.5	160	8.3	98.8	144	1.2	13.3	163	1.4	15.2	162
Guadeloupe	41.1	235.7	179	41.2	238.2	121	0.1	2.6	194	0.1	2.7	196
Guatemala*	298.8	1,987.2	218	643.5	5,559.8	37	344.7	3,572.6	53	370.8	3,877.7	53
Guinea	12.8	104.6	165	13.2	109.3	141	0.5	4.7	183	0.5	5.4	182
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	18.4	136	0.2	18.6	187	0.2	0.2	223	0.2	0.2	223
Guyana	46.0	204.0	175	52.9	430.8	99	6.9	226.8	109	7.2	233.6	109
Haiti	-25.8	308.2	187	79.5	1,138.0	71	105.3	829.8	78	107.6	848.3	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	232	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Honduras**	159.1	732.4	206	544.3	4,673.9	42	385.3	3,941.5	51	402.9	4,142.5	50
Hong Kong	2,463.8	25,811.7	233	2,984.9	31,355.9	10	521.1	5,544.2	41	532.2	5,675.0	42
Hungary	-237.6	-2,749.4	32	152.3	1,428.2	66	389.9	4,177.6	46	400.1	4,265.5	49
Iceland	9.1	268.1	185	47.5	616.3	85	38.4	348.2	99	40.7	373.5	98
India	-2,505.6	-18,740.6	9	2,826.1	27,551.9	13	5,331.8	46,292.5	9	5,529.5	48,066.5	9
Indonesia	-1,068.9	-10,662.1	17	816.6	6,906.8	34	1,885.5	17,568.9	23	1,975.3	18,389.1	22
Iran	91.8	324.7	188	92.0	394.3	102	0.2	69.6	131	0.2	72.3	130
Iraq	-843.0	-9,515.2	18	106.7	1,141.6	70	949.7	10,656.8	29	971.4	10,883.8	29
Ireland	-4,470.7	-38,924.4	5	843.7	9,125.6	27	5,314.4	48,050.0	8	5,338.9	48,232.4	8
Israel*	-738.3	-6,969.4	21	1,177.2	11,322.1	23	1,915.5	18,291.6	21	1,948.2	18,628.0	21
Italy	-3,001.0	-26,042.7	7	2,125.6	19,350.1	18	5,126.6	45,392.8	10	5,263.9	46,647.2	10
Jamaica	180.4	1,771.6	217	214.2	2,076.7	58	33.8	305.0	102	34.7	317.4	102
Japan	-6,255.9	-55,850.3	4	6,534.3	61,601.2	4	12,790.2	117,451.4	4	13,132.9	120,310.7	4
Jordan*	-46.0	-219.3	63	132.4	1,343.1	68	178.4	1,562.3	67	182.8	1,599.4	67
Kazakhstan	-45.2	-642.7	47	81.0	616.7	84	126.2	1,259.4	71	128.9	1,300.7	71
Kenya	-25.0	-240.7	61	31.9	309.1	109	56.9	549.8	85	58.7	564.1	86
Kiribati	-0.3	1.7	113	0.1	3.9	207	0.4	2.2	198	0.4	2.7	195
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,915.7	-15,007.3	12	5,311.5	46,415.5	7	7,227.2	61,422.8	6	7,411.6	63,027.4	6
Kosovo	5.7	14.6	133	5.9	16.5	189	0.2	1.9	201	0.2	2.1	200
Kuwait	83.7	566.2	200	248.0	2,411.0	53	164.2	1,844.8	66	166.0	1,879.5	66
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	7.8	126	1.1	13.9	191	0.6	6.1	179	0.7	6.4	179
Laos	-12.4	-98.5	75	1.0	13.5	193	13.4	112.0	116	13.8	115.6	116
Latvia	10.1	-193.3	67	61.5	426.0	100	51.4	619.4	83	52.7	634.9	83
Lebanon	90.6	998.3	210	100.5	1,086.1	73	10.0	87.8	124	10.3	90.4	125
Lesotho	-30.2	-340.3	57	0.1	2.1	211	30.3	342.5	100	31.2	349.1	101
Liberia	27.9	113.3	166	34.1	168.8	134	6.3	55.5	137	6.7	58.9	135
Libya	-109.3	-942.1	44	16.7	201.9	127	126.0	1,144.0	72	130.3	1,178.9	73
Liechtenstein	-23.2	-212.1	66	1.5	46.6	168	24.7	258.7	108	25.1	262.3	108
Lithuania	-8.5	-526.4	50	75.1	588.8	87	83.5	1,115.2	74	86.7	1,158.7	74
Luxembourg	23.8	466.3	194	72.9	926.4	77	49.1	460.2	90	50.2	477.1	90
Macau	40.6	373.4	189	47.3	461.0	94	6.7	87.6	125	6.8	89.6	127
Macedonia	-29.0	-246.6	60	2.6	30.9	178	31.7	277.5	104	32.4	283.9	105
Madagascar	-64.2	-637.5	48	3.0	107.9	142	67.3	745.4	80	68.5	757.4	80

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-7.6	-28.2	83	1.2	15.6	190	8.8	43.8	146	9.0	45.3	146
Malaysia	-2,144.0	-21,806.2	8	1,072.5	10,845.4	25	3,216.5	32,651.5	15	3,291.4	33,284.3	15
Maldives	-0.8	11.4	129	1.9	31.6	177	2.6	20.2	155	3.8	28.7	151
Mali	4.8	65.7	156	5.0	69.2	156	0.1	3.4	191	0.1	3.6	191
Malta	-11.2	30.7	141	4.9	185.1	130	16.1	154.4	114	16.4	157.7	114
Marshall Islands	30.0	237.9	180	30.9	256.3	118	1.0	18.4	157	1.2	20.5	156
Martinique	26.6	186.5	173	27.3	195.4	129	0.7	8.9	174	0.7	9.1	174
Mauritania	6.2	68.6	158	6.6	79.1	151	0.4	10.4	169	0.4	11.0	168
Mauritius	-22.7	-161.7	70	6.1	98.1	145	28.8	259.8	107	29.8	268.8	107
Mayotte	(-)	0.5	107	(-)	0.7	220	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	222
Mexico**	-7,214.4	-66,318.5	2	24,646.8	223,005.5	2	31,861.2	289,324.0	2	32,130.1	291,927.5	2
Micronesia	5.4	37.6	146	5.4	38.3	174	0.1	0.6	215	0.1	0.7	215
Moldova	-3.0	-37.1	81	0.9	11.0	196	3.9	48.1	142	4.1	50.9	141
Monaco	-8.4	121.0	167	1.3	171.4	132	9.6	50.4	140	9.7	51.7	140
Mongolia	8.4	89.2	161	9.2	97.6	146	0.7	8.4	176	0.8	8.8	175
Montenegro	0.6	56.3	153	1.0	60.4	159	0.4	4.1	187	0.4	4.2	187
Montserrat	3.2	12.6	131	3.3	13.9	192	0.1	1.3	203	0.1	1.4	203
Morocco*	84.8	1,193.0	213	264.8	2,497.8	52	180.0	1,304.8	70	186.2	1,358.8	70
Mozambique	-16.5	32.6	144	5.3	131.5	138	21.8	98.9	120	22.1	101.0	121
Namibia	0.4	93.5	163	15.3	197.6	128	14.9	104.2	119	14.9	104.6	120
Nauru	-0.2	-1.0	97	(-)	0.5	224	0.2	1.5	202	0.2	1.6	202
Nepal	-7.9	-39.7	80	7.4	47.2	167	15.3	86.9	126	16.1	92.5	122
Netherlands	1,677.0	20,856.6	232	4,566.6	40,256.3	8	2,889.6	19,399.6	20	3,007.8	20,068.3	19
New Caledonia	6.7	7.0	121	10.8	57.5	161	4.1	50.5	139	4.2	52.3	138
New Zealand	48.1	-112.2	73	327.2	3,438.8	48	279.1	3,551.1	54	291.6	3,704.6	54
Nicaragua**	-166.1	-1,648.9	39	151.5	1,376.2	67	317.6	3,025.1	59	326.8	3,109.5	60
Niger	-0.8	32.5	143	1.9	56.3	163	2.7	23.7	153	2.7	23.9	154
Nigeria	-325.2	-2,577.2	33	281.0	2,219.2	56	606.2	4,796.5	44	622.6	4,925.8	44
Niue	0.1	0.9	110	0.1	1.2	216	(-)	0.3	219	(-)	0.3	219
Norfolk Island	-0.1	-0.5	99	(-)	0.2	228	0.1	0.7	212	0.1	0.7	212
Norway	-136.9	-954.7	43	663.5	4,624.4	43	800.4	5,579.1	40	831.3	5,832.1	40
Oman*	208.1	955.7	209	327.1	2,040.3	59	119.1	1,084.5	76	124.9	1,141.0	75
Pakistan	-139.4	-750.0	46	203.6	2,347.8	55	343.0	3,097.8	58	361.8	3,252.7	57
Palau	2.0	15.4	134	2.1	16.7	188	0.1	1.2	204	0.1	1.4	204
Panama*	585.0	5,249.9	227	621.0	5,605.9	36	36.0	356.1	98	37.6	370.4	99
Papua New Guinea	-5.4	-7.9	88	4.4	58.9	160	9.8	66.8	132	10.1	69.0	132
Paraguay	145.4	1,734.7	216	172.1	1,839.6	61	26.8	104.9	118	28.0	110.3	119
Peru*	70.6	1,624.4	215	848.5	8,142.6	30	777.9	6,518.2	38	816.6	6,832.4	38
Philippines	-430.3	-3,072.8	28	809.4	7,227.6	33	1,239.7	10,300.4	30	1,274.4	10,586.7	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-324.2	-2,222.4	34	397.9	4,514.6	44	722.1	6,737.0	37	745.4	6,946.8	37
Portugal	-120.4	-2,137.7	36	161.8	1,235.3	69	282.3	3,372.9	55	293.0	3,496.3	55
Qatar	268.5	2,341.3	221	400.5	3,709.8	46	132.0	1,368.5	68	135.5	1,409.4	69
Reunion	0.5	-3.2	93	0.6	7.0	204	0.1	10.2	170	0.1	10.3	171
Romania	-116.3	-1,362.6	41	122.6	850.3	79	238.9	2,212.8	63	247.7	2,287.6	63
Russia	-1,018.3	-12,021.7	16	690.1	5,653.3	35	1,708.5	17,675.0	22	1,768.6	18,288.7	23
Rwanda	-5.4	-26.6	84	0.9	23.5	182	6.3	50.1	141	6.4	50.8	142
Samoa	8.1	24.9	140	8.6	30.5	179	0.6	5.7	180	0.6	6.1	180
San Marino	-0.5	-8.2	87	0.1	1.5	214	0.6	9.7	172	0.6	10.5	170
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.1	0.8	109	0.2	1.4	215	0.2	0.6	213	0.2	0.7	213
Saudi Arabia	-1,510.1	-8,184.3	19	1,105.1	11,441.1	22	2,615.3	19,625.4	19	2,672.8	20,066.0	20
Senegal	43.3	122.2	168	59.7	232.7	122	16.3	110.4	117	16.8	114.7	117
Serbia	-13.6	-133.3	71	14.6	135.7	137	28.1	269.0	106	29.9	282.7	106
Seychelles	1.2	7.5	124	1.6	12.8	195	0.4	5.3	181	0.4	5.9	181
Sierra Leone	-5.5	5.0	118	7.6	56.7	162	13.0	51.7	138	13.1	52.2	139
Singapore*	460.6	4,915.2	226	2,883.3	27,559.4	12	2,422.8	22,644.2	18	2,447.4	22,866.0	18
Sint Maarten	64.5	408.0	191	68.4	478.8	92	3.9	70.7	130	3.9	70.9	131
Slovakia	-520.8	-2,872.0	31	23.8	244.0	119	544.6	3,116.1	57	548.6	3,153.4	59
Slovenia	-25.8	-426.8	55	57.7	287.0	112	83.5	713.7	82	86.4	738.7	82
Solomon Islands	0.3	7.3	123	0.7	10.6	197	0.4	3.3	192	0.4	3.5	192
Somalia	3.5	41.0	149	3.6	42.2	172	(-)	1.1	206	(-)	1.2	206
South Africa	-254.2	-2,078.7	37	452.3	4,737.3	41	706.5	6,816.0	36	723.6	6,991.0	36
South Sudan	0.5	21.6	139	0.5	21.6	183	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Spain	-135.1	-3,703.7	26	1,211.9	11,080.1	24	1,347.0	14,783.8	24	1,398.7	15,287.2	24
Sri Lanka	-211.1	-1,927.9	38	31.4	322.9	106	242.5	2,250.8	62	252.9	2,356.7	62

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	0.3	-11.2	86	0.3	0.6	223	(-)	11.8	165	(-)	12.0	165
St Kitts and Nevis	18.1	131.6	169	23.3	174.8	131	5.2	43.2	147	5.4	44.8	147
St Lucia	42.6	486.4	197	43.5	506.6	89	0.9	20.2	154	1.0	20.7	155
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.0	63.5	155	7.7	67.7	157	0.7	4.3	185	0.7	4.5	186
Sudan	10.7	55.7	152	13.0	69.5	155	2.3	13.8	162	2.4	14.6	163
Suriname	18.5	260.9	184	28.5	334.3	105	10.0	73.4	129	10.5	78.3	129
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.3	3.2	115	0.3	3.5	208	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	221
Sweden	-540.6	-5,525.4	23	452.8	3,602.3	47	993.4	9,127.7	32	1,089.4	9,994.7	32
Switzerland	-2,551.8	-14,446.5	13	1,835.3	19,611.4	17	4,387.1	34,057.9	14	4,419.3	34,302.4	14
Syria	1.0	39.7	148	1.6	44.6	170	0.6	4.9	182	0.6	5.1	183
Taiwan	-1,388.6	-12,281.0	15	2,861.6	25,135.9	15	4,250.2	37,416.9	13	4,390.3	38,662.9	13
Tajikistan	0.4	7.5	125	0.4	8.2	202	0.1	0.6	214	0.1	0.7	214
Tanzania	4.0	219.0	177	13.1	300.5	110	9.1	81.6	128	9.5	83.8	128
Thailand	-1,532.2	-16,315.0	10	1,236.9	10,332.9	26	2,769.1	26,647.9	16	2,872.6	27,605.6	16
Timor-Leste	-1.3	-2.7	94	0.1	1.2	218	1.4	3.9	189	1.4	3.9	189
Togo	36.2	473.1	196	37.1	484.2	91	0.9	11.2	166	1.0	11.9	166
Tokelau	-5.9	11.6	130	0.9	20.0	184	6.7	8.4	175	6.8	8.6	176
Tonga	4.1	16.8	135	4.4	19.1	185	0.3	2.3	197	0.4	3.0	193
Trinidad and Tobago	-134.7	-1,235.5	42	201.5	1,751.2	62	336.2	2,986.8	60	355.5	3,157.5	58
Tunisia	3.3	-109.6	74	45.0	468.0	93	41.7	577.7	84	43.0	594.5	84
Turkey	-297.0	-253.2	59	644.3	8,346.6	28	941.2	8,599.8	33	993.6	9,068.1	33
Turkmenistan	2.0	7.9	127	2.1	18.6	186	0.1	10.8	167	0.1	11.1	167
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.8	290.6	186	27.5	298.1	111	0.7	7.5	177	0.8	7.7	177
Tuvalu	(-)	1.1	112	0.1	1.2	217	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Uganda	9.0	18.4	137	12.4	74.7	153	3.3	56.2	136	3.5	58.4	136
Ukraine	107.7	865.2	207	230.4	1,994.9	60	122.7	1,129.7	73	129.6	1,189.7	72
United Arab Emirates	1,121.2	10,908.7	229	1,591.0	15,056.3	19	469.8	4,147.6	48	478.9	4,330.0	46
United Kingdom	-504.9	4,767.1	225	5,544.0	54,897.6	5	6,048.9	50,130.5	7	6,147.9	51,015.2	7
Uruguay	67.7	687.0	204	114.6	1,117.4	72	47.0	430.4	91	49.6	451.2	91
Uzbekistan	34.8	250.4	183	35.4	267.3	116	0.6	16.9	158	0.6	17.5	158
Vanuatu	-0.1	3.7	116	0.6	9.9	198	0.7	6.1	178	0.7	6.5	178
Vatican City	(-)	-0.5	98	(-)	0.2	229	(-)	0.7	211	(-)	0.7	211
Venezuela	-849.0	-6,256.7	22	491.3	4,756.9	40	1,340.3	11,013.6	27	1,374.3	11,280.0	28
Vietnam	-4,058.6	-33,303.3	6	916.7	8,023.1	31	4,975.3	41,326.4	12	5,190.0	43,060.9	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.9	111	(-)	1.0	219	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-2.2	95	0.1	2.0	212	0.3	4.2	186	0.3	4.6	184
Western Sahara	0.3	0.2	105	0.3	0.3	227	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
Yemen	11.8	168.7	172	12.1	170.6	133	0.2	1.9	200	0.3	2.0	201
Zambia	-13.7	-68.2	77	6.3	101.9	143	20.0	170.1	113	20.1	171.3	113
Zimbabwe	-4.3	-31.1	82	3.0	29.0	180	7.3	60.1	134	7.4	63.2	133
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank	October	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-972.9	-9,031.3	(X)	2,186.0	21,378.5	(X)	3,158.9	30,409.8	(X)	3,245.3	31,337.2	(X)
APEC	-67,032.5	-560,085.2	(X)	90,924.7	864,866.8	(X)	157,957.2	1,424,952.0	(X)	162,650.1	1,465,350.4	(X)
ASEAN	-9,174.8	-83,284.0	(X)	7,801.0	71,711.1	(X)	16,975.8	154,995.2	(X)	17,536.2	159,794.1	(X)
Asia - South	-3,085.7	-24,041.8	(X)	3,394.1	32,940.9	(X)	6,479.9	56,982.7	(X)	6,730.0	59,219.9	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,294.1	-7,943.1	(X)	5,352.2	51,633.1	(X)	6,646.2	59,576.2	(X)	6,786.7	60,965.4	(X)
CAFTA-DR	717.1	5,875.5	(X)	2,940.3	27,111.9	(X)	2,223.2	21,236.4	(X)	2,318.1	22,232.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	444.5	2,935.0	(X)	2,185.8	19,683.0	(X)	1,741.3	16,748.0	(X)	1,824.6	17,626.7	(X)
Euro Area	-14,789.7	-124,056.3	(X)	20,827.0	194,905.9	(X)	35,616.7	318,962.2	(X)	36,398.5	325,966.9	(X)
Europe	-21,153.0	-165,010.9	(X)	32,541.8	309,883.1	(X)	53,694.9	474,894.0	(X)	54,941.8	486,140.9	(X)
European Union	-17,349.9	-138,357.2	(X)	28,042.1	265,665.2	(X)	45,392.0	404,022.4	(X)	46,441.7	413,466.5	(X)
LAFTA	-5,303.2	-54,030.5	(X)	34,840.4	310,960.2	(X)	40,143.6	364,990.7	(X)	40,753.3	370,780.9	(X)
NATO Allies	-13,074.3	-98,703.0	(X)	53,786.3	514,131.7	(X)	66,860.6	612,834.8	(X)	68,454.4	627,590.7	(X)
North America	-9,075.4	-82,620.8	(X)	50,843.7	475,880.2	(X)	59,919.0	558,501.0	(X)	60,819.3	567,174.4	(X)
OECD	-36,226.3	-296,552.4	(X)	98,698.9	928,254.4	(X)	134,925.2	1,224,806.9	(X)	137,631.9	1,249,609.3	(X)
OPEC	-2,389.2	-19,815.7	(X)	5,146.6	47,965.9	(X)	7,535.8	67,781.6	(X)	7,723.9	69,667.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-52,035.4	-419,786.4	(X)	34,924.4	344,675.9	(X)	86,959.8	764,462.3	(X)	90,274.5	791,855.1	(X)
South/Central America	4,307.2	33,055.5	(X)	15,417.3	135,739.6	(X)	11,110.0	102,684.1	(X)	11,573.6	107,119.3	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,015.3	-42,357.3	(X)	38,492.8	345,056.5	(X)	42,508.1	387,413.8	(X)	43,216.6	394,232.6	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.